## THE

## Focus Canada

# Spring 2015 <br> Immigration and Multiculturalism <br> <br> Detailed Data Tables 

 <br> <br> Detailed Data Tables}

Field dates: June 3 - 18, 2015

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## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

## Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three "banners" of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, upper case letters under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are significant at the $95 \%$ level.

## BANNER 1

|  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  | CITIES |  |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Rest <br> Can. | Montr eal | Toro nto | Vanco uver | Over <br> 1 Mi . | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 99 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | Under 5K |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Sugroups tested for statistical significance: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

BANNER 2

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & ======= \\ & \text { TOTAL } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pub1. } \\ & \text { Sch } 1 . \end{aligned}$ | High Sch1 | Col1. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | Student | Retired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL Employed | Emp. <br> Ful1- <br> time | Emp. Parttime | Self <br> Emp- <br> 1oyed | Under \$30K | \$30K Under \$50k | \$50K <br> Under <br> \$80K | \$80K Under \$100k | Over \$100K |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |

Subgroups tested for statistical significance: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR

BANNER 3


Subgroups tested for statistical significance: BCDEFGH

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1B. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?
The CBC

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITIES |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $====$ TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Rest Can. | Montr eal | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Toro } \\ & \text { nto } \end{aligned}$ | Vanco uver | Over <br> 1 Mi. | $\begin{aligned} & ======= \\ & 100 \mathrm{KK} \\ & 99 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} ======= \\ 5 K- & U \\ 99 K & 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 5 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (s) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 82\% | 80\% | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 80\% | 82\% | 85\% | 82\% | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \% \\ \text { JKLMN } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \% \\ & \text { KLN } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{L}{82 \%}$ | 78\% | 73\% | 81\% | $\underset{L}{81 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 82\% | 81\% | 82\% | 82\% | 82\% | 84\% |
| Very important | 42\% | 43\% | 41\% | 34\% | 38\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{K L}^{45 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \% \\ \text { JKLMN } \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{KL}}{41 \%}$ | 28\% | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ K \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \% \\ \text { PQ } \end{array}$ | 42\% | 42\% | 43\% | 40\% | 42\% | 39\% |
| Somewhat important | 41\% | 38\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\underset{G}{43 \%}$ | $\underset{G}{41 \%}$ | 33\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{48 \%}$ | 36\% | 41\% | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 42\% | 40\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{42 \%}$ | 34\% | 40\% | 39\% | 39\% | 42\% | 40\% | 45\% |
| Not very important | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 9\% | 11\% | 4\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{10 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{11 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ H \end{array}$ | $\underset{H}{14 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{11 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{11 \%}$ | 9\% | 8\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Not at all important | 4\% | $\stackrel{5 \%}{\mathrm{C}}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| BOTtOM 2 BoX | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 17\% | 13\% | 16\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\underset{H}{15 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 11\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \text { EFG } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 4\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \text { HIK } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ I \end{gathered}$ | - | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase 1etters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ eve 1 .

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1B. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?
The CBC

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & ===== \\ & \text { TOTAL } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pub1. } \\ & \text { Sch1. } \end{aligned}$ | High Sch 1 | coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stu- } \\ & \text { dent } \end{aligned}$ | Re- <br> tired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL Employed | Emp. <br> Ful1- <br> time | Emp. <br> Part- <br> time | Self <br> Emp- <br> loyed | Under <br> \$30k | \$30K Under \$50K | \$50K Under \$80K | \$80K Under \$100K | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 82\% | 81\% | 82\% | 83\% | 83\% | 89\% | 83\% | 81\% | 82\% | 82\% | 81\% | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \% \\ \text { HK } \end{array}$ | 83\% | 83\% | 82\% | 84\% | 84\% | 82\% |
| Very important | 42\% | 37\% | 38\% | 41\% | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | 44\% | 38\% | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \% \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | 31\% | 41\% | 38\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{49 \%}$ | 45\% | 40\% | 48\% | 42\% | 41\% | 39\% |
| Somewhat important | 41\% | $\underset{E}{44 \%}$ | 44\% | 42\% | 36\% | 45\% | 44\% | 34\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{51 \%}$ | $\underset{H}{41 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{42 \%}$ | 39\% | 38\% | 43\% | 34\% | 42\% | 43\% | $43 \%$ 0 |
| Not very important | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 2\% | 6\% | $\underset{\mathrm{F}}{12 \%}$ | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Not at all important | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | - | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 15\% | 5\% | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{FG} \end{gathered}$ | 13\% | $\underset{\mathrm{F}}{16 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{FG} \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | $\underset{F}{16 \%}$ | 13\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { DE } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { DE } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \% \\ \text { HJLM } \end{array}$ | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |

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Q1B. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important? The CBC

|  | Federal vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Libe } \\ & \text { ra1 } \end{aligned}$ | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 82\% | 73\% | $\underset{\text { BH }}{90 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $89 \%$ | 88\% | 75\% |
| Very important | 42\% | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 54 \% \\ \mathrm{BH} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 51\% | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ B \end{array}$ |
| Somewhat important | 41\% | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 36\% | 41\% | 35\% | 46\% | 37\% | 40\% |
| Not very important | 11\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 16\% } \\ & \text { CDF } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 3\% | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 14\% } \\ & \text { CDD } \end{aligned}$ |
| Not at all important | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { CD } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | - | CD ${ }^{6}$ |
| воттом 2 вох | 15\% | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \% \\ & \text { CDF } \end{aligned}$ | 9\% | 9\% | 16\% | 7\% | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \% \\ & \text { CDF } \end{aligned}$ |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | - | 4\% | - | 5\% |

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1eve1.

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## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1E. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

## The Queen

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITIES |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | O== TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON N | MB/SK | AB | BC | Rest Can. | Montr <br> eal | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Toro } \\ & \text { nto } \end{aligned}$ | Vanco uver | Over 1 Mi . | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 k- \\ & 99 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 5 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 55\% | 49\% | $\begin{array}{r} 60 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 56\% | 44\% | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{54 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \% \\ & \text { DEF } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{66 \%}$ | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 66\% } \\ \text { I } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{61 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{64 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{65 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{65 \%}$ | 24\% | $\underset{0}{63 \%}$ | $\underset{0}{70 \%}$ | 54\% | 48\% | 59\% | 60\% |
| Very important | 21\% | 19\% | 22\% | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{20 \%}$ | 13\% | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{20 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \% \\ & \text { DEF } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{22 \%}$ | 7\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{27 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{19 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{29 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{22 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{25 \%}$ | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 20\% | 18\% | 24\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat important | 34\% | 30\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 36\% | 31\% | 34\% | 36\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{45 \%}$ | 14\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{40 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ I \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{43 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{40 \%}$ | 17\% | $\underset{0}{40 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 34\% | 30\% | 35\% | 39\% |
| Not very important | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 25\% | $\underset{G}{28 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 18\% | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \text { HJLMN } \end{array}$ | 20\% | 25\% | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \text { PQ } \end{array}$ | 20\% | 20\% | 23\% | $\stackrel{28 \%}{u}$ | 23\% | 19\% |
| Not at all important | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ C \end{array}$ | 16\% | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 27 \% \\ \text { DG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 16\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ \text { JKLMN } \\ H \end{array}$ | 12\% | 13\% | 16\% | 11\% | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \mathrm{PQ} \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ T \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ T \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | 20\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ C \end{gathered}$ | 40\% | $\underset{G}{43 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \% \\ & \text { DFG } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 34\% | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 79 \% \\ \text { JKLMN } \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 32\% | 38\% | 35\% | 33\% | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \% \\ \text { PQ } \end{array}$ | 34\% | 30\% | 45\% | $\begin{gathered} 52 \% \\ \text { TU } \end{gathered}$ | 40\% | 39\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \% 1$ eve 1 .

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## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1E. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

## The Queen

|  |  | education |  |  |  | Employment status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | Publ. <br> Sch 1 | High Sch 1 | Coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stu- } \\ & \text { dent } \end{aligned}$ | Re- <br> tired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL Employed | Emp Ful1time | Emp Parttime | Self Employed | Under \$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 50 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | \$50k Under \$80K | \$80K Under \$100K | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 Box | 55\% | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \% \\ & \text { CDE } \end{aligned}$ | 48\% | 53\% | 54\% | 47\% | 59\% | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \% \\ \text { FJKM } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 71 \% \\ \text { FJKLM } \end{gathered}$ | 50\% | 50\% | 54\% | 48\% | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \% \\ & \text { PQR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ | 50\% | 51\% | 48\% |
| Very important | 21\% | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \% \\ & \text { CDE } \end{aligned}$ | 14\% | 20\% | 20\% | 22\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \text { GJKLM } \end{array}$ | 27\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 14\% | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \% \\ & \text { PQR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ R \end{array}$ | 17\% | 18\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat important | 34\% | 36\% | 34\% | 33\% | 34\% | 25\% | $\underset{F}{41 \%}$ | 35\% | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 32\% | 31\% | 36\% | 34\% | 29\% | 35\% | 33\% | 33\% | 35\% |
| Not very important | 23\% | 21\% | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 21\% | 30\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 17\% | 23\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{24 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ H \end{array}$ | 21\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{28 \%}$ | 22\% | 24\% | 23\% | 26\% | 28\% |
| Not at all important | 21\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{21 \%}$ | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \% \\ & \text { GHI } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \% \\ & \text { GHI } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \text { GI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ \text { GI } \end{gathered}$ | 15\% | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} 27 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | 23\% | 24\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 44\% | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51 \% \\ \mathrm{HI} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{41 \%}$ | 35\% | 25\% | $\underset{\substack{50 \% \\ \mathrm{HI}}}{ }$ | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \mathrm{HI} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{45 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \mathrm{HI} \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | 41\% | $\underset{\mathrm{N}}{49 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ N \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 52 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | *\% |

Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1E. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important? The Queen

|  | FEDERAL VOTE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | Libe ra1 | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 box | 55\% | $\begin{gathered} 69 \% \\ \text { CEFH } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{E}{44 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \% \\ & \text { CEH } \end{aligned}$ | 6\% | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{55 \%}$ | $\underset{E}{46 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ |
| Very important | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \text { CDEH } \end{array}$ | 15\% | 22\% CE | 3\% | 21\% | - | 19\% |
| Somewhat important | 34\% | $\underset{\text { CE }}{37 \%}$ | $\underset{E}{29 \%}$ | $\underset{\text { CE }}{40 \%}$ | 2\% | $\underset{E}{34 \%}$ | $\underset{E}{46 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Not very important | 23\% | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{array}$ | 25\% ${ }^{\text {B }}$ | 30\% | 20\% | 45\% | 20\% |
| Not at all important | 21\% | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} 27 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \% \\ \text { BCDFGH } \end{array}$ | 21\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{gathered}$ |
| воттом 2 вох | 44\% | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \% \\ \text { BDFH } \end{array}$ | 37\% | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \% \\ \text { BCDFGH } \end{array}$ | 42\% | 54\% | 44\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | - | 3\% | - | 2\% |

comparison Groups: BCDEFGH
T-Test for Means, $Z$-Test for Percentages
uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1F. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

## Multiculturalism

|  | GENDER |  |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITIES |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ===== TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Rest Can. | Montr ea1 | Toro nto | Vanco uver | Over <br> 1 Mi . | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 100K - } \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 99 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | Under 5K |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 87\% | 84\% | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 90 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | 84\% | 84\% | $\begin{gathered} 92 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{gathered}$ | 81\% | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \% \\ & \text { IMN } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 84\% | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 85\% | 92\% | 83\% | 89\% | 87\% | 87\% | 86\% |
| Very important | 54\% | 52\% | 56\% | $\begin{gathered} 63 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | 48\% | 49\% | $\begin{gathered} 63 \% \\ \text { IL } \end{gathered}$ | 39\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 61\% } \\ \text { IL } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 48\% | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \% \\ 00 \end{array}$ | 47\% | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \% \\ U \end{array}$ | 51\% | 53\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat important | 34\% | 32\% | 35\% | 30\% | 31\% | 37\% | 35\% | 28\% | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \% \\ \text { HJMN } \end{array}$ | 29\% | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ J \end{gathered}$ | 30\% | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ P \end{array}$ | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{array}$ | 31\% | 36\% | 33\% | 39\% |
| Not very important | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \text { HJKLN } \end{array}$ | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 12\% | 7\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Not at al1 important | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 4\% } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Bотtom 2 Bох | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \text { HJKLN } \end{array}$ | 10\% | 5\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | 14\% | 8\% | 13\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 3\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1F. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

## Multiculturalism

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | Employment status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Publ. } \\ & \text { sch } \end{aligned}$ | High Sch 1 | Coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stu- } \\ & \text { dent } \end{aligned}$ | Re- <br> tired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL Emp1oyed | Emp Ful1time | Emp. Parttime | Self Emp1oyed | Under \$30K | \$30K Under \$50k | \$50k Under \$80K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 80 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 Box | 87\% | 86\% | 80\% | $\begin{gathered} 87 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{C}}{91 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{92 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{92 \%}$ | 83\% | 90\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{88 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{88 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 86\% | 86\% | 90\% | 89\% | 86\% | 87\% |
| Very important | 54\% | 53\% | 47\% | 52\% | $\begin{gathered} 60 \% \\ \mathrm{CD} \end{gathered}$ | 55\% | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \% \\ & \text { HJM } \end{aligned}$ | 48\% | 52\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{54 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{55 \%}$ | 56\% | 50\% | 52\% | 57\% | 53\% | 53\% | 56\% |
| Somewhat important | 34\% | 33\% | 33\% | 35\% | 31\% | 37\% | 26\% | 35\% | 38\% | 34\% | 33\% | 33\% | 37\% | 34\% | 33\% | 36\% | 33\% | 32\% |
| Not very important | 8\% | 8\% | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{12 \%}$ | $\underset{E}{10 \%}$ | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 4\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | $\underset{\mathrm{F}}{11 \%}$ | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Not at all important | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \% \\ & \text { DE } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\underset{G}{5 \%}$ | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 12\% | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{BE} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{E}{13 \%}$ | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | $\underset{\mathrm{F}}{12 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \% \\ \text { JKM } \end{array}$ | 3\% | *\% | *\% | - | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1F. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important? Multiculturalism

|  | FEDERAL Vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | Libe ral | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 Box | 87\% | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | 72\% | 90\% | 89\% | $85 \%$ E |
| Very important | 54\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 49\% } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | 24\% | $\underset{\text { BE }}{62 \%}$ | 72\% | 50\% |
| Somewhat important | 34\% | 36\% | 32\% | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \% \\ \text { BCDFH } \end{array}$ | 27\% | 16\% | 35\% |
| Not very important | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 7\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \text { BCDFH } \end{array}$ | 4\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Not at all important | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 6\% | 6\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \% \\ & \text { BCDFH } \end{aligned}$ | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | \#\% | 1\% | - | - | CD |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1G. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?
The Charter of Rights and Freedoms

|  |  | GENDER |  |  |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITIES |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Rest Can. | Montr ea1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Toro } \\ & \text { nto } \end{aligned}$ | Vanco uver | over 1 Mi. | $\begin{aligned} & ====== \\ & 100 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 99 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | Under $5 \mathrm{~K}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (s) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 96\% | 94\% | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 96\% | 96\% | $\underset{G}{97 \%}$ | 94\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{98 \%}$ | 92\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{98 \%}$ | 97\% | 96\% | 95\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{97 \%}$ | 92\% | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 97\% | 96\% | 95\% | 95\% | 97\% |
| Very important | 81\% | 78\% | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\underset{G}{87 \%}$ | $\underset{G}{82 \%}$ | $\underset{G}{82 \%}$ | 76\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{88 \%}$ | 69\% | $\underset{\text { I }}{86 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{82 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{86 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 69\% | $\begin{gathered} 85 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 82\% | 79\% | 84\% | 78\% |
| Somewhat important | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \text { JKLMN } \\ H \end{array}$ | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | $\underset{\mathrm{P}}{23 \%}$ | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 19\% |
| Not very important | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \% \\ \text { HJKMN } \end{array}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Not at all important | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{1 \%}$ | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \% \\ \text { HJLMN } \end{array}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \mathrm{PQ} \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ R \end{gathered}$ | 1\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1G. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

## The Charter of Rights and Freedoms

|  |  | EdUCATION |  |  |  | Employment status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | Publ. <br> Sch 1 | High Sch 1 | coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stu- } \\ & \text { dent } \end{aligned}$ | Retired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL Employed | Emp Fu11time | Emp. Parttime | Self Emp1oyed | Under \$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 50 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | \$50k Under \$80K | $\$ 80 \mathrm{~K}$ Under \$100K | Over \$100K |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 Box | 96\% | 94\% | 96\% | 97\% | 96\% | 96\% | 97\% | 94\% | 91\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{97 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{97 \%}$ | 97\% | 96\% | 93\% | 96\% | 97\% | 95\% | $\stackrel{98 \%}{N}$ |
| very important | 81\% | 82\% | 79\% | 84\% | 79\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{86 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{86 \%}$ | 73\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{85 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \% \\ H \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{82 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{85 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{85 \%}$ | 80\% | 82\% | 85\% | 82\% | 79\% |
| Somewhat important | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% | 17\% | 10\% |  | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \text { IJKLM } \\ \text { FG } \end{array}$ | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{array}$ |
| Not very important | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Not at all important | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | $\stackrel{2 \%}{J K}$ | 3\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | - |
| воттом 2 вох | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \% \\ & \mathrm{DE} \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | \%\% | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \% \\ & \mathrm{OP} \end{aligned}$ | *\% | *\% | 1\% | - |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1G. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

## The Charter of Rights and Freedoms

|  | federal vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Libe } \\ & \text { ra1 } \end{aligned}$ | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 Box | 96\% | 96\% | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 92\% | 97\% | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & \text { BCDEH } \end{aligned}$ | 93\% |
| Very important | 81\% | 79\% | $\begin{gathered} 84 \% \\ \mathrm{EH} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | 73\% | $\begin{array}{r} 87 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 79\% | 78\% |
| Somewhat important | 14\% | 17\% | 13\% | 13\% | 19\% | 10\% | 21\% | 15\% |
| Not very important | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 7\% | 2\% | - | 2\% |
| Not at all important | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 1\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 8\% | 3\% | - | 4\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | - | - | - | $3 \%$ BCD |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH
T-Test for Means, z -Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1evel.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1H. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

## Hockey

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITIES |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Rest Can. | Montr eal | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Toro } \\ & \text { nto } \end{aligned}$ | Vanco uver | Over 1 Mi . | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 100KK- } \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 99 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 5 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 77\% | 79\% | 76\% | 78\% | 79\% | 77\% | 75\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{83 \%}$ | 68\% | 80\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{81 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79 \% \\ I \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{80 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{80 \%}$ | 75\% | $\begin{gathered} 84 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 81\% | 80\% | $\begin{gathered} 78 \% \\ u \end{gathered}$ | 75\% | 70\% |
| Very important | 39\% | $\underset{\mathrm{C}}{42 \%}$ | 37\% | 41\% | 41\% | 38\% | 37\% | 39\% | 33\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{40 \%}$ | 35\% | $\underset{I}{46 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ I \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{41 \%}$ | 38\% | 41\% | 41\% | 41\% | 37\% | 38\% | 38\% |
| Somewhat important | 38\% | 37\% | 39\% | 37\% | 38\% | 39\% | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ I L \end{gathered}$ | 35\% | 39\% | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ \text { IL } \end{gathered}$ | 33\% | 36\% | 39\% | 37\% | 43\% | 40\% | 39\% | $\underset{U}{42 \%}$ | 37\% | 32\% |
| Not very important | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \text { HJKN } \end{array}$ | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| Not at all important | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% | $\underset{E}{10 \%}$ | $\underset{E}{10 \%}$ | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \% \\ & \text { HJLMN } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| вотtom 2 вох | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 21\% | 21\% | 22\% | 24\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \text { JKLMN } \\ \text { Hen } \end{array}$ | 20\% | 19\% | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ P \end{array}$ | 15\% | 19\% | 20\% | 21\% | 24\% | $29 \%$ RS |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | - | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1H. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

## Hockey

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  |  | Employment status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $===$ TOTAL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Publ. } \\ & \text { Sch } \end{aligned}$ | High Sch 1 | Coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stu- } \\ & \text { dent } \end{aligned}$ | Re- <br> tired | Unemp | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TOTAL } \\ & \text { Emp- } \\ & \text { loyed } \end{aligned}$ | Emp <br> Ful7- <br> time | Emp Parttime | $\begin{aligned} & ====== \\ & \text { Self } \\ & \text { Emp- } \\ & \text { 1oyed } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \end{aligned}$ $\$ 30 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { Under } \end{aligned}$ $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 50 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 80 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 0 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 Box | 77\% | 76\% | 75\% | 75\% | 80\% | 79\% | 82\% | 75\% | 72\% | 78\% | 78\% | 72\% | 80\% | 73\% | 76\% | $\underset{N}{82 \%}$ | 75\% | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \% \\ & \text { NOQ } \end{aligned}$ |
| Very important | 39\% | 43\% | 39\% | 37\% | 40\% | 41\% | 40\% | 36\% | 31\% | 40\% | 40\% | 43\% | 42\% | 38\% | 39\% | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ Q \end{gathered}$ | 37\% | 39\% |
| Somewhat important | 38\% | 33\% | 36\% | 38\% | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 37\% | 42\% | 39\% | 41\% | 37\% | 39\% | 29\% | 38\% | 35\% | 37\% | 35\% | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \text { NP } \end{gathered}$ |
| Not very important | 14\% | 16\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 12\% | 7\% | 12\% | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 14\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 11\% | 16\% | 14\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{array}$ | 12\% |
| Not at all important | 8\% | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \% \\ & \text { BDE } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | 7\% | 14\% | 5\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 11\% } \\ \text { GK } \end{array}$ | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 22\% | 23\% | 24\% | 24\% | 20\% | 21\% | 17\% | 24\% | 28\% | 22\% | 21\% | 28\% | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ | 24\% | 18\% | 24\% | 16\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | *\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1H. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

## Hockey

|  | federal vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Libe } \\ & \text { ral } \end{aligned}$ | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 Box | 77\% | $\begin{gathered} 81 \% \\ \text { EH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79 \% \\ \mathrm{EH} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 83 \% \\ E H \end{gathered}$ | 62\% | 77\% | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \% \\ \text { CEFH } \end{array}$ | 69\% |
| Very important | 39\% | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \% \\ & \text { CEH } \end{aligned}$ | 35\% | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \% \\ & \text { CEH } \end{aligned}$ | 30\% | 41\% | 57\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat important | 38\% | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 38\% | 32\% | 36\% | 42\% | 38\% |
| Not very important | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 19\% | 14\% | - | 16\% |
| Not at all important | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ |
| воттом 2 вох | 22\% | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \text { BCDFG } \end{array}$ | 22\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \text { BCDG } \end{array}$ |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1I. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

## The RCMP

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITIES |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | O== TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Rest Can | Montr ea1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Toro } \\ & \text { nto } \end{aligned}$ | Vanco uver | Over 1 Mi. | $\begin{aligned} & ======= \\ & 100 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & ======= \\ & 5 K- \\ & 99 K \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 5 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 92\% | 92\% | 92\% | 91\% | 90\% | 93\% | 94\% | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \% \\ \text { IJKMN } \end{array}$ | 85\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{94 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{91 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 97 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{94 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{95 \%}$ | 85\% | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 92\% | 93\% | 93\% | 91\% |
| Very important | 65\% | 62\% | 67\% | 63\% | 57\% | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{DE}}{70 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \% \\ \text { IJMN } \end{array}$ | 46\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{65 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \% \\ & \text { IJMN } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \% \\ & \text { IJMN } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 68\% } \\ \text { I } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 70 \% \\ \mathrm{IJ} \end{gathered}$ | 48\% | 58\% | $\begin{gathered} 68 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 60\% | 64\% | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{R}}{68 \%}$ |
| Somewhat important | 28\% | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ C \end{gathered}$ | 25\% | 28\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 27\% | 24\% | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \text { JKLMN } \\ H \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 29\% } \\ & \text { HKLN } \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | 17\% | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \% \\ & \text { HKL } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \% \\ & \text { HKL } \end{aligned}$ | 37\% | 35\% | 28\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \text { TU } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ T \end{gathered}$ | 22\% | 23\% |
| Not very important | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \text { JKLMN } \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { HL } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{HL} \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{Q} \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Not at all important | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \% \\ \text { HJLN } \end{array}$ | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \text { HJLMN } \end{array}$ | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 8\% } \\ & \text { HI } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{5 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{Q} \end{array}$ | 7\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1I. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

## The RCMP

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  |  | EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | = $===$ TOTAL | Pub1. <br> Sch 1 | High Sch 1 | Coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | Student | Retired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL Employed | Emp <br> Fuli- <br> time | Emp <br> Part- <br> time | self Employed | Under \$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$30k } \\ & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 50 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ Under \$80K | \$80K Under \$100K | over $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 Box | 92\% | 93\% | 93\% | 93\% | 91\% | 85\% | 93\% | 93\% | 91\% | 92\% | 92\% | 94\% | 93\% | 90\% | 94\% | 94\% | $\begin{gathered} 95 \% \\ \text { NR } \end{gathered}$ | 90\% |
| Very important | 65\% | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \% \\ & \text { CDE } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 57\% | 70\% | 56\% | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \% \\ \text { GJKM } \end{array}$ | 72\% | 63\% | 63\% | 65\% | 60\% | 62\% | $\begin{gathered} 71 \% \\ N R \end{gathered}$ | 64\% | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \% \\ R \end{array}$ | 57\% |
| Somewhat important | 28\% | 16\% | 26\% ${ }_{\text {B }}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | 15\% | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \% \\ & \text { FHI } \end{aligned}$ | 23\% | 19\% | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \% \\ & \text { FHI } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \text { FH } \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \% \\ & \text { FHI } \end{aligned}$ | 28\% | 23\% | 30\% | 28\% | $34 \%$ 0 |
| Not very important | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\underset{G}{5 \%}$ | 6\% | $\underset{G}{6 \%}$ | $\underset{G}{6 \%}$ | 4\% | $\underset{G}{6 \%}$ | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \% \\ & \text { OQ } \end{aligned}$ |
| Not at all important | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ C \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% |
| вотtом 2 вох | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 13\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{Q} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% ${ }_{\text {Q }}$ |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | - | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1I. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

## The RCMP

|  | federal vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | Libe ral | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 box | 92\% | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \% \\ & \text { CEH } \end{aligned}$ | 91\% | $\begin{gathered} 94 \% \\ \text { EH } \end{gathered}$ | 85\% | $\begin{gathered} 95 \% \\ \text { EH } \end{gathered}$ | 79\% | 88\% |
| Very important | 65\% | $\begin{array}{r} 77 \% \\ \text { CDEH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{63 \%}$ | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 73 \% \\ \underset{C E}{ } \end{gathered}$ | 71\% | 64\% |
| Somewhat important | 28\% | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \text { BFGH } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { BG }}{31 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ \text { BCDFGH } \end{array}$ | 22\% | 8\% | 25\% |
| Not very important | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 21\% | 7\% |
| Not at all important | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | - | - | 3\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 7\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \text { BF } \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 21\% | 9\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 2\% | - | 2\% ${ }_{\text {BD }}$ |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH
T-Test for Means, $z$-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1evel.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1M. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

## Canada's health care system

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITIES |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Rest Can | Montr ea1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Toro } \\ & \text { nto } \end{aligned}$ | Vanco uver | Over <br> 1 Mi | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & ======= \\ & 5 K- \\ & 99 K \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 5 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 97\% | 97\% | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 98\% | 96\% | 98\% | 98\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{99 \%}$ | 93\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{99 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{98 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{98 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{99 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{99 \%}$ | 93\% | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 97\% | 96\% | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \% \\ \mathrm{~S} \end{array}$ | 97\% |
| very important | 88\% | 85\% | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | $\underset{E}{90 \%}$ | 84\% | 88\% | $\underset{E}{89 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{89 \%}$ | 77\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{92 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{93 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{90 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{91 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{91 \%}$ | 79\% | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 92 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 88\% | 86\% | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \% \\ \mathrm{~S} \end{array}$ | 86\% |
| Somewhat important | 9\% | $\underset{\mathrm{C}}{11 \%}$ | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \text { JKLMN } \\ \text { H } \end{array}$ | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | $\underset{\mathrm{Q}}{14 \%}$ | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Not very important | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \% \\ \text { JKMN } \end{array}$ | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Not at all important | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | \#\% | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | \#\% | \#\% | - | - | \#\% | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \% \\ \text { RTU } \end{array}$ | \#\% | *\% |
| Bоttom 2 BOX | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \% \\ \text { HJMN } \end{array}$ | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | $\underset{\mathrm{C}}{\mathrm{C} \%}$ | \#\% | \#\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \% \\ \text { HJMN } \end{array}$ | *\% | - | - | *\% | *\% | 3\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1M. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?
Canada's health care system

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  |  | EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & ====== \\ & \text { TOTAL } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Publ. } \\ & \text { Sch } \end{aligned}$ | High Sch 1 | Coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stu- } \\ & \text { dent } \end{aligned}$ | Re- <br> tired | Unemp loyed | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TOTAL } \\ & \text { Emp- } \\ & \text { loyed } \end{aligned}$ | Emp Ful7time | Emp. <br> Part- <br> time | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Self } \\ & \text { Emp- } \\ & \text { loye } \end{aligned}$ | Under <br> \$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 50 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 50 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 80 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 80 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { under } \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{l} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 Box | 97\% | $\underset{\text { CE }}{99 \%}$ | 96\% | 98\% | 97\% | 96\% | 98\% | 98\% | 95\% | 97\% | 97\% | 98\% | 98\% | 98\% | 98\% | 98\% | 97\% | 97\% |
| Very important | 88\% | $\underset{E}{93 \%}$ | 89\% | $\underset{E}{89 \%}$ | 84\% | 90\% | 89\% | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \% \\ \mathrm{M} \end{array}$ | 85\% | 87\% | 88\% | 91\% | 83\% | 87\% | 90\% | 89\% | 88\% | 87\% |
| Somewhat important | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{HL} \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| Not very important | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 3\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{2 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{2 \%}$ | - | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Not at all important | 1\% | - | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |
| вотtom 2 bох | 2\% | *\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{B}{2 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | \#\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1M. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important? Canada's health care system

|  | FEDERAL Vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | $\begin{aligned} & == \\ & \text { Libe } \\ & \text { ra1 } \end{aligned}$ | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 Box | 97\% | 98\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{98 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \% \\ H \end{array}$ | 94\% | 96\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 100\% } \\ & \text { BCEH } \end{aligned}$ | 96\% |
| very important | 88\% | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\underset{E}{91 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{91 \%}$ | 77\% | 83\% | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ \text { BCDEFH } \end{gathered}$ | 86\% |
| Somewhat important | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | $\underset{\text { C }}{17 \%}$ | 13\% | - | 10\% |
| Not very important | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { CD } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | - | 1\% |
| Not at all important | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | 1\% |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | - | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | - | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH
T-Test for Means, $z$-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1evel.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1N. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

## Canada's system of public education

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITIES |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | $A B$ | BC | Rest Can | Montr eal | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Toro } \\ & \text { nto } \end{aligned}$ | Vanco uver | Over <br> 1 Mi. | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 K- \\ & 99 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 5 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (s) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 94\% | 94\% | 95\% | $\underset{E}{96 \%}$ | 91\% | $\underset{E}{96 \%}$ | 94\% | $\begin{gathered} 98 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | 89\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{97 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{97 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 95 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{94 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{96 \%}$ | 87\% | $\begin{gathered} 96 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 96 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 93\% | 96\% | 95\% | 95\% |
| Very important | 78\% | 75\% | $\begin{array}{r} 81 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 78\% | 76\% | 79\% | 80\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{\substack{\text { I }}}$ | 70\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{82 \%}$ | 76\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{82 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{78 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{81 \%}$ | 68\% | $\underset{0}{82 \%}$ | 74\% | 77\% | 78\% | 80\% | 78\% |
| Somewhat important | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 14\% | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | 14\% | $\underset{\text { LN }}{19 \%}$ | 15\% | $\underset{L}{20 \%}$ | 12\% | 17\% | 15\% | 20\% | 13\% | 22\% | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Not very important | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \text { DFG } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \% \\ \text { HJKN } \end{array}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Not at all important | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | *\% | 1\% | *\% | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \% \\ & \mathrm{JN} \end{aligned}$ | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | *\% | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \text { DFG } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \% \\ \text { HJKMN } \end{array}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | $\underset{\mathrm{P}}{8 \%}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | *\% | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \% \\ & \text { HK } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ Q \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1N. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

## Canada's system of public education

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  |  | EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ==== TOTAL | Pub7. <br> Sch 1 | High Sch 1 | Coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | Stu- dent | Retired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL Employed | Emp Ful1time | Emp Parttime | Self Employed | Under \$30k | \$30k Under \$50K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 50 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 80 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | \$80k Under \$100K | Over \$100k |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 Box | 94\% | 94\% | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\underset{E}{96 \%}$ | 92\% | 91\% | 96\% | 94\% | 94\% | 95\% | 95\% | 97\% | 94\% | 95\% | $\begin{gathered} 98 \% \\ P R \end{gathered}$ | 94\% | 95\% | 91\% |
| Very important | 78\% | 79\% | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{82 \%}$ | 80\% | 75\% | 74\% | 79\% | 80\% | 74\% | 78\% | 79\% | 81\% | 73\% | 79\% | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \% \\ R \end{array}$ | 78\% | 78\% | 74\% |
| Somewhat important | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 20\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 21\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Not very important | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | - | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | \#\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 5\% |
| Not at all important | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | \%\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | - | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ B C D \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 6\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4\% } \\ & \mathrm{CD} \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 3\% ${ }^{3 \%}$ |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1N. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

## Canada's system of public education

|  | federal vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | Libe ra1 | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 box | 94\% | 95\% | 95\% | 96\% | 92\% | 92\% | 99\% | 93\% |
| Very important | 78\% | 77\% | 81\% | 81\% | 72\% | 72\% | 64\% | 77\% |
| Somewhat important | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 15\% | 20\% | 20\% | 35\% | 16\% |
| Not very important | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | - | 4\% |
| Not at all important | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 1\% | 5\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | - | 2\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH
T -Test for Means, z -Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1O. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

## Canada's Aboriginal People - including First Nations, Metis and Inuit

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITIES |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $====$ TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Rest Can. | Montr <br> eal | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Toro } \\ & \text { nto } \end{aligned}$ | Vanco uver | Over <br> 1 Mi | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 99 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 5 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (s) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 91\% | 89\% | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 90\% | 89\% | 90\% | $\begin{gathered} 94 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | 91\% | 86\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{93 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{94 \%}$ | 90\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{93 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{93 \%}$ | 90\% | 94\% | 95\% | 92\% | 91\% | 89\% | 90\% |
| Very important | 62\% | 58\% | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 62\% | 58\% | 60\% | $\underset{\substack{68 \% \\ E F}}{ }$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{67 \%}$ | 49\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 71\% } \\ & \text { ILM } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{63 \%}$ | 57\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{61 \%}$ | $\underset{\text { 66\% }}{\text { IL }}$ | 60\% | $\begin{gathered} 76 \% \\ \text { OQ } \end{gathered}$ | 56\% | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \% \\ \text { SU } \end{array}$ | 58\% | 60\% | 58\% |
| Somewhat important | 29\% | 31\% | 27\% | 28\% | 31\% | 30\% | 26\% | 24\% | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \% \\ & \text { HJN } \end{aligned}$ | 23\% | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ j \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{j}{33 \%}$ | 27\% | $\underset{\mathrm{P}}{31 \%}$ | 19\% | 38\% ${ }^{\text {P }}$ | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ R \end{array}$ | 29\% | 32\% |
| Not very important | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10\% } \\ & \text { JKN } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Not at all important | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ M \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| вотtom 2 вох | 8\% | $\underset{\mathrm{C}}{10 \%}$ | 6\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 13\% } \\ \text { JKMN } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% |

Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q10. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?
Canada's Aboriginal People - including First Nations, Metis and Inuit

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  |  | EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | F== $=$ TOTAL | Pub1. | High Sch 1 | Coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stu- } \\ & \text { dent } \end{aligned}$ | Re- <br> tired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL Employed | Emp. <br> Ful1 <br> time | Emp. <br> Part- <br> time | $\begin{aligned} & \text { self } \\ & \text { Emp- } \\ & \text { loye } \end{aligned}$ | Under <br> \$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30 \mathrm{k} \\ & \text { Under } \end{aligned}$ \$50K | \$50K Under \$80K | \$80K Under \$100K | Over \$100k |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | ( N ) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 91\% | 90\% | 89\% | 91\% | 92\% | 91\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 97\% } \\ & \text { JKL } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \% \\ \hline \mathrm{JK} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \% \\ \text { HJKLM } \end{array}$ | 89\% | 88\% | 89\% | 92\% | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ | 92\% | 88\% | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \% \\ R \end{array}$ | 87\% |
| Very important | 62\% | 65\% | 59\% | 60\% | 64\% | 69\% | 63\% | 65\% | 63\% | 60\% | 59\% | 62\% | 62\% | $\underset{\mathrm{R}}{68 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \% \\ R \end{array}$ | 61\% | 63\% | 55\% |
| Somewhat important | 29\% | 25\% | 30\% | 31\% | 28\% | 22\% | 34\% | 28\% | 35\% | 29\% | 29\% | 26\% | 30\% | 26\% | 27\% | 28\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| Not very important | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | - | $\underset{\substack{7 \% \\ H}}{ }$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { GH } \end{aligned}$ | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | $\stackrel{8 \%}{\mathrm{~N}}$ | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ |
| Not at all important | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | - | 2\% | - | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | - | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \% \\ & \text { GHM } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{G}}{11 \%}$ | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \text { NQ } \end{array}$ |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q1O. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?
Canada's Aboriginal People - including First Nations, Metis and Inuit

|  | Federal vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | Libe ral | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 Box | 91\% | 86\% | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 94 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{gathered}$ | 88\% | 88\% | 99\% | 89\% |
| Very important | 62\% | 56\% | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | 52\% | 61\% | 75\% | 56\% |
| Somewhat important | 29\% | 30\% | 25\% | 26\% | 36\% | 27\% | 25\% | $33 \%$ CD |
| Not very important | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \% \\ & \text { CD } \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | - | 7\% |
| Not at all important | 2\% | 3\% | *\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | - | 3\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | 5\% | 6\% | $\stackrel{12 \%}{\text { C }}$ | 8\% | - | 9\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | - | - | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITIES |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | $A B$ | BC | Rest Can | Montr eal | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Toro } \\ & \text { nto } \end{aligned}$ | Vanco uver | Over <br> 1 mi | $\begin{aligned} & ======== \\ & 100 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{cc}  \\ 5 \mathrm{~K}- & \mathrm{U} \\ 99 \mathrm{~K} & 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 5 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 38\% | 36\% | 40\% | 32\% | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \text { DE } \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | 35\% | 39\% | 35\% | 39\% | 40\% | 39\% | 33\% | 34\% | 38\% | 34\% | 33\% | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ \text { RS } \end{gathered}$ | 47\% |
| Strongly agree | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 12\% | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 12\% | 13\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ R \end{array}$ | 17\% |
| Somewhat agree | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 21\% | 20\% | 26\% | 21\% | 27\% | 21\% | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 23\% | 22\% | 20\% | 21\% | 22\% | 21\% | 18\% | 23\% | $30 \%$ RS |
| Somewhat disagree | 33\% | 34\% | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 35\% | 28\% | 32\% | 31\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 39\% } \\ & \text { JM } \end{aligned}$ | 29\% | 36\% | 33\% | 30\% | 31\% | 34\% | 32\% | 32\% | 32\% | 37\% | 32\% | 29\% |
| Strongly disagree | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 20\% | 24\% | 29\% | 21\% | 27\% | 25\% | 23\% | 25\% | 26\% | 28\% | 30\% | 24\% | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ \text { TU } \end{gathered}$ | 25\% | 21\% | 20\% |
| BOtTOM 2 BOX | 57\% | $\underset{C}{60 \%}$ | 55\% | $\begin{gathered} 65 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{F}{63 \%}$ | 49\% | $\underset{\mathrm{F}}{56 \%}$ | 59\% | 61\% | 56\% | 61\% | 56\% | 55\% | 56\% | 63\% | 62\% | 56\% | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \% \\ \text { TU } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 62\% } \\ \text { TU } \end{gathered}$ | 53\% | 49\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | $\underset{G}{5 \%}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  |  | EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & ===== \\ & \text { TOTAL } \end{aligned}$ | Pub1. <br> Sch 1 | High Sch 1 | Col1. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | Student | Retired | Unemp 1oyed | TOTAL Employed | Emp. <br> Ful1- <br> time | Emp. <br> Part- <br> time | Se7f Employed | Under $\$ 30 \mathrm{~K}$ | \$30K Under \$50K | \$50K Under \$80K | $\$ 80 \mathrm{~K}$ Under \$100K | Over \$100K |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Tota 1 | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 54 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \text { DE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 38\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 34\% | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \% \\ & \text { PQR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{array}$ | 37\% | 32\% | 33\% |
| Strongly agree | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \text { DE } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { DE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 8\% | 16\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \text { GJKM } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ | 12\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat agree | 22\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 14\% | 22\% | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \text { G } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \text { G } \end{array}$ | 21\% | 23\% | 25\% | 23\% | 21\% | 20\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 33\% | 26\% | 28\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 31\% | 35\% | 30\% | 38\% | 33\% | 32\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 27\% | 30\% | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | 34\% |
| Strongly disagree | 25\% | 15\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \text { HIJKM } \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \text { I } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 20\% | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ |
| Bотtом 2 вох | 57\% | 40\% | 49\% | $\begin{gathered} 58 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 73 \% \\ \text { HIJKL } \end{gathered}$ | 53\% | 48\% | 58\% | 58\% | 57\% | 61\% | 47\% | 54\% | $\begin{array}{r} 60 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{array}$ |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 4\% } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | F $3 \%$ | 3\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR
Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ leve 7 .

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

## Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

|  | Federal vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | Libe ra1 | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 38\% | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \% \\ & \text { CDH } \end{aligned}$ | 31\% | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | 36\% | 37\% | 38\% |
| Strongly agree | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 11\% | 13\% | $\underset{\mathrm{C}}{23 \%}$ | 16\% | 29\% | 19\% CD |
| Somewhat agree | 22\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 29\% } \\ & \text { CDD } \end{aligned}$ | 20\% | 21\% | 24\% | 21\% | 8\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 33\% | 31\% | 31\% | 36\% | 29\% | 35\% | 44\% | 33\% |
| Strongly disagree | 25\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \text { BDEH } \end{array}$ | $\underset{\text { BH }}{27 \%}$ | 19\% | 26\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 57\% | 49\% | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | 48\% | 61\% | 63\% | 52\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | - | 6\% BCF |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | - | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \% \\ \text { BCDE } \end{array}$ |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH
T-Test for Means, z -Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1evel.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

|  |  | GEND |  |  | AG | GE |  |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  | cities |  |  | C-SI |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | $A B$ | BC | Rest Can | Montr ea1 | Toro nto | Vanco uver | over <br> 1 Mi | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} ======= \\ 5 K- & U \\ 99 K & 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 5 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (s) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 Box | 47\% | $\begin{gathered} 53 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 42\% | 31\% | 39\% | $\underset{\text { }}{\substack{\text { DE }}}$ | $\underset{\text { }}{56 \%}$ | 43\% | 39\% | $\underset{\substack{52 \% \\ \mathrm{HI}}}{ }$ | 45\% | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ \text { I } \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{50 \%}$ | 41\% | 47\% | 48\% | 45\% | 46\% | 48\% | 54\% |
| Strongly agree | 18\% | $\underset{\mathrm{C}}{20 \%}$ | 15\% | 8\% | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 23\% } \\ & \text { HIK } \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | 18\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{19 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 20\% } \\ & \text { HIK } \end{aligned}$ | 15\% | 17\% | 19\% | 16\% | 19\% | 20\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat agree | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 26\% | 23\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 30\% | 32\% | 27\% | 29\% | 34\% | 30\% | 30\% | 30\% | 25\% | 30\% | 29\% | 29\% | 27\% | 28\% | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \% \\ & \text { RST } \end{aligned}$ |
| Somewhat disagree | 23\% | 23\% | 24\% | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 24\% | 19\% | 19\% | 23\% | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \text { JLMN } \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | 24\% | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ Q \end{array}$ | 26\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{~T} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \text { TU } \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | 20\% |
| Strongly disagree | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{FG} \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX | 35\% | 33\% | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\substack{40 \% \\ \text { FG }}}{\substack{4}}$ | 29\% | 28\% | 36\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 42\% } \\ & \text { JLN } \end{aligned}$ | 33\% | 34\% | 31\% | 34\% | 33\% | 43\% | 39\% | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ T \end{gathered}$ | 31\% | 32\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 9\% } \\ & \text { FG } \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 11\% } \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| DK/NA | 11\% | 9\% | 14\% ${ }_{\text {B }}$ | 15\% | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 16\% $j$ | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | $11 \%$ S | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{~S} \end{array}$ | 10\% |

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1eve1.

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | Publ. | High Sch 1 | Coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stu- } \\ & \text { dent } \end{aligned}$ | Re- <br> tired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL Employed | Emp <br> Ful1- <br> time | Emp. <br> Part- <br> time | Self Employed | Under $\$ 30 \mathrm{~K}$ | \$30K Under \$50K | \$50K Under \$80K | $\$ 80 \mathrm{~K}$ Under \$100k | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 Box | 47\% | $\begin{gathered} 54 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{E}{50 \%}$ | 46\% | 42\% | $\underset{G}{45 \%}$ | 28\% | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ \text { GJKLM } \end{array}$ | $\underset{G}{51 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 41\% | $\underset{G}{45 \%}$ | 48\% | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | 48\% | 44\% | 46\% |
| Strongly agree | 18\% | $\underset{\text { DE }}{25 \%}$ | $\underset{E}{20 \%}$ | 17\% | 13\% | $\underset{G}{19 \%}$ | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \text { IJKLM } \\ G \end{array}$ | $\underset{G}{16 \%}$ | $\underset{G}{16 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{G}{16 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{R}{20 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ | 16\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat agree | 29\% | 29\% | 31\% | 29\% | 29\% | 27\% | 24\% | 29\% | 35\% | 30\% | 30\% | 29\% | 30\% | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ N \end{array}$ | 29\% | 28\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 23\% | 17\% | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \text { FHJK } \end{array}$ | 18\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 22\% | $\underset{H}{27 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 22\% | 18\% | 23\% | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ |
| Strongly disagree | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{HI} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 19\% } \\ \mathrm{HI} \end{array}$ | 9\% | 6\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{12 \%}$ | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| BOTtOM 2 BOX | 35\% | 29\% | 30\% | 35\% | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | 37\% | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ \text { IJKLM } \\ \text { FH } \end{array}$ | 26\% | 35\% | $\underset{H}{35 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ H \end{array}$ | 42\% ${ }_{\text {H }}$ | $\underset{H}{37 \%}$ | 37\% | 28\% | 36\% | $41 \%$ 0 | $38 \%$ 0 |
| Neither agree/disagree | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ I \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \mathrm{HI} \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| DK/NA | 11\% | 11\% | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{15 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 9\% | 13\% | 8\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

|  | Federal vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | $\begin{aligned} & ==== \\ & \text { Libe } \\ & \text { ra1 } \end{aligned}$ | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 Box | 47\% | $\begin{array}{r} 60 \% \\ \text { CDEH } \end{array}$ | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ C \end{gathered}$ | 39\% | 49\% | 43\% | 45\% |
| Strongly agree | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 20\% | - | 19\% |
| Somewhat agree | 29\% | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \% \\ & \text { CEH } \end{aligned}$ | 24\% | $33 \%$ c | 23\% | 29\% | 43\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 23\% | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{25 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{BH} \end{array}$ | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{gathered}$ | 17\% |
| Strongly disagree | 12\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \text { BDEFH } \end{array}$ | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | - | 10\% |
| воттом 2 bох | 35\% | 27\% | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \% \\ & \text { BDFH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \% \\ \mathrm{BH} \end{array}$ | 34\% | 55\% | 28\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \text { BCDEF } \end{gathered}$ |
| DK/NA | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | $17 \%$ B | 13\% | - | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH
T -Test for Means, z -Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1eve1.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITIES |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | $A B$ | BC | Rest Can. | Montr ea1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Toro } \\ & \text { nto } \end{aligned}$ | Vanco uver | Over <br> 1 Mi . | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} ======= \\ 5 \mathrm{~K}- & U \\ 99 \mathrm{~K} & 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 5 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (s) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 Box | 30\% | 29\% | 31\% | 31\% | 28\% | 31\% | 30\% | 37\% | 18\% | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ I \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \text { IJMN } \end{array}$ | 33\% | $\underset{I}{34 \%}$ | 15\% | 21\% | $\underset{0}{31 \%}$ | 23\% | $29 \%$ $R$ | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \text { RS } \end{gathered}$ | $38 \%$ RS |
| Strongly agree | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \% \\ & \text { IJM } \end{aligned}$ | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \text { RS } \end{array}$ | 17\% |
| Somewhat agree | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | $\underset{\text { I }}{20 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{22 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ I \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ I \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{22 \%}{\mathrm{I}}$ | 8\% | $\underset{\substack{16 \%}}{ }$ | $\underset{0}{24 \%}$ | 17\% | 19\% | 20\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 37\% | 36\% | 38\% | 38\% | 36\% | 38\% | 35\% | 33\% | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \text { JKLMN } \end{gathered}$ | 34\% | 36\% | 32\% | 36\% | 34\% | 44\% | 38\% | 39\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ T \end{gathered}$ | 37\% | 32\% | 35\% |
| Strongly disagree | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 28\% | 28\% | 35\% | 28\% | 31\% | 29\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { H } \\ & \text { 36\% } \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{L}{31 \%}$ | 29\% | 22\% | 28\% | 29\% | $\underset{\mathrm{Q}}{40 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \mathrm{Q} \end{array}$ | 25\% | $\underset{U}{34 \%}$ | 30\% | 28\% | 26\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 67\% | 69\% | 66\% | 66\% | 71\% | 66\% | 66\% | 62\% | $\begin{array}{r} 81 \% \\ \text { JKLMN } \\ H \end{array}$ | $\underset{L}{65 \%}$ | 64\% | 54\% | $\underset{L}{64 \%}$ | 63\% | $\begin{gathered} 84 \% \\ \mathrm{PQ} \end{gathered}$ | 75\% | 64\% | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \% \\ \mathrm{TU} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68 \% \\ T \end{gathered}$ | 60\% | 61\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \% \\ \text { HIK } \end{array}$ | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \% \\ & \text { HI } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | $\underset{u}{3 \%}$ | $\stackrel{2 \%}{u}$ | 2\% | *\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1eve1.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  |  | EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | = = = = TOTAL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pub1. } \\ & \text { Sch } \end{aligned}$ | High <br> Sch 1 | Col1. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | Student | Retired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL <br> Emp1oyed | Emp Ful1time | Emp. <br> Part- <br> time | Se7f Employed | Under $\$ 30 \mathrm{~K}$ | \$30K Under \$50K | \$50K Under \$80K | $\$ 80 \mathrm{~K}$ Under \$100K | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{k} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | $41 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 15\% | 34\% | 24\% | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 29\% | 29\% | 30\% | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ | 29\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| Strongly agree | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \text { DE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ \text { DE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% | 16\% | 12\% | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \% \\ & \text { PQR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ | 8\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat agree | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{21 \%}$ | 11\% | 23\% | 17\% | 21\% | 26\% | 18\% | 17\% | 15\% | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 37\% | 31\% | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 36\% | 41\% | 36\% | 29\% | 37\% | 36\% | 35\% | 40\% | 32\% | 39\% | 39\% | 37\% | 37\% |
| Strongly disagree | 31\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | 25\% | 34\% | 30\% | 26\% | 31\% | 32\% | 32\% | 27\% | 28\% | 27\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 36\% |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX | 67\% | 49\% | 57\% | $\begin{gathered} 67 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | 62\% | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 66\% | 55\% | 68\% | 68\% | 68\% | 68\% | 60\% | 66\% | 68\% | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | $73 \%$ N |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | - | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR
Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \% 1$ eve 1 .

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

|  | FEDERAL VOTE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | $\begin{aligned} & === \\ & \text { Libe } \\ & \text { ra1 } \end{aligned}$ | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 30\% | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \% \\ & \text { CDE } \end{aligned}$ | 24\% | 25\% | 22\% | 32\% | 26\% | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \% \\ & \text { CDE } \end{aligned}$ |
| Strongly agree | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 23\% | 15\% ${ }^{\text {CD }}$ |
| Somewhat agree | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \text { CDEFH } \end{array}$ | 17\% | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% | 3\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 37\% | 37\% | 40\% | 36\% | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ \mathrm{FH} \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | 35\% | 34\% |
| Strongly disagree | 31\% | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $36 \%$ | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 39\% | 27\% |
| вотtom 2 вох | 67\% | 60\% | $74 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 73 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{gathered}$ | $75 \%$ | 66\% | 74\% | 61\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | - | - | 4\% BCD |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | - | 2\% | - | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1evel.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Canada is doing a good job keeping criminals and suspected criminals out of the country

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | Cities |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & ===== \\ & \text { TOTAL } \end{aligned}$ | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Rest Can. | Montr eal | Toro nto | Vanco uver | Over 1 Mi . | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 K- \\ & 99 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 5 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (s) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 Box | 59\% | 61\% | 57\% | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | 53\% | 52\% | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 60 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{M}}{61 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64 \% \\ M \end{gathered}$ | 58\% | 49\% | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | 60\% | 63\% | 52\% | 59\% | 60\% | 58\% | 62\% |
| Strongly agree | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \text { Q } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{Q} \end{array}$ | 9\% | 18\% | 14\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat agree | 42\% | 43\% | 42\% | 46\% | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | 40\% | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ | 42\% | 45\% | 44\% | 37\% | 37\% | 43\% | 39\% | 44\% | 43\% | 41\% | 46\% | 41\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 21\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ D \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 14\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{24 \%}$ | 20\% | 17\% | 21\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{24 \%}$ | 20\% | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | 20\% |
| Strongly disagree | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { DE }}{14 \%}$ | $\underset{\text { DE }}{16 \%}$ | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{15 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{11 \%}$ | 8\% | 8\% | 15\% | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX | 32\% | 30\% | 33\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \text { DE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | 23\% | $\underset{H}{32 \%}$ | 31\% | 28\% | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \mathrm{HK} \end{array}$ | $\underset{H}{32 \%}$ | 30\% | 30\% | 38\% | 31\% | 32\% | 32\% | 33\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 6\% | $\underset{\mathrm{U}}{5 \%}$ | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% |

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Canada is doing a good job keeping criminals and suspected criminals out of the country

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  |  | EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | = = = = TOTAL | Pub1. <br> Sch 1 | High Sch 1 | Col1. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | Student | Retired | Unemp 1oyed | TOTAL Emp1oyed | Emp. <br> Ful1- <br> time | Emp. Parttime | Self Employed | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 30 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | \$30K Under \$50K | \$50K Under \$80K | \$80K Under \$100K | Over \$100K |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 59\% | 61\% | 58\% | 60\% | 59\% | 65\% | $\begin{array}{r} 79 \% \\ \text { HJKLM } \end{array}$ | 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 70 \% \\ \mathrm{HL} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 61\% | 54\% | 58\% | 65\% | 64\% | 58\% | 56\% | 60\% |
| Strongly agree | 17\% | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \% \\ & \text { CDE } \end{aligned}$ | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \text { FHJKM } \end{array}$ | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \text { HM } \end{array}$ | 16\% | 16\% | 19\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat agree | 42\% | 36\% | 44\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 42\% | 50\% | 48\% | 37\% | 42\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 35\% | 44\% | 39\% | 45\% | 38\% | 44\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 21\% | 17\% | 21\% | 21\% | 23\% | 22\% | 9\% | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \% \\ & \text { GTM } \end{aligned}$ | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 18\% | 15\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | $26 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ |
| Strongly disagree | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 12\% | 11\% | 8\% | 7\% | *\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \text { GIJKL } \\ \text { F } \end{array}$ | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| BотTOM 2 вох | 32\% | 31\% | 33\% | 32\% | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ \text { GIJKM } \end{array}$ | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 26\% | 28\% | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 32\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | - | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ evel.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Canada is doing a good job keeping criminals and suspected criminals out of the country

|  | Federal vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | Libe <br> ra1 | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 Box | 59\% | 57\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{62 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | 52\% | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 59\% | 52\% |
| Strongly agree | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{EH} \end{array}$ | 23\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat agree | 42\% | 40\% | $\underset{H}{45 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{gathered}$ | 42\% | 39\% | 36\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \text { DF } \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \text { CDFH } \end{array}$ | 12\% | 30\% | $23 \%$ DF |
| Strongly disagree | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | - | 12\% |
| вотtom 2 вох | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \text { DF } \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | 25\% | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \% \\ & \text { CDF } \end{aligned}$ | 24\% | 30\% | 35\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% |
| DK/NA | 4\% | 3\% | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{5 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{4 \%}$ | \#\% | 6\% | - | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{6 \%}$ |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2E. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITIES |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Rest Can. | Montr eal | Toro nto | Vanco uver | Over <br> 1 Mi. | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & ======= \\ & 5 K- \\ & 99 K \end{aligned}$ | Under $5 \mathrm{~K}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (s) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 65\% | 64\% | 66\% | 54\% | 57\% | $\begin{gathered} 73 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 72 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | 59\% | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \% \\ \text { HJLMN } \end{array}$ | 63\% | 67\% | 61\% | 64\% | 63\% | $\underset{\mathrm{P}}{67 \%}$ | 57\% | 63\% | 60\% | 63\% | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \% \\ R \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \% \\ \text { RS } \end{array}$ |
| Strongly agree | 34\% | 35\% | 34\% | 22\% | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \text { DE } \end{gathered}$ | 28\% | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \% \\ & \text { HKN } \end{aligned}$ | 33\% | 29\% | 36\% | 32\% | 33\% | 35\% | 26\% | 29\% | 28\% | 33\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \text { RS } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \text { RS } \end{gathered}$ |
| Somewhat agree | 31\% | 29\% | 32\% | 32\% | 33\% | 30\% | 28\% | 32\% | 33\% | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ J L \end{gathered}$ | 25\% | 32\% | 30\% | 32\% | 31\% | 35\% | 32\% | 31\% | 29\% | 30\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{FG} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{FG} \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 15\% | 19\% | 18\% | 18\% | 20\% | 22\% | 22\% | 19\% | 20\% | 24\% | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \text { TU } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \text { TU } \end{array}$ | 15\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disagree | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{array}$ | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| BOTtOM 2 BOX | 30\% | 31\% | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | 23\% | 24\% | 30\% | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ I \end{array}$ | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ I \end{gathered}$ | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ I \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \text { TU } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{u}{32 \%}$ | 26\% | 23\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { K\% } \\ \text { KL } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ K \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |

Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \% 1$ evel.

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## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2E. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  |  | EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | F= $==$ TOTAL | Publ. <br> Sch 1 | High Sch 1 | Coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stu- } \\ & \text { dent } \end{aligned}$ | Retired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL Emp1oyed | Emp Fulltime | Emp <br> Part time | $\begin{aligned} & ======== \\ & \text { Self } \\ & \text { Emp- } \end{aligned}$ 1oyed | Under | $\$ 30 \mathrm{~K}$ Under \$50K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 50 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { Under } \end{aligned}$ $\$ 80 \mathrm{~K}$ | \$80K Under \$100K | over $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 65\% | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{BE}}{75 \%}$ | $\underset{E}{71 \%}$ | 52\% | $\begin{gathered} 71 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | 43\% | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \% \\ & \text { GJK } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{G}}{67 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{G}}{64 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{G}}{63 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 67\% | 68\% | 67\% | 67\% | 61\% |
| Strongly agree | 34\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{DE}}{51 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ \text { IJKLM } \end{array}$ | $\underset{G}{32 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\underset{G}{32 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | $\underset{G}{37 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ R \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ R \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ | 33\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat agree | 31\% | 23\% | 24\% | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \% \\ & \text { BCE } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 41\% | 30\% | 27\% | 35\% | 31\% | 31\% | 32\% | 31\% | 30\% | 30\% | 31\% | 34\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 19\% | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \% \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \text { FHIJM } \end{array}$ | 13\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{HI} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{HI} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{22 \%}$ | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 20\% | 22\% | 22\% |
| Strongly disagree | 11\% | 9\% | 6\% | 9\% | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \text { HJKLM } \end{array}$ | 8\% | 17\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 14\% | 12\% | 9\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX | 30\% | 27\% | 21\% | 26\% | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \text { IJKLM } \\ \text { FH } \end{array}$ | 21\% | 27\% | $\underset{H}{31 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 26\% | 29\% | 28\% | 29\% | 30\% | 34\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | - | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2E. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

|  | FEDERAL Vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Libe } \\ & \text { ra1 } \end{aligned}$ | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 Box | 65\% | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \% \\ & \text { CDH } \end{aligned}$ | 55\% | 59\% | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \% \\ & \text { CDH } \end{aligned}$ | 65\% | 67\% | 67\% CD |
| Strongly agree | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ \text { CDFH } \end{array}$ | 26\% | 30\% | $\underset{\text { C }}{40 \%}$ | 30\% | 35\% | 35\% ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| Somewhat agree | 31\% | 31\% | 29\% | 30\% | 37\% | 36\% | 32\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 19\% | 14\% | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \% \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | 14\% | 21\% | 32\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disagree | 11\% | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \% \\ & \text { BDEH } \end{aligned}$ | 12\% ${ }_{\text {B }}$ | 6\% | 11\% | - | 10\% |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX | 30\% | 20\% | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \% \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | 20\% | 32\% | 32\% | 25\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 5\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH
T-Test for Means, z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1evel.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2F. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

## Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada

|  | GENDER |  |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITIES |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | = = = = TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Rest Can. | Montr eal | Toro nto | Vanco uver | Over 1 Mi. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 100K }-1 \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 99 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | Under 5K |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Tota 1 | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 82\% | 82\% | 82\% | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 86 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | 78\% | 81\% | 84\% | 80\% | 83\% | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \% \\ \text { IJLN } \end{array}$ | 75\% | 83\% | 83\% | 86\% | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \% \\ \text { Q } \end{array}$ | 79\% | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \% \\ & \text { STU } \end{aligned}$ | 80\% | 79\% | 78\% |
| Strongly agree | 36\% | 38\% | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 33\% | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 35\% | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ \text { OQ } \end{array}$ | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ \text { TU } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ U \end{array}$ | 32\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat agree | 46\% | 44\% | 48\% | 44\% | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{array}$ | 45\% | 42\% | 47\% | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \% \\ & \text { JLN } \end{aligned}$ | 43\% | 48\% | 40\% | 47\% | 44\% | 51\% | 43\% | 44\% | 44\% | 45\% | 47\% | 52\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | 7\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | $12 \%$ R |
| Strongly disagree | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 7\% } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 9\% } \\ & \text { IK } \end{aligned}$ | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7\% } \\ & \text { IK } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% |
| BOTTOM 2 Bох | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 14\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | 13\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \text { HJKMN } \end{array}$ | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% | 8\% | 15\% | 11\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ | $18 \%$ R |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |

Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \% 1$ eve 1 .

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2F. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

## Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  |  | EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ===== | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pub1. } \\ & \text { Sch1 } \end{aligned}$ | High Sch 1 | Col1. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | Student | Retired | Unemp 1oyed | TOTAL Emp1oyed | Emp. <br> Fuli- <br> time | Emp. Parttime | Self <br> Emp- <br> 1oyed | Under $\$ 30 \mathrm{~K}$ | \$30K Under \$50K | \$50K Under \$80K | \$80K Under \$100k | Over \$100k |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Tota 1 | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 82\% | 74\% | 73\% | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | 76\% | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \% \\ \text { FHIJK } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 81 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 69\% | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 74\% | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ |
| Strongly agree | 36\% | 30\% | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ I \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 25\% | 35\% | 35\% | 35\% | 36\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ |
| Somewhat agree | 46\% | 44\% | 50\% | 48\% | 44\% | 45\% | 44\% | 44\% | 44\% | 48\% | 48\% | 49\% | 46\% | 44\% | 45\% | 43\% | 52\% | 48\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \text { GL } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | $8 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \text { GL } \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 9\% } \\ & \text { GL } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 7\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Strongly disagree | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \% \\ & \text { OPQR } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| BOTTOM 2 Bох | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 6\% | 19\% | 9\% | $15 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \text { HJKLM } \\ \text { G } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{array}$ | $15 \%$ | 7\% | 13\% | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \% \\ & \text { OPQR } \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |

Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2F. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada

|  | FEDERAL VOTE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | Libe ra1 | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 Box | 82\% | 78\% | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 88 \% \\ \text { BEFH } \end{gathered}$ | 72\% | 78\% | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | 78\% |
| Strongly agree | 36\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | 40\% | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 77 \% \\ \text { BCDEFH } \end{array}$ | 33\% |
| Somewhat agree | 46\% | 47\% | 44\% | 49\% | 52\% | 42\% | 21\% | 45\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 12\% | 1\% | 9\% |
| Strongly disagree | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 7\% | - | 7\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 14\% | 17\% | 12\% | 9\% | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \% \\ & \text { CDG } \end{aligned}$ | 19\% | 1\% | 16\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | - | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | - | - | 2\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2G. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Legal immigrants increase crime in society

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITIES |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Rest Can. | Montr eal | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Toro } \\ & \text { nto } \end{aligned}$ | Vanco uver | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 1 \mathrm{Mi} . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 100K- } \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 99 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 5 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 23\% | 25\% | 21\% | 19\% | 17\% | $\underset{\text { DE }}{29 \%}$ | $\underset{\text { DE }}{26 \%}$ | 22\% | 19\% | 23\% | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{28 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{25 \%}$ | 15\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 20\% | 22\% | $\underset{R}{26 \%}$ | $28 \%$ R |
| Strongly agree | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { DE }}{11 \%}$ | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat agree | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | $\underset{E}{19 \%}$ | 16\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 17\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{20 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | 7\% | 12\% | $\underset{0}{18 \%}$ | 13\% | 15\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 31\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 30\% | 30\% | 28\% | $\underset{\mathrm{J}}{36 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 41\% } \\ & \text { JLMN } \end{aligned}$ | 26\% | 34\% | 29\% | 29\% | 28\% | $\underset{\mathrm{P}}{41 \%}$ | 23\% | 32\% | 29\% | 33\% | 33\% | 33\% |
| Strongly disagree | 40\% | 42\% | 38\% | 38\% | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \% \\ & \text { DFG } \end{aligned}$ | 35\% | 40\% | 38\% | 35\% | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{gathered}$ | 39\% | 37\% | 37\% | $\underset{I}{42 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ Q \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54 \% \\ 0 Q \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \% \\ & \text { STU } \end{aligned}$ | 38\% | 35\% | 35\% |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX | 72\% | 70\% | 73\% | $\begin{gathered} 77 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 78 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | 65\% | 68\% | 74\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 77\% } \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ | 71\% | 73\% | 66\% | 66\% | 70\% | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \% \\ \mathrm{Q} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 77 \% \\ \mathrm{Q} \end{array}$ | 61\% | 74\% | 72\% | 69\% | 68\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | *\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | $\underset{\substack{3 \% \\ u}}{ }$ | $\underset{u}{4 \%}$ | $\underset{u}{3 \%}$ | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { 8\% } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% |

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1evel.

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## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2G. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Legal immigrants increase crime in society

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ==== TOTAL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Publ. } \\ & \text { Sch1. } \end{aligned}$ | High Sch 1 | Coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | Student | Retired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL Employed | Emp. <br> Ful1- <br> time | Emp. <br> Part- <br> time | Self Employed | Under \$30k | \$30K Under \$50k | \$50K Under \$80K | $\$ 80 \mathrm{~K}$ Under \$100K | over \$100K |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 23\% | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \text { DE } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { DE }}{30 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{22 \%}$ | 14\% | $\underset{G}{26 \%}$ | 10\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 29\% } \\ & \text { GJM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{G}{23 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 20\% | $\underset{G}{21 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \text { OR } \end{gathered}$ | 23\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| Strongly agree | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{11 \%}$ | 6\% | 4\% | 10\% | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 11\% } \\ & \text { GJK } \end{aligned}$ | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{QR} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{QR} \end{gathered}$ | 9\% R | 5\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat agree | 15\% | $\underset{E}{20 \%}$ | $\underset{E}{20 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{16 \%}$ | 10\% | 17\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{G}}{15 \%}$ | $\underset{G}{17 \%}$ | 10\% | 13\% | 17\% | 19\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 31\% | 33\% | 32\% | 32\% | 30\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{43 \%}$ | 36\% | 27\% | 39\% | 31\% | 30\% | 35\% | 30\% | 32\% | 31\% | 33\% | 31\% | 30\% |
| Strongly disagree | 40\% | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ \text { FHIK } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \text { FI } \end{gathered}$ | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \text { FI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{FI} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ \mathrm{FI} \end{gathered}$ | 34\% | 33\% | 40\% | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX | 72\% | 57\% | 64\% | $\begin{gathered} 72 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | 66\% | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \% \\ \text { IJKLM } \\ \text { FH } \end{array}$ | 66\% | 64\% | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \% \\ H \end{array}$ | 71\% | 74\% | $\begin{array}{r} 76 \% \\ H \end{array}$ | 66\% | 64\% | 72\% | $\begin{gathered} 77 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 76 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q2G. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

## Legal immigrants increase crime in society

|  | federal vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Libe } \\ & \text { ra1 } \end{aligned}$ | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 23\% | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \% \\ & \text { CDH } \end{aligned}$ | 19\% | 19\% | 22\% | 25\% | 11\% | 23\% |
| Strongly agree | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | - | 8\% |
| Somewhat agree | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 20\% } \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 18\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 31\% | 31\% | 28\% | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \% \\ \text { BCDF } \end{array}$ | 24\% | 25\% | 33\% |
| Strongly disagree | 40\% | 32\% | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | 24\% | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | 51\% | 35\% |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX | 72\% | 63\% | $\begin{gathered} 78 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { BH }}{76 \%}$ | 72\% | 72\% | 76\% | 68\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 13\% | 4\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | - $\begin{array}{r}5 \% \\ \text { BCF }\end{array}$ |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

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## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q3. Do you favour or oppose Canada accepting political refugees who do not qualify for immigration to Canada by the normal procedures? PROBE: Is that 'strongly' or 'somewhat' [favour/oppose]?


Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \% 1$ evel.

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q3. Do you favour or oppose Canada accepting political refugees who do not qualify for immigration to Canada by the normal procedures? PROBE: Is that 'strongly' or 'somewhat' [favour/oppose]?

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  |  | EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & ======= \\ & \text { TOTAL } \end{aligned}$ | Pub1. <br> Sch1 | High <br> Sch 1 | Coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | Student | Retired | Unemp 1oyed | TOTAL Employed | Emp Fu11time | Emp. Parttime | Self Emp1oyed | Under \$30K | \$30K Under \$50K | \$50K Under \$80K | \$80K Under \$100K | Over \$100K |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Tota 1 | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 40\% | 31\% | 37\% | 37\% | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | 35\% | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 37\% | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 37\% | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 42\% | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ |
| Strongly favour | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \% \\ & \text { BCD } \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 8\% | 13\% | 13\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat favour | 29\% | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 24\% | $39 \%$ | 24\% | 32\% | 29\% | 29\% | 28\% | 30\% | 24\% | 24\% | 31\% | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ |
| Somewhat oppose | 25\% | 26\% | 22\% | 27\% | 25\% | 25\% | 31\% | 24\% | 26\% | 25\% | 26\% | 28\% | 20\% | 22\% | 26\% | 24\% | 26\% | 26\% |
| Strongly oppose | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \text { DE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 8\% | 36\% <br> IJKLM <br> G | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \text { G } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \% \\ & \text { PQR } \end{aligned}$ | 23\% | 23\% | 21\% |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX | 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 60 \% \\ \text { DE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 42\% | 50\% | 39\% | $\begin{array}{r} 60 \% \\ \text { GIJKM } \end{array}$ | 41\% | 49\% | 51\% | 51\% | 42\% | 52\% | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \% \\ & \text { PQR } \end{aligned}$ | 47\% | 49\% | 48\% |
| Depends | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| DK/NA | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { HK } \end{aligned}$ | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% |

Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the'95\% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q3. Do you favour or oppose Canada accepting political refugees who do not qualify for immigration to Canada by the normal procedures? PROBE: Is that 'strongly' or 'somewhat' [favour/oppose]?

|  | FEDERAL Vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | $\begin{aligned} & == \\ & \text { Libe } \\ & \text { ra1 } \end{aligned}$ | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 Box | 40\% | 34\% | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \% \\ & \text { BDH } \end{aligned}$ | 39\% | 39\% | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 64\% | 35\% |
| Strongly favour | 11\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \text { BDEH } \end{array}$ | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% | 35\% | $10 \%$ B |
| Somewhat favour | 29\% | 28\% | 29\% | 31\% | 28\% | 35\% | 29\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \underset{F G}{ } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | 22\% | 14\% | 1\% | $26 \%$ FG |
| Strongly oppose | 25\% | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \% \\ & \text { CDH } \end{aligned}$ | 18\% | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 23\% | 12\% | 24\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 50\% | $\begin{array}{r} 60 \% \\ \text { CDFGH } \end{array}$ | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} 51 \% \\ \mathrm{FG} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 57\% } \end{aligned}$ | 38\% | 13\% | 49\% |
| Depends | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \% \\ \text { BCDE } \end{array}$ |
| DK/NA | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \operatorname{BCDE} \end{gathered}$ | - | 7\% BE |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH
-Test for Means, $Z$-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1evel.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q4A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.
Ethnic groups should try as much as possible to blend into Canadian society and not form a separate community

|  | GENDER |  |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITIES |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ===== TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Rest Can. | Montr eal | Toro nto | Vanco uver | Over <br> 1 Mi. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 100K- } \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 K- \\ & 99 K \end{aligned}$ | Under 5K |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 75\% | 76\% | 74\% | 65\% | 65\% | $\begin{gathered} 80 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \% \\ & \text { DEF } \end{aligned}$ | 66\% | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \% \\ \text { JKLMN } \\ H \end{array}$ | 69\% | 73\% | 68\% | $\begin{array}{r} 77 \% \\ \text { HJLN } \end{array}$ | 71\% | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{array}$ | 66\% | $\begin{array}{r} 76 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{array}$ | 72\% | 75\% | $\begin{array}{r} 77 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ |
| Strongly agree | 43\% | 45\% | 41\% | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \% \\ & \text { DEF } \end{aligned}$ | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \% \\ \text { JKLMN } \\ H \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 34\% | 39\% | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{array}$ | 39\% | 40\% | 41\% | 39\% | 46\% | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ \text { RS } \end{array}$ |
| Somewhat agree | 32\% | 31\% | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 27\% | 37\% | 34\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{array}$ | 29\% | 35\% | 31\% | 32\% | 27\% | 37\% | 31\% | 36\% | 31\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{~T} \end{array}$ | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disagree | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 9\% } \\ & \text { FG } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 13\% } \\ & \text { ILMN } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{array}$ | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{array}$ | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ U \end{array}$ | 21\% | 20\% | 17\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% |

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ 1evel.

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## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q4A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.
Ethnic groups should try as much as possible to blend into Canadian society and not form a separate community

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | Employment status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | = $==$ TOTAL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Publ. } \\ & \text { Sch1. } \end{aligned}$ | High Sch 1 | Coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stu- } \\ & \text { dent } \end{aligned}$ | Retired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL Emp1oyed | Emp Fulitime | Emp <br> Part- <br> time | Self Employed | Under \$30k | \$30k Under \$50K | \$50K Under \$80K | \$80k Under \$100k | over \$100K |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 box | 75\% | $\underset{\text { DE }}{81 \%}$ | $\underset{\substack{86 \% \\ \text { DE }}}{ }$ | 74\% | 68\% | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \% \\ \text { GJKLM } \end{array}$ | 55\% | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \% \\ \text { GJKLM } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | $\underset{G}{72 \%}$ | $\underset{G}{73 \%}$ | 68\% | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ | $\underset{R}{80 \%}$ | 76\% | 74\% | 71\% |
| Strongly agree | 43\% | $\underset{\text { DE }}{55 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 57 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | 39\% | 35\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \% \\ \text { IJKLM } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{G}{40 \%}$ | $\underset{G}{42 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { QR }}{50 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \% \\ R \end{array}$ | 38\% | 36\% |
| Somewhat agree | 32\% | 26\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 47\% } \\ & \text { HJK } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ H \end{array}$ | 25\% | 39\% | $\underset{H}{32 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ H \end{array}$ | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ H \end{array}$ | 28\% | 26\% | 31\% | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $35 \%$ 0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 15\% | 11\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{BC} \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{FH} \end{array}$ | 8\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{FH} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{FH} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{FH} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 17\% } \\ \text { FH } \end{array}$ | 11\% | 11\% | 16\% | 17\% | 21\% |
| Strongly disagree | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \% \\ & \mathrm{BC} \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \text { HIJKM } \\ \text { F } \end{array}$ | 2\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \% \\ & \text { FH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { FH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { FH } \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ C \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{BC} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ \text { IJKLM } \\ \text { FH } \end{array}$ | 9\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{21 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{FH} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{FH} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{FH} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{FH} \end{array}$ | 18\% | 18\% | 22\% | 23\% | 27\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | - | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 2\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR
Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \% 1$ eve 1 .

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## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q4A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.
Ethnic groups should try as much as possible to blend into Canadian society and not form a separate community

|  | Federal vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | Libe ra1 | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 75\% | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \% \\ & \text { CDH } \end{aligned}$ | 67\% | 72\% | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \% \\ \text { BCDFGH } \end{array}$ | 75\% | 57\% | + ${ }_{\text {7 }}$ |
| Strongly agree | 43\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{gathered}$ | 37\% | 40\% | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \% \\ & \text { CDF } \end{aligned}$ | 38\% | 55\% | 45\% ${ }_{\text {C }}$ |
| Somewhat agree | 32\% | $34 \%$ $G$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | $32 \%$ $G$ | 41\% | $38 \%$ $G$ | 2\% | $30 \%$ $G$ |
| Somewhat disagree | 15\% | $\underset{E}{11 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \text { BEFH } \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{BE}}{17 \%}$ | 2\% | 10\% | 31\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disagree | 7\% | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \% \\ & \text { BE } \end{aligned}$ | 7\% | 2\% | $\underset{\mathrm{BE}}{11 \%}$ | - | 7\% |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX | 22\% | $\underset{E}{15 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{BE} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 21\% | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | - | - | 12\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \% \\ & \text { BC } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 4\% | - | $\stackrel{2 \%}{\text { C }}$ |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH
T-Test for Means, $z$-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1evel.

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## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q4B. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.
It is more difficult for non-whites to be successful in Canadian society than it is for other groups

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CIties |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & ===== \\ & \text { TOTAL } \end{aligned}$ | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Rest Can. | Montr eal | Toro nto | Vanco uver | Over 1 Mi. | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \mathrm{~K} \\ & 99 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 5 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (s) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 Box | 47\% | 48\% | 45\% | 45\% | 44\% | 44\% | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \% \\ & \text { DEF } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ K \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ K \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \% \\ \text { KM } \end{array}$ | 36\% | 44\% | 40\% | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | 51\% | $\begin{gathered} 54 \% \\ \mathrm{Q} \end{gathered}$ | 40\% | 49\% | 44\% | 44\% | 49\% |
| Strongly agree | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \% \\ & \text { DEF } \end{aligned}$ | 14\% | 12\% | $\underset{\text { KL }}{16 \%}$ | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 19\% | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat agree | 34\% | 34\% | 33\% | 34\% | 33\% | 31\% | 36\% | 34\% | 34\% | 35\% | 28\% | 35\% | 29\% | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{Q} \end{array}$ | 35\% | 26\% | 35\% | 33\% | 31\% | 36\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 27\% | 23\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 31\% | 28\% | 26\% | 23\% | 28\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \text { JLMN } \end{array}$ | 24\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 33\% } \\ & \text { JLN } \end{aligned}$ | 21\% | 24\% | 24\% | 30\% | 23\% | 27\% | 25\% | 28\% | 29\% | 24\% |
| Strongly disagree | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | 20\% | $\underset{G}{25 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 19\% | 19\% | 17\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{HI} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \% \\ & \text { HIJ } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{27 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{24 \%}$ | 16\% | 20\% | 25\% | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% | 24\% |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX | 49\% | 48\% | 50\% | 50\% | $\underset{G}{53 \%}$ | $\underset{G}{52 \%}$ | 42\% | 47\% | 51\% | 45\% | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \% \\ \text { HIJN } \end{array}$ | 52\% | 51\% | 49\% | 47\% | 43\% | 52\% | 47\% | 51\% | 52\% | 48\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{2 \%}$ | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \% \\ & \text { op } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ u \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ u \end{gathered}$ | *\% |

Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \% 1$ evel.

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## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q4B. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.
It is more difficult for non-whites to be successful in Canadian society than it is for other groups

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | Employment status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ==== | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Publ. } \\ & \text { Sch1. } \end{aligned}$ | High Sch 1 | Coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | Stu- | Re- <br> tired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL Employed | Emp Fulitime | Emp . Parttime | $\begin{aligned} & ====== \\ & \text { Self } \\ & \text { Emp- } \\ & \text { 1oyed } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 30 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | \$30k Under \$50k | \$50k Under \$80K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 80 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | Over \$100k |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 Box | 47\% | 50\% | 42\% | 43\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 51\% } \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | 47\% | 46\% | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | 31\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{46 \%}$ | 45\% | 47\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{53 \%}$ | 45\% | 47\% | 51\% | 49\% | 47\% |
| Strongly agree | 13\% | 16\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{20 \%}$ | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ I \end{array}$ | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ I \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \% \\ & \text { GIK } \end{aligned}$ | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat agree | 34\% | 34\% | 28\% | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | 27\% | 37\% | 37\% | 27\% | 33\% | 33\% | 31\% | 34\% | 30\% | 32\% | 37\% | 33\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 27\% | 26\% | 27\% | 29\% | 25\% | 22\% | $33 \%$ | 25\% | 32\% | 27\% | 27\% | 28\% | 22\% | 27\% | 24\% | 25\% | 26\% | 27\% |
| Strongly disagree | 22\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 20\% | 24\% | 17\% | 19\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{array}$ | 23\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{25 \%}$ | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 24\% | 20\% | 24\% | 23\% |
| воттом 2 bох | 49\% | 44\% | 53\% | $\begin{gathered} 54 \% \\ \mathrm{BE} \end{gathered}$ | 45\% | 46\% | 50\% | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} 65 \% \\ \text { HJLM } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{50 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ \text { HM } \end{array}$ | 48\% | 43\% | 49\% | 48\% | 45\% | 49\% | 50\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q4B. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.
It is more difficult for non-whites to be successful in Canadian society than it is for other groups

|  | Federal vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Libe } \\ & \text { ra1 } \end{aligned}$ | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 Box | 47\% | 40\% | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 52 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{gathered}$ | 46\% | 44\% | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \% \\ \text { BCDEFH } \end{array}$ | 40\% |
| Strongly agree | 13\% | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 10\% | 16\% | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | 11\% |
| Somewhat agree | 34\% | 31\% | $\underset{H}{37 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{37 \%}$ | 37\% | 28\% | 36\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 27\% | $\underset{G}{27 \%}$ | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 27\% | 7\% | 25\% |
| Strongly disagree | 22\% | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \% \\ & \text { CDE } \end{aligned}$ | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% | 23\% | 10\% | 28\% ${ }^{\text {CDE }}$ |
| BOtTOM 2 BOX | 49\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 57\% } \\ \text { CDG } \end{gathered}$ | 42\% | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 52 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 18\% | 53\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | - | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | - | 3\% | - | 5CD |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH
T-Test for Means, z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1evel.

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## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q4C. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.
Ethnic and racial groups should take more responsibility for solving their own economic and social problems

|  | GENDER |  |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CItIES |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Rest Can. | Montr ea1 | Toro nto | Vanco uver | Over <br> 1 Mi. | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 99 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | Under 5K |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 55\% | 57\% | 53\% | 45\% | 43\% | $\begin{gathered} 61 \% \\ \text { DE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \% \\ & \text { DEF } \end{aligned}$ | 55\% | 59\% | 52\% | 56\% | 59\% | 56\% | 54\% | 52\% | 44\% | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{array}$ | 50\% | 52\% | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \% \\ \text { RS } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \% \\ \text { RS } \end{array}$ |
| Strongly agree | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 13\% | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \text { DE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \text { DE } \end{array}$ | 18\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 24\% | 21\% | 20\% | 18\% | 11\% | 20\% | 15\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ |
| Somewhat agree | 35\% | 36\% | 34\% | 32\% | 32\% | 36\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | 37\% | 38\% | 33\% | 36\% | 34\% | 35\% | 34\% | 34\% | 33\% | 42\% | 35\% | 31\% | 37\% | $40 \%$ S |
| Somewhat disagree | 26\% | 24\% | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | $35 \%$ | 20\% | 18\% | 30\% | 27\% | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | 26\% | 22\% | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \text { Q } \end{array}$ | 30\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{~T} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \text { TU } \end{array}$ | 22\% | 21\% |
| Strongly disagree | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | $15 \%$ $G$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 8\% | 13\% | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \% \\ & \text { IKL } \end{aligned}$ | 9\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \text { I } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \text { IL } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \text { TU } \end{array}$ | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX | 39\% | 36\% | 41\% | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 51\% } \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \text { G } \end{array}$ | 26\% | 43\% | 34\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 43\% } \\ \text { IL } \end{gathered}$ | 41\% | 34\% | 36\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | 41\% | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \% \\ \text { Q } \end{array}$ | 35\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \text { TU } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \text { TU } \end{array}$ | 33\% | 29\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | *\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $3 \%$ $H$ | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \text { Q } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \% \\ \text { HJK } \end{array}$ | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4\% } \\ & \text { SU } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q4C. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.
Ethnic and racial groups should take more responsibility for solving their own economic and social problems

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | Publ. <br> Sch1 | High Sch 1 | Coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stu- } \\ & \text { dent } \end{aligned}$ | Re- <br> tired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL Emp1oyed | Emp Fu11time | Emp. <br> Part- <br> time | Self Emp1oyed | Under $\$ 30 \mathrm{k}$ | \$30k Under \$50K | \$50K Under \$80K | \$80k Under \$100k | Over <br> \$100k |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 box | 55\% | $\begin{gathered} 69 \% \\ \text { DE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | 50\% | 48\% | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \% \\ \text { IJKLM } \\ G \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{G}}{53 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{G}}{53 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{G}}{52 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{G}}{52 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \% \\ R \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \% \\ R \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ | 55\% | 49\% |
| Strongly agree | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { DE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | 18\% | 13\% | 15\% | 9\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \text { GJKLM } \\ \text { F } \end{array}$ | 23\% | $\underset{\mathrm{G}}{17 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 16\% | 18\% | $\underset{\text { QR }}{27 \%}$ | 23\% | 20\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat agree | 35\% | 37\% | 40\% | 32\% | 34\% | $\underset{G}{43 \%}$ | 24\% | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{F} \\ 40 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{gathered}$ | 28\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 34\% | 36\% | 39\% | 37\% | 40\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 26\% | 16\% | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{BC} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 26\% | $\underset{H}{37 \%}$ | 17\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{36 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{27 \%}$ | $\underset{H}{27 \%}$ | $\underset{H}{27 \%}$ | $\underset{H}{28 \%}$ | 20\% | 21\% | 27\% | 21\% | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \% \\ & \text { NOQ } \end{aligned}$ |
| Strongly disagree | 13\% | 9\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { BC }}{17 \%}$ | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \text { IJKLM } \\ \text { FH } \end{array}$ | 7\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{HI} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\substack{15 \% \\ \mathrm{HI}}}{ }$ | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{HI} \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% |
| Bоttom 2 Box | 39\% | 25\% | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 36\% | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \% \\ \text { IJKLM } \\ \text { FH } \end{array}$ | 24\% | $\underset{H}{42 \%}$ | $\underset{H}{41 \%}$ | $\underset{H}{41 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{40 \%}$ | $\underset{H}{42 \%}$ | 31\% | 35\% | 38\% | 36\% | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \% \\ & \text { NOQ } \end{aligned}$ |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & \mathrm{BD} \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q4C. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.
Ethnic and racial groups should take more responsibility for solving their own economic and social problems

|  | FEDERAL VOTE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | Libe ra1 | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 Box | 55\% | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \% \\ & \text { CDH } \end{aligned}$ | 46\% | 52\% | $\underset{\mathrm{C}}{60 \%}$ | $\stackrel{59 \%}{\mathrm{C}}$ | 59\% | 52\% |
| Strongly agree | 20\% | ${ }_{\text {CDH }}^{29 \%}$ | 15\% | 15\% | 21\% | 23\% | 14\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat agree | 35\% | $\underset{\mathrm{CH}}{41 \%}$ | 30\% | 37\% | 40\% | 36\% | 44\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 26\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \text { BF } \end{gathered}$ | 26\% | 19\% | 21\% | 25\% |
| Strongly disagree | 13\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \text { BDEH } \end{array}$ | 12\% ${ }_{\text {BE }}$ | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ \text { BE } \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | $13 \%$ BE |
| воттом 2 вох | 39\% | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ \text { BEFH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \text { BE } \end{gathered}$ | 30\% | 34\% | 41\% | 38\% |
| Neither agree/disagree | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | - | 4\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 1\% | ${ }_{\text {B }} \mathrm{B}$ \% |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q5. Do you believe someone who was born outside Canada is just as likely to be a good citizen as someone born here?

| Tota 1 | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| Yes | 95\% | 93\% | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | 96\% | 95\% | 93\% | 95\% | 95\% | 95\% | 96\% | 92\% | 92\% | 93\% | 95\% | 97\% | 98\% | 92\% | 95\% | 94\% | 94\% | 94\% |
| No | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | $7 \%$ $J$ | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | $5 \%$ R | 3\% | 4\% |
| Depends | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ S | 2\% |
| DK/NA | *\% | *\% | *\% | - | - | \%\% | *\% | - | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | - | *\% | - | \%\% | - | *\% | \%\% | \%\% | *\% |

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU
Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \% 1$ eve1.

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q5. Do you believe someone who was born outside Canada is just as likely to be a good citizen as someone born here?

|  | education |  |  |  |  | Employment status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | T=== | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Publ. } \\ & \text { Sch1. } \end{aligned}$ | High Sch 1 | Coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stu- } \\ & \text { dent } \end{aligned}$ | Re- <br> tired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL Emp1oyed | Emp Ful1time | Emp Parttime | Self Emp1oyed | Under \$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 50 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | \$50K Under \$80K | \$80K Under \$100K | Over $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| Yes | 95\% | 91\% | 93\% | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 95\% | 91\% | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ \text { IJKLM } \end{array}$ | 95\% | 91\% | 94\% | 94\% | 94\% | 95\% | 92\% | 96\% | 95\% | 94\% | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ |
| No | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% |  | 3\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Depends | 2\% | 4\% ${ }_{\text {D }}$ | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | - | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| DK/NA | *\% | *\% | - | \%\% | \%\% | - | - | \#\% | - | \#\% | - | - | 1\% | *\% | *\% | - | - | - |

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q5. Do you believe someone who was born outside Canada is just as likely to be a good citizen as someone born here?

|  | federal vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Libe } \\ & \text { ra1 } \end{aligned}$ | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| Yes | 95\% | 94\% | 97\% | 96\% | 94\% | 95\% | 100\% | 91\% |
| No | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | BCDEH | 4\% |
| Depends | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \text { BCDF } \end{gathered}$ |
| DK/NA | *\% | *\% | *\% | - | - | - | - | *\% |

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ 1eve1.

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6A. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

## Jews

|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 53\% | 50\% | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | 43\% | 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 58 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ K \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \% \\ \text { JKLMN } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | 42\% | 47\% | 46\% | 49\% | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \% \\ \mathrm{Q} \end{array}$ | 53\% | 49\% | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \% \\ \mathrm{~S} \end{array}$ | 47\% | 54\% | 55\% |
| often | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \text { JKLMN } \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | 5\% | 11\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ K \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \text { PQ } \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 6\% | 14\% | 11\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Sometimes | 39\% | 38\% | 40\% | 29\% | 36\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{DE} \end{gathered}$ | 39\% | 39\% | 41\% | 37\% | 36\% | 35\% | 39\% | 37\% | 42\% | 42\% | 40\% | 36\% | 39\% | 40\% |
| Rarely | 32\% | 33\% | 30\% | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | 31\% | 26\% | 30\% | 33\% | 27\% | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ \text { IJ } \end{gathered}$ | 32\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{35 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{33 \%}$ | 28\% | 32\% | 37\% | 31\% | 35\% | 32\% | 29\% |
| Never | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 9\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ I \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 17\% } \\ & \text { HIK } \end{aligned}$ | 12\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{12 \%}$ | 7\% | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 43\% | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 40\% | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \% \\ & \text { EFG } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 37\% | 39\% | 41\% | 35\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ I \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ I \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{46 \%}$ | 35\% | 44\% | 44\% | 42\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 49\%\% } \\ & \text { RTU } \end{aligned}$ | 42\% | 40\% |
| DK/NA | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6A. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

Jews

|  |  | EDUCATION |  |  |  | EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | = $===$ TOTAL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Publ. } \\ & \text { Sch } \end{aligned}$ | High Sch 1 | coll. | Post Grad | Homemaker | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stu- } \\ & \text { dent } \end{aligned}$ | Re- <br> tired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL Employed | Emp <br> Ful1- <br> time | Emp . <br> Part- <br> time | Self Emp1oyed | Under $\$ 30 \mathrm{~K}$ | \$30K Under \$50K | \$50K Under \$80K | $\$ 80 \mathrm{~K}$ Under \$100k | over \$100K |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 Box | 53\% | 56\% | 57\% | 51\% | 50\% | 59\% | 42\% | $\underset{\mathrm{G}}{55 \%}$ | $62 \%$ $G$ | 53\% | 52\% | 48\% | $\underset{G}{58 \%}$ | 52\% | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \% \\ \text { Q } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ \mathrm{Q} \end{array}$ | 46\% | 51\% |
| often | 14\% | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{15 \%}$ | $\underset{E}{20 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 9\% | 19\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ K \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ | $\underset{Q R}{20 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ R \end{array}$ | 11\% | 11\% |
| Sometimes | 39\% | 41\% | 36\% | 37\% | 41\% | 41\% | 30\% | $\underset{G}{42 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 39\% | 41\% | 34\% | 39\% | 35\% | 36\% | 41\% | 35\% | 40\% |
| Rarely | 32\% | 27\% | 30\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 33\% | 30\% | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ \text { HIJKM } \\ \text { F } \end{array}$ | 30\% | 28\% | 31\% | 30\% | 38\% | 27\% | 26\% | 28\% | 30\% | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \% \\ & \text { NOP } \end{aligned}$ | $34 \%$ $N$ |
| Never | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{P}}{15 \%}$ | 13\% | 8\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 43\% | 38\% | 38\% | 45\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 31\% | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \% \\ & \text { FHM } \end{aligned}$ | 40\% | 38\% | 43\% | 44\% | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ \mathrm{FM} \end{array}$ | 37\% | 41\% | 40\% | 38\% | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \% \\ & \text { NOP } \end{aligned}$ | 45\% |
| DK/NA | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 9\% | 3\% | 5\% | - | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Q |  |  |  |  |

Independent T-Test for means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6A. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

Jews

|  | Federal vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | Libe ra1 | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 Box | 53\% | 48\% | 55\% | 50\% | $\begin{array}{r} 77 \% \\ \text { BCDFGH } \end{array}$ | 57\% | 34\% | 52\% |
| often | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \text { BCDH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | - | 14\% |
| Sometimes | 39\% | 35\% | 42\% | 39\% | 46\% | 36\% | 34\% | 38\% |
| Rarely | 32\% | $\underset{\text { EH }}{35 \%}$ | $\underset{E}{32 \%}$ | $\underset{\text { EH }}{38 \%}$ | 18\% | 27\% | 54\% | 27\% |
| Never | 11\% | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{13 \%}$ | $\underset{E}{11 \%}$ | 9\% | 3\% | $\underset{E}{13 \%}$ | 12\% | 13\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 43\% | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ \text { EH } \end{array}$ | 43\% | 47\% | 21\% | $\underset{E}{41 \%}$ | 66\% | 40\% |
| DK/NA | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | - | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \% \\ \text { BCDEF } \end{array}$ |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6B. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

Blacks

|  | GENDER |  |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITIES |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Rest Can. | Montr eal | Toro nto | Vanco uver | Over <br> 1 Mi . | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 100K - } \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 K- \\ & 99 K \end{aligned}$ | Under 5K |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Tota 1 | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 78\% | 74\% | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | 74\% | 80\% | 77\% | 78\% | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \% \\ \text { KM } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \% \\ \text { KLMN } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \% \\ \text { KLMN } \end{array}$ | 64\% | 72\% | 67\% | $\begin{array}{r} 76 \% \\ \text { KM } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \% \\ \text { Q } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \% \\ \text { Q } \end{array}$ | 67\% | 80\% | 75\% | 79\% | 74\% |
| often | 31\% | 28\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 30\% | 28\% | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \text { KM } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \% \\ \text { HKLMN } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \% \\ \text { KLMN } \end{array}$ | 13\% | $23 \%$ | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \% \\ \text { KM } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ \text { Q } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \% \\ \mathrm{Q} \end{array}$ | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \text { SU } \end{array}$ | 27\% | 30\% | 25\% |
| Sometimes | 47\% | 45\% | 48\% | 44\% | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 46\% | 44\% | 49\% | 41\% | 47\% | 51\% | 49\% | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ \text { I } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 41\% | 42\% | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | 44\% | 48\% | 49\% | 49\% |
| Rarely | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 13\% | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \text { HIJN } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ \text { IJ } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { IJ } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 15\% | 19\% | 15\% | 21\% |
| Never | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7\% } \\ & \text { IJ } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | 2\% | *\% | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 18\% | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | 17\% | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \text { HIJN } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27 \% \\ \text { IJ } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \% \\ & \text { IJN } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 21\% } \\ \text { IJ } \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{array}$ | 18\% | 22\% | 20\% | 25\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | *\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6B. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

Blacks

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  |  | Employment status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ==== | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Publ. } \\ & \text { Sch1. } \end{aligned}$ | High Sch 1 | Coll. | Post <br> Grad. | Homemaker | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stu- } \\ & \text { dent } \end{aligned}$ | Re- <br> tired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL Employed | Emp Fu17time | Emp Parttime | $\begin{aligned} & ====== \\ & \text { Self } \\ & \text { Emp- } \\ & \text { 1oyed } \end{aligned}$ | Under <br> \$30k | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { Under } \end{aligned}$ \$50K | \$50K Under \$80K | $\$ 80 \mathrm{~K}$ Under \$100K | over $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 box | 78\% | 75\% | 78\% | 79\% | 78\% | 83\% | 79\% | 78\% | 77\% | 78\% | 77\% | 79\% | 81\% | 76\% | 77\% | 78\% | 81\% | 77\% |
| Often | 31\% | 28\% | 32\% | 33\% | 29\% | 36\% | 36\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \text { JK } \end{gathered}$ | 23\% | 29\% | 27\% | 34\% | 35\% | 32\% | 38\% | 33\% | 30\% | 32\% |
| Sometimes | 47\% | 47\% | 45\% | 46\% | 48\% | 47\% | 43\% | 44\% | 54\% | 48\% | 49\% | 45\% | 46\% | 45\% | 40\% | 45\% | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 45\% |
| Rarely | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 12\% | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 12\% | 16\% | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| Never | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| вотtom 2 box | 20\% | 21\% | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 16\% | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% | 20\% | 22\% | 20\% | 16\% | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 3\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6B. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

Blacks

|  | federal vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | Libe ra1 | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 Box | 78\% | 72\% | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 85 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{gathered}$ | 80\% | 77\% | 74\% |
| often | 31\% | 23\% | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \% \\ \text { BDGH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 16\% | 27\% |
| Sometimes | 47\% | 49\% | 46\% | 47\% | 37\% | 42\% | 62\% | 48\% |
| Rarely | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \text { CDEF } \end{array}$ | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 23\% | 17\% |
| Never | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | - | 4\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 20\% | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \% \\ & \text { CDE } \end{aligned}$ | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 20\% | 23\% | 21\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | - | 1\% | - | - ${ }_{\text {BCF }}$ |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6C. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

Chinese people

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITIES |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & ===== \\ & \text { TOTAL } \end{aligned}$ | M | F | 18-29 | ===== | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | $A B$ | BC | Rest Can. | Montr ea1 | $\begin{aligned} & ====== \\ & \text { Toro } \end{aligned}$ nto | Vanco uver | Over $1 \text { Mi. }$ | $\begin{aligned} & ====== \\ & 100 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}  & ====== \\ 5 \mathrm{~K}- & \mathrm{u} \\ 99 \mathrm{~K} & 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & ====== \\ & \text { Under } \\ & 5 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 Box | 60\% | 59\% | 61\% | 61\% | 63\% | 59\% | 58\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{65 \%}$ | 49\% | $\begin{gathered} 66 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{gathered}$ | 54\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{62 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{62 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{gathered}$ | 54\% | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63 \% \\ \text { SU } \end{gathered}$ | 55\% | $\underset{U}{62 \%}$ | 53\% |
| often | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{FG} \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{array}$ | 11\% | 14\% | 18\% | 14\% | 11\% | 14\% | 11\% |
| Sometimes | 47\% | 46\% | 48\% | 41\% | 48\% | 49\% | 48\% | 49\% | 41\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{51 \%}$ | 47\% | 47\% | 45\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{49 \%}$ | 42\% | $\underset{\substack{54 \% \\ 0}}{ }$ | 51\% | 49\% | 44\% | 48\% | 42\% |
| Rarely | 30\% | 32\% | 29\% | 32\% | 28\% | 31\% | 30\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \text { HJLMN } \end{array}$ | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | 28\% | 28\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ \hline P Q \end{array}$ | 24\% | 22\% | 28\% | 32\% | 30\% | $37 \%$ R |
| Never | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10\% } \\ & \text { HJN } \end{aligned}$ | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 38\% | 40\% | 35\% | 39\% | 35\% | 38\% | 39\% | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \% \\ \text { HJLMN } \end{array}$ | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ J N \end{gathered}$ | 37\% | 36\% | 34\% | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ \text { PQ } \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | 29\% | 34\% | $\underset{R}{42 \%}$ | 36\% | 44\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | - | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \% 1$ evel.

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6C. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

## Chinese people

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  |  | EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & ===== \\ & \text { TOTAL } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Publ. } \\ & \text { Sch1. } \end{aligned}$ | High Sch 1 | coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stu- } \\ & \text { dent } \end{aligned}$ | Re- <br> tired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL Employed | Emp <br> Ful1- <br> time | Emp . <br> Part- <br> time | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Self } \\ & \text { Emp- } \\ & \text { loyed } \end{aligned}$ | Under \$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { Under } \end{aligned}$ \$50K | \$50K Under \$80K | \$80K Under \$100K | Over \$100k |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| top 2 box | 60\% | $\underset{C}{64 \%}$ | 55\% | 60\% | 60\% | 58\% | 63\% | 56\% | 67\% | 61\% | 60\% | 59\% | 64\% | 57\% | 58\% | 60\% | 56\% | 63\% |
| often | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% | 8\% | 18\% | 11\% | 16\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{Q} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{Q} \end{array}$ | 14\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| Sometimes | 47\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 40\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 47\% | 50\% | 46\% | 45\% | 50\% | 48\% | 48\% | 47\% | 47\% | 40\% | 42\% | 46\% | 48\% | $\stackrel{50 \%}{\mathrm{~N}}$ |
| Rarely | 30\% | 25\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 29\% | 37\% | 29\% | 31\% | 24\% | 30\% | 30\% | 35\% | 27\% | 28\% | 33\% | 32\% | 33\% | 30\% |
| Never | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 38\% | 32\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 38\% | 38\% | 41\% | 35\% | 40\% | 31\% | 37\% | 38\% | 40\% | 32\% | 39\% | 41\% | 38\% | 42\% | 36\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \text { JKL } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6C. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

Chinese people

|  | federal vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | Libe ral | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 Box | 60\% | 55\% | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{61 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{62 \%}$ | 49\% | $\begin{gathered} 70 \% \\ \text { BE } \end{gathered}$ | 66\% | 62\% |
| often | 13\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | 13\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { BE } \end{gathered}$ | - | 13\% |
| Sometimes | 47\% | 46\% | 46\% | 49\% | 38\% | 48\% | 66\% | 48\% |
| Rarely | 30\% | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ \text { FH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{FH} \end{gathered}$ | 18\% | 21\% | 26\% |
| Never | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \mathrm{FH} \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | 36\% | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \% \\ & \text { DFH } \end{aligned}$ | 27\% | 34\% | 33\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | - | 5\% |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6D. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

South Asians, from countries like India and Pakistan

|  |  | GEND |  |  | AG |  |  |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  | cities |  |  | C-SIZ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | $A B$ | BC | Rest Can | Montr ea1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Toro } \\ & \text { nto } \end{aligned}$ | Vanco uver | Over 1 Mi . | $\begin{aligned} & ======== \\ & 100 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} ======= \\ 5 K- & U \\ 99 K & 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 5 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (s) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 80\% | 78\% | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 81\% | 79\% | 81\% | 80\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{84 \%}$ | 71\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{84 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 83 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{81 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{81 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{83 \%}$ | 74\% | $\begin{gathered} 84 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 79\% | 80\% | 78\% | 82\% | 82\% |
| Often | 30\% | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \% \\ \text { EG } \end{array}$ | 29\% | $\underset{G}{31 \%}$ | 23\% | 31\% | 30\% | 31\% | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 30\% | 27\% | 25\% | 18\% | 26\% | 28\% | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \% \\ R \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \text { RS } \end{array}$ |
| Sometimes | 51\% | 50\% | 51\% | 43\% | 51\% | 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 57 \% \\ \mathrm{DF} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{54 \%}$ | 41\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{53 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{56 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{55 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{54 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{54 \%}$ | 47\% | $\underset{0}{58 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{u}{54 \%}$ | 49\% | 48\% | 45\% |
| Rarely | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ C \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \text { HJKLN } \end{array}$ | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 17\% | 12\% | 18\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Never | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| BOtTOM 2 BOX | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 14\% | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \text { HJKMN } \end{array}$ | 13\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% | 15\% | $\underset{\mathrm{P}}{21 \%}$ | 13\% | 20\% | 17\% | 19\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \% \\ \text { LMN } \end{array}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |

Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \% 1$ eve 1 .

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## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6D. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

South Asians, from countries like India and Pakistan

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  |  | EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $====$ TOTAL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Publ. } \\ & \text { Sch1. } \end{aligned}$ | High Sch 1 | Coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stu- } \\ & \text { dent } \end{aligned}$ | Re- <br> tired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL Employed | Emp. <br> Ful1- <br> time | Emp. <br> Part- <br> time | Self Employed | Under $\$ 30 \mathrm{k}$ | \$30K Under \$50K | \$50K Under \$80K | $\$ 80 \mathrm{~K}$ Under \$100K | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & \$ 100 \mathrm{k} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 80\% | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 74\% | $\underset{\text { CE }}{85 \%}$ | 77\% | 81\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{87 \%}$ | 78\% | 82\% | 80\% | 80\% | 78\% | 83\% | 75\% | 78\% | 81\% | $\underset{N}{84 \%}$ | 82\% |
| Often | 30\% | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{32 \%}$ | $\underset{E}{33 \%}$ | $\underset{E}{34 \%}$ | 22\% | 34\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 41\% } \\ \text { HJKL } \end{gathered}$ | 23\% | 29\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ H \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ H \end{array}$ | 34\% | 31\% | 32\% | 27\% | 31\% |
| Sometimes | 51\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 41\% | $\underset{\text { 52\% }}{ }$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 47\% | 46\% | 55\% | 53\% | 51\% | 50\% | 52\% | 51\% | 41\% | 47\% | 49\% | $\begin{gathered} 57 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{N}}{51 \%}$ |
| Rarely | 14\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{array}$ | 11\% | 16\% | 11\% | 7\% | $\underset{\mathrm{G}}{16 \%}$ | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | 11\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Never | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{PQR} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 1\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 17\% | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \text { BD } \end{array}$ | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 14\% | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \text { GM } \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | 12\% | 22\% | 20\% | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1evel.

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6D. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

South Asians, from countries like India and Pakistan

|  | Federal vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | Libe ra1 | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 80\% | 79\% | 83\% | 82\% | 75\% | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \% \\ & \text { BEH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ \text { BCDEFH } \end{gathered}$ | 77\% |
| often | 30\% | 23\% | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \% \\ & \text { BDH } \end{aligned}$ | 28\% | 31\% | 43\% | 21\% | 27\% |
| Sometimes | 51\% | $\underset{\text { C }}{56 \%}$ | 45\% | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \text { C } \end{array}$ | 43\% | 46\% | $\begin{array}{r} 79 \% \\ \text { CEFH } \end{array}$ | 50\% |
| Rarely | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | $20 \%$ F | 6\% | - | $14 \%$ F |
| Never | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | - | 4\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 17\% | 20\% | 15\% | 16\% | 23\% | 11\% | - | 18\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | - $\begin{array}{r}5 \% \\ \text { BCF }\end{array}$ |

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6E. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

Muslims

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | Cities |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Rest Can. | Montr <br> ea1 | Toro nto | Vanco uver | over <br> 1 Mi . | $\begin{aligned} & ======= \\ & 100 \mathrm{~K} \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} ====== \\ 5 K- & U \\ 99 K & 5 \end{array}$ | Under $5 \mathrm{~K}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (s) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 88\% | 85\% | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | $\underset{G}{89 \%}$ | $\underset{G}{89 \%}$ | $\underset{G}{89 \%}$ | 84\% | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \% \\ \mathrm{M} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \% \\ & \text { LMN } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 88 \% \\ M \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | 84\% | 79\% | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 95 \% \\ \text { PQ } \end{gathered}$ | 86\% | 79\% | 87\% | 88\% | 88\% | 87\% |
| Often | 51\% | 48\% | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | $\underset{G}{60 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\underset{G}{51 \%}$ | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ M \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \% \\ \text { JKLMN } \\ H \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ M \end{gathered}$ | 42\% | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \mathrm{M} \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ M \end{gathered}$ | 66\% | 40\% | 32\% | 48\% | 53\% | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \% \\ R \end{array}$ | 53\% |
| Sometimes | 36\% | 38\% | 34\% | 30\% | 36\% | 37\% | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{40 \%}$ | 24\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{40 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{46 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ I \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{41 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{40 \%}$ | 29\% | $\underset{0}{46 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 39\% | 36\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Rarely | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \% \\ & \text { EF } \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 11\% } \\ & \text { HIJ } \end{aligned}$ | 7\% | 3\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Never | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 9\% | $\underset{\mathrm{C}}{11 \%}$ | 7\% | 10\% | 8\% | 7\% | $\underset{\mathrm{F}}{11 \%}$ | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{IJ} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{13 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{10 \%}$ | 4\% | $\underset{0}{10 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 7\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \% 1$ evel.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6E. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

Muslims

|  |  | EdUCATION |  |  |  | Employment status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | Publ. | High Sch 1 | Coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stu- } \\ & \text { dent } \end{aligned}$ | Re- <br> tired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL Emp1oyed | Emp. Ful1time | Emp. Parttime | Se7f Emp1oyed | Under <br> \$30K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 30 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 50 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | \$50k Under \$80K | \$80K Under \$100k | over $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Tota 7 | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 Box | 88\% | 84\% | 83\% | $\begin{gathered} 91 \% \\ \text { BCE } \end{gathered}$ | 87\% | 86\% | $\begin{gathered} 94 \% \\ \mathrm{HL} \end{gathered}$ | 84\% | 87\% | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{89 \%}$ | 85\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{90 \%}$ | 82\% | 85\% | 87\% | 91\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 91\% } \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ |
| often | 51\% | 51\% | 56\% | 52\% | 48\% | 60\% | 54\% | 45\% | 41\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{54 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{53 \%}$ | 52\% | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 50\% | 49\% | 57\% | 55\% | 54\% |
| Sometimes | 36\% | 34\% | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{C}}{39 \%}$ | 26\% | 40\% | 39\% | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 35\% | 35\% | 33\% | 34\% | 32\% | 36\% | 31\% | 36\% | 37\% |
| Rarely | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 8\% } \\ & \text { GM } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | $\underset{R}{10 \%}$ | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Never | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \% \\ & \text { QR } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 3\% | *\% | 1\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \text { GM } \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{G}{9 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{R}{12 \%}$ | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { JK } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |

Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6E. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

Muslims

|  | Federal vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Libe } \\ & \text { ra1 } \end{aligned}$ | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 Box | 88\% | 82\% | $\begin{gathered} 92 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 99\% | 85\% |
| often | 51\% | 40\% | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \% \\ & \text { BDH } \end{aligned}$ | 49\% | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \% \\ \text { BCDFGH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | 42\% | 48\% |
| Sometimes | 36\% | $\underset{\text { CE }}{42 \%}$ | 30\% | $\underset{\text { CE }}{40 \%}$ | 12\% | 34\% | 57\% | $37 \%$ CE |
| Rarely | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ \text { CDFH } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | - | 6\% |
| Never | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | - | 3\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 9\% | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \% \\ & \text { CDFH } \end{aligned}$ | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | - | 8\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & \text { CE } \end{aligned}$ | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | ${ }_{\text {CE }} \mathrm{C}$ |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH
T -Test for Means, z -Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1evel.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6F. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

Aboriginal Peoples

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITIES |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | = $===$ TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | $A B$ | BC | Rest Can. | Montr <br> eal | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Toro } \\ & \text { nto } \end{aligned}$ | Vanco uver | Over 1 Mi . | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} ======= \\ 5 K- & U \\ 99 K & 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 5 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (s) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 Box | 84\% | 82\% | 85\% | 79\% | 84\% | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | 84\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{85 \%}$ | 77\% | $\begin{gathered} 84 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \% \\ & \text { HIJN } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{88 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 87 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}}{86 \%}$ | 80\% | 84\% | $\underset{0}{90 \%}$ | 83\% | 86\% | 84\% | 83\% |
| often | 47\% | 44\% | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 43\% | 51\% | 44\% | 47\% | 42\% | 43\% | 46\% | 49\% | $\underset{\text { HI }}{53 \%}$ | 50\% | 48\% | 50\% | 51\% | 49\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ T \end{gathered}$ | 45\% | 43\% | 44\% |
| Sometimes | 37\% | 39\% | 36\% | 36\% | 34\% | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{42 \%}$ | 37\% | 43\% | 34\% | 38\% | 43\% | 34\% | 37\% | 38\% | 29\% | 33\% | 41\% | 33\% | $\underset{R}{40 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{array}$ | 39\% |
| Rarely | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ F \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \% \\ & \text { JKLMN } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ K \end{array}$ | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{Q} \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Never | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | H\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | $\underset{F}{20 \%}$ | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ K \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \text { JKLMN } \\ H \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ K \end{array}$ | 7\% | 12\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ K \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{Q}}{18 \%}$ | 13\% | 9\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ leve1.

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## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6F. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

Aboriginal Peoples

|  | EDUCATION |  |  |  |  | EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | = $===$ TOTAL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pub7. } \\ & \text { Sch1. } \end{aligned}$ | High Sch 1 | Coll. | Post Grad. | Homemaker | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stu- } \\ & \text { dent } \end{aligned}$ | Retired | Unemp loyed | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TOTAL } \\ & \text { Emp- } \\ & \text { loyed } \end{aligned}$ | Emp. <br> Fuli- <br> time | Emp. <br> Part- <br> time | Se7f Employed | Under $\$ 30 \mathrm{~K}$ | \$30K Under \$50K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 50 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 80 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | \$80K Under \$100k | Over \$100K |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 box | 84\% | 77\% | 79\% | $\begin{gathered} 85 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 88 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | 87\% | 80\% | 84\% | 80\% | 85\% | 85\% | 88\% | 82\% | 77\% | 83\% | 78\% | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \% \\ & \text { NOP } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \% \\ & \text { NOP } \end{aligned}$ |
| often | 47\% | 39\% | 46\% | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | 51\% | 45\% | 47\% | 38\% | 47\% | 45\% | 50\% | 52\% | 44\% | 48\% | 45\% | 46\% | 51\% |
| Sometimes | 37\% | 39\% | 33\% | 39\% | 36\% | 36\% | 35\% | 37\% | 41\% | 38\% | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 38\% | 30\% | 33\% | 34\% | 34\% | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \% \\ & \text { NOP } \end{aligned}$ | 38\% |
| Rarely | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 13\% } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{DE}}{17 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{11 \%}$ | 6\% | 7\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{Q} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{Q} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 17\% } \\ & \text { OQR } \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | 8\% |
| Never | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \mathrm{QR} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \% \\ & \text { QR } \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| вотtom 2 box | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $\underset{E}{20 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 10\% | 10\% | 19\% | 14\% | 19\% | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | 14\% | $\underset{\text { QR }}{21 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 9\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | *\% | $\underset{\mathrm{D}}{2 \%}$ | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ K \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6F. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

Aboriginal Peoples

|  | Federal vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | Libe ra1 | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 Box | 84\% | 78\% | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \% \\ \text { BEFH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 87 \% \\ \text { BEFH } \end{gathered}$ | 77\% | 77\% | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ \text { BCDEFH } \end{gathered}$ | 81\% |
| often | 47\% | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 57 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51 \% \\ \mathrm{BH} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | 32\% | 39\% |
| Sometimes | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{EF} \end{gathered}$ | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 25\% | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \% \\ \text { CDEF } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \% \\ & \text { CEF } \end{aligned}$ |
| Rarely | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 15\% } \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | 5\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | - | $13 \%$ CD |
| Never | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | - | 4\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | 9\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | $\underset{C}{20 \%}$ | - | 16\% |
| DK/NA | 2\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | - | 3\% | - | CD |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH
T-Test for Means, z -Test for Percentages
uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% level.

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## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6G. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

Gays and lesbians

|  |  | GENDER |  |  |  |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  | CITIES |  |  | C-SIZE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | $A B$ | BC | Rest Can | Montr ea1 | Toro nto | Vanco uver | Over <br> 1 Mi. | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \mathrm{~K}- \\ & 999 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 k- \\ & 99 K \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 5 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (s) | (T) | (U) |
| Total | 2003 | 971 | 1032 | 395 | 502 | 578 | 528 | 140 | 483 | 774 | 127 | 208 | 271 | 1520 | 204 | 305 | 120 | 816 | 412 | 538 | 238 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 997 | 1006 | 201 | 338 | 549 | 915 | 250 | 500 | 500 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 1503 | 216 | 191 | 114 | 711 | 419 | 555 | 318 |
| TOP 2 BOX | 77\% | 72\% | $\begin{array}{r} 81 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | 71\% | 76\% | $\underset{\text { D }}{80 \%}$ | 78\% | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \% \\ & \text { KMN } \end{aligned}$ | 77\% | 77\% | 75\% | 75\% | 73\% | 77\% | 76\% | 77\% | 73\% | 75\% | 77\% | 78\% | 80\% |
| often | 27\% | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 27\% | 28\% | 27\% | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{M} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { MN } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{M}{27 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | $\underset{M}{26 \%}$ | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ M \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \% \\ Q \end{array}$ | 22\% | 15\% | 24\% | 29\% | $30 \%$ $R$ | 31\% |
| Sometimes | 50\% | 48\% | 51\% | 44\% | 49\% | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \text { D } \end{array}$ | 51\% | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{gathered}$ | 45\% | 50\% | 42\% | 49\% | $\begin{gathered} 58 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { IK }}{51 \%}$ | 45\% | $\begin{gathered} 56 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 57\% | 51\% | 48\% | 48\% | 49\% |
| Rarely | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 22\% } \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 11\% | 15\% | 11\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}}{17 \%}$ | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 19\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Never | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Bоttom 2 BOX | 20\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 27 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 19\% | 21\% | 22\% | $\underset{H}{22 \%}$ | 20\% | 24\% | 18\% | 23\% | 22\% | 21\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & \text { DE } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ I \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ I \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% |

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU
Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \% 1$ evel.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6G. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

Gays and lesbians

|  |  | education |  |  |  | Employment status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | family income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ==== | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Publ. } \\ & \text { Sch1. } \end{aligned}$ | High Sch 1 | Coll. | Post Grad | Homemaker | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stu- } \\ & \text { dent } \end{aligned}$ | Re- <br> tired | Unemp loyed | TOTAL <br> Emp- <br> loyed | Emp <br> Ful1- <br> time | Emp <br> Part- <br> time | Self Emp1oyed | Under $\$ 30 \mathrm{~K}$ | \$30K Under \$50k | \$50k Under \$80K | \$80K Under \$100K | Over \$100k |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) | (R) |
| Total | 2003 | 363 | 277 | 646 | 661 | 75 | 176 | 451 | 72 | 1179 | 824 | 142 | 213 | 305 | 265 | 351 | 267 | 451 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 416 | 284 | 608 | 644 | 63 | 86 | 736 | 64 | 1004 | 669 | 141 | 194 | 329 | 306 | 360 | 241 | 400 |
| TOP 2 Box | 77\% | 78\% | 74\% | 78\% | 76\% | 80\% | 75\% | 77\% | 69\% | 78\% | 76\% | $\begin{gathered} 84 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{gathered}$ | 82\% | 69\% | 76\% | 75\% | $\begin{gathered} 80 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 833 \% \\ & \text { NOP } \end{aligned}$ |
| often | 27\% | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 22\% | 33\% | 29\% | 25\% | 32\% | 27\% | 25\% | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \% \\ K \end{array}$ | 30\% | 30\% | 31\% | 27\% | 25\% |
| Sometimes | 50\% | $\underset{\mathrm{C}}{52 \%}$ | 41\% | 48\% | $\begin{gathered} 54 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{gathered}$ | 47\% | 46\% | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 37\% | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | 52\% | 49\% | 40\% | 46\% | 44\% | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \% \\ & \text { NOP } \end{aligned}$ |
| Rarely | 16\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% | 20\% | 16\% | $\underset{\text { LM }}{24 \%}$ | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{array}$ | 10\% | 11\% | 19\% | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Never | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| воттом 2 box | 20\% | 17\% | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{M} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | 15\% | 13\% | $\underset{R}{26 \%}$ | 22\% | 22\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | - | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ L \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{5 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & \text { QR } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the' $95 \%$ leve 1 .

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## FOCUS CANADA - Spring 2015

Q6G. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

Gays and lesbians

|  | federal vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | CPC | NDP | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Libe } \\ & \text { ra1 } \end{aligned}$ | BQ | Green | Other | DK/NA |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) |
| Total | 2003 | 432 | 463 | 439 | 89 | 105 | 13 | 462 |
| Unweighted Total | 2003 | 448 | 458 | 419 | 93 | 90 | 12 | 483 |
| TOP 2 Box | 77\% | 73\% | $\begin{array}{r} 81 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | 78\% | 83\% | 78\% | 64\% | 75\% |
| often | 27\% | 22\% | 28\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \text { BH } \end{gathered}$ | - | 23\% |
| Sometimes | 50\% | 51\% | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{array}$ | 47\% | 43\% | 40\% | 64\% | 52\% |
| Rarely | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% | 36\% | 15\% |
| Never | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 9\% | - | 5\% |
| воттом 2 вох | 20\% | 24\% | 18\% | 20\% | 17\% | 21\% | 36\% | 19\% |
| DK/NA | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | *\% | - | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \% \\ \text { CDEF } \end{array}$ |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH
T -Test for Means, z -Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95\% 1evel.

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