



# Urban Aboriginal Peoples Study

## Main Survey

Field dates: March - October, 2009

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## Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are five “banners” of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are significant at the **95% level**.

### BANNER 1

TOTAL	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA							INUIT		GENDER		AGE						
	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)

Subgroups tested for significant differences: BCD/EF/GHIJKLMNOPQ/RSTU/VWX

### BANNER 2

TOTAL	LEVEL OF EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED				ELDER		
	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)

Subgroups tested for significant differences: BCDE/FGHIJ/KL/MNOPQRSTU/VW

### BANNER 3

TOTAL	BIRTHPLACE		CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS				JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)

Subgroups tested for significant differences: BC/DE/FGH/IJKLM/NOP/QRS/TUVW

### BANNER 4

TOTAL	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE				
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arrested	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt all
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)

Subgroups tested for significant differences: BCDE/FGH/IJKL/MNOPQR/STUV

# TABLE OF QUESTIONS

## Introduction

- Int1. Identity
- Int2. Status  
SUBSAMPLE: First Nations
- Int3. Age
- Int4. Gender
- Int5. Education
- Int6. Elder  
SUBSAMPLE: Ottawa not included.
- Int7\_1. City

## A. Place

- A1. Have you lived in [CITY] all your life, or were you born and raised somewhere else?
- A2. Where are your parents and grandparents from?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their lives.
- A3. Where is home for you? Is it [CITY], the place your parents and grandparents are from, or somewhere else?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their life and whose family is from another place.
- A3/7. Where is home for you?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those whose parents and grandparents are not from [City].
- A4. How close a connection do you feel to the place where your parents and grandparents are from?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their life and whose family is from another place.
- A4/8. How close a connection do you feel to your home community/the place where your parents and grandparents are from?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those whose parents and grandparents are not from [City]
- A5. Do you plan to go back to live in this place permanently one day, or not?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their life and whose family is from another place.
- A5/9. Do you plan to go back to live in this place permanently one day, or not?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those whose parents and grandparents are not from [City].
- A6. Where were you born and raised? By that, we mean your home community, or the community that had the most influence on you as you were growing up.  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].
- A7. Where is home for you? Is it [CITY], your home community, or somewhere else?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

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- A8. How close a connection do you feel to your home community?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].
- A9. Do you plan to go back to live in this place permanently one day, or not?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].
- A10. When did you first come to [CITY]?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].
- A11. Since then, have you ever moved back to your home community?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].
- A12. How many times have you moved back and forth between [CITY] and your home community in the past year?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who moved back to their home community after having moved to [CITY].
- A13. What is the most important reason why you first moved to [CITY]?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].
- A14. Are there any other reasons why you first moved to [CITY]?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].
- A13/14. What are the reasons why you first moved to [CITY]? A13 AND A14 COMBINED  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].
- A15. How much do you like living in [CITY]?
- A16. What is it you like most about living here?
- A17. And what do you like least about living here?
- A18. Why do you live in the neighbourhood you do?
- A19. To what extent do you feel you have a choice about the neighbourhood you live in? Do you feel you have...?
- A20. Overall, how much impact do you think people like you can have in making [CITY] a better place to live?

### **B. Community Affiliation**

- B1. Who or what do you consider to be a part of your community?
- B2. Do you feel that the community you belong to is...?
- B3a. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:  
*Members of your First Nation in [CITY].*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Status or Non-Status First Nations.
- B3bf. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:  
*Members of other First Nations in [CITY].*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Status or Non-Status First Nations.



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- B3bm. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:  
*Métis in [CITY].*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Métis.
- B3bi. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:  
*Inuit in [CITY].*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Inuit.
- B3cf. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:  
*Métis and Inuit in [CITY].*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Status or Non-Status First Nations.
- B3cm. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:  
*First Nations and Inuit in [CITY].*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Métis.
- B3ci. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:  
*First Nations and Métis in [CITY].*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Inuit.
- B4. Do you have many, some, a few, or no close friends in [CITY] who are Aboriginal?
- B5. How often do you use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations in [CITY]?
- B6. Why is that?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.
- B7. What kinds of Aboriginal services or organizations have you found to be particularly useful?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used Aboriginal services in [CITY]

### **C. Participation in non-Aboriginal community**

- C1a. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:  
*Banks or credit unions, as a customer.*
- C1b. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:  
*The health care system, either by seeing a doctor or going to the hospital as a patient.*
- C1c. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:  
*Elementary or secondary schools, as a parent.*
- C1d. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:  
*Social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income.*
- C1e. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:  
*The child welfare system, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as a parent.*
- C1f. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:  
*Social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing.*

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- C1g. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:  
*Employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills.*
- C1\_S. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:  
*PAST 12 MONTHS SUMMARY TABLE*
- C1\_S2. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:  
*EVER USED SUMMARY TABLE*
- C2a. Was your experience with [banks or credit unions, as a customer] generally positive or negative?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service
- C2b. Was your experience with [the health care system, either by seeing a doctor or going to the hospital as a patient] generally positive or negative?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service
- C2c. Was your experience with [elementary or secondary schools, as a parent] generally positive or negative?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service
- C2d. Was your experience with [social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income] generally positive or negative?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service
- C2e. Was your experience with [the child welfare system, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as a parent] generally positive or negative?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service
- C2f. Was your experience with [social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing] generally positive or negative?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service
- C2g. Was your experience with [employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills] generally positive or negative?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service
- C3. Negative Experience Chosen at C2  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who had a negative experience at C2
- C4a. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
*Aboriginal child and family services*
- C4b. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
*Aboriginal addiction programs*
- C4c. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
*Aboriginal elementary and secondary schools*
- C4d. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
*Aboriginal colleges and universities*
- C4e. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
*Aboriginal child care or daycares*

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- C4f. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
*Aboriginal employment centres*
- C4g. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
*Aboriginal health centres*
- C4h. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
*Aboriginal housing services*
- C5. Do you have many, some, a few, or no close friends in [CITY] who are non-Aboriginal?
- C6. Do you have any interest in having more non-Aboriginal friends?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who did not indicate that they have 'many' close friends in [CITY] who are non-Aboriginal.
- C7. In what ways, if any, do you think non-Aboriginal people are different from Aboriginal people?
- C8. Do you think non-Aboriginal people's impression of Aboriginal people is generally positive or negative?
- C9. Over the past few years, do you think that non-Aboriginal people's impression of Aboriginal people has gotten better, or worse, or stayed the same?
- C10. What do you believe are the most common stereotypes that non-Aboriginal people hold about Aboriginal people, if any?
- C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?
- C12a. Please tell me if you strongly agree/somewhat agree/somewhat disagree/strongly disagree with:  
*I think that others behave in an unfair or negative way towards Aboriginal people.*
- C12b. Please tell me if you strongly agree/somewhat agree/somewhat disagree/strongly disagree with:  
*I don't feel accepted by non-Aboriginal people.*
- C12c. Please tell me if you strongly agree/somewhat agree/somewhat disagree/strongly disagree with:  
*I have been teased or insulted because of my Aboriginal background.*
- C13. Were you, or any member of your family, ever a student at a federal residential school or a provincial day school?
- C14. To what extent has [this experience/the experience of your family member] shaped your life and who you are today?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who were, or whose family member was, a student at a federal residential school or a provincial day school.

### D. Political engagement

- D1. How much attention do you generally pay to what is happening in Aboriginal politics? Would you say you pay...?
- D2. Do you belong to any Aboriginal political organizations?
- D3. How often do you attend meetings of any Aboriginal political organizations?
- D4. How often do you vote in elections held by Aboriginal political organizations?
- D5. Are there any other ways in which you have been involved in Aboriginal politics?

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- D6. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Aboriginal politics?  
*SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not involved with any Aboriginal political organizations in any way.*
- D7. In general, how well do you think Aboriginal political organizations represent you and your interests?
- D8. How much attention do you generally pay to what is happening in Canadian politics, at either the federal, provincial or municipal level?
- D9. Do you belong to any Canadian political parties?
- D10. How often do you attend meetings of any Canadian political parties?
- D11. How often do you vote in Canadian elections at either the federal, provincial or municipal level?
- D12. Are there any other ways in which you have been involved in Canadian politics?
- D13. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Canadian politics?  
*Those who are not involved in Canadian politics in any way.*
- D14. Thinking about both Aboriginal political organizations and Canadian political parties, is there one that you feel best represents you?

### **E. Justice**

- E1. In general, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence in the criminal justice system in Canada?
- E2. Do you think creating an Aboriginal justice system separate from the mainstream system is a good idea or bad idea?
- E3. Why do you say that?  
*SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.*
- E4a. Some people say there should be Aboriginal police, Aboriginal judges and an Aboriginal court system to work with Aboriginal people who come in contact with the criminal justice system. Would this have a big/moderate/small/or no impact on the following...?  
*Reducing Aboriginal crime rates*
- E4b. Some people say there should be Aboriginal police, Aboriginal judges and an Aboriginal court system to work with Aboriginal people who come in contact with the criminal justice system. Would this have a big/moderate/small/or no impact on the following...?  
*Improving community safety*
- E4c. Some people say there should be Aboriginal police, Aboriginal judges and an Aboriginal court system to work with Aboriginal people who come in contact with the criminal justice system. Would this have a big/moderate/small/or no impact on the following...?  
*Improving your confidence in the justice system*
- E5a. Some people say that the criminal justice system should incorporate Aboriginal concepts of justice, such as sentencing circles and healing circles, Aboriginal laws, and alternatives to punishment such as reconciliation and restoration. Would this have a big/moderate/small/no impact on the following...?  
*Reducing Aboriginal crime rates*
- E5b. Some people say that the criminal justice system should incorporate Aboriginal concepts of justice, such as sentencing circles and healing circles, Aboriginal laws, and alternatives to punishment such as reconciliation and restoration. Would this have a big/moderate/small/no impact on the following...?  
*Improving community safety*

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- E6a. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?  
*Through a public information session or public consultations*
- E6b. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?  
*As a juror*
- E6c. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?  
*Working in the justice system yourself*
- E6e. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?  
*As a victim of a crime*
- E6f. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?  
*By being arrested*
- E6g. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?  
*By being charged with a crime*
- E7. Thinking now about your experiences with the justice system, would you say you were generally treated fairly or unfairly?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have been involved with the justice system as a witness/victim to a crime, or by being charged/arrested.
- E8. To what extent do you think you were treated unfairly because you were an Aboriginal person?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have been involved with the justice system as a witness/victim to a crime, or by being charged/arrested and felt they were treated unfairly.

## F. Education

- F1. Are you currently in school, either full-time or part-time?
- F2. What grade or level of education are you enrolled in?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently in school.
- F3. Do you plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school.
- F4. Is there any particular reason why not?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who do not plan to go on to postsecondary education.
- F5. What are the main reasons why you plan to get a postsecondary education?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.
- F6. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your postsecondary education?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.
- F7a. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*Your friends*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.
- F7b. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*Your parents/guardians*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

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- F7c. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*Other members of your family*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.
- F7d. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*Guidance counselors at school*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.
- F7e. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*Teachers*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.
- F7f. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*A representative from a university, a college or apprenticeship program*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.
- F7g. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*A role model that you admired*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.
- F8. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.
- F9. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.
- F10. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.
- F11. Is there anything or anyone really making a difference in helping you get your education?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.
- F12. How is that person/it helping you?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.
- F13a. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*Your friends*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.
- F13b. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*Your parents/guardians*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.
- F13c. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*Other members of your family*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.
- F13d. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*Guidance counselors at school*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

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- F13e. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*Teachers*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution
- F13f. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*A representative from a university, a college or apprenticeship program*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.
- F13g. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*A role model that you admired*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.
- F14. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.
- F15. What is the primary source of funding for your current post-secondary education or training?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.
- F16. Do you have any other sources of funding?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.
- F15/16. What is the primary source of funding for your current post-secondary education or training? F15 AND F16 COMBINED  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.
- F17. What is the highest level of education you have attained?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not currently in school.
- F18. Did you graduate from high school?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is some high school or less.
- F19. Have you had any training or education beyond high school?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is high school or less.
- F20. Why did you choose not to take post-secondary education or training beyond high school?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is high school or less
- F21. Did you complete a post-secondary degree or diploma?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some postsecondary education
- F22. Was there any particular reason why not?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some postsecondary education but did not complete a postsecondary degree or diploma.

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- F23. What are the main reason why you decided to get a (college/university) education?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.
- F24\_1. What obstacles, if any, did you have to overcome while pursuing your (college/university) degree?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.
- F25. Was there anything or anyone that really made a difference in helping you get your education?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.
- F26. How did that person/it help you?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.
- F27a. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*Your friends*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.
- F27b. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*Your parents/guardians*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.
- F27c. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*Other members of your family*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.
- F27d. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*Guidance counselors at school*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.
- F27e. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*Teachers*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.
- F27f. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*A representative from a university, a college or apprenticeship program*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.
- F27g. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:  
*A role model that you admired*  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.
- F28. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.
- F29. What was the primary source of funding for your post-secondary education or training?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.
- F30. Did you have any other sources of funding?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.
- F29/30. What was the primary source of funding for your post-secondary education or training? F29 AND F30 COMBINED  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.



## TABLE OF QUESTIONS

- F31. Overall, would you say that education significantly improved, somewhat improved or made little difference to your life?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.
- F32. What kind of difference did it make?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who say that their postsecondary education improved their life.
- F33a. How many of your teachers in elementary school (grades 1 to 8) were Aboriginal?
- F33b. How many of your teachers in high school (grades 9 to 13) were Aboriginal?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some high school education.
- F33c. How many of your teachers in college or university were Aboriginal?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some post-secondary education
- F34a. How many students in your elementary school (grades 1 to 8) were Aboriginal?
- F34b. How many students in your high school (grades 9 to 13) were Aboriginal?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some high school education.
- F34c. How many students in your college or university were Aboriginal?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some post-secondary education.
- F35a. How many of your classes in elementary school (grades 1 to 8) were in an Aboriginal language?
- F35b. How many of your classes in high school (grades 9 to 13) were in an Aboriginal language?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some high school education.
- F36a. Would you say you have learned a lot, a little or almost nothing about Aboriginal people, history and culture in elementary school (grades 1 to 8)?  
SUBSAMPLE: Toronto not included
- F36b. Would you say you have learned a lot, a little or almost nothing about Aboriginal people, history and culture in high school (grades 9 to 13)?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some high school education. Toronto not included
- F36c. Would you say you have learned a lot, a little or almost nothing about Aboriginal people, history and culture in college or university?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some post-secondary education. Toronto not included
- F37. How important do you believe formal education is to improving the lives of Aboriginal people?
- F38. Some people say that it is preferable to attend mainstream schools to learn the skills and knowledge required by contemporary society. Others say it is preferable to attend Aboriginal schools that reflect Aboriginal culture, language and traditions. Which view is closest to your own?
- F39. Some people say it is most important to complete a degree or diploma through an educational institution. Others say different forms of learning such as life experiences, continuing education, and learning from elders or mentors, are as important as mainstream schooling. Which view is closest to your own?
- F40. If you or someone you know wanted to go to college or university but didn't have enough money of their own to pay for it, do you think it would be a very good/good/bad/very bad idea to borrow money through a government student loan program?
- F41. Do you have any children 17 years of age or younger?

## TABLE OF QUESTIONS

- F42. Are you currently saving money to pay for your child's (children's) education after high school?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have children 17 years of age or younger.

### G. Employment

- G1. Which of the following best describes your own present employment status?
- G2. What was your last job?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are unemployed or looking for a job.
- G3. As a rule, what is your principal occupation?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time.
- G4. Would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with your job?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.
- G5. Why do you say that?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.
- G6. Are you generally content with the type of work you do, or do you hope to move on to something else?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.
- G7. What do you hope to move on to?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who hope to move on to some other type of job or work.
- G8. What are the biggest successes you have had in your working life so far?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.
- G9. And what difficulties or obstacles, if any, have you faced in getting or keeping a job?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

### H. Ancestry, Identity and Culture

- H1. How well do you feel you know your family tree, that is, who your Aboriginal ancestors are?
- H2. From where or from whom have you learned what you do know about your family tree?
- H3. What has it meant to you personally, or what impact has it made on your life, to learn what you do know about your family tree?
- H4. Is the main reason you have not learned more about your family tree because you have not had the opportunity, or because you are not particularly interested?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who do not feel they know their family tree 'very well'.
- H5a. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very or not at all proud to be:  
*[First Nations/Metis/Inuk]*
- H5b. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very or not at all proud to be:  
*Aboriginal*
- H5c. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very or not at all proud to be:  
*Canadian*

## TABLE OF QUESTIONS

- H6. In what situations or circumstances do you feel most proud of being an Aboriginal person?
- H7. How often do you downplay or even hide your Aboriginal identity?
- H8. When are you most likely to try to downplay or hide your Aboriginal identity?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who sometimes downplay or hide their Aboriginal identity.
- H9. How important is Aboriginal spirituality in your life?
- H10. The next few questions are about Aboriginal culture (the ways of life that are passed from generation to generation). Are there a lot, some, a few or no Aboriginal cultural activities available in your community?
- H11. How often do you personally participate in these Aboriginal cultural activities?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who have Aboriginal cultural activities available in their community.
- H12. In the last five years, do you think that Aboriginal culture in your community has become stronger, become weaker, or has not changed?
- H13. In your opinion, what aspects of Aboriginal culture are most important to be passed on to your children or grandchildren, or to the next generation?
- H14. And in your view, how important is it that Aboriginal people choose partners with the same cultural background as their own?

### I. Life Aspirations

- I1. Overall, are you very, somewhat, not very or not at all happy with your life?
- I2. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
- I3a. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:  
*Financial independence*
- I3b. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:  
*Having a strong connection to your Aboriginal identity or background*
- I3c. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:  
*Owning a home*
- I3d. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:  
*Having a good job or a successful career*
- I3e. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:  
*Being close to family and friends*
- I3f. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:  
*Living a balanced life*
- I3g. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:  
*Living in a traditional way*
- I3h. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:  
*Raising healthy, well-adjusted children who contribute to their community*
- I4. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

## TABLE OF QUESTIONS

15. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?
- 16a. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:  
*Physical exercise*
- 16b. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:  
*Diet*
- 16c. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:  
*Outlook on life*
- 16d. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:  
*Being part of a healthy, vibrant community*
- 16e. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:  
*Spirituality*
- 16f. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:  
*Reducing stress and anxiety*
17. How easy or difficult is it for you to access traditional healing practices, such as natural medicines, healing circles and other ceremonies, and the counsel of elders?
18. Is having access to traditional healing practices more important, less important or equally important to you as access to non-Aboriginal or mainstream health care services?
19. In general, would you say your (physical) health is ...?
- 110a. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:  
*When I start something, I stick with it until I am satisfied with the results.*
- 110b. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:  
*In order to get what I like, I would be prepared to take great risks in life.*
- 110c. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:  
*When considering the good moments in my life, I think first of those I spend with my family.*
- 110d. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:  
*The father of the family must be master in his own house.*

## TABLE OF QUESTIONS

- I10e. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:  
*Taking care of the home and kids is as much man's work as woman's work*
- I10f. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:  
*There is room for a variety of languages and cultures in this country*
- I10g. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:  
*We have to take steps to protect our cultural traditions from outside influences*
- I10h. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:  
*Learning other languages makes us forget our own cultural traditions*
- I10i. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:  
*I am concerned about losing my cultural identity*
- I10j. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:  
*I am very concerned that I will not have enough money to live comfortably in the future.*
- I10k. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:  
*This country is prosperous and wealthy enough for everyone to feel secure*
- I10l. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:  
*People's chances of being robbed, assaulted and even murdered are getting higher and higher*
- I10m. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:  
*I'm afraid to walk alone at night in my neighbourhood*
- I11a. And how important is it to you that society addresses each of the following problems ...?  
*Homelessness*
- I11b. And how important is it to you that society addresses each of the following problems ...?  
*Poverty*
- I11c. And how important is it to you that society addresses each of the following problems ...?  
*Discrimination on the basis of culture, race, gender or religion*

## J. Demographics

- J1. In what year were you born? AGE CONVERTED
- J2. Which of the following best describes your current living situation?
- J3. Which of the following best describes your current marital status?
- J4. Are you a member of a band or First Nation?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are status or non-status First Nations
- J5. Are you a Registered Indian as defined by the Indian Act of Canada?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are status or non-status First Nations.

## TABLE OF QUESTIONS

- J6. Have you been registered as a status Indian under Bill C-31?  
SUBSAMPLE: Those who are status or non-status First Nations
- J7. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2008?
- J12. Gender
- J13. Elder Status  
SUBSAMPLE: Ottawa not included.

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

### Int1. Identity

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
First Nations	50%	100%	-	-	100%	100%	60% HIL	40%	40%	54% HIL	54% HIL	35%	69% HIJKL g	73% IJKLp GH	67% HIJKL	63% HIL	-	-	-	48%	51%	50%	51%	48%
Métis	49%	-	100%	-	-	-	40% mNOp	60% KMNOP GJ	59% KMNOP GJ	44% MNOP	45% MNOP	65% KMNOP GJ	31%	27%	30%	30%	-	-	-	52%	47%	49%	48%	51%
Inuit	1%	-	-	100%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	100% KLMOP GHIJ	100%	100%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int1. Identity

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
First Nations	50%	56% CDE	46%	48%	47%	57% HIJ	53% IJ	48% Ij	30%	39%	56% L	48%	58%	50%	53%	77% mNO	51% r	38%	50% r	46%	44%	50%	50%
Métis	49%	43%	52% B	52% B	52% B	41%	46%	51% F	70% FGH	60% FGh	43%	51% K	42% P	50% P	45% P	22%	48%	61% Qs	49%	54%	56%	48%	50%
Inuit	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

### Int1. Identity

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
First Nations	50%	41%	54% B	58% E	51%	64% GH	47%	44%	41%	50% i	51% i	62% IJKM	50%	46%	44%	35%	46%	55% Q	50%	33%	55% TV	47% T	55% T
Métis	49%	58% C	45%	40%	48% D	34%	52% F	56% F	58% JkLm	49% L	48% L	37%	49% L	54%	55%	64% n	53% R	44%	49%	67% UVW	44%	53% U	42%
Inuit	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	3%
DK/NA	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	-	-	-	%	-	%	-	%	-	%	-	%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int1. Identity

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM						KNOW FAMILY TREE				
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
First Nations	50%	52%	50%	51%	47%	56% H	55% H	46%	50%	49%	52%	49%	53% r	55% R	61% MnQR	58% qR	51%	45%	47%	56% SV	50%	43%
Métis	49%	46%	50%	48%	52%	43%	44%	53% FG	49%	50%	48%	50%	47% O	45% O	38%	41%	49% OP	54% mNOP	52% T	43%	49% t	56% T
Inuit	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int2. Status

SUBSAMPLE: First Nations

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1290	1290	-	-	1185	97	230	98	183	73	92	212	192	66	113	32	-	-	-	553	729	242	629	419
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1558	1558	-	-	1445	107	168	136	130	148	188	127	174	177	163	147	-	-	-	661	889	299	816	443
Status	92%	92%	-	-	100%	-	92% m	98% GLMO	98% GLMOp	98% GLMOp	96% LMO	86%	85%	97% gLMO	90%	93% lm	-	-	-	94% U	90%	91%	92%	92%
Non-Status	8%	8%	-	-	-	100%	6% J	2%	2%	*/	4% j	14% IJKNP GH	15% IJKNP GH	3% J	10% HIJKN	7% ij	-	-	-	5%	9% T	9%	8%	7%
DK/NA	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	*/	-	-	-	-	*/	1%	-	*/	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int2. Status

SUBSAMPLE: First Nations

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1290	420	332	408	125	271	379	287	80	123	312	971	57	93	98	25	228	78	182	302	85	141	1149
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1558	417	483	350	303	341	465	334	121	130	407	1140	72	109	146	46	232	111	232	251	199	152	1406
Status	92%	93% e	93% E	91%	88%	93%	92%	91%	93%	92%	93%	91%	94%	98% O	87%	99% O	91%	89%	95% u	91%	89%	98% W	91%
Non-Status	8%	6%	7%	8%	12% BC	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	8%	5%	2%	11% NP	1%	7%	11% S	5%	9%	11% S	2%	8% V
DK/NA	1%	1% C	*%	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	2% st	-	*%	*%	-	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int2. Status

SUBSAMPLE: First Nations

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1290	338	950	389	546	462	439	358	427	140	88	295	149	341	246	55	537	464	285	155	852	205	38
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1558	394	1160	499	642	556	535	424	550	169	90	347	157	416	304	73	702	536	310	197	1059	221	34
Status	92%	88%	93% B	95%	92%	95% GH	90%	89%	91%	90%	89%	93%	89%	94% O	86%	90%	92%	90%	94% r	95% w	92%	91%	77%
Non-Status	8%	12% C	6%	5%	7%	4%	8% F	11% F	9%	9%	9%	5%	11%	6%	13% N	9%	7%	9% s	5%	5%	7%	9%	16%
DK/NA	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2% I	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% q	1%	1%	1%	-	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int2. Status

SUBSAMPLE: First Nations

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1290	272	476	316	223	361	316	593	74	470	445	284	286	426	426	344	362	441	339	432	339	178
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1558	327	594	386	244	457	375	700	98	601	509	322	328	491	489	418	433	565	432	527	386	207
Status	92%	92%	94% e	91%	89%	98% GH	93% H	88%	93%	94% K	90%	91%	90%	91%	92%	91%	92%	92%	96% V	93% V	93% V	80%
Non-Status	8%	7%	6%	9%	10%	2%	7% F	11% FG	7%	6%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%	7%	4%	6%	6%	20% STU
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	1% J	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int3. Age

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
18-24	19%	19%	19%	24%	19%	21%	16%	19%	21% m	26% GMOP	23% m	20%	14%	19%	14%	16%	26% m	26%	23%	19%	18%	100%	-	-
25-44	47%	49%	46%	46%	49%	51%	47%	52% nO	47%	49% o	54% NO	46%	50% o	43%	39%	52% o	54%	54%	42%	48%	47%	-	100%	-
45+	34%	32%	35%	30%	33%	28%	37% JKQ	29%	32% k	25%	24%	35% JK	36% JKq	38% hJKQ	47% KLmPQ HIJ	33%	20%	20%	35%	32%	35%	-	-	100%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int3. Age

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER		
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
18-24	19%	23% DE	31% BDE	8%	9%	27% GHIJ	19% H	11%	13%	15%	38% L	13%	57% NOP	40% P	35% P	5%	19% TU	31% QSTU	16% TU	6%	4%	1%	21% V
25-44	47%	39%	44%	54% BC	59% BC	45%	47%	55% Fgj	49%	45%	50%	47%	39%	41%	59% MN	62% MN	35%	39%	46% q	52% QR	58% QRS	6%	52% V
45+	34%	38% C	25%	37% C	33% C	28%	34% f	34% f	38% f	40% F	12%	40% K	3%	19% MO	6%	33% MO	46% R	30%	38%	42% R	38%	92% W	27%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int3. Age

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
18-24	19%	23% C	17%	33% E	6%	18%	21%	17%	14% Km	28% IKlM	8%	20% iKM	8%	9%	19% N	36% NO	20%	20%	15%	3%	17% Tw	47% TUW	6%
25-44	47%	53% C	45%	49% e	43%	47%	46%	51%	53% JM	39% M	44% M	53% JM	25%	45%	57% NP	38%	50% S	51% S	38%	35%	53% TV	41%	49%
45+	34%	24%	38% B	18%	51% D	35%	33%	33%	33% l	33%	48% IJL	27%	67% IJKL	45% OP	24%	26%	31%	29%	46% QR	62% UVW	30% V	12%	45% uV

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int3. Age

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM						KNOW FAMILY TREE				
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Witness	Victim	Arrested	Charged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Not at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
18-24	19%	10%	12%	24% BC	35% BCD	9%	13%	26% FG	25% L	23% kL	18% l	12%	21% Q	17% Q	22% Q	20% Q	11% NQ	23%	9%	20% S	24% S	25% S
25-44	47%	43%	49% E	56% BCE	40%	42%	54% F	48% f	37%	44%	52% IJ	48% i	50% qr	52% QR	54% QR	54% QR	43%	43%	44%	48%	49%	50%
45+	34%	47% CDE	39% DE	20%	24%	50% GH	34% H	25%	38%	33%	30%	40% jk	29%	32% O	24%	26% MNOPR	47% OP	34%	47% TUV	32% uv	26%	25%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int4. Gender

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Male	45%	42%	47% D	33%	44% F	28%	46%	45%	44%	42%	46%	45%	40%	43%	50% mq	41%	35%	35%	32%	99%	-	46%	45%	43%
Female	55%	56%	53%	67% bc	55%	69% E	54%	55%	56%	58%	54%	55%	52%	57%	50%	59%	65% o	65%	68%	-	100%	54%	53%	56%
Two-spirited	0%	1%	0%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	0%
Male Two-spirited	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	0%	0%	0%
Female Two-spirited	0%	0%	-	-	0%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-	0%	0%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int4. Gender

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Male	45%	48% E	44%	44%	38%	48% g	40%	44%	40%	57% GHI	45%	44%	54% oP	43%	40%	32%	49% u	39%	47%	44%	39%	46%	44%
Female	55%	52%	55%	55%	59% b	52%	58% J	55% J	59% J	42%	55%	55%	46%	57%	58%	68% M	51%	60%	52%	55%	59%	54%	55%
Two-spirited	%%	-	%%	1%	-	-	1%	%%	%%	1%	-	%%	-	-	-	-	%%	-	1%	1%	-	-	%%
Male Two-spirited	%%	-	%%	%%	2% CD	%%	1%	%%	-	-	%%	%%	-	-	1%	-	%%	1%	-	%%	1%	-	%%
Female Two-spirited	%%	-	-	%%	1%	-	%%	%%	%%	-	%%	%%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	%%	1%	-	%%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int4. Gender

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Male	45%	46%	44%	44%	44%	44%	46%	45%	44% m	42%	59% IJLM	48% M	34%	47%	44%	38%	48% S	44%	39%	40%	41%	58% TU	56%
Female	55%	54%	55%	55%	55%	56%	53%	55%	55% K	57% K	40%	51% k	65% iKL	51%	56%	62% n	52%	55%	60% Q	60% V	57% V	42%	44%
Two-spirited	***	-	1%	1%	***	***	***	***	***	***	1%	***	1%	1%	-	-	***	1%	1%	***	1%	-	-
Male Two-spirited	***	***	***	***	1%	***	***	***	***	-	-	***	1%	***	-	-	***	***	1%	***	***	-	-
Female Two-spirited	***	***	***	-	***	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	***	-	***	***	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int4. Gender

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Male	45%	47% c	41%	47%	46%	45%	38%	48% G	50%	46% K	39%	48% k	38%	39%	60% MNQR	61% MNQR	43%	40%	47% t	41%	45%	46%
Female	55%	51%	58% b	53%	53%	54%	60% H	51%	48%	53%	60% i j l	51%	60% OP	59% OP	38%	37%	56% OP	60% OP	52%	59% S	54%	53%
Two-spirited	%%	1%	1%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	1%	%%	%%	%%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	%%	%%	%%
Male Two-spirited	%%	1%	%%	%%	%%	-	1%	%%	-	%%	%%	%%	1%	1%	%%	1%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%
Female Two-spirited	%%	%%	%%	%%	-	-	1%	%%	1%	-	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	-	%%	%%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

### Int5. Education

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
No degree	29%	33% C	25%	27%	33%	27%	24%	25% p	34% GhMOP	29% mP	31% MP	34% GhMOP	22%	34% GhMOP	23%	16%	30%	30%	25%	31%	28%	36% W	24%	32% W
High School	28%	26%	29%	32%	26%	23%	29%	29%	25%	37% IImNO	27%	28%	27%	23%	24%	28%	26%	26%	34%	28%	28%	45% WX	25%	21%
College	33%	32% D	35% D	21%	31%	35%	38% JKIQ	36% JKQ	35% JkQ	23%	26%	29% q	35% JkQ	31% JQ	41% JKLnQ	34% JQ	17%	17%	22%	32%	33%	14%	38% V	37% V
University	10%	10%	11%	7%	9%	16%	9%	10%	6%	11%	14% i	9%	15% I	10%	12%	16% I	12%	12%	5%	9%	11%	5%	13% V	10% v
DK/NA	%%	%%	%%	14% BC	%%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	%%	2% M	-	6% KMN	15% KMNP	15%	14%	%%	%%	-	%%	%%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

### Int5. Education

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
No degree	29%	100%	-	-	-	49% GHIJ	35% HIJ	17% J	19% J	8%	28%	29%	100% NO	12%	10%	-	93% STU	-	28% TU	1%	1%	47% W	27%
High School	28%	-	100%	-	-	30% h	30% H	23%	22%	32% h	31%	27%	-	41%	39%	-	7% T	100% QST	71% QT	1%	-	21%	28%
College	33%	-	-	100%	-	18%	28% F	47% FG	41% FG	42% FG	29%	34% k	-	46% O	31%	33%	-	-	-	99%	-	22%	34% V
University	10%	-	-	-	100%	3%	6%	13% FG	17% Fg	17% FG	12%	10%	-	1%	21% N	67% NO	-	-	-	-	97%	9%	10%
DK/NA	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	2%	1%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

### Int5. Education

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
No degree	29%	31%	28%	24%	30%	33%	33%	19%	14%	30%	22%	46%	49%	15%	21%	17%	25%	30%	35%	21%	27%	36%	71%
High School	28%	31%	26%	30%	23%	23%	28%	32%	26%	34%	22%	28%	23%	23%	28%	42%	25%	29%	29%	20%	28%	37%	10%
college	33%	30%	35%	36%	34%	32%	30%	37%	45%	28%	39%	22%	24%	46%	37%	32%	37%	30%	29%	41%	35%	22%	18%
University	10%	8%	11%	9%	13%	11%	8%	12%	15%	8%	18%	3%	3%	15%	14%	9%	13%	10%	5%	18%	10%	5%	2%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

### Int5. Education

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Witness	Victim	Arrested	Charged	Other	None	Very well	Fair well	Not well	Not at all	
===== TOTAL -----	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
No degree	29%	25%	25%	29%	39% BCD	28%	23%	31% G	33%	27%	25%	37% JK	28% Q	30% Q	44% MNQR	43% MNQR	20%	28% Q	23%	28%	34% St	33% S
High School	28%	24%	26%	32% B	30%	24%	22%	32% FG	25%	26%	30%	27%	27%	25%	26%	26%	24%	29%	23%	27%	30% s	32% s
college	33%	36% E	36% E	31%	28%	37% H	38% H	29%	27%	37% IL	33%	29%	37% OPR	35% OP	25%	26%	43% NOPR	31% O	40% UV	35% U	26%	29%
University	10%	15% dE	12% E	8%	4%	10%	16% fH	7%	15%	9%	12%	8%	8% o	10% OP	4%	4%	13% OP	12% OP	13% V	10%	10%	5%
DK/NA	***	***	1%	***	-	***	1%	***	-	1%	***	-	***	***	***	***	***	***	1%	***	***	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int6. Elder

SUBSAMPLE: Ottawa not included.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2582	1290	1276	15	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	-	-	15	1160	1412	485	1224	873
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2464	1558	789	115	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	-	-	115	1032	1422	506	1243	715
Yes	11%	11%	11%	25% BC	12% F	3%	13% HJKM	7%	12% hJkm	6%	5%	14% HJKM	6%	15% HJKM	12% jk	12%	-	-	25%	11%	11%	1%	1%	30% VW
No	89%	89% D	89% D	75%	88%	97% E	87%	93% GiLN	88%	94% GILNo	95% GiLNo	86%	94% GiLN	85%	88%	88%	-	-	75%	89%	89%	99% X	99% X	70%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int6. Elder

SUBSAMPLE: Ottawa not included.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2582	746	713	853	263	470	716	591	267	311	559	2016	98	187	183	32	445	205	365	662	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2464	620	778	587	471	514	696	544	215	256	594	1859	104	168	217	59	365	213	363	437	327	222	2242
Yes	11%	18% CDE	8%	7%	9%	9%	12%	10%	13%	10%	2%	13% K	2%	*%	2%	14% MNO	23% RSTU	11%	13% t	8%	12%	100%	-
No	89%	82%	92% B	93% B	91% B	91%	88%	90%	87%	90%	98% L	87%	98% P	100% P	98% P	86%	77%	89% Q	87% Q	92% Qs	88% Q	-	100%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int6. Elder

SUBSAMPLE: Ottawa not included.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2582	817	1753	665	1078	716	926	820	1041	281	171	477	298	744	556	155	1168	841	564	473	1547	436	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2464	702	1751	733	995	759	866	746	949	269	149	501	250	683	512	143	1170	823	455	387	1573	373	68
Yes	11%	8%	12% B	4%	17% D	14% H	11%	8%	9% I	8%	15% L	5% IJKL	38%	14% OP	5%	3%	9%	8%	18% QR	25% UVW	8% W	7% W	1%
No	89%	92% C	88%	96% E	83%	86%	89%	92% F	91% M	92% M	85% M	95% iKM	62%	86%	95% N	97% N	91% S	92% S	82%	75%	92% T	93% T	99% TUV

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int6. Elder

SUBSAMPLE: Ottawa not included.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2582	517	957	618	472	640	575	1295	148	960	862	576	542	778	698	589	715	969	719	767	673	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2464	493	904	619	436	618	572	1215	173	965	799	481	514	727	693	589	676	950	694	800	603	354
Yes	11%	19% CDE	11% De	6%	8%	18% GH	11% H	6%	16%	10%	10%	12%	9% O	9% Op	4%	5%	14% mnOP	13% OP	17% TUV	7%	10%	8%
No	89%	81%	89% B	94% BC	92% BC	82%	89% F	94% FG	84%	90%	90%	88%	91% q	91% q	96% MNQR	95% nQR	86%	87%	83%	93% S	90% S	92% S

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE		
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Vancouver	15%	18% CD	12% D	2%	18%	13%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	15%	15%	13%	15%	16%
Calgary	9%	8% d	11% bD	3%	8% F	2%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%
Edmonton	17%	14%	21% BD	10%	15% F	3%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15%	17%	18%	20%	17%	17%
Regina	5%	6%	5%	9% BC	6% F	3%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14%	5%	6%	7%	5%	4%
Saskatoon	7%	7% d	6%	5%	7%	4%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	5%
Winnipeg	24%	16% D	31% BD	1%	15%	31% E	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	24%	24%	25%	23%	24%
Toronto	11%	15% CD	7%	6%	14%	30% E	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	9%	10%	11%	8%	11% v	11%
Thunder Bay	4%	5% c	2%	-	5%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Montreal	7%	9% C	4%	25% BC	9%	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	37%	7%	6%	5%	5%	9% w
Halifax	2%	2%	1%	6% bc	3%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	9%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Ottawa	3%	-	-	32%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	100%	-	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int7\_1. City

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER		
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Vancouver	15%	12%	16%	17%	13%	13%	13%	15%	18%	16%	17%	14%	5%	18%	25%	23%	13%	12%	15%	16%	13%	18%	14%
Calgary	9%	8%	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	11%	6%	6%	13%	9%	7%	15%	15%	15%	7%	11%	9%	8%	11%	6%	10%
Edmonton	17%	21%	16%	18%	11%	13%	17%	23%	10%	19%	15%	18%	20%	26%	6%	8%	20%	16%	21%	20%	13%	19%	17%
Regina	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	9%	1%	5%	5%	5%	9%	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%
Saskatoon	7%	7%	7%	5%	9%	14%	7%	4%	4%	2%	7%	7%	14%	3%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	8%	3%	7%
Winnipeg	24%	28%	24%	21%	21%	19%	22%	20%	40%	26%	20%	24%	26%	13%	12%	8%	29%	26%	22%	24%	21%	31%	23%
Toronto	11%	8%	11%	11%	16%	12%	12%	11%	8%	15%	12%	10%	11%	12%	11%	24%	9%	5%	14%	10%	13%	6%	11%
Thunder Bay	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	7%	5%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%
Montreal	7%	5%	6%	8%	7%	7%	7%	5%	5%	7%	7%	6%	1%	5%	13%	7%	7%	10%	2%	8%	8%	7%	6%
Halifax	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Ottawa	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	-	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int7\_1. City

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82	
Vancouver	15%	16%	15%	16%	13%	20% GH	13%	13%	15% L	21% iLM	32% IJLM	8%	12%	20%	16%	19%	17% S	16% S	10%	15%	15%	13%	22% v	
Calgary	9%	7%	11% b	14% E	9%	8%	9%	10%	9% K	15% KM	3%	9% K	6%	8%	11%	15% n	10%	10%	7%	7%	11% vW	7%	*%	
Edmonton	17%	12%	20% B	20%	20%	15%	19% fH	14%	17%	15%	13%	22% iJKm	16%	13%	18% n	22% N	17%	18%	17%	14%	20% TV	14%	25% tv	
Regina	5%	7%	4%	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%	6%	3%	2%	7%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	7%	2%	
Saskatoon	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%	5%	4%	7%	2%	12% IK	8%	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%	8%	3%	8% T	8% t	4%	
Winnipeg	24%	33% C	19%	12%	23% D	18%	26% F	26% F	30% JKL	20%	15%	15%	28% JKL	27% P	27% P	18%	22%	21%	30% QR	36% UW	17% w	37% UW	8%	
Toronto	11%	10%	11%	10%	12%	10%	9%	13% G	8%	9%	17% Ij	14% I	14%	11% o	6%	10%	9%	12%	12%	9%	12% v	8%	25% TUV	
Thunder Bay	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	
Montreal	7%	3%	8% B	10%	8%	8% g	4%	9% G	5%	6%	12% i	7%	6%	7%	5%	3%	7%	7%	5%	6%	7%	3%	11%	
Halifax	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	
Ottawa	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Int7\_1. City

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Vancouver	15%	19% CE	13%	17% cE	10%	20% H	16% h	12%	6%	13% I	20% IJL	13% I	16% oP	13%	12%	11%	18% NOP	14%	19% UV	16% uV	12%	9%
Calgary	9%	7%	10%	12% bE	7%	8%	9%	11%	14% l	11% L	8%	6%	9%	7%	8%	8%	10%	10%	9%	11% u	8%	8%
Edmonton	17%	12%	16%	18% B	26% BCD	13%	19% F	19% F	19% L	18% L	21% L	12%	17%	19% p	17%	15%	20% PR	16%	17%	15%	20% T	19%
Regina	5%	5%	4%	6%	7%	6%	4%	5%	7%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%
Saskatoon	7%	7%	5%	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%	8%	5%	5%	11% JK	7%	8%	11% R	12% qR	7%	5%	8%	5%	7%	6%
Winnipeg	24%	24% D	28% bDE	17%	20%	26% gH	22%	22%	22%	22%	20%	32% IJK	21%	24% OPQ	19%	19%	18%	27% MOPQ	22%	20%	27% ST	28% ST
Toronto	11%	13% e	12% e	9%	8%	10%	12%	11%	10%	10%	12%	11%	16% R	14% R	16% R	18% QR	12% R	7%	10%	12%	10%	12%
Thunder Bay	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Montreal	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	5%	5%	8%	7%	7%	5%	7%	5%	5%	9%	8%	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%
Halifax	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%
Ottawa	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A1. Have you lived in [CITY] all your life, or were you born and raised somewhere else?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE		
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Lived in [CITY] all your life	32%	26% D	38% BD	12%	25%	42% E	33% HIOP	24% O	23% O	44% KMOPQ GHI	29% O	44% KMOPQ GHI	29% Op	39% kmOPq HI	14%	20%	26% o	26% S	5%	32%	31%	39% X	35% X	23%
Born/raised elsewhere	68%	74% C	62%	87% BC	75% F	58%	67% JL	76% GJLN	77% GJLN	53%	71% JLn	54%	71% JLN	61%	86% KLMNQ GHIJ	80% GJLmN	71% JL	71%	95% R	67%	68%	60%	64%	77% VW
DK/NA	***	***	1%	1%	***	-	-	***	-	3% H	-	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	-	***	1%	1% WX	***	***

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A1. Have you lived in [CITY] all your life, or were you born and raised somewhere else?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Lived in [CITY] all your life	32%	34% E	36% DE	28%	25%	34% G	25%	28%	44% FGH	39% GH	32%	32%	40% oP	31% p	27%	17%	38% TU	43% STU	31%	28%	25%	24%	33% v
Born/raised elsewhere	68%	66%	63%	72% C	75% BC	66%	74% FIJ	71% IJ	56%	61%	68%	68%	57%	69%	73% M	82% M	62%	54%	69% R	72% QR	75% QR	76% w	67%
DK/NA	***	***	1% d	***	***	***	1% j	***	***	***	***	1%	2%	-	***	1%	***	3% QSTU	***	***	***	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A1. Have you lived in [CITY] all your life, or were you born and raised somewhere else?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Lived in [CITY] all your life	32%	100%	-	-	-	29%	33%	34%	34% k	35%	26%	30%	30%	33%	36%	26%	32%	32%	29%	39% u	24%	49% tu	38% u
Born/raised elsewhere	68%	-	100%	100%	99%	71% g	66%	66%	66%	62%	74% ij	70%	70%	66%	64%	74%	67%	68%	70%	61% v	75% TVw	50%	61%
DK/NA	***	-	-	***	1%	***	1%	***	***	3% ILM	-	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	1% qr	***	1%	***	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A1. Have you lived in [CITY] all your life, or were you born and raised somewhere else?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Not at all	
===== TOTAL ----- (A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Lived in [CITY] all your life	32%	28%	30%	36% BC	33%	29%	30%	34%	29%	30%	31%	35%	32%	27%	32%	32%	29%	36% NQ	28%	30%	33%	37% S
Born/raised elsewhere	68%	72% D	69%	64%	67%	71%	70%	66%	70%	70% I	68%	63%	68%	72% R	68%	67%	71% R	64%	72% UV	69%	65%	62%
DK/NA	***	***	1% E	***	***	***	***	***	1%	***	***	1% J	-	1% OpQ	***	***	***	***	***	***	1% ST	***

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A2. Where are your parents and grandparents from?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their lives.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	819	338	479	3	297	41	128	58	102	59	50	270	80	36	23	10	2	2	1	375	444	189	432	198
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	731	394	299	38	350	44	82	55	49	101	83	98	71	98	25	40	29	29	9	303	428	201	385	145
City	28%	24% D	31% D	8%	22%	36%	35% iKMQ	41% iKMQ	19% k	29% KMq	6%	34% iKMQ	15%	35% iKMQ	-	65% KLMNQ GhIJ	11%	11%	-	31%	25%	32%	29%	22%
Another community/town/ city (not a reserve)	26%	13%	35% B	27% b	11%	26% e	14%	23%	27% jp	12%	17%	36% GJKPQ	31% GJPQ	27% gJpq	26%	9%	13%	13%	59% r	22%	29%	28%	27%	23%
A First Nations reserve	22%	42% CD	8%	4%	47% F	11%	21% l	23% l	23% l	29% L	62% JLMNP GHI	8%	29% L	33% Lp	53% GhiLP	14%	-	-	12%	21%	23%	25%	22%	20%
Manitoba (various)	4%	2%	6% B	-	2%	2%	4%	4%	-	1%	2%	7% J	6%	-	12%	-	-	-	-	6%	3%	3%	6% X	1%
British Columbia (various)	3%	7% C	1%	-	8%	-	20% KL	-	-	-	1%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	2%	-	3%	7%
Saskatchewan (various)	3%	2%	4%	-	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	14% GHILM	8%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%
Alberta (various)	2%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	-	2%	18% HK	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Europe (various)	2%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	5% J	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	7%
Quebec (various)	1%	*%	2%	4%	*%	-	-	-	-	8% L	-	1%	-	-	7%	-	-	-	14%	1%	2%	*%	2%	2%
Ontario (various)	1%	2%	-	-	2%	*%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	7% jn	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Maritimes (various)	1%	1%	*%	-	*%	9% E	-	3%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	*%	1%	1%	-	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A2. Where are your parents and grandparents from?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their lives.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	819	338	479	3	297	41	128	58	102	59	50	270	80	36	23	10	2	2	1	375	444	189	432	198
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	731	394	299	38	350	44	82	55	49	101	83	98	71	98	25	40	29	29	9	303	428	201	385	145
United States (various)	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	-	1%	-	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	14%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%
An Inuit community	*%	-	-	47%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68%	68%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Other	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	-	-	8%	2%	3%	-	-	3%	-	-	4%	4%	-	3%	*%	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	11%	4%	-	-	4%	1%	7%	7%	1%	-	10%	4%	4%	-	5%	3%	1%	4%	7% v



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A2. Where are your parents and grandparents from?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their lives.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	819	252	258	242	66	160	178	168	118	122	178	640	40	58	50	5	169	88	114	183	49	68	749
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	731	203	266	154	107	147	179	156	71	92	165	563	37	46	57	10	132	96	109	108	71	37	665
City	28%	30%	26%	26%	34%	20%	28%	29%	29%	34%	31%	27%	33%	37%	33%	34%	29%	26%	31%	22%	39% T	20%	29%
Another community/town/city (not a reserve)	26%	19%	31% b	29%	22%	23%	23%	29%	26%	30%	21%	27%	21%	25%	19%	29%	24%	39% qu	30%	30%	21%	16%	27%
A First Nations reserve	22%	24%	20%	22%	22%	34% HIj	28%	17%	13%	16%	24%	22%	32%	19%	29%	29%	20%	18%	20%	23%	15%	9%	24%
Manitoba (various)	4%	2%	6% B	5%	4%	10% GHij	4%	3%	3%	2%	12% L	2%	2%	6%	5%	-	-	1%	2%	3%	6%	-	5%
British Columbia (various)	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	1%	5%	1%	7% g	1%	4%	-	-	5%	-	2%	4%	4%	4%	6%	19% w	2%
Saskatchewan (various)	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	-	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%	-	4%
Alberta (various)	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	%	3%	2%	3%	6%	2%	-	6%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	-	3%
Europe (various)	2%	6% C	%	-	-	-	-	-	12% J	%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-	-	20% W	%
Quebec (various)	1%	3% C	%	1%	-	%	2%	1%	3%	-	%	2%	-	%	-	-	5%	%	-	1%	-	-	1%
Ontario (various)	1%	2%	%	1%	1%	1%	2%	%	-	%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	-	%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Maritimes (various)	1%	%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	%	1%	%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%
United States (various)	1%	%	%	1%	1%	%	%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	%	2%	1%	-	1%
An Inuit community	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	2%	%	1%	%	%	-	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A2. Where are your parents and grandparents from?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their lives.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	819	252	258	242	66	160	178	168	118	122	178	640	40	58	50	5	169	88	114	183	49	68	749
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	731	203	266	154	107	147	179	156	71	92	165	563	37	46	57	10	132	96	109	108	71	37	665
Other	1%	*%	2% b	2%	2%	-	-	1%	5%	3%	2%	1%	-	5%	2%	-	*%	-	5% q	1%	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	4%	7% c	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	5%	8% f	4%	*%	5% k	*%	-	1%	-	9% r	1%	1%	5%	2%	13%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A2. Where are your parents and grandparents from?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their lives.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	819	819	-	-	-	205	308	277	353	100	44	144	89	249	200	41	378	271	166	184	377	216	26
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	731	731	-	-	-	195	274	231	290	93	38	147	80	209	163	43	352	254	119	134	394	172	17
City	28%	28%	-	-	-	28%	24%	33%	28% I	33% L	24%	17%	39% L	18%	42% N	37%	29%	27%	27%	24%	22%	40% TU	36%
Another community/town/city (not a reserve)	26%	26%	-	-	-	15%	22%	37% FG	33% J	18%	27%	23%	23%	31%	29%	23%	28%	23%	25%	30%	26%	21%	40%
A First Nations reserve	22%	22%	-	-	-	32% H	22%	16%	15%	26%	23%	39% IM	18%	20%	16%	14%	22%	19%	28%	15%	26% t	23%	14%
Manitoba (various)	4%	4%	-	-	-	2%	8% FH	1%	2%	4%	10%	2%	-	4%	1%	2%	3%	7% qS	1%	1%	5% T	7% T	4%
British Columbia (various)	3%	3%	-	-	-	6% h	3%	1%	5%	-	2%	2%	5%	6% o	1%	-	2%	6% S	1%	8%	3%	-	-
Saskatchewan (various)	3%	3%	-	-	-	5%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%	6%
Alberta (various)	2%	2%	-	-	-	3% g	1%	3% G	2%	5%	7%	2%	-	3%	1%	12% nO	1%	5% Q	3%	3%	2%	2%	-
Europe (various)	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	5%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	6%	-	-	4%	-	-	8%	-	-	-
Quebec (various)	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	2% h	1%	1%	-	-	-	6% i	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2% v	1%	1%
Ontario (various)	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Maritimes (various)	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	4%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	1%	1%	-
United States (various)	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	-
An Inuit community	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A2. Where are your parents and grandparents from?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their lives.

TOTAL	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	819	819	-	-	205	308	277	353	100	44	144	89	249	200	41	378	271	166	184	377	216	26
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	731	731	-	-	195	274	231	290	93	38	147	80	209	163	43	352	254	119	134	394	172	17
Other	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	-	6% IJ	-	*%	1%	2%	1%	3% q	1%	3%	1%	1%	-
DK/NA	4%	4%	-	-	5%	5%	3%	5% L	9% Lm	4%	*%	1%	6%	5%	5%	5%	2%	5%	6%	5%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A2. Where are your parents and grandparents from?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their lives.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	819	146	292	225	154	187	171	439	44	287	271	204	173	208	223	191	207	351	204	234	224	155
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	731	119	238	215	153	160	155	385	54	278	233	144	156	192	193	164	183	316	187	216	199	126
City	28%	19%	28%	31% b	31% b	25%	28%	30%	32%	28%	29%	25%	18%	27%	19%	18%	19%	36% MOPQ	25%	26%	33%	27%
Another community/town/ city (not a reserve)	26%	31%	23%	26%	28%	19%	24%	30% f	21%	28%	25%	24%	37% OPQR	31%	22%	22%	23%	25%	20%	34% S	24%	25%
A First Nations reserve	22%	22%	21%	22%	26%	19%	28%	22%	28%	17%	26%	24%	27%	24%	33% R	31% R	30% R	16%	27% v	23%	24%	13%
Manitoba (various)	4%	5%	5% E	6% E	5%	2%	3%	5%	-	3%	3%	8% jK	4%	1%	8% NQR	8% NQR	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	10% STU
British Columbia (various)	3%	10% CD	2%	2%	-	10% H	4% h	1%	-	4% l	5% l	1%	2%	5%	2%	2%	6% No	3%	9% TU	2%	1%	-
Saskatchewan (various)	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Alberta (various)	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	-	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4% tU	1%	5%	6% tu
Europe (various)	2%	-	5% D	5%	-	7% H	-	5%	-	-	5%	7% K	-	-	-	-	-	4%	5%	-	6% S	-
Quebec (various)	1%	5% d	-	5%	2%	5%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	-	3% q	1%	2%	5%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-
Ontario (various)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	5%	-	1%	3%	1%	5%	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	5%	5%	1%	1%	-
Maritimes (various)	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	2% R	2% r	3% r	1%	5%	-	-	-	3%
United States (various)	1%	-	1%	5%	-	-	5%	1%	-	5%	1%	5%	-	5%	5%	5%	1%	5%	1%	1%	5%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A2. Where are your parents and grandparents from?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their lives.

=====	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE						
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arrested	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	819	146	292	225	154	187	171	439	44	287	271	204	173	208	223	191	207	351	204	234	224	155	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	731	119	238	215	153	160	155	385	54	278	233	144	156	192	193	164	183	316	187	216	199	126	
An Inuit community	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Other	1%	1%	3%	1%	%	6%	-	%	4%	2%	%	2%	%	2%	%	%	5%	%	2%	2%	1%	%	
DK/NA	4%	2%	5%	5%	3%	6%	3%	3%	6%	8%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	6%	2%	4%	1%	12%	
										kL							n					StU	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A3. Where is home for you? Is it [CITY], the place your parents and grandparents are from, or somewhere else?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their life and whose family is from another place.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	589	258	329	2	232	26	84	35	83	42	47	179	68	23	23	4	2	2	1	258	331	128	307	155
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	540	317	188	35	286	31	58	35	41	70	77	61	62	64	25	21	26	26	9	222	318	141	284	115
[CITY] is home	87%	81%	92% Bd	72%	81%	74%	72%	89% g	87%	91% G	95% Gm	91% G	81%	89% G	94% g	81%	83%	83%	49%	90%	84%	94% x	87%	81%
Community where parents/ grandparents from	7%	8%	6%	7%	9%	4%	12% k	5%	10%	4%	1%	7%	6%	4%	6%	10%	8%	8%	5%	3%	10% t	5%	6%	10%
Reserve in North Vancouver	1%	3%	-	-	3%	-	7%	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	-	2%	2%
Nowhere feels like home	1%	1%	1%	-	-	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	3%
Somewhere else is home	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Praries-SK/AB/MB (various)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
British Columbia (various)	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%
Central-ON/QC (various)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
East coast-NB/NS (various)	1%	-	1%	15% C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	4%	-	-	45%	-	1%	-	1%	1%
Nunavut (various)	1%	-	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%	9%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	3%	1%	-	3%	6%	4%	4%	-	1%	2%	2%	3%	-	-	6%	-	-	-	3%	1%	-	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A3. Where is home for you? Is it [CITY], the place your parents and grandparents are from, or somewhere else?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their life and whose family is from another place.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	589	176	189	179	44	128	127	120	83	81	122	466	27	36	33	4	120	65	79	143	30	55	533
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	540	146	203	113	77	121	128	116	47	66	118	419	27	28	43	8	92	69	89	82	48	29	485
[CITY] is home	87%	90%	86%	86%	82%	91%	80%	86%	97%	85%	94%	85%	96%	90%	94%	97%	89%	88%	86%	83%	75%	81%	87%
Community where parents/grandparents from	7%	5%	7%	9%	8%	4%	11%	5%	2%	11%	3%	8%	4%	8%	1%	3%	6%	6%	7%	10%	11%	7%	7%
Reserve in North Vancouver	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	3%	*%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	4%	-	3%	3%	1%
Nowhere feels like home	1%	*%	-	2%	2%	1%	4%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	3%	-	1%
Somewhere else is home	1%	-	1%	*%	3%	1%	-	3%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	1%	5%	1%	1%
Praries-SK/AB/MB (various)	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*%	-	3%	-	-	*%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%
British Columbia (various)	*%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	*%	-	-	3%	-	-	2%	-	-	2%	2%	*%
Central-ON/QC (various)	*%	*%	-	1%	1%	-	*%	-	1%	1%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%
East coast-NB/NS (various)	*%	*%	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%
Nunavut (various)	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	2%	4%	1%	2%	*%	*%	3%	3%	-	2%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	-	4%	*%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A3. Where is home for you? Is it [CITY], the place your parents and grandparents are from, or somewhere else?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their life and whose family is from another place.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	589	589	-	-	-	147	234	185	252	66	33	120	54	204	117	26	269	197	121	139	295	129	16
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	540	540	-	-	-	152	205	157	208	68	31	120	55	164	107	30	251	192	93	92	309	117	13
[CITY] is home	87%	87%	-	-	-	82%	87%	89%	89% M	89% M	88% m	89% M	65%	87%	94%	83%	84%	88%	91%	86%	85%	92%	96%
Community where parents/grandparents from	7%	7%	-	-	-	9%	7%	6%	6%	4%	3%	7%	17% ijk	7%	3%	4%	10% r	3%	6%	10%	6%	4%	-
Reserve in North Vancouver	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	-
Nowhere feels like home	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	%	%	-	-	1%	6% IL	%	-	-	%	2%	1%	-	2%	-	4%
Somewhere else is home	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	3%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	-
Praries-SK/AB/MB (various)	1%	1%	-	-	-	%	1%	1%	%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	4%	1%	1%	-	1%	%	1%	-
British Columbia (various)	%	%	-	-	-	1%	%	-	%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	%	1%	-	%	%	-	-
Central-ON/QC (various)	%	%	-	-	-	%	%	%	1%	-	-	-	1%	%	1%	-	%	%	1%	1%	%	-	-
East coast-NB/NS (various)	%	%	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	1%	-	-	-	%	%	-	%	%	-	-
Nunavut (various)	%	%	-	-	-	%	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	%	-	%	-	%
DK/NA	2%	2%	-	-	-	3%	1%	2%	1%	6%	3%	%	5%	2%	1%	5%	2%	3%	1%	-	2%	3%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A3. Where is home for you? Is it [CITY], the place your parents and grandparents are from, or somewhere else?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their life and whose family is from another place.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	589	118	209	155	105	141	124	309	30	205	193	153	142	152	181	156	168	223	152	174	150	113
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	540	98	188	150	99	126	120	272	34	194	183	113	126	145	160	137	143	214	151	161	139	88
[CITY] is home	87%	78%	87%	92% b	87%	84%	85%	89%	95% K	90% K	79%	90%	91%	84%	91%	90%	84%	85%	83%	85%	90%	91%
Community where parents/ grandparents from	7%	11%	6%	5%	9%	6%	8%	7%	5%	5%	10%	6%	5%	10% op	2%	2%	6%	9% o	10%	6%	8%	3%
Reserve in North Vancouver	1%	4%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	*%	-	2%	2%	-	-	-	1%	2%	2%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Nowhere feels like home	1%	-	2%	*%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	3%	-	*%	2%	2%	3%	1%	-	-	1%	-	4%
Somewhere else is home	1%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	*%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	-	-
Praries-SK/AB/MB (various)	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%
British Columbia (various)	*%	*%	1%	1%	-	*%	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Central-ON/QC (various)	*%	1%	*%	-	-	1%	*%	*%	-	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	-	-	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	-
East coast-NB/NS (various)	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%
Nunavut (various)	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-
DK/NA	2%	4%	2%	-	3%	3%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A3/7. Where is home for you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose parents and grandparents are not from [City].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2360	1211	1126	21	1120	83	339	221	432	117	168	518	266	79	169	44	7	7	15	1046	1304	426	1102	831
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2423	1481	678	262	1381	94	237	229	242	220	242	215	242	216	250	183	147	147	115	1000	1413	473	1214	736
[CITY] is home	71%	64%	78% BD	58%	65%	66%	63%	66% o	70% 0	73% gmo	77% HMnOp G	86% JMNO P GHI	64% o	68% 0	54%	66% o	72% o	72% s	51%	74% u	69%	66%	70%	74% v
Home community/Community where parents/grandparents from	16%	19% C	12%	26% C	19% F	8%	21% KLn	16% K	17% Kl	16% K	4%	10% k	17% Kl	13% K	27% KLmNP hij	14% K	15%	15%	31%	12%	18% T	22% WX	16%	12%
Somewhere else is home	12%	14% C	9%	16%	13%	23% e	15% jL	15% L	11% L	9% L	16% jL	3%	17% JL	15% jL	18% JL	17% jL	12%	12%	17%	12%	12%	10%	12%	12%
DK/NA	2%	3% C	1%	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3% u	1%	2%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A3/7. Where is home for you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose parents and grandparents are not from [City].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2360	672	647	791	241	440	666	545	233	271	504	1848	86	166	167	31	398	182	332	622	176	267	2087
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2423	639	752	569	454	544	677	525	199	239	559	1851	98	152	208	58	368	199	375	432	312	214	2062
[CITY] is home	71%	76% E	70% e	70%	63%	74%	70%	70%	77%	70%	67%	72%	81% NOP	65%	61%	50%	79% sU	71%	68%	72% u	63%	76%	70%
Home community/Community where parents/grandparents from	16%	11%	16% b	18% B	17% b	13%	17%	15%	10%	19%	20% L	14%	14%	25% m	22%	28%	10%	16%	14%	17% q	15%	10%	16%
Somewhere else is home	12%	11%	12%	10%	18% BCD	13%	11%	12%	12%	10%	11%	12%	4%	11%	14% M	21% M	10%	11%	16% T	9%	20% QrT	12%	12%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A3/7. Where is home for you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose parents and grandparents are not from [City].

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2360	589	1757	668	1080	660	854	728	944	249	161	454	264	701	474	140	1061	769	521	429	1470	350	59
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2423	540	1868	793	1049	758	870	688	906	259	154	532	242	676	475	138	1138	807	461	351	1588	346	78
[CITY] is home	71%	87% C	65%	51%	74% D	66%	73% f	71%	71%	72%	67%	74%	75%	71%	71%	64%	71%	69%	73%	80% U	68%	74%	77%
Home community/Community where parents/grandparents from	16%	7%	19% B	29% E	12%	18%	15%	16%	18% Im	13%	15%	13%	10%	16%	17%	21%	16%	16%	15%	12%	16%	17%	11%
Somewhere else is home	12%	4%	14% B	18% E	12%	14%	11%	11%	10%	13%	16%	12%	13%	11%	11%	14%	12%	13%	10%	7%	14% TV	7%	12%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A3/7. Where is home for you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose parents and grandparents are not from [City].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2360	491	876	550	425	596	529	1167	135	881	785	525	511	722	658	556	676	845	670	709	600	371
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2423	501	900	587	417	618	573	1174	170	932	783	484	505	722	721	617	673	904	719	796	569	328
[CITY] is home	71%	67%	74%	69%	71%	70%	70%	71%	79% K	71% k	65%	77% K	72%	71%	74%	74%	69%	69%	67%	70%	74% s	75% s
Home community/Community where parents/ grandparents from	16%	15%	13%	18%	17%	14%	18%	16%	14%	16%	18% l	11%	16%	16%	13%	13%	14%	18% op	18% v	16% v	17% v	8%
Somewhere else is home	12%	15% e	11%	12%	9%	14%	10%	12%	6%	11%	15% I	10%	10%	12%	11%	11%	15%	12%	13%	11%	9%	15%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3% i	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A4. How close a connection do you feel to the place where your parents and grandparents are from?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their life and whose family is from another place.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	589	258	329	2	232	26	84	35	83	42	47	179	68	23	23	4	2	2	1	258	331	128	307	155
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	540	317	188	35	286	31	58	35	41	70	77	61	62	64	25	21	26	26	9	222	318	141	284	115
Very close	27%	32%	23%	24%	33%	30%	50% kLMNO HIJ	12%	18%	26%	31% h	21%	33%	28% H	19%	42% Hi	30%	30%	10%	28%	27%	17%	20%	50% VW
Fairly close	28%	32%	25%	39%	32%	33%	16%	36% gp	24%	22%	17%	33%	36% Gkp	28%	54% GijKP	16%	26%	26%	65%	29%	28%	35%	27%	24%
Not too close	20%	15%	24%	19%	15%	20%	17%	26%	26%	32% gMP	21%	17%	13%	28% mP	11%	10%	21%	21%	16%	18%	21%	28% X	20%	14%
Not at all close	22%	17%	26%	18%	18%	12%	13%	24%	26%	20%	31% gm	26%	14%	16%	17%	18%	23%	23%	9%	21%	22%	20%	28% X	10%
DK/NA	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	6%	3%	2%	6% jn	1%	3%	4%	4%	1%	13%	-	-	-	-	4%	2%	1%	4% v	2%
TOP TWO BOX	55%	65% C	48%	62%	65%	63%	66% Ij	48%	42%	47%	47%	54%	69% hIJK	55%	73% i	58%	56%	56%	75%	57%	54%	51%	48%	74% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	42%	32%	49% B	38%	32%	32%	31%	50% gM	52% gMp	52% GMP	52% gM	43%	27%	44% m	27%	28%	44%	44%	25%	39%	43%	48% X	48% X	24%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A4. How close a connection do you feel to the place where your parents and grandparents are from?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their life and whose family is from another place.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	589	176	189	179	44	128	127	120	83	81	122	466	27	36	33	4	120	65	79	143	30	55	533
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	540	146	203	113	77	121	128	116	47	66	118	419	27	28	43	8	92	69	89	82	48	29	485
Very close	27%	25%	19%	36% C	35% C	21%	31%	20%	29%	47% FH	19%	29%	4%	28%	12%	61% MO	29%	23%	18%	37% S	37%	71% W	23%
Fairly close	28%	30%	27%	27%	27%	19%	27%	35% fj	30%	17%	25%	29%	39%	21%	28%	25%	31%	19%	36%	28%	32%	21%	29%
Not too close	20%	25%	22%	14%	18%	24% j	24% j	20% j	21%	4%	26%	18%	34%	27%	37%	-	21%	25%	16%	12%	24%	3%	22% V
Not at all close	22%	17%	28% E	20%	15%	35% Ghi	17%	20%	14%	32% g	30%	20%	23%	24%	20%	14%	18% u	32% U	20% U	20% U	3%	3%	24% V
DK/NA	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	6%	6%	*%	1%	3%	-	-	3%	-	1%	2%	9% qR	3%	5%	2%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	55%	55%	46%	63% c	62% c	40%	58% f	54%	60%	63% F	43%	58% k	43%	49%	40%	86% MNO	60%	41%	54%	65% R	68% R	92% W	52%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	42%	42%	50% de	34%	33%	58% ghj	41%	40%	34%	36%	56% L	38%	57% P	51% P	57% P	14%	39%	57% STU	36%	32%	27%	6%	45% V



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A4. How close a connection do you feel to the place where your parents and grandparents are from?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their life and whose family is from another place.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	589	589	-	-	-	147	234	185	252	66	33	120	54	204	117	26	269	197	121	139	295	129	16
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	540	540	-	-	-	152	205	157	208	68	31	120	55	164	107	30	251	192	93	92	309	117	13
Very close	27%	27%	-	-	-	33% h	31%	20%	28%	19%	33%	28%	46% ijl	34% oP	18%	8%	28%	23%	33%	46% UVW	24%	15%	9%
Fairly close	28%	28%	-	-	-	25%	31%	28%	35% LM	33% M	26%	18%	12%	29%	45% n	27%	29%	26%	30%	22%	26%	39%	36%
Not too close	20%	20%	-	-	-	25%	18%	19%	15%	21%	17%	31% I	18%	18%	15%	15%	20%	23%	14%	9%	25% T	18%	38% t
Not at all close	22%	22%	-	-	-	15%	20%	27% F	20%	24%	21%	17%	21%	18%	19%	48% NO	20%	24%	22%	22%	20%	28%	16%
DK/NA	3%	3%	-	-	-	2%	1%	6% g	2%	4%	3%	6% i	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	1%	5% tV	1%	-
TOP TWO BOX	55%	55%	-	-	-	58%	62%	48%	63% l	52%	59%	46%	58%	62% P	63% P	34%	57%	49%	63%	68% U	50%	54%	45%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	42%	42%	-	-	-	40%	38%	46%	36%	45%	38%	48%	39%	36%	34%	63% NO	40%	47%	36%	31%	45%	46%	55%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A4. How close a connection do you feel to the place where your parents and grandparents are from?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their life and whose family is from another place.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	589	118	209	155	105	141	124	309	30	205	193	153	142	152	181	156	168	223	152	174	150	113
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	540	98	188	150	99	126	120	272	34	194	183	113	126	145	160	137	143	214	151	161	139	88
Very close	27%	45% DE	32% dE	18%	11%	50% gH	32% H	15%	15%	17%	26%	44% IJK	24%	26%	27%	27%	36%	27%	47% TUV	24% v	24%	11%
Fairly close	28%	28%	29%	22%	36%	30%	20%	32% g	28%	38% K	21%	24%	36%	34%	27%	23%	24%	32%	24%	35%	24%	30%
Not too close	20%	17%	18%	22%	22%	10%	20%	24% f	21%	22%	25% l	10%	9%	18%	21% m	23% m	18%	22% M	18%	24%	23%	13%
Not at all close	22%	10%	15%	36% BC	28% BC	4%	25% F	29% F	37% j	19%	23%	22%	30% qR	21%	25%	26%	19%	15%	10%	11%	29% ST	46% ST
DK/NA	3%	-	6%	2%	2%	6%	3%	1%	-	4%	4%	-	1%	*%	*%	*%	4% np	4%	2%	6% U	1%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	55%	73% DE	61% D	41%	47%	80% GH	51%	46%	42%	55%	48%	68% iK	60%	60%	54%	50%	59%	59%	71% UV	59% v	47%	40%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	42%	27%	33%	58% BC	50% BC	14%	45% F	52% F	58% l	40%	48% l	32%	39%	39%	46%	49%	36%	37%	27%	35%	51% St	58% ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A4/8. How close a connection do you feel to your home community/the place where your parents and grandparents are from?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose parents and grandparents are not from [City].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2360	1211	1126	21	1120	83	339	221	432	117	168	518	266	79	169	44	7	7	15	1046	1304	426	1102	831
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2423	1481	678	262	1381	94	237	229	242	220	242	215	242	216	250	183	147	147	115	1000	1413	473	1214	736
Very close	30%	32%	28%	43% bc	32%	34%	41% jklmn HI	28%	28%	31%	27%	26%	28%	30%	31%	46% LMNOq HIJK	29%	29%	50% r	30%	30%	26%	26%	37% VW
Fairly close	31%	33%	30%	39%	33%	30%	21%	41% GJKLN	35% Gk	29%	24%	29%	35% GK	29%	40% GjKln	37% Gk	46% GjKln	46%	35%	31%	32%	35%	32%	28%
Not too close	22%	22% D	23% D	9%	22%	19%	21% P	19% p	21% P	26% P	26% P	27% P	20% p	27% hmoPq	18%	11%	14%	14%	7%	22%	23%	24%	24%	20%
Not at all close	14%	12%	16% bd	8%	12%	13%	12% P	10% p	14% P	12% P	21% JNOPq GH	15% P	15% P	12% P	10%	4%	10%	10%	7%	14%	13%	11%	16% vx	12%
DK/NA	3%	1%	4% Bd	1%	1%	3%	6% MNOpq hIJK	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4% w	2%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	61%	65% C	58%	82% BC	65%	64%	62% k	68% KLn	63% K	60%	51%	55%	63% K	59%	71% gjKLN	83% KLMNO GHIJ	74% KLn	74%	85%	61%	61%	61%	58%	66% w
BOTTOM TWO BOX	36%	34% D	38% D	17%	34%	32%	33% P	29% P	35% P	38% hoP	47% IMOpq GH	42% HOPq	35% P	39% hoPq	28% P	15%	25%	25%	14%	35%	36%	35%	39% X	32%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A4/8. How close a connection do you feel to your home community/the place where your parents and grandparents are from?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose parents and grandparents are not from [City].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2360	672	647	791	241	440	666	545	233	271	504	1848	86	166	167	31	398	182	332	622	176	267	2087
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2423	639	752	569	454	544	677	525	199	239	559	1851	98	152	208	58	368	199	375	432	312	214	2062
Very close	30%	29%	29%	31%	32%	24%	30%	31%	27%	42%	28%	31%	24%	28%	25%	48%	27%	31%	29%	33%	33%	50%	27%
Fairly close	31%	28%	32%	33%	34%	30%	31%	35%	32%	29%	34%	31%	39%	36%	36%	38%	29%	28%	36%	30%	35%	23%	32%
Not too close	22%	28%	21%	20%	17%	27%	24%	22%	21%	15%	21%	23%	21%	22%	22%	10%	29%	18%	21%	20%	18%	20%	23%
Not at all close	14%	12%	15%	13%	15%	18%	14%	11%	11%	13%	14%	13%	15%	11%	14%	3%	14%	18%	11%	14%	12%	5%	15%
DK/NA	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	9%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	61%	57%	60%	64%	66%	54%	60%	65%	59%	71%	62%	61%	63%	64%	61%	86%	55%	59%	65%	63%	69%	73%	60%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	36%	41%	36%	33%	32%	45%	38%	33%	32%	28%	35%	36%	36%	33%	36%	13%	43%	36%	33%	34%	30%	25%	37%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A4/8. How close a connection do you feel to your home community/the place where your parents and grandparents are from?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose parents and grandparents are not from [City].

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2360	589	1757	668	1080	660	854	728	944	249	161	454	264	701	474	140	1061	769	521	429	1470	350	59
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2423	540	1868	793	1049	758	870	688	906	259	154	532	242	676	475	138	1138	807	461	351	1588	346	78
Very close	30%	27%	31%	29%	32%	39% GH	30%	25%	32% l	31%	36% l	25%	33%	37% O	26%	33%	31%	29%	30%	33% W	31% W	27% W	10%
Fairly close	31%	28%	33%	38% E	30%	29%	31%	35%	35% M	31%	27%	30%	21%	30%	41% NP	28%	31%	33%	30%	33%	30%	35%	35%
Not too close	22%	20%	23%	22%	25%	21%	23%	22%	19%	16%	24%	30% IJ	30% IJ	18%	19%	20%	22%	21%	24%	18%	24% t	20%	39% TuV
Not at all close	14%	22% C	11%	10%	11%	9%	12%	16% Fg	11%	18% i	12%	13%	13%	12%	13%	17%	12%	15%	14%	12%	13%	18%	15%
DK/NA	3%	3%	2%	2%	3% d	2%	4% fh	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3% O	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	4% V	3% v	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	61%	55%	64% B	67% e	61%	68% gH	61%	59%	67% LM	62%	63%	54%	55%	67%	67%	61%	62%	62%	60%	66% W	60% w	62% w	45%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	36%	42% C	34%	31%	36%	30%	35%	39% F	30%	34%	36%	43% Ij	43% I	30%	32%	38%	35%	36%	38%	30%	37% t	37%	54% TuV

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A4/8. How close a connection do you feel to your home community/the place where your parents and grandparents are from?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose parents and grandparents are not from [City].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2360	491	876	550	425	596	529	1167	135	881	785	525	511	722	658	556	676	845	670	709	600	371
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2423	501	900	587	417	618	573	1174	170	932	783	484	505	722	721	617	673	904	719	796	569	328
Very close	30%	45% CDE	29% e	26%	22%	42% GH	31% H	23%	31%	28%	30%	34%	31%	29%	29%	30%	35% n	30%	48% TUV	28% uV	22%	16%
Fairly close	31%	28%	34%	30%	34%	30%	33%	33%	39% L	37% KL	30% l	23%	32%	32%	29%	28%	32%	34%	26%	37% S	31%	29%
Not too close	22%	19%	23%	24%	21%	17%	22% f	24% F	16%	19%	26% ij	24%	16%	22% m	25% Mq	24% M	19%	22% m	15%	25% S	25% S	26% S
Not at all close	14%	6%	11% b	19% BC	21% BC	6%	12% F	18% FG	13%	12%	13%	18% j	18% QR	15% q	16% Qr	17% QR	10%	12%	8%	7%	19% ST	27% STu
DK/NA	3%	1%	4% BDE	2%	2%	5% GH	2%	1%	-	5% KL	1%	2%	3% oP	2%	1%	1%	3% OP	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	61%	73% CDE	62% d	56%	56%	72% gh	64% H	56%	71% kL	64% l	60%	57%	63%	61%	58%	58%	67% nOP	64% o	74% TUV	65% UV	53%	45%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	36%	26%	33% B	43% BC	43% BC	23%	34% F	43% FG	29%	31%	38% J	41% ij	34%	37% Q	41% mQR	41% mQR	30%	33%	23%	33% S	44% ST	53% ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A5. Do you plan to go back to live in this place permanently one day, or not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their life and whose family is from another place.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	589	258	329	2	232	26	84	35	83	42	47	179	68	23	23	4	2	2	1	258	331	128	307	155
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	540	317	188	35	286	31	58	35	41	70	77	61	62	64	25	21	26	26	9	222	318	141	284	115
Plan to go back	16%	23% C	10%	10%	24% F	9%	36% I J L M Q H	12%	9%	16% l	26% i l q	5%	15%	28% h i l q	25%	27% L	8%	8%	15%	21%	12%	9%	16%	21%
Do not plan to go back	57%	51%	62%	58%	50%	65%	42%	56% P	67% GP	60% gP	65% gP	58% P	52% p	56% P	69% P	29%	50%	50%	75%	55%	59%	66% x	58%	48%
Undecided/too soon to say	18%	19%	17%	21%	19%	16%	11%	24% kP	17%	15%	7%	21% p	30% j k n o P G	16%	6%	4%	27%	27%	10%	15%	20%	19%	21% x	10%
DK/NA	9%	7%	12%	11%	6%	9%	10%	8%	7%	9%	2%	17% KM	3%	-	-	40% J K l M q G H I	16% km	16%	-	10%	9%	5%	5%	22% VW

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A5. Do you plan to go back to live in this place permanently one day, or not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their life and whose family is from another place.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	589	176	189	179	44	128	127	120	83	81	122	466	27	36	33	4	120	65	79	143	30	55	533
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	540	146	203	113	77	121	128	116	47	66	118	419	27	28	43	8	92	69	89	82	48	29	485
Plan to go back	16%	12%	18%	18%	13%	20%	19%	15%	10%	15%	10%	17%	7%	15%	12%	9%	15%	18%	19%	17%	15%	27%	15%
Do not plan to go back	57%	49%	61%	61%	58%	67% g	49%	54%	49%	67% g	66%	55%	52%	70% p	69% p	26%	42%	65% q	55%	61% q	53%	20%	61% v
Undecided/too soon to say	18%	18%	18%	16%	23%	9%	23% f	27% FJ	9%	11%	19%	17%	30%	15%	16%	64% NO	18%	10%	23%	16%	25%	2%	19% v
DK/NA	9%	22% CDE	3%	5%	6%	3%	9%	4%	32% FGHJ	7%	5%	11%	10%	1%	3%	-	26% RSTU	6%	3%	6%	7%	50% w	5%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A5. Do you plan to go back to live in this place permanently one day, or not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their life and whose family is from another place.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	589	589	-	-	-	147	234	185	252	66	33	120	54	204	117	26	269	197	121	139	295	129	16
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	540	540	-	-	-	152	205	157	208	68	31	120	55	164	107	30	251	192	93	92	309	117	13
Plan to go back	16%	16%	-	-	-	25% H	17%	8%	14%	9%	19%	21%	27% j	14%	14%	3%	13%	18%	19%	16%	17%	12%	16%
Do not plan to go back	57%	57%	-	-	-	47%	55%	67% F	56%	59%	61%	57%	50%	58%	51%	76% o	54%	60%	58%	55%	55%	64%	69%
Undecided/too soon to say	18%	18%	-	-	-	19%	16%	19%	16%	24%	17%	16%	12%	13%	27% np	11%	16%	18%	21%	5%	23% T	17%	15%
DK/NA	9%	9%	-	-	-	10%	13% h	6%	14% L	8%	4%	5%	11%	15%	8%	10%	17% RS	4%	2%	23% UV	4%	7%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A5. Do you plan to go back to live in this place permanently one day, or not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have lived in [City] all their life and whose family is from another place.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	589	118	209	155	105	141	124	309	30	205	193	153	142	152	181	156	168	223	152	174	150	113
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	540	98	188	150	99	126	120	272	34	194	183	113	126	145	160	137	143	214	151	161	139	88
Plan to go back	16%	35% CDE	12%	12%	6%	22% h	26% H	8%	14%	12%	18%	18%	16%	12%	18%	17%	22%	13%	27% TV	12%	16%	6%
Do not plan to go back	57%	35%	54% b	64% B	78% BC	41%	47%	68% FG	63%	59%	60%	50%	51%	57%	55%	56%	51%	58%	55%	56%	51%	69%
Undecided/too soon to say	18%	25% E	20% e	15%	9%	16%	23%	17%	17%	20%	16%	17%	29% R	30% R	24% r	24% r	22%	11%	13%	24% s	17%	15%
DK/NA	9%	5%	14% B	9%	7%	21% GH	4%	7%	6%	9%	7%	15%	4%	1%	3%	3%	5%	18% MNOPQ	5%	8%	16% St	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A5/9. Do you plan to go back to live in this place permanently one day, or not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose parents and grandparents are not from [City].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2360	1211	1126	21	1120	83	339	221	432	117	168	518	266	79	169	44	7	7	15	1046	1304	426	1102	831
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2423	1481	678	262	1381	94	237	229	242	220	242	215	242	216	250	183	147	147	115	1000	1413	473	1214	736
Plan to go back	20%	28% C	12%	30% C	29% F	13%	27% IL	21% iI	13%	27% IL	24% IL	12%	21% iI	26% IL	36% IkLMQ H	32% hILM	17%	17%	35%	24% U	17%	16%	20%	22% V
Do not plan to go back	52%	45%	60% BD	35%	44%	59% E	49% Pq	48% Pq	57% hOPQ	49% Pq	62% JmOPQ GH	54% PQ	50% PQ	53% PQ	44% P	30%	31%	31%	36%	48%	55% T	51%	53%	51%
Undecided/too soon to say	23%	25%	21%	28%	25%	24%	17%	28% GjKN	26% GKn	20% k	12%	26% gK	28% GjKN	18%	19%	25% K	43% ImNOP GhiJK	43% S	21%	22%	24%	29% X	23%	20%
DK/NA	5%	3%	7% B	8% b	3%	3%	8% iKMNO h	3%	4% m	5% m	2%	8% iKMNO H	1%	2%	1%	13% JKMNO HI	8%	8%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	7% W

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A5/9. Do you plan to go back to live in this place permanently one day, or not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose parents and grandparents are not from [City].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2360	672	647	791	241	440	666	545	233	271	504	1848	86	166	167	31	398	182	332	622	176	267	2087
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2423	639	752	569	454	544	677	525	199	239	559	1851	98	152	208	58	368	199	375	432	312	214	2062
Plan to go back	20%	19%	20%	22%	18%	23%	20%	23%	15%	16%	22%	20%	22%	21%	23%	30%	16%	15%	24%	20%	20%	25%	20%
Do not plan to go back	52%	48%	52%	53%	59% BC	53%	50%	52%	53%	57%	51%	52%	52%	54%	47%	38%	47%	58%	47%	55%	58% qS	44%	53%
Undecided/too soon to say	23%	26% e	24%	21%	19%	23% i	25% I	23% i	14%	22%	24%	23%	23%	23%	28%	31%	26% u	20%	26% u	21%	18%	20%	23%
DK/NA	5%	7% DE	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	18% FGHJ	5%	2%	6% K	4%	2%	2%	1%	11% STU	7% s	3%	4%	4%	11% W	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A5/9. Do you plan to go back to live in this place permanently one day, or not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose parents and grandparents are not from [City].

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2360	589	1757	668	1080	660	854	728	944	249	161	454	264	701	474	140	1061	769	521	429	1470	350	59
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2423	540	1868	793	1049	758	870	688	906	259	154	532	242	676	475	138	1138	807	461	351	1588	346	78
Plan to go back	20%	16%	22% b	24%	21%	29% GH	20% h	14%	18%	18%	29% Ijm	22%	17%	22%	17%	20%	21%	19%	21%	17%	20%	21%	20%
Do not plan to go back	52%	57% c	50%	47%	52%	44%	48%	62% FG	54%	51%	51%	50%	58%	55%	53%	50%	51%	53%	53%	54%	52%	51%	49%
Undecided/too soon to say	23%	18%	25% B	28%	23%	23%	24%	20%	21%	24%	17%	25%	22%	16%	26% N	28% N	21%	25%	24%	17%	24% t	24%	31%
DK/NA	5%	9% C	3%	2%	4% D	3%	8% FH	3%	7% KLM	7% l	3%	3%	3%	8% o	5%	3%	7% RS	3%	3%	12% UV	3%	4%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A5/9. Do you plan to go back to live in this place permanently one day, or not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose parents and grandparents are not from [City].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2360	491	876	550	425	596	529	1167	135	881	785	525	511	722	658	556	676	845	670	709	600	371
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2423	501	900	587	417	618	573	1174	170	932	783	484	505	722	721	617	673	904	719	796	569	328
Plan to go back	20%	33% CDE	19%	17%	13%	30% GH	21% H	15%	13%	19%	22%	21%	21%	20%	25% r	24%	24%	19%	27% tuv	21% V	18%	12%
Do not plan to go back	52%	42%	50% b	56% B	61% BC	43%	51% f	58% Fg	59%	51%	53%	50%	50%	55%	49%	50%	52%	50%	48%	49%	54%	62% ST
Undecided/too soon to say	23%	22%	24%	24%	21%	19%	25% f	24%	25%	25%	21%	22%	24%	23%	23%	24%	20%	24%	21%	26%	22%	21%
DK/NA	5%	3%	7% BD	3%	5%	8% GH	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	8% ijk	5%	2%	3%	3%	5%	7% NOP	4%	4%	7% t	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A6. Where were you born and raised? By that, we mean your home community, or the community that had the most influence on you as you were growing up.

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1770	953	797	19	888	57	255	186	350	75	121	339	198	55	146	40	5	5	14	787	973	298	796	677
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	1164	490	227	1095	63	179	194	201	150	165	154	180	152	225	162	121	121	106	778	1095	332	930	621
Another community/town/city (not a reserve)	51%	38%	66% BD	36%	37%	53% E	72% MNO HIJKL	56% JOPQ	53% JOPQ	37% pQ	49% oPQ	44% PQ	47% oPQ	52% JOPQ	36% Q	26% Q	4%	4%	48% R	50%	51%	50%	51%	50%
A First Nations reserve	24%	40% CD	4%	26% C	42% F	7%	15%	24%	19%	42% HIKLM G	25% g	18%	23%	35% GhILM	35% GhILM	60% KLMNO GHIJ	85% LMNOP GHIJK	85% S	4%	22%	25%	24%	24%	23%
Manitoba (various)	5%	3%	7% B	-	2%	7% e	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	21% JKMNO GHI	2%	1%	*%	-	-	-	-	4%	5%	4%	3%	7% VW
saskatchewan (various)	4%	3%	4%	-	3%	8%	3%	4%	3%	11% hILMO G	19% HILMO G	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%
Alberta (various)	3%	2% d	5% BD	*%	2%	4%	1%	6% gJl	9% GJKLM	1%	3%	1%	3% j	-	-	-	-	-	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Ontario (various)	3%	3% D	2%	1%	2%	13% E	2%	*%	*%	3% Hi	1%	2%	8% HIKLP G	6% HIKl	7% HIKLP G	3% HI	-	-	1%	3%	2%	1%	4% v	2%
British Columbia (various)	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	4%	4% KlMNO	3%	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	3% u	1%	3%	3%	1%
Quebec (various)	2%	2%	2%	10% BC	2%	1%	1%	-	-	*%	-	2%	5% GJ	-	9% GJlq	-	1%	1%	13%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Metis settlement/community	2%	1%	4% B	-	1%	-	1%	*%	8% GHLM	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	3% VW

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A6. Where were you born and raised? By that, we mean your home community, or the community that had the most influence on you as you were growing up.

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1770	953	797	19	888	57	255	186	350	75	121	339	198	55	146	40	5	5	14	787	973	298	796	677
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	1164	490	227	1095	63	179	194	201	150	165	154	180	152	225	162	121	121	106	778	1095	332	930	621
Band/reserve (various)	1%	1% C	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
All over the place/ military family	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
United States (various)	1%	1% C	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Northwest Territories (various)	1%	1%	1%	7% BC	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	3% ghIm	-	1%	1%	9% R	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Nova Scotia (various)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	4%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Europe (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Foster home (unspecified location)	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1% WX	1%	1%
Born one place, raised another (various)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Newfoundland & Labrador (various)	1%	1%	-	9% B	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	3% m	1%	1%	11% R	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Nunavut (various)	1%	1%	-	10% B	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	4%	4%	13%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Multiple	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-
An Inuit community	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A6. Where were you born and raised? By that, we mean your home community, or the community that had the most influence on you as you were growing up.

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE				
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1770	953	797	19	888	57	255	186	350	75	121	339	198	55	146	40	5	5	14	787	973	298	796	677
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	1164	490	227	1095	63	179	194	201	150	165	154	180	152	225	162	121	121	106	778	1095	332	930	621
New Brunswick (various)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Both on and off reserve	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A6. Where were you born and raised? By that, we mean your home community, or the community that had the most influence on you as you were growing up.

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	496	457	612	197	312	539	425	150	190	382	1383	59	129	134	27	278	117	253	479	146	212	1553
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	493	549	456	377	423	549	409	152	173	441	1432	71	124	165	50	276	130	286	350	264	185	1577
Another community/town/city (not a reserve)	51%	45%	52%	54%	52%	47%	45%	56%	59%	60%	48%	51%	32%	49%	59%	43%	51%	50%	48%	54%	49%	41%	52%
A First Nations reserve	24%	26%	23%	22%	21%	31%	24%	20%	20%	11%	25%	23%	36%	28%	18%	38%	23%	14%	27%	21%	23%	25%	23%
Manitoba (various)	5%	7%	5%	4%	2%	2%	9%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	6%	1%	3%	1%	9%	8%	3%	5%	3%	13%	4%
Saskatchewan (various)	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	6%	6%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Alberta (various)	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	7%	3%	3%	2%	3%	7%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Ontario (various)	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	8%	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%
British Columbia (various)	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	7%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Quebec (various)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	%	%	%	3%	7%	%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Metis settlement/community	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	3%	1%	-	3%	2%	2%	-	4%	1%	-	-	-	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Band/reserve (various)	1%	1%	%	1%	%	%	%	1%	1%	%	1%	%	1%	1%	-	-	%	1%	%	1%	%	1%	1%
All over the place/military family	1%	%	1%	%	1%	%	%	1%	-	%	%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A6. Where were you born and raised? By that, we mean your home community, or the community that had the most influence on you as you were growing up.

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	496	457	612	197	312	539	425	150	190	382	1383	59	129	134	27	278	117	253	479	146	212	1553
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	493	549	456	377	423	549	409	152	173	441	1432	71	124	165	50	276	130	286	350	264	185	1577
United States (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Northwest Territories (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Nova Scotia (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Europe (various)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2% GH	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Foster home (unspecified location)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1% L	1%	6%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%
Born one place, raised another (various)	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
Newfoundland & Labrador (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Nunavut (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Multiple	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%
An Inuit community	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%
New Brunswick (various)	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%
Both on and off reserve	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A6. Where were you born and raised? By that, we mean your home community, or the community that had the most influence on you as you were growing up.

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	496	457	612	197	312	539	425	150	190	382	1383	59	129	134	27	278	117	253	479	146	212	1553
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	493	549	456	377	423	549	409	152	173	441	1432	71	124	165	50	276	130	286	350	264	185	1577
DK/NA	1%	2%	2%	**	2%	2%	1%	1%	**	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	**	2%	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A6. Where were you born and raised? By that, we mean your home community, or the community that had the most influence on you as you were growing up.

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	-	1757	668	1080	513	620	543	691	182	128	334	210	497	357	114	792	572	401	289	1175	221	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	-	1868	793	1049	606	665	531	698	191	123	412	187	512	368	108	887	615	368	259	1279	229	65
Another community/town/city (not a reserve)	51%	-	51%	50%	51%	42%	54% F	55% F	54% L	55% l	56% l	44%	48%	52%	56%	69% No	53%	47%	51%	59% uv	49%	48%	70% UV
A First Nations reserve	24%	-	24%	28% E	21%	33% GH	21%	19%	21%	18%	26%	31% IJ	21%	23%	19%	13%	24%	23%	23%	14%	24% T	30% T	17%
Manitoba (various)	5%	-	4%	3%	6% D	5%	4%	4%	4% kl	5% kl	1%	2% IJKL	14% IJKL	5% o	3%	-	3%	5% q	7% Q	12% UV	4%	3%	-
Saskatchewan (various)	4%	-	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	5%	2%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	4% t	5%	5%
Alberta (various)	3%	-	3%	3%	4%	2%	5% F	4%	2%	8% IK	1%	5% iK	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	-
Ontario (various)	3%	-	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3% k	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4% s	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
British Columbia (various)	2%	-	2%	3% e	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	3%	3%	2%	4% qS	1%	2%	2%	1%	-
Quebec (various)	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	-	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3% Q	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Metis settlement/community	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	3% fH	1%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	3% R	1%	2%	1%	3% TV	1%	-
Band/reserve (various)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	-	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	-
All over the place/military family	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1% gH	*%	*%	*%	*%	2%	1%	1%	*%	-	2%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A6. Where were you born and raised? By that, we mean your home community, or the community that had the most influence on you as you were growing up.

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

TOTAL	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	
TOTAL	1770	-	1757	668	1080	513	620	543	691	182	128	334	210	497	357	114	792	572	401	289	1175	221	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	-	1868	793	1049	606	665	531	698	191	123	412	187	512	368	108	887	615	368	259	1279	229	65
United States (various)	1%	-	1%	%	1%	1%	%	%	1%	1%	-	%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	-	1%	%	2%
Northwest Territories (various)	1%	-	1%	%	1%	1%	%	%	%	%	1%	1%	%	%	%	%	1%	-	1%	%	1%	%	
Nova Scotia (various)	%	-	%	%	%	-	-	1%	%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	%	%	-	1%	%	%	%	-
Europe (various)	%	-	%	%	%	%	1%	%	1%	-	%	-	-	1%	%	-	%	1%	-	1%	%	-	1%
Foster home (unspecified location)	%	-	%	1%	%	1%	%	-	-	-	-	%	%	-	-	-	%	%	-	-	%	-	-
Born one place, raised another (various)	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	1%	-	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	-	-
Newfoundland & Labrador (various)	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	%	%	%	-	-
Nunavut (various)	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	%	1%
Multiple	%	-	%	-	%	%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	%	-	-	-	%	-	-	%	-	-
An Inuit community	%	-	%	-	%	-	%	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	-
New Brunswick (various)	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	-	-	-	%	%	-	%	-	-	%	%	-	-
Both on and off reserve	%	-	%	%	%	%	-	%	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	%	%	-	%	-	%	-	-
Other	1%	-	1%	1%	%	%	1%	1%	%	-	%	1%	1%	%	-	-	1%	%	1%	%	%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A6. Where were you born and raised? By that, we mean your home community, or the community that had the most influence on you as you were growing up.

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

TOTAL	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	
TOTAL	1770	-	1757	668	1080	513	620	543	691	182	128	334	210	497	357	114	792	572	401	289	1175	221	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	-	1868	793	1049	606	665	531	698	191	123	412	187	512	368	108	887	615	368	259	1279	229	65
DK/NA	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A6. Where were you born and raised? By that, we mean your home community, or the community that had the most influence on you as you were growing up.

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	==== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1770	373	667	395	320	456	406	858	105	676	592	373	369	570	478	400	509	622	517	535	450	259
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	403	712	437	318	492	453	902	136	738	600	371	379	577	561	480	530	690	568	635	430	240
Another community/town/ city (not a reserve)	51%	47%	49%	52%	55%	42%	48%	57% FG	43%	54% L	52%	44%	48%	50% Op	42%	49% o	50% Op		48%	49%	56% s	47%
A First Nations reserve	24%	25%	23%	23%	22%	28% H	32% H	18%	21%	25%	21%	25%	30% r	26%	30% qR	29% r	22%	21%	25% v	28% uV	21%	16%
Manitoba (various)	5%	6% DE	9% BDE	1%	1%	8% GH	4% H	2%	13% JK	2%	4%	9% JK	3%	5% mOP	2%	2%	5% Op	6% MOP	6% Tu	2%	4%	8% TU
Saskatchewan (various)	4%	3%	3%	6% C	3%	2%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%
Alberta (various)	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	5% F	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4% n	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	6%
Ontario (various)	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3% f	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	5% st
British Columbia (various)	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3% s	2%	2%
Quebec (various)	2%	4% CE	1%	2%	1%	5% GH	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%
Metis settlement/ community	2%	1%	2% b	1%	3% BD	3% G	*%	2% G	3% j	1%	2% J	2% j	1%	1%	3% MNQ	3% MNQ	1%	3% MNQ	2% U	2%	1%	3% tU
Band/reserve (various)	1%	2% d	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% q	*%	1%	2% U	*%	*%	1%
All over the place/ military family	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A6. Where were you born and raised? By that, we mean your home community, or the community that had the most influence on you as you were growing up.

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	==== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1770	373	667	395	320	456	406	858	105	676	592	373	369	570	478	400	509	622	517	535	450	259
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	403	712	437	318	492	453	902	136	738	600	371	379	577	561	480	530	690	568	635	430	240
United States (various)	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	-	%	-	%	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	%	1%
Northwest Territories (various)	1%	1%	1%	%	%	1%	%	%	-	1%	%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	2% nr	%	1%	%	%	1%
Nova Scotia (various)	%	%	%	1%	%	%	-	%	-	%	1%	-	1%	1%	%	%	%	%	%	%	1%	-
Europe (various)	%	-	1%	-	%	1%	-	%	-	1%	%	-	%	1%	%	%	%	-	1%	-	%	%
Foster home (unspecified location)	%	-	%	-	1%	-	%	%	-	%	%	%	-	%	1%	1%	1%	%	-	-	1%	1%
Born one place, raised another (various)	%	%	%	%	-	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	-	-	-	%	%	%	%	%	-
Newfoundland & Labrador (various)	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	-	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-
Nunavut (various)	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Multiple	%	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-
An Inuit community	%	%	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-
New Brunswick (various)	%	%	%	-	-	%	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	%	%	-	%	%
Both on and off reserve	%	%	-	-	-	%	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	%	%	-	%	-
Other	1%	%	%	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	%	1%	%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	%	%	%	%	-	2%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A7. Where is home for you? Is it [CITY], your home community, or somewhere else?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1770	953	797	19	888	57	255	186	350	75	121	339	198	55	146	40	5	5	14	787	973	298	796	677
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	1164	490	227	1095	63	179	194	201	150	165	154	180	152	225	162	121	121	106	778	1095	332	930	621
[CITY] is home	66%	60%	72% BD	56%	60%	62%	60% o	62% O	66% O	63% O	70% mO	83% kMNOP GHIJ	58%	60% o	48%	65% O	68% o	68%	51%	68%	63%	54%	64% V	73% VW
Home community	18%	21% C	15%	28% C	22% F	9%	24% KLP	18% K	19% K	22% KL	5%	12%	21% Kl	17% K	30% iKLNPh	14% k	17%	17%	32%	15%	21% T	30% WX	19% X	12%
Alberta (various)	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	9% e	3% GJMOQ	9% GJMOQ	9%	1%	-	-	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%
Saskatchewan (various)	2%	1%	3%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	5% Gio	18% HIJMO G	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%
Ontario (various)	2%	3% C	1%	-	3%	6%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	11% HKOP	13% HKOP	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3% w	
British Columbia (various)	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	9% HINO	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Nowhere feels like home	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% gIL	1%	5%	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Quebec (various)	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	1%	2%	5%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Somewhere else is home	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Manitoba (various)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Everywhere/anywhere (unspecified location)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A7. Where is home for you? Is it [CITY], your home community, or somewhere else?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1770	953	797	19	888	57	255	186	350	75	121	339	198	55	146	40	5	5	14	787	973	298	796	677
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	1164	490	227	1095	63	179	194	201	150	165	154	180	152	225	162	121	121	106	778	1095	332	930	621
Both city & home community	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Nova Scotia (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	11% KM	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Northwest Territories (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	2% GHK	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
New Brunswick (various)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Reserve (unspecified)	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Newfoundland & Labrador (various)	1%	-	1%	6% C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	2% mO	1%	1%	8% R	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Nunavut (various)	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	3% C	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A7. Where is home for you? Is it [CITY], your home community, or somewhere else?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	496	457	612	197	312	539	425	150	190	382	1383	59	129	134	27	278	117	253	479	146	212	1553
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	493	549	456	377	423	549	409	152	173	441	1432	71	124	165	50	276	130	286	350	264	185	1577
[CITY] is home	66%	71% E	64%	65%	59%	67%	67%	66%	66%	64%	59%	68% K	75% nOP	58%	53%	44%	74% sU	62%	63%	69%	61%	75% w	64%
Home community	18%	14%	20% b	21% B	19%	17%	19%	18%	15%	23%	26% L	16%	18%	30%	28%	31%	11%	21%	17%	19% q	16%	10%	19% V
Alberta (various)	3%	3%	6% BD	2% d	4% d	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	1%	1%	4%	7% MN	3%	8% QT	7% QT	1%	5% T	8% w	3%
Saskatchewan (various)	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%
Ontario (various)	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% r	1%	2%	1%	2%
British Columbia (various)	2%	2% c	1%	3% C	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	-	1%	3%	7%	3%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Nowhere feels like home	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% BCd	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% St	-	1%
Quebec (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Somewhere else is home	1%	1%	1% d	1%	3% BCD	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	3%	-	4%	1%	1%	1%	-	2% s	1%	1%
Manitoba (various)	1%	1%	1% b	1%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%
Everywhere/anywhere (unspecified location)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Both city & home community	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A7. Where is home for you? Is it [CITY], your home community, or somewhere else?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	496	457	612	197	312	539	425	150	190	382	1383	59	129	134	27	278	117	253	479	146	212	1553
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	493	549	456	377	423	549	409	152	173	441	1432	71	124	165	50	276	130	286	350	264	185	1577
Nova Scotia (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Northwest Territories (various)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%
New Brunswick (various)	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1% gh	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	1% t	1%	1%	1%	1%
Reserve (unspecified)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%
Newfoundland & Labrador (various)	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%
Nunavut (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A7. Where is home for you? Is it [CITY], your home community, or somewhere else?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	-	1757	668	1080	513	620	543	691	182	128	334	210	497	357	114	792	572	401	289	1175	221	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	-	1868	793	1049	606	665	531	698	191	123	412	187	512	368	108	887	615	368	259	1279	229	65
[CITY] is home	66%	-	65%	51%	74% D	62%	68%	65%	64%	65%	61%	68%	77% Ik	65%	64%	59%	66%	63%	68%	76% Uv	64%	64%	69%
Home community	18%	-	19%	29% E	12%	20%	18%	19%	22% LM	16%	18%	15%	9%	19%	21%	25%	17%	20%	18%	13%	19%	24% t	15%
Alberta (various)	3%	-	3%	5% e	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	6% i	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4% v	1%	6% v
Saskatchewan (various)	2%	-	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3% t	1%	1%
Ontario (various)	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3% I	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%
British Columbia (various)	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	-	1%	2%	2%	-
Nowhere feels like home	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Quebec (various)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% no	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Somewhere else is home	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% qS	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Manitoba (various)	1%	-	1%	1% e	1%	1% g	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Everywhere/anywhere (unspecified location)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A7. Where is home for you? Is it [CITY], your home community, or somewhere else?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	-	1757	668	1080	513	620	543	691	182	128	334	210	497	357	114	792	572	401	289	1175	221	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	-	1868	793	1049	606	665	531	698	191	123	412	187	512	368	108	887	615	368	259	1279	229	65
Both city & home community	100%	0%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	100%	0%	100%	100%	100%	0%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%
Nova Scotia (various)	100%	0%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%
Northwest Territories (various)	100%	0%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	100%	0%	100%	0%	0%	100%	100%	0%	0%	100%	100%	0%
New Brunswick (various)	100%	0%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	2%	0%	100%	0%	100%	1%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
Reserve (unspecified)	100%	0%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%	100%	0%	100%	100%	0%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
Newfoundland & Labrador (various)	100%	0%	100%	100%	100%	0%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	100%	0%	100%	100%	100%	0%	100%	0%	0%
Nunavut (various)	100%	0%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%
DK/NA	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A7. Where is home for you? Is it [CITY], your home community, or somewhere else?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1770	373	667	395	320	456	406	858	105	676	592	373	369	570	478	400	509	622	517	535	450	259
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	403	712	437	318	492	453	902	136	738	600	371	379	577	561	480	530	690	568	635	430	240
[CITY] is home	66%	63%	70%	60%	66%	66%	66%	64%	75%	65%	60%	72%	65%	67%	67%	68%	65%	63%	62%	65%	68%	69%
Home community	18%	17%	16%	23%	20%	17%	20%	19%	16%	20%	20%	14%	21%	17%	17%	17%	16%	21%	20%	20%	20%	11%
Alberta (various)	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	6%
Saskatchewan (various)	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%
Ontario (various)	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%
British Columbia (various)	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Nowhere feels like home	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Quebec (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Somewhere else is home	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Manitoba (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Everywhere/anywhere (unspecified location)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Both city & home community	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A7. Where is home for you? Is it [CITY], your home community, or somewhere else?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1770	373	667	395	320	456	406	858	105	676	592	373	369	570	478	400	509	622	517	535	450	259
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	403	712	437	318	492	453	902	136	738	600	371	379	577	561	480	530	690	568	635	430	240
Nova Scotia (various)	%	1%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	%	%	1%	%	1%	%	%	1%	%	%	1%	%	%	%
Northwest Territories (various)	%	1%	%	%	-	1%	-	%	-	%	%	%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	%	%	-
New Brunswick (various)	%	%	1%	%	-	%	1%	%	-	1%	%	%	-	%	%	-	%	1%	%	%	%	%
Reserve (unspecified)	%	%	%	1%	-	%	1%	-	-	%	%	%	-	%	-	-	%	%	%	%	1%	-
Newfoundland & Labrador (various)	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	-	-	%	%	-	%	%	-
Nunavut (various)	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	-
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A8. How close a connection do you feel to your home community?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1770	953	797	19	888	57	255	186	350	75	121	339	198	55	146	40	5	5	14	787	973	298	796	677
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	1164	490	227	1095	63	179	194	201	150	165	154	180	152	225	162	121	121	106	778	1095	332	930	621
Very close	31%	32%	29%	45% BC	31%	36%	37% km	31%	31%	34%	25%	28%	26%	31%	33%	47% KLMNo HIj	28%	28%	52% r	31%	31%	30%	28%	35% w
Fairly close	33%	33%	32%	39%	33%	29%	23%	42% GKLN	37% G	33% g	27%	27%	35% G	30%	38% G	39% G	52% GjKLN	52%	34%	32%	33%	35%	34%	29%
Not too close	23%	24% D	22% D	8%	25%	19%	22% P	18%	20% p	23% P	28% hPq	32% ImOPQ H	22% P	27% hP	20%	11%	12%	12%	7%	23%	24%	22%	25%	22%
Not at all close	11%	10%	11%	7%	10%	14%	11% P	8%	11% P	8%	18% JlOPq H	9% p	15% hP	10% P	9%	3%	6%	6%	7%	11%	10%	7%	11%	12%
DK/NA	2%	1%	5% Bd	1%	1%	2%	7% MNO PQ HIJK	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	6% WX	1%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	64%	65%	62%	84% BC	65%	65%	60%	72% GKLmn	68% KL	67% Kl	53%	55%	61%	61%	71% gKL	85% KLMNO GHIJ	80% gKLmn	80%	86%	63%	64%	65%	63%	64%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	34%	35% D	34% D	15%	35%	33%	33% P	25% P	31% P	31% P	46% IJOPQ gH	41% HioPQ	37% HPq	37% HPq	28% P	14%	18%	18%	13%	34%	34%	29%	36% v	34%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A8. How close a connection do you feel to your home community?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	496	457	612	197	312	539	425	150	190	382	1383	59	129	134	27	278	117	253	479	146	212	1553
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	493	549	456	377	423	549	409	152	173	441	1432	71	124	165	50	276	130	286	350	264	185	1577
Very close	31%	30%	32%	30%	31%	25%	30%	34% f	26%	40% Fi	32%	31%	34%	28%	29%	46%	26%	35%	32%	32%	32%	45% W	29%
Fairly close	33%	28%	34%	34%	35%	34%	31%	35%	33%	35%	37%	31%	38%	40%	38%	40%	28%	33%	36%	30%	36%	23%	34% V
Not too close	23%	30% CdE	21%	22%	17%	28% j	24%	23%	21%	19%	20%	24%	15%	21%	19%	11%	33% RSTU	14%	23%	22%	17%	24%	23%
Not at all close	11%	11%	9%	11%	15% c	11% j	13% J	8%	10%	6%	9%	11%	11%	7%	12% P	2%	12%	10%	9%	12%	14%	6%	11%
DK/NA	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2% h	*%	11% FGHJ	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	7% QSTU	*%	3% Su	1%	2%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	64%	58%	66% b	64%	67% b	60%	61%	69% Fg	58%	74% FGI	68% l	62%	72%	68%	67%	86% NO	53%	68% q	68% Q	62%	69% Q	68%	63%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	34%	40% Ce	30%	33%	32%	39% hJ	37% J	31%	31%	25%	29%	35% k	26%	28% p	31% P	13%	45% RSTU	25%	31%	34%	30%	30%	35%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A8. How close a connection do you feel to your home community?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	-	1757	668	1080	513	620	543	691	182	128	334	210	497	357	114	792	572	401	289	1175	221	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	-	1868	793	1049	606	665	531	698	191	123	412	187	512	368	108	887	615	368	259	1279	229	65
Very close	31%	-	31%	29%	32%	41% GH	29%	27%	33% L	36% L	37% L	24%	30%	38% O	28%	39%	32%	31%	29%	27% w	32% w	33% w	11%
Fairly close	33%	-	33%	38% E	30%	30%	32%	37% f	35% m	31%	27%	34%	24%	30%	40% N	28%	32%	35%	29%	38%	31%	34%	34%
Not too close	23%	-	23%	22%	25%	20%	25% f	24%	20%	14%	26% j	29% IJ	33% IJ	18%	20%	21%	23%	20%	27% r	22%	24%	20%	40% tuV
Not at all close	11%	-	11%	10%	11%	7%	9%	13% F	8%	16% i	9%	12%	11%	9%	11%	11%	10%	12%	12%	7%	11%	11%	14%
DK/NA	2%	-	2%	2%	3% d	2%	5% FH	*%	3% l	4% l	1%	1%	2%	4% OP	*%	1%	3%	2%	2%	6% UV	2%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	64%	-	64%	67% e	61%	71% Gh	61%	63%	68% LM	66%	64%	58%	54%	69%	68%	67%	64%	66%	59%	65% w	63% w	67% w	45%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	34%	-	34%	31%	36%	27%	34% f	36% F	29%	30%	35%	41% IJ	44% Ij	27%	31%	32%	33%	32%	39%	29%	35%	32%	54% TuV

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A8. How close a connection do you feel to your home community?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	1770	373	667	395	320	456	406	858	105	676	592	373	369	570	478	400	509	622	517	535	450	259
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	403	712	437	318	492	453	902	136	738	600	371	379	577	561	480	530	690	568	635	430	240
Very close	31%	46% CDE	27%	29%	25%	39% gH	31%	26%	36%	31%	32%	30%	34%	29%	30%	31%	35%	31%	48% TUV	30% UV	21%	18%
Fairly close	33%	27%	36% b	33%	33%	30%	37%	33%	43% L	36% L	33% L	23%	31%	32%	30%	30%	35%	35%	27%	38% S	34%	29%
Not too close	23%	20%	24%	24%	21%	19%	23%	25% f	15%	18%	26% iJ	29% IJ	19%	23%	26% mq	24%	20%	22%	14%	26% S	26% S	32% S
Not at all close	11%	5%	9%	12% B	19% BCd	7%	8%	15% FG	6%	10%	9%	16% IJK	13% q	14% Q	13% Q	14% Q	8%	10%	8%	6%	15% ST	18% ST
DK/NA	2%	2%	4% Bde	2%	1%	5% GH	1%	1%	-	5% Kl	*%	2% k	4% OP	3%	1%	1%	3% op	2%	3% T	1%	3% T	3%
TOP TWO BOX	64%	73% CDE	63%	61%	58%	70% H	68% H	59%	79% jKL	67% L	64% L	52%	64%	61%	59%	61%	69% NOp	66% o	75% tUV	68% UV	55%	47%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	34%	25%	33% b	37% B	40% B	25%	31%	40% FG	21%	28%	35% Ij	45% IJK	32%	37% Q	39% QR	38% Q	27%	32%	22%	32% S	41% ST	50% ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A9. Do you plan to go back to live in this place permanently one day, or not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1770	953	797	19	888	57	255	186	350	75	121	339	198	55	146	40	5	5	14	787	973	298	796	677
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	1164	490	227	1095	63	179	194	201	150	165	154	180	152	225	162	121	121	106	778	1095	332	930	621
Plan to go back	22%	29% C	12% C	32% C	30% F	15%	24% I	23% i	13%	33% hILm	24% i	16%	23% i	26% I	37% IkLMn GH	33% IL	20%	20%	36%	25% u	19%	19%	22%	23%
Do not plan to go back	50%	43%	60% BD	32%	42%	56% e	51% oPQ	47% Pq	55% JOPQ	42% p	61% HJOPQ	52% PQ	50% PQ	52% oPQ	40%	30%	25%	25%	34%	46%	53% T	44%	51%	52%
Undecided/too soon to say	25%	26%	23%	29%	26%	28%	18%	28% gKn	28% gKn	22%	14%	28% gKn	27% K	19%	21%	27% K	49% LMNOP GHIJK	49% S	22%	24%	25%	33% WX	24%	22%
DK/NA	3%	2%	5% B	7% B	2%	1%	7% HjKMO	2%	3% m	3%	2%	4% m	1%	3%	1%	10% KLMNO HIJ	6%	6%	8%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A9. Do you plan to go back to live in this place permanently one day, or not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	496	457	612	197	312	539	425	150	190	382	1383	59	129	134	27	278	117	253	479	146	212	1553
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	493	549	456	377	423	549	409	152	173	441	1432	71	124	165	50	276	130	286	350	264	185	1577
Plan to go back	22%	21%	21%	23%	19%	24%	21%	25%	18%	16%	26% l	20%	28%	23%	25%	32%	16%	14%	25% r	21%	21%	24%	21%
Do not plan to go back	50%	48%	48%	51%	60% BCd	47%	50%	51%	56%	52%	46%	51%	52%	49%	42%	40%	49%	54%	45%	53%	59% S	50%	50%
Undecided/too soon to say	25%	29% dE	26% e	22%	18%	28% I	26% i	22%	16%	27% i	26%	24%	19%	25%	31%	26%	30% U	25%	27% U	22%	17%	25%	25%
DK/NA	3%	2%	5% b	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	10% FGHj	4%	2%	4% k	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	7% su	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A9. Do you plan to go back to live in this place permanently one day, or not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	-	1757	668	1080	513	620	543	691	182	128	334	210	497	357	114	792	572	401	289	1175	221	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	-	1868	793	1049	606	665	531	698	191	123	412	187	512	368	108	887	615	368	259	1279	229	65
Plan to go back	22%	-	22%	24%	21%	31% GH	21%	16%	20%	22%	32% iM	22%	15%	25% o	17%	24%	24%	20%	21%	17%	21%	26%	22%
Do not plan to go back	50%	-	50%	47%	52%	43%	46%	61% FG	53%	48%	48%	48%	60% l	53%	54%	44%	50%	50%	51%	53%	52%	44%	41%
Undecided/too soon to say	25%	-	25%	28%	23%	25%	27% h	21%	22%	24%	17%	28% K	25%	17%	25% n	31% N	23%	27%	25%	23%	24%	27%	37%
DK/NA	3%	-	3%	2%	4% D	2%	6% FH	2%	5% lM	6% m	3%	2%	1%	5%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A9. Do you plan to go back to live in this place permanently one day, or not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1770	373	667	395	320	456	406	858	105	676	592	373	369	570	478	400	509	622	517	535	450	259
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	403	712	437	318	492	453	902	136	738	600	371	379	577	561	480	530	690	568	635	430	240
Plan to go back	22%	32% CDE	21%	19%	15%	33% GH	20%	17%	13%	22%	23%	22%	23%	22%	27% r	26%	25%	21%	27% UV	24% V	18%	14%
Do not plan to go back	50%	44%	49%	53% b	55% b	44%	52% f	54% F	58%	49%	51%	50%	50%	54% o	47%	47%	52%	48%	45%	47%	55% St	59% ST
Undecided/too soon to say	25%	21%	25%	27%	26%	19%	26%	26% f	28%	26%	22%	24%	22%	22%	23%	24%	19%	29% mNoQ	24%	26%	23%	24%
DK/NA	3%	2%	5% D	1%	4%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A10. When did you first come to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1770	953	797	19	888	57	255	186	350	75	121	339	198	55	146	40	5	5	14	787	973	298	796	677
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	1164	490	227	1095	63	179	194	201	150	165	154	180	152	225	162	121	121	106	778	1095	332	930	621
Less than two years ago	7%	8%	6%	11%	8%	3%	8%	12% iLM	6%	8%	8%	5%	5%	14% ILMO	6%	7%	9%	9%	11%	8%	7%	24% WX	4%	3%
2 to 5 years ago	17%	19% c	14%	14%	19%	17%	21% L	22% Lp	15%	19% L	22% Lp	9%	17% l	14%	21% L	12%	19%	19%	12%	15%	18%	35% WX	18% X	7%
6 to 9 years ago	14%	13%	14%	24% Bc	14%	11%	14%	15%	17% jL	10%	12%	9%	12%	15%	17% l	22% JkLm	31% JKLMn gh	31%	21%	15%	13%	15% X	19% X	8%
10 to 19 years ago	23%	21%	24%	31%	20%	33% e	22%	19%	26%	28% hl	25%	18%	23%	24%	24%	19%	24%	24%	34%	23%	22%	19% X	34% VX	10%
20 or more years ago	38%	36% D	42% bd	19%	36%	31%	35% Q	31% q	36% Q	36% Q	32% q	55% MNO PQ GHIJK	41% hQ	32% Q	32% Q	31% q	13%	13%	21%	37%	40%	5%	24% V	71% VW
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	*%	1%	-	-	1%	3%	2%	2%	-	10% GHKMN	4%	4%	-	1%	1%	3% w	*%	1%
MEAN YEAR OF ARRIVAL	1992	1993 C	1990	1997 BC	1993	1993	1994 Lm	1995 IJLM	1991 L	1992 L	1994 IJLM	1986	1991 L	1993 L	1993 L	1993 L	1999 LMNOP GHIJK	1999 S	1996	1992	1991	2002 WX	1996 X	1982

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A10. When did you first come to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	496	457	612	197	312	539	425	150	190	382	1383	59	129	134	27	278	117	253	479	146	212	1553
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	493	549	456	377	423	549	409	152	173	441	1432	71	124	165	50	276	130	286	350	264	185	1577
Less than two years ago	7%	9%	10% dE	5%	4%	12% gHIJ	7%	5%	3%	3%	11% I	6%	16%	11%	11%	5%	9%	6%	7%	5%	3%	*%	8% V
2 to 5 years ago	17%	13%	21% BE	18%	13%	22% H	19%	13%	13%	16%	29% L	14%	27%	28%	31%	17%	11%	18%	12%	16%	11%	5%	18% V
6 to 9 years ago	14%	11%	13%	17% b	12%	12%	13%	16%	12%	16%	21% L	12%	27%	16%	25%	13%	7%	8%	17% QRU	16% Qu	9%	6%	15% V
10 to 19 years ago	23%	23%	20%	21%	34% BCD	21%	20%	26%	30%	18%	18%	24% k	17%	21%	14%	14%	24%	21%	18%	22%	38% QRST	8%	24% V
20 or more years ago	38%	43% C	34%	39%	36%	31%	41% F	38%	42%	46% F	21%	43% K	11%	24% m	19%	49% MNO	47%	45%	44%	40%	38%	80% W	33%
DK/NA	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
MEAN YEAR OF ARRIVAL	1992	1990	1993 Bde	1992 B	1991 B	1995 GHIJ	1991	1991	1990	1990	1998 L	1990	2001 NP	1997 P	1999 P	1990	1987	1990 q	1990 Q	1991 Q	1990 Q	1976	1994 V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A10. When did you first come to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	-	1757	668	1080	513	620	543	691	182	128	334	210	497	357	114	792	572	401	289	1175	221	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	-	1868	793	1049	606	665	531	698	191	123	412	187	512	368	108	887	615	368	259	1279	229	65
Less than two years ago	7%	-	7%	19%	-	9%	8%	5%	6%	9% k	2%	8% k	4%	4%	7%	14% N	8%	6%	7%	2%	7% t	14% TU	15% t
2 to 5 years ago	17%	-	17%	44%	-	16%	16%	19%	14% M	17% M	21% M	18% M	5%	12%	20% N	18%	18% s	19% S	12%	6%	20% T	15% T	18%
6 to 9 years ago	14%	-	14%	37%	-	15%	12%	16%	15% JK	7%	6%	12%	9%	13%	13%	10%	14%	14%	12%	10%	14%	18% t	18%
10 to 19 years ago	23%	-	23%	-	37%	23%	23%	22%	23%	25%	27% m	27% M	15%	20%	28% N	29%	22%	24%	21%	18%	23%	27%	33%
20 or more years ago	38%	-	38%	-	63%	37%	41%	36%	40%	42%	42%	34% IJKL	67% OP	49%	31%	29%	37%	35%	46% qR	63% UVW	36% VW	22%	17%
DK/NA	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4% u	-
MEAN YEAR OF ARRIVAL	1992	-	1992	2005 E	1983	1992 g	1991	1992	1992 M	1991 M	1990 M	1993 IjKM	1981	1989	1994 N	1994 N	1993 S	1992 S	1988	1984	1993 T	1995 TU	1997 TU

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A10. When did you first come to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1770	373	667	395	320	456	406	858	105	676	592	373	369	570	478	400	509	622	517	535	450	259
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	403	712	437	318	492	453	902	136	738	600	371	379	577	561	480	530	690	568	635	430	240
Less than two years ago	7%	6%	5%	10% C	10% c	6%	4%	9% g	12%	9%	6%	5%	9%	6%	8%	10%	6%	7%	6%	7%	9%	6%
2 to 5 years ago	17%	10%	16%	24% BC	19% B	11%	20% F	20% F	21%	19% L	17% L	10%	14%	15%	20% Q	18%	13%	19% q	12%	18% s	18% s	22% S
6 to 9 years ago	14%	11%	15%	14%	15%	11%	16%	15%	16%	12%	16%	12%	17%	14%	14%	12%	12%	16%	14%	12%	14%	16%
10 to 19 years ago	23%	19%	22%	22%	28% b	17%	23%	25% F	9%	24% I	23% I	23% I	24% q	27% QR	27% QR	29% QR	17%	20%	19%	22%	24%	28% s
20 or more years ago	38%	52% CDE	41% DE	29%	26%	54% GH	37% h	30%	42%	35%	36%	50% JK	34%	37% o	30%	31% MNOPR	50% o	37% o	47% tUV	39% V	35%	27%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	*%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
MEAN YEAR OF ARRIVAL	1992	1987	1991 B	1995 BC	1995 BC	1987	1992 F	1994 FG	1991 L	1992 L	1993 iL	1988	1992 Q	1992 Q	1995 MNQR	1994 MNQR	1988	1992 Q	1989	1992 S	1993 ST	1994 ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A11. Since then, have you ever moved back to your home community?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1770	953	797	19	888	57	255	186	350	75	121	339	198	55	146	40	5	5	14	787	973	298	796	677
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	1164	490	227	1095	63	179	194	201	150	165	154	180	152	225	162	121	121	106	778	1095	332	930	621
Yes	28%	33% C	22%	33% C	34%	30%	28%	21%	31% hK	33% HK	19%	31% k	25%	33% HK	31% k	29%	45% HKm	45%	29%	27%	29%	27%	29%	28%
No	70%	65%	76% B	66%	64%	69%	71%	78% JLNpQ i	67%	66%	81% LNoPQ IJ	64%	73% q	65%	69%	67%	53%	53%	71%	71%	69%	70%	68%	71%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5% GhKO	3% go	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	-	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A11. Since then, have you ever moved back to your home community?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	496	457	612	197	312	539	425	150	190	382	1383	59	129	134	27	278	117	253	479	146	212	1553
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	493	549	456	377	423	549	409	152	173	441	1432	71	124	165	50	276	130	286	350	264	185	1577
Yes	28%	27%	30%	28%	28%	32% i	25%	32% i	21%	25%	31%	27%	23%	35%	33%	38%	23%	27%	30%	28%	27%	34%	27%
No	70%	71%	67%	71%	71%	66%	74% fH	65%	74%	74% h	68%	71%	77%	65%	66%	58%	73%	70%	68%	72%	72%	66%	70%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3% D	1%	2%	2%	1%	3% j	5% fGJ	***	1%	2%	***	***	1%	4%	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	***	2% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A11. Since then, have you ever moved back to your home community?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY			COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	
TOTAL	1770	-	1757	668	1080	513	620	543	691	182	128	334	210	497	357	114	792	572	401	289	1175	221	42	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	-	1868	793	1049	606	665	531	698	191	123	412	187	512	368	108	887	615	368	259	1279	229	65	
Yes	28%	-	28%	19%	34% D	33% H	30% H	22%	27%	29%	34%	31%	23%	29% o	21%	33% o	26%	29%	32%	23%	27%	36% Tu	24%	
No	70%	-	70%	80% E	64%	65%	67%	76% FG	71%	70%	64%	66%	77%	70%	75%	65%	73% s	70%	64%	75% v	71% v	62%	75%	
DK/NA	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	*%	1%	4% N	2%	2%	1%	4% r	3%	2%	3%	*%	



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A11. Since then, have you ever moved back to your home community?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1770	373	667	395	320	456	406	858	105	676	592	373	369	570	478	400	509	622	517	535	450	259
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	403	712	437	318	492	453	902	136	738	600	371	379	577	561	480	530	690	568	635	430	240
Yes	28%	32%	28%	28%	25%	31%	29%	25%	17%	27%	28%	34% I	34% R	29%	32% R	32% r	27%	24%	34% UV	30% uv	24%	21%
No	70%	67%	71%	71%	70%	67%	69%	72%	80% L	73% L	69%	63%	61%	69% m	65%	67%	72% M	74% MOP	66%	66%	75% ST	76% st
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	5% BCD	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3% j	3%	5% NpQR	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% Su	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A12. How many times have you moved back and forth between [CITY] and your home community in the past year?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who moved back to their home community after having moved to [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	498	318	173	6	299	17	72	39	108	25	22	106	49	18	45	12	2	2	4	214	281	80	231	186
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	567	389	100	77	369	19	55	47	63	50	44	56	45	45	73	45	44	44	33	249	315	98	277	192
Have not gone back in the past year	47%	46% D	51% D	14%	45%	51%	50% nOpQ	40% OQ	70% LNOPQ gHJK	46% OQ	48% OQ	33% q	68% LNOPQ Hjk	30%	19%	31%	9%	9%	18%	50%	45%	33%	49% v	52% V
NET: Have gone back in the past year	46%	47%	42%	46%	48%	43%	50% Im	55% IM	28%	49% im	48% im	53% IM	28%	64% IM	63% IM	53% Im	35%	35%	52%	45%	46%	54%	44%	43%
Once	26%	24%	28%	20%	25%	18%	32% M	41% IjMo	18%	23%	25%	33% im	13%	24%	22%	27%	11%	11%	25%	24%	28%	35% x	27%	20%
Twice	7%	7%	7%	10%	7%	14%	4%	4%	5%	15%	8%	5%	7%	18% GHil	15%	9%	13%	13%	8%	6%	7%	9%	7%	7%
Three or more times	13%	16% c	7%	16%	16%	10%	14%	9%	5%	11%	15%	15%	8%	22% I	26% hIjM	17%	11%	11%	19%	15%	11%	9%	11%	17%
DK/NA	7%	6%	7%	40% BC	7%	6%	-	5%	2%	5%	5%	13% i	4%	5%	19% IJKMn h	17% Ikm	56% LMNop HIJK	56%	30%	5%	8%	13% X	7%	5%
MEAN	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.7	1.7	2.0	3.7 hijp	3.3	2.0	3.5 HIJMP	3.6 HIJMP	2.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.7 U	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.7

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A12. How many times have you moved back and forth between [CITY] and your home community in the past year?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who moved back to their home community after having moved to [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	498	132	136	171	55	101	135	137	31	48	120	374	14	45	43	10	65	31	77	132	39	71	425
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	567	144	176	131	111	140	155	130	39	44	148	415	20	46	59	14	72	34	94	99	77	63	460
Have not gone back in the past year	47%	43%	47%	53%	37%	40%	41%	54%	50%	49%	48%	47%	64%	55%	33%	80%	44%	46%	50%	54%	44%	49%	47%
NET: Have gone back in the past year	46%	50%	43%	43%	53%	53%	48%	40%	39%	50%	46%	45%	33%	41%	58%	20%	47%	29%	46%	41%	45%	43%	46%
Once	26%	26%	24%	28%	27%	33%	24%	22%	10%	36%	29%	25%	13%	29%	36%	3%	19%	20%	22%	27%	25%	11%	28%
Twice	7%	6%	7%	7%	13%	7%	6%	9%	16%	3%	4%	8%	2%	4%	6%	-	10%	3%	6%	7%	13%	7%	7%
Three or more times	13%	19%	12%	8%	13%	14%	19%	9%	13%	10%	12%	12%	18%	7%	16%	16%	18%	6%	18%	8%	7%	25%	11%
DK/NA	7%	6%	10%	4%	10%	6%	10%	6%	11%	1%	6%	8%	3%	4%	9%	-	9%	25%	4%	4%	11%	8%	7%
MEAN	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.1	5.9	2.0	2.7	2.0	10.2	2.1	3.8	2.3	2.2	2.3	5.1	11.0	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.6	3.5	2.6

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A12. How many times have you moved back and forth between [CITY] and your home community in the past year?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who moved back to their home community after having moved to [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	498	-	489	125	369	168	189	121	183	54	44	105	49	145	75	38	204	166	127	65	321	79	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	567	-	562	182	379	209	189	147	188	62	40	135	58	155	91	34	241	191	133	66	374	85	21
Have not gone back in the past year	47%	-	48%	27%	54% D	37%	54% F	51% F	55% J	30%	52%	45%	45%	52%	46%	46%	50%	51%	39%	52% W	50% VW	33%	15%
NET: Have gone back in the past year	46%	-	46%	68% E	38%	53% G	38%	46%	39%	53%	45%	50%	50%	42%	48%	49%	44%	44%	49%	46%	40%	65% U	79% TU
Once	26%	-	26%	45% E	20%	28%	22%	26%	24%	30%	18%	29%	24%	22%	25%	36%	19%	30% q	32% q	25%	24%	42% TU	21%
Twice	7%	-	7%	11%	6%	7%	8%	6%	6%	2%	9%	10%	9%	8%	5%	2%	9%	6%	6%	4%	7%	10%	15%
Three or more times	13%	-	13%	12%	13%	18% g	8%	13%	9%	20%	18%	11%	17%	12%	17%	11%	17%	9%	12%	18%	10%	13%	43% UV
DK/NA	7%	-	6%	5%	8%	9%	8%	3%	6%	17% ikl	3%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	12%	2%	10% v	2%	6%
MEAN	2.7	-	2.7	2.1	3.1 D	2.8 g	2.0	3.7 G	3.5 L	3.0 L	3.0 L	1.9	2.2	4.3	2.6	1.7	3.7 RS	2.2	1.9	2.7	2.9	2.0	3.1 V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A12. How many times have you moved back and forth between [CITY] and your home community in the past year?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who moved back to their home community after having moved to [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	498	118	186	109	81	142	119	218	18	180	167	128	124	166	154	126	140	152	174	163	106	53
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	567	138	215	124	83	176	137	242	40	210	174	134	130	183	201	163	177	167	190	199	118	58
Have not gone back in the past year	47%	48%	49%	38%	53%	48%	42%	49%	43%	45%	53%	44%	50%	53%	48%	48%	55% r	42%	51%	41%	48%	53%
NET: Have gone back in the past year	46%	47%	41%	54% c	46%	43%	55%	45%	50%	49%	41%	45%	45%	37%	44%	44%	38%	55% NQ	43%	51%	42%	43%
Once	26%	26%	24%	30%	27%	27%	27%	26%	11%	33% I1	25%	20%	27%	20%	23%	24%	17%	34% NoQ	25%	28%	22%	27%
Twice	7%	7%	6%	7%	10%	6%	8%	8%	21% k	7%	5%	8%	9%	9%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	7%	8%	10%
Three or more times	13%	14%	11%	16%	9%	10%	20%	11%	19%	9%	12%	18%	8%	9%	15%	14%	15%	13%	12%	16%	11%	7%
DK/NA	7%	5%	10% e	8%	1%	9%	3%	5%	7%	5%	6%	11%	5%	10%	9%	8%	7%	3%	6%	8%	10%	4%
MEAN	2.7	2.6	2.4	3.9 CE	1.7	2.3	3.9 FH	2.2	4.0 J1	2.1	3.4 J	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.6 uv	2.6	2.1	1.7

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A13. What is the most important reason why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1770	953	797	19	888	57	255	186	350	75	121	339	198	55	146	40	5	5	14	787	973	298	796	677
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	1164	490	227	1095	63	179	194	201	150	165	154	180	152	225	162	121	121	106	778	1095	332	930	621
Family	25%	23%	27%	23%	22%	30%	18%	27% g	23%	29% Go	33% GimO	31% GO	22%	26% g	19%	23%	19%	19%	24%	23%	27%	28%	22%	26%
Education/to go to school	25%	29% C	19%	23%	29%	30%	25%	17%	25%	33% HkmQ	22%	23%	23%	31% HQ	32% HQ	26%	14%	14%	26%	23%	26%	36% X	30% X	13%
Work/to find a job	23%	20%	28% BD	15%	20%	17%	13%	33% jKNOQ GI	22% g	23% G	21%	26% Gn	31% GKNOq	16%	18%	36% JKNOQ GI	15%	15%	15%	30% U	18%	12%	20% V	33% VW
For city life/amenities	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	6%	11% LMNPQ HIJK	1%	3% p	1%	4%	2%	4% p	4%	7% HIJLP	1%	3%	3%	2%	6% U	3%	5%	5%	4%
To escape a bad family situation (e.g., abuse, family conflict)	4%	4%	3%	9%	5%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	10%	10%	9%	2%	5% T	4%	4%	4%
Needed a change/new beginning/life (general)	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	6% KLOPQ HJ	1%	8% mnOPQ HJKL	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4% T	3%	4%	3%
Better health care/health reasons	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3% j	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%	6%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2% V	3% V
Career advancement	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	5% KM	3%	-	2%	1%	4%	1%	-	2%	3% Km	1%	1%	1%	4% U	1%	1%	2%	3%
Better place to raise children/give them opportunities	2%	2%	2%	12% BC	2%	-	1%	4% gp	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	6% JLMOP G	1%	1%	25% LMNOP GHIJK	25% S	7%	1%	3% T	1%	2% V	2%
Friends	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13. What is the most important reason why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1770	953	797	19	888	57	255	186	350	75	121	339	198	55	146	40	5	5	14	787	973	298	796	677
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	1164	490	227	1095	63	179	194	201	150	165	154	180	152	225	162	121	121	106	778	1095	332	930	621
Better quality of living/ lifestyle (general)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	3% M	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2% X	1%
More opportunities/ resources (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	2% X	1%	1%
To take training/upgrade skills	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Child welfare/ dislocation	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Cleaner/safer life away from drugs/alcohol/ violence	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
More housing available	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Aboriginal community	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%
Availability of social services	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Independent life/freedom of lifestyle (general)	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Better housing	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Visiting/passing through/ on vacation	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
To meet new people (general)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13. What is the most important reason why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1770	953	797	19	888	57	255	186	350	75	121	339	198	55	146	40	5	5	14	787	973	298	796	677
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	1164	490	227	1095	63	179	194	201	150	165	154	180	152	225	162	121	121	106	778	1095	332	930	621
Legal matters (general)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Housing less expensive	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Personal growth (various)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
People are friendly/accepted to society	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Scenery/natural environment	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Culture/diversity/history	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Get away from small town politics/Aboriginal politicians	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Good weather/climate	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Was trapped here/no choice	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sports	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Help/give back to my community	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	6%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A13. What is the most important reason why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	496	457	612	197	312	539	425	150	190	382	1383	59	129	134	27	278	117	253	479	146	212	1553
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	493	549	456	377	423	549	409	152	173	441	1432	71	124	165	50	276	130	286	350	264	185	1577
Family	25%	26%	29%	22%	21%	22%	23%	27%	28%	27%	20%	26%	29%	21%	15%	28%	27%	30%	27%	24%	23%	27%	24%
Education/to go to school	25%	15%	20%	30%	41%	25%	25%	25%	22%	24%	46%	19%	35%	43%	55%	28%	6%	15%	15%	25%	35%	10%	26%
work/to find a job	23%	26%	20%	25%	22%	18%	26%	23%	24%	32%	10%	27%	6%	12%	7%	28%	32%	17%	26%	29%	27%	38%	22%
For city life/amenities	4%	5%	5%	5%	1%	6%	4%	5%	9%	1%	1%	5%	3%	1%	-	1%	6%	9%	4%	6%	1%	2%	5%
To escape a bad family situation (e.g., abuse, family conflict)	4%	5%	5%	2%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	5%	1%	5%	3%	7%	7%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%
Needed a change/new beginning/life (general)	3%	5%	4%	2%	1%	2%	4%	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	-	5%	2%	6%	3%	1%	4%	3%
Better health care/health reasons	2%	5%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	-	-	3%	-	4%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Career advancement	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%	1%	1%	2%	5%	5%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	7%	1%	1%	3%	2%	6%	1%	2%
Better place to raise children/give them opportunities	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	-	1%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Friends	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13. What is the most important reason why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/ univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	496	457	612	197	312	539	425	150	190	382	1383	59	129	134	27	278	117	253	479	146	212	1553
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	493	549	456	377	423	549	409	152	173	441	1432	71	124	165	50	276	130	286	350	264	185	1577
Better quality of living/ lifestyle (general)	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	2% H	3%	-	-	2%	1%	4%	3%	-	-	-	6% ST	1%	1%	-	-	1%
More opportunities/ resources (unspecified)	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	3%	2% Fh	3%	-	-	2% L	3%	2%	5%	-	-	3%	-	1%	3%	-	-	1%
To take training/upgrade skills	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	-	3%	1%	1%	-	-	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Child welfare/ dislocation	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2% h	-	3%	-	1%	1%	3%	5%	-	1%	-	3%	2%	-	3%	3%	-	3%
Cleaner/safer life away from drugs/alcohol/ violence	3%	1%	3%	3%	-	3%	3%	-	1%	-	1%	3%	3%	-	-	-	1%	3%	3%	3%	-	-	3%
More housing available	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-	1%	3%	3%	-	3%	-	-	1%	1%	3%	3%	-	2%	3%
Aboriginal community	3%	-	-	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	2%	1% L	3%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	1%	3%
Availability of social services	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	-	3%
Independent life/freedom of lifestyle (general)	3%	1%	3%	-	-	3%	-	3%	-	-	1%	3%	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	3%
Better housing	3%	1%	3%	-	-	1%	3%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	1%	3%	-	-	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	3%
Visiting/passing through/ on vacation	3%	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	3%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	1%	-	3%	3%	3%	-	-	-	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13. What is the most important reason why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	496	457	612	197	312	539	425	150	190	382	1383	59	129	134	27	278	117	253	479	146	212	1553
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	493	549	456	377	423	549	409	152	173	441	1432	71	124	165	50	276	130	286	350	264	185	1577
To meet new people (general)	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Legal matters (general)	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Housing less expensive	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Personal growth (various)	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
People are friendly/accepted to society	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Scenery/natural environment	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Culture/diversity/history	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Get away from small town politics/Aboriginal politicians	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Good weather/climate	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Was trapped here/no choice	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Sports	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Help/give back to my community	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13. What is the most important reason why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	496	457	612	197	312	539	425	150	190	382	1383	59	129	134	27	278	117	253	479	146	212	1553
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	493	549	456	377	423	549	409	152	173	441	1432	71	124	165	50	276	130	286	350	264	185	1577
Other	%	1%	%	-	1%	1% h	-	%	1%	1%	-	%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3% j	1%	1%	2%	%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	3%	3%	%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A13. What is the most important reason why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	-	1757	668	1080	513	620	543	691	182	128	334	210	497	357	114	792	572	401	289	1175	221	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	-	1868	793	1049	606	665	531	698	191	123	412	187	512	368	108	887	615	368	259	1279	229	65
Family	25%	-	25%	16%	29% D	24%	28%	24%	26%	27%	23%	26%	24%	25%	26%	33%	23%	24%	30%	29%	22%	35% U	25%
Education/to go to school	25%	-	25%	34% E	19%	27%	22%	26%	24% M	20% m	23% M	20% M	9%	22%	28%	18%	27% S	27% S	16%	18%	27% tW	26% W	9%
work/to find a job	23%	-	24%	24%	23%	21%	23%	25%	26%	28%	18%	21%	36% iKL	28% o	21%	31%	23%	23%	23%	32% UV	22%	18%	24%
For city life/amenities	4%	-	4%	3%	5% d	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5% o	2%	7%	5%	3%	6%	5% V	4% V	3%	8%
To escape a bad family situation (e.g., abuse, family conflict)	4%	-	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	2%	7%	2%	5%	5%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	7%
Needed a change/new beginning/life (general)	3%	-	3%	5% E	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	7% k	3%	4%	-	3%	3%	5%	1%	4% t	4%	6%
Better health care/health reasons	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4% IK	4%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	7%
Career advancement	2%	-	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3% l	-	11% IL	1%	-	5%	2%	-	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	-
Better place to raise children/give them opportunities	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	5% i	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Friends	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Better quality of living/lifestyle (general)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	3%	2% f	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13. What is the most important reason why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	-	1757	668	1080	513	620	543	691	182	128	334	210	497	357	114	792	572	401	289	1175	221	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	-	1868	793	1049	606	665	531	698	191	123	412	187	512	368	108	887	615	368	259	1279	229	65
More opportunities/resources (unspecified)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-
To take training/upgrade skills	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Child welfare/dislocation	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Cleaner/safer life away from drugs/alcohol/violence	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	3%
More housing available	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Aboriginal community	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-
Availability of social services	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
Independent life/freedom of lifestyle (general)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-
Better housing	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
Visiting/passing through/on vacation	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%
To meet new people (general)	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Legal matters (general)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13. What is the most important reason why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	-	1757	668	1080	513	620	543	691	182	128	334	210	497	357	114	792	572	401	289	1175	221	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	-	1868	793	1049	606	665	531	698	191	123	412	187	512	368	108	887	615	368	259	1279	229	65
Housing less expensive	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	-	-	%	%	-	%	-	%	%	%	1%	%	-	-
Personal growth (various)	%	-	%	%	%	-	%	%	-	-	%	%	-	-	%	-	%	-	%	-	%	-	-
People are friendly/accepted to society	%	-	%	-	%	-	-	%	%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	%	-	-	1%	-	-	-
Scenery/natural environment	%	-	%	-	%	-	%	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	%	-	-	-	%	-	-
Culture/diversity/history	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	%	-	-	-	%	%	-	-	-	%	%	-	-	%	-	-
Get away from small town politics/Aboriginal politicians	%	-	%	%	%	%	-	%	-	-	1%	-	-	%	1%	-	%	-	%	%	-	-	-
Good weather/climate	%	-	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	-	%	-	-	-	%	-	%	%	-	-	%	-	-
was trapped here/no choice	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	-	-	%	%	%	-	-	%	%	-	-	%	%	%
Sports	%	-	%	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	%	-	-
Help/give back to my community	%	-	%	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-
Other	%	-	%	%	1%	1%	%	-	1%	-	%	1%	%	%	%	2%	%	%	1%	1%	%	-	-
DK/NA	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	5%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A13. What is the most important reason why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1770	373	667	395	320	456	406	858	105	676	592	373	369	570	478	400	509	622	517	535	450	259
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	403	712	437	318	492	453	902	136	738	600	371	379	577	561	480	530	690	568	635	430	240
Family	25%	23%	22%	29% c	24%	24%	24%	25%	23%	23%	27%	25%	27% p	25%	22%	20%	24%	26% p	26% v	28% V	23%	17%
Education/to go to school	25%	20%	26%	29% B	22%	23%	28%	24%	28% l	30% KL	23% l	16%	23%	24%	20%	18%	21% mnOPQ	31%	24%	24%	27%	23%
work/to find a job	23%	29% DE	26% E	20%	17%	25%	27% h	20%	21%	22%	22%	29% j	21%	19%	20%	22%	24%	26% no	26%	21%	22%	26%
For city life/amenities	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	6% G	2%	4%	7%	4%	5%	5%	7% R	4% R	6% R	6% R	6% R	1%	4%	2%	6% T	7% t
To escape a bad family situation (e.g., abuse, family conflict)	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	3%	5%	1%	2%	5% Ij	4%	5%	6% r	6% R	7% R	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	6%
Needed a change/new beginning/life (general)	3%	2%	3%	4%	6% BC	1%	3% f	5% F	7%	3%	3%	4%	6% R	4% r	6% R	6% R	5% R	2%	2%	3%	5% S	3%
Better health care/ health reasons	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	5% GH	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Career advancement	2%	5% DE	3% DE	*%	*%	4% g	1%	2%	3%	2%	3% L	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3% Mr	1%	4% UV	3% uv	1%	1%
Better place to raise children/give them opportunities	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	*%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Friends	1%	1%	1%	2%	3% c	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13. What is the most important reason why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1770	373	667	395	320	456	406	858	105	676	592	373	369	570	478	400	509	622	517	535	450	259
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	403	712	437	318	492	453	902	136	738	600	371	379	577	561	480	530	690	568	635	430	240
Better quality of living/ lifestyle (general)	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	-	3%
More opportunities/ resources (unspecified)	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	2%	-
To take training/upgrade skills	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	%	%	1%	2%	%	%	%	%	1%	%	1%	%	1%	%	%	1%	1%
Child welfare/ dislocation	%	%	%	%	1%	1%	%	%	-	%	%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	%	%	%	1%
Cleaner/safer life away from drugs/alcohol/ violence	%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	1%	-	%	%	1%	%	%	1%	1%	%	%	%	1%	%	%
More housing available	%	%	%	%	1%	%	1%	%	%	%	-	1%	%	%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	1%	-
Aboriginal community	%	-	1%	-	-	%	-	%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-
Availability of social services	%	%	1%	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	-	1%	1%	1%	%	%	-	%	%	1%
Independent life/freedom of lifestyle (general)	%	-	%	%	1%	-	%	%	-	%	-	1%	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	-
Better housing	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	%	1%	1%	1%	%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	%
Visiting/passing through/ on vacation	%	1%	%	%	%	%	-	%	-	%	-	%	%	%	1%	%	1%	%	1%	%	-	-
To meet new people (general)	%	1%	-	-	-	%	-	%	-	%	%	-	-	-	%	%	-	%	%	%	-	%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13. What is the most important reason why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1770	373	667	395	320	456	406	858	105	676	592	373	369	570	478	400	509	622	517	535	450	259
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	403	712	437	318	492	453	902	136	738	600	371	379	577	561	480	530	690	568	635	430	240
Legal matters (general)	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-
Housing less expensive	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Personal growth (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
People are friendly/accepted to society	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Scenery/natural environment	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-
Culture/diversity/history	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%
Get away from small town politics/Aboriginal politicians	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Good weather/climate	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-
Was trapped here/no choice	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-
Sports	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-
Help/give back to my community	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13. What is the most important reason why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1770	373	667	395	320	456	406	858	105	676	592	373	369	570	478	400	509	622	517	535	450	259
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	403	712	437	318	492	453	902	136	738	600	371	379	577	561	480	530	690	568	635	430	240
DK/NA	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% M	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A14. Are there any other reasons why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1745	942	783	19	880	57	252	186	345	75	113	338	192	54	146	40	5	5	14	781	955	295	786	664
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1854	1146	483	223	1078	63	177	194	199	149	158	152	175	149	225	158	118	118	105	767	1077	329	917	608
For city life/amenities	14%	16%	12%	9%	15%	22%	14% N	16% N	10% N	11% N	16% N	16% N	16% N	3%	14% N	29% LMNOQ GHIJK	8%	8%	10%	12%	16%	19% X	15%	11%
Family	14%	14%	13%	11%	14%	16%	10%	21% KLNOP G	18% gIP	17% p	11%	9%	16%	11%	11%	9%	28% KLNOP G	28% S	5%	13%	15%	15%	17% X	10%
Work/to find a job	13%	14% D	13% d	6%	14%	8%	9%	21% GIImnQ	9%	13%	13%	17% giQ	12%	11%	13%	23% KMNOQ GIJ	4%	4%	7%	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%
Education/to go to school	13%	14%	11%	10%	14%	18%	10%	17% io	9%	14%	15%	12%	16% io	18% gio	9%	27% KLmOQ GhIJ	10%	10%	10%	11%	14%	21% WX	12%	10%
Career advancement	7%	7%	6%	3%	7%	7%	5%	14% KNOPQ GIJ	5%	5%	2%	7% k	9% K	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	6%	7%	8%	7%	6%
To escape a bad family situation (e.g., abuse, family conflict)	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	5%	7%	12% IjknO	4%	5%	5%	8%	6%	4%	3%	6%	9%	9%	9%	3%	9% T	4%	7%	7%
Friends	6%	7%	6%	3%	7%	4%	5%	10% giKM	5%	6%	3%	8%	4%	6%	5%	11%	5%	5%	3%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%
Better place to raise children/give them opportunities	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	7%	1%	12% GjMOP	6% Gm	5%	6% g	6%	2%	9% GMOP	3%	2%	8%	8%	1%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%
Better housing	4%	5%	3%	2%	5%	-	2%	10% MNOpq GI	2%	5%	7% gimo	7% gimop	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A14. Are there any other reasons why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1745	942	783	19	880	57	252	186	345	75	113	338	192	54	146	40	5	5	14	781	955	295	786	664
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1854	1146	483	223	1078	63	177	194	199	149	158	152	175	149	225	158	118	118	105	767	1077	329	917	608
Better health care/ health reasons	4%	4%	3%	11% bc	4%	5%	*%	5% G	2%	6% G	6% G	5% G	4% g	6% G	2%	4%	5%	5%	13%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
To take training/upgrade skills	3%	5% cd	2%	1%	4%	9%	2%	7% gIO	1%	6% io	3%	5%	3%	-	1% GIOq	10%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Needed a change/new beginning/life (general)	3%	4% c	2%	4%	4%	10%	6% HJKN	1%	4%	1%	1%	-	7% HJKN	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4% t	4%	3%	3%
More housing available	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	5%	1%	8% GIMNO	*%	3%	5% GIO	4%	2% i	1%	1%	7% gIO	4%	4%	-	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Availability of social services	2%	3% c	1%	1%	3%	6%	1%	5% GIj	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
More opportunities/ resources (unspecified)	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	-	1%	2%	3%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Housing less expensive	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	5% jklMO gI	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	2%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Better quality of living/ lifestyle (general)	2%	1%	3% B	1%	1%	1%	7% KMNOP HIJ	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	*%	-	-	1%	2% U	1%	1%	1%	3% VW
Cleaner/safer life away from drugs/alcohol/ violence	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	2%	3%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
Scenery/natural environment	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	5% HI	*%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	1% T	2% W	*%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A14. Are there any other reasons why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1745	942	783	19	880	57	252	186	345	75	113	338	192	54	146	40	5	5	14	781	955	295	786	664
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1854	1146	483	223	1078	63	177	194	199	149	158	152	175	149	225	158	118	118	105	767	1077	329	917	608
Independent life/freedom of lifestyle (general)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	2% X	1% X	1%
To meet new people (general)	1%	1%	1% b	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	3% gp	-	-	-	6% GP	1%	-	-	-	2% U	1%	1%	1%	1%
Good weather/climate	1%	1%	2% B	1%	1%	-	5% H	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2% U	1%	-	1%	2% W	
Help/give back to my community	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1% U	1%	-	1%	1%
Sports	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	4% j k p	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	2% WX	1%	1%
Culture/diversity/history	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	3%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Arts (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Aboriginal community	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Legal matters (general)	1%	1%	1% b	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1% X	1%
Gay/lesbian community/ explore my sexuality	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
People are friendly/ accepted to society	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Cost of living/more affordable	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A14. Are there any other reasons why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1745	942	783	19	880	57	252	186	345	75	113	338	192	54	146	40	5	5	14	781	955	295	786	664
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1854	1146	483	223	1078	63	177	194	199	149	158	152	175	149	225	158	118	118	105	767	1077	329	917	608
Location/convenience	%	%	%	%	%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	%	%	-	-	-	%	%	%	-	%	%
Personal growth (various)	%	%	%	5% BC	%	-	-	%	-	-	1%	-	%	-	-	1%	-	-	7%	%	%	-	%	%
Was trapped here/no choice	%	%	%	-	%	-	1%	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	%	%
Visiting/passing through/on vacation	%	%	-	%	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	%	%	-	%	%
Privacy/anonymity	%	%	-	%	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	%	-	%
Get away from small town politics/Aboriginal politicians	%	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	%	%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	-	2%	%	2%	%	-	-	1%	1% u	%	%	1% Vx	%
DK/NA	34%	32%	37%	36%	31%	29%	30% H	16%	42% gHP	41% gHP	34% HP	41% gHP	32% HP	34% HP	33% HP	20%	27%	27%	39%	36%	32%	34%	30%	38% W

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A14. Are there any other reasons why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1745	485	453	606	193	305	532	422	149	190	377	1363	59	128	132	26	269	117	253	477	145	206	1534
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1854	485	542	450	369	417	541	402	150	172	434	1411	71	123	162	48	270	129	285	347	260	181	1555
For city life/amenities	14%	13%	16%	12%	19% bd	20% hIJ	15% j	13%	11%	8%	16%	13%	12%	15%	24% mP	6%	14%	9%	16%	11%	15%	9%	15%
Family	14%	13%	14%	15%	12%	14%	14%	13%	17%	14%	14%	14%	16%	19%	11%	14%	14%	9%	16%	15%	13%	10%	14%
Work/to find a job	13%	13%	12%	15%	12%	14%	13%	16%	16%	11%	14%	13%	16% p	13% p	16% p	1%	10%	14%	14%	14%	15%	12%	14%
Education/to go to school	13%	10%	15%	13%	12%	13%	14%	10%	17%	11%	18% L	11%	22%	21%	13%	22%	7%	9%	17% Q	12%	12%	12%	13%
Career advancement	7%	4%	6%	8% B	9% B	6%	6%	8%	5%	9%	4%	7% k	1%	4%	5%	10%	5%	2%	8% r	9% R	9% R	6%	7%
To escape a bad family situation (e.g., abuse, family conflict)	6%	7%	6%	6%	4%	10% g	5%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	4%	10%	6%	7%	8%	3%	3%	5%	5%	8%	6%
Friends	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	9% l	5%	7%	12%	8%	12%	7%	5%	6%	5%	3%	3%	7%
Better place to raise children/give them opportunities	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	2%	4%	5%	8%	5%	4%	-	4%	5%	8%	5%	7%	8%	5%
Better housing	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	1%	5%	2%	3%	4%	7%	5%	5%	2%	4%	4%
Better health care/health reasons	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	5%	3%	-	2%	2%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%
To take training/upgrade skills	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	6% HJ	4% J	2%	4%	*%	3%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	4%	3%	6% u	2%	2%	1%	4%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A14. Are there any other reasons why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1745	485	453	606	193	305	532	422	149	190	377	1363	59	128	132	26	269	117	253	477	145	206	1534
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1854	485	542	450	369	417	541	402	150	172	434	1411	71	123	162	48	270	129	285	347	260	181	1555
Needed a change/new beginning/life (general)	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	7% j	1%	4%	3%	6%	3%	6%	-	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%
More housing available	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5% I	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	3%	1%	6%	1%	-	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Availability of social services	2%	2%	2%	1%	4% d	3%	2%	3%	3%	-	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%
More opportunities/resources (unspecified)	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	-	3%	-	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	-	2%
Housing less expensive	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2% h	2% H	3%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Better quality of living/lifestyle (general)	2%	1%	1%	3% C	1%	1%	1%	1%	8% FGHJ	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% QSu	1%	1%	2%
Cleaner/safer life away from drugs/alcohol/violence	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Scenery/natural environment	1%	3%	1% b	1%	3%	1%	2% H	3%	-	-	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%
Independent life/freedom of lifestyle (general)	1%	-	1%	2% e	3%	-	1%	1%	2%	3%	2% L	1%	-	2%	3%	-	-	-	1%	3%	3%	-	1%
To meet new people (general)	1%	3%	3%	1% B	2% BC	3%	-	1%	-	4% FH	-	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	3%	2% S	2% qS	1%	1%
Good weather/climate	1%	-	3%	2% CE	3%	-	3%	-	8% GJ	3%	3%	1% K	-	-	-	1%	-	-	3%	3% S	-	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A14. Are there any other reasons why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1745	485	453	606	193	305	532	422	149	190	377	1363	59	128	132	26	269	117	253	477	145	206	1534
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1854	485	542	450	369	417	541	402	150	172	434	1411	71	123	162	48	270	129	285	347	260	181	1555
Help/give back to my community	1%	1%	-	1%	2% d	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	3% t	1%	1%
Sports	1%	*%	2% b	-	*%	1%	1%	-	*%	*%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	2%	-	-	3% U	-	*%	*%	1%
Culture/diversity/history	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	-	1%	1%	*%	5%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*%	1%
Arts (various)	1%	*%	1%	-	2% b	1%	1%	*%	-	-	1%	*%	2%	-	1%	3%	*%	2%	*%	-	2%	-	1%
Aboriginal community	*%	-	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	1%	*%	*%	-	*%
Legal matters (general)	*%	-	1% D	*%	-	*%	1%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	4% QT	-	*%	-	-	*%
Gay/lesbian community/explore my sexuality	*%	-	*%	-	1%	-	1%	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	*%
People are friendly/accepted to society	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%
Cost of living/more affordable	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	1%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	*%	-	*%
Location/convenience	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	*%
Personal growth (various)	*%	-	*%	-	1%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	*%
Was trapped here/no choice	*%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A14. Are there any other reasons why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1745	485	453	606	193	305	532	422	149	190	377	1363	59	128	132	26	269	117	253	477	145	206	1534
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1854	485	542	450	369	417	541	402	150	172	434	1411	71	123	162	48	270	129	285	347	260	181	1555
Visiting/passing through/ on vacation	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Privacy/anonymity	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Get away from small town politics/Aboriginal politicians	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	34%	42%	31%	31%	32%	30%	36%	38%	21%	32%	30%	35%	33%	29%	26%	34%	46%	45%	25%	34%	31%	40%	33%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A14. Are there any other reasons why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1745	-	1733	662	1065	508	615	532	687	182	127	329	199	494	355	114	785	566	390	289	1152	220	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1854	-	1839	789	1035	595	660	523	690	191	120	405	183	504	365	108	877	605	360	257	1256	226	65
For city life/amenities	14%	-	14%	16%	13%	14%	15%	15%	13%	16%	14%	17%	10%	12%	16%	12%	14%	15%	13%	7%	15% T	16% T	18%
Family	14%	-	14%	15%	13%	15%	14%	13%	15% K	17% K	6%	14% K	12%	11%	16%	19%	12%	19% QS	9%	13%	13% w	18% w	3%
Work/to find a job	13%	-	13%	15%	12%	16%	14%	12%	16% j	9%	15%	12%	10%	17%	13%	12%	15%	14%	11%	14%	13%	10%	27% tUV
Education/to go to school	13%	-	13%	15% e	11%	13%	12%	12%	14% M	12%	11%	11%	4%	13%	14%	12%	14%	13%	9%	8%	13%	16% w	6%
Career advancement	7%	-	7%	10% E	4%	7%	6%	8%	9% Lm	8%	7%	4%	4%	9%	7%	15% O	8%	6%	4%	6%	7% w	7% w	*%
To escape a bad family situation (e.g., abuse, family conflict)	6%	-	6%	5%	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	3%	6%	9% j	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	9%	8%	6%	4%	22% tUV
Friends	6%	-	6%	7%	5%	5%	7%	6%	7% M	8% m	4%	5%	2%	5%	8%	10%	7%	7%	4%	5%	6%	7%	7%
Better place to raise children/give them opportunities	5%	-	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	8% p	2%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	4%	-
Better housing	4%	-	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	5%	7% ij	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	2%	5%	5%	7%
Better health care/health reasons	4%	-	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	1%	-	6% j	5%	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A14. Are there any other reasons why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/raised else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1745	-	1733	662	1065	508	615	532	687	182	127	329	199	494	355	114	785	566	390	289	1152	220	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1854	-	1839	789	1035	595	660	523	690	191	120	405	183	504	365	108	877	605	360	257	1256	226	65
To take training/upgrade skills	3%	-	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6% iM	1%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%
Needed a change/new beginning/life (general)	3%	-	3%	4%	3%	2%	4% f	4% f	2%	5%	5%	5%	2%	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	*%	4% T	4%	2%
More housing available	3%	-	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	1%	4% n	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	-
Availability of social services	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	3%	2%	*%
More opportunities/resources (unspecified)	2%	-	2%	2% e	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3% S	1%	1%	2%	-	-
Housing less expensive	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	*%	3%	1%	4% I	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	*%	2%	1%	5%
Better quality of living/lifestyle (general)	2%	-	2%	1%	2% D	*%	3% Fh	1%	2% j	*%	-	2%	1%	3% o	1%	-	3% RS	*%	1%	5% UV	1%	*%	5%
Cleaner/safer life away from drugs/alcohol/violence	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% R	*%	1%	-	1%	-	1%
Scenery/natural environment	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2% g	*%	-	4% ILm	1%	1%	-	1%	4% o	1%	*%	2% qr	*%	1%	-	-
Independent life/freedom of lifestyle (general)	1%	-	1%	1% e	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	3% no	*%	1% Q	1%	*%	1%	1%	-
To meet new people (general)	1%	-	1%	1% E	*%	*%	*%	2% FG	*%	-	7% IL	*%	-	2%	-	-	2% RS	*%	*%	4% UV	*%	*%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A14. Are there any other reasons why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1745	-	1733	662	1065	508	615	532	687	182	127	329	199	494	355	114	785	566	390	289	1152	220	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1854	-	1839	789	1035	595	660	523	690	191	120	405	183	504	365	108	877	605	360	257	1256	226	65
Good weather/climate	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	-	-
Help/give back to my community	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%
Sports	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Culture/diversity/history	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%
Arts (various)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
Aboriginal community	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-
Legal matters (general)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-
Gay/lesbian community/explore my sexuality	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-
People are friendly/accepted to society	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%
Cost of living/more affordable	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Location/convenience	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-
Personal growth (various)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A14. Are there any other reasons why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1745	-	1733	662	1065	508	615	532	687	182	127	329	199	494	355	114	785	566	390	289	1152	220	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1854	-	1839	789	1035	595	660	523	690	191	120	405	183	504	365	108	877	605	360	257	1256	226	65
was trapped here/no choice	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-
Visiting/passing through/on vacation	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Privacy/anonymity	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-
Get away from small town politics/Aboriginal politicians	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-
Other	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%
DK/NA	34%	-	34%	27%	39%	34%	32%	33%	29%	37%	30%	34%	52%	32%	28%	33%	33%	29%	44%	39%	33%	35%	25%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A14. Are there any other reasons why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1745	367	662	391	312	448	402	844	105	663	582	370	367	558	474	390	498	616	512	524	444	257
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1854	395	703	432	312	485	447	886	135	728	589	364	376	568	557	473	519	679	561	623	424	236
For city life/amenities	14%	8%	14% b	16% B	20% BC	12%	13%	16%	13%	13%	16%	13%	14%	10%	11%	13%	10%	17% NOQ	12%	16%	16%	11%
Family	14%	10%	12%	18% BC	16%	9%	14%	17% F	11%	17% k	12%	12%	14%	14%	15%	17% q	11%	12%	13%	14%	15%	11%
work/to find a job	13%	14%	14%	15%	10%	13%	12%	15%	16%	14%	14%	11%	13%	13%	12%	13%	11%	15%	15%	16% uv	10%	10%
Education/to go to school	13%	14%	13%	12%	10%	12%	15%	11%	10%	13%	13%	12%	15%	12%	11%	11%	12%	13%	12%	15% v	11%	8%
Career advancement	7%	9%	6%	6%	6%	6%	10% fH	5%	6%	5%	10% JL	5%	8%	5%	5%	6%	7%	8%	8%	8% u	4%	6%
To escape a bad family situation (e.g., abuse, family conflict)	6%	4%	9% Be	6%	4%	4%	12% FH	5%	4%	3%	9% J	9% J	10% R	9% R	7%	9% R	6%	4%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Friends	6%	4%	7%	8%	4%	5%	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%
Better place to raise children/give them opportunities	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	3%
Better housing	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	8% j	3%	4%	5%	6% P	3%	3%	2%	4%	5% P	4%	4%	4%	4%
Better health care/health reasons	4%	5%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	*% i	4% i	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%
To take training/upgrade skills	3%	3%	4%	5% e	1%	3%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5% s	3%	3%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A14. Are there any other reasons why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	==== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1745	367	662	391	312	448	402	844	105	663	582	370	367	558	474	390	498	616	512	524	444	257
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1854	395	703	432	312	485	447	886	135	728	589	364	376	568	557	473	519	679	561	623	424	236
Needed a change/new beginning/life (general)	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	6%
More housing available	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Availability of social services	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	5% FH	1%	7% JKL	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%
More opportunities/ resources (unspecified)	2%	3% E	2% e	2% e	*%	3% H	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Housing less expensive	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	*%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Better quality of living/ lifestyle (general)	2%	1%	3% DE	*%	1%	3% GH	1%	1%	2%	3% K	*%	1%	3% NOPR	1%	1%	1%	3% NOPR	1%	3% TU	1%	1%	1%
Cleaner/safer life away from drugs/alcohol/ violence	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	*%	2% mR	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	*%
Scenery/natural environment	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2% Op	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
Independent life/freedom of lifestyle (general)	1%	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2% S
To meet new people (general)	1%	1%	-	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	2% MOP	-	*%	1% SV	1%	*%
Good weather/climate	1%	-	2% E	-	*%	3% GH	*%	*%	*%	2% K	*%	-	3% R	-	-	-	2% R	*%	2% U	-	*%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A14. Are there any other reasons why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1745	367	662	391	312	448	402	844	105	663	582	370	367	558	474	390	498	616	512	524	444	257
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1854	395	703	432	312	485	447	886	135	728	589	364	376	568	557	473	519	679	561	623	424	236
Help/give back to my community	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Sports	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Culture/diversity/ history	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Arts (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Aboriginal community	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Legal matters (general)	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	2%
Gay/lesbian community/ explore my sexuality	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
People are friendly/ accepted to society	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Cost of living/more affordable	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Location/convenience	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-
Personal growth (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Was trapped here/no choice	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A14. Are there any other reasons why you first moved to [CITY]?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1745	367	662	391	312	448	402	844	105	663	582	370	367	558	474	390	498	616	512	524	444	257
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1854	395	703	432	312	485	447	886	135	728	589	364	376	568	557	473	519	679	561	623	424	236
Visiting/passing through/ on vacation	***	***	***	-	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	-	***
Privacy/anonymity	***	***	***	-	-	***	-	***	-	***	-	***	-	***	-	-	-	***	***	***	-	-
Get away from small town politics/Aboriginal politicians	***	***	-	-	-	-	***	-	-	-	***	-	-	-	-	-	-	***	***	***	-	-
Other	1%	1%	***	***	2% CD	1%	-	1%	***	***	2% J	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	***	2% TU
DK/NA	34%	37%	32%	29%	40% D	35%	32%	32%	48% JK	31%	31%	41% JK	34%	36%	36%	35%	35%	34%	31%	31%	38%	40%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A13/14. What are the reasons why you first moved to [CITY]? A13 AND A14 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1770	953	797	19	888	57	255	186	350	75	121	339	198	55	146	40	5	5	14	787	973	298	796	677
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	1164	490	227	1095	63	179	194	201	150	165	154	180	152	225	162	121	121	106	778	1095	332	930	621
Family	38%	37%	40%	34%	37%	45%	27%	48% GmnOP	41% Go	46% GOP	43% GOp	40% G	37%	37% g	29%	31%	47% g	47%	29%	35%	41% t	42%	38%	36%
Education/to go to school	37%	43% C	30%	33%	43%	48%	35%	34%	34%	47% gHIQ	35%	35%	38%	49% IKLmQ GH	41%	52% IKLMQ GH	24%	24%	36%	33%	40% t	57% WX	42% X	22%
Work/to find a job	37%	33% D	41% BD	21%	34%	25%	22%	54% KmNOQ GIJ	31%	36% Gq	33% g	44% GINOQ	42% GiNoQ	27%	31%	59% LMNOQ GIJK	18%	18%	22%	44% U	31%	26%	33% v	46% VW
For city life/amenities	18%	19%	17%	11%	19%	28%	25% IJNq	17% N	13%	12%	20% N	18% N	20% ijN	6%	22% ijn	29% IJlNQ H	10%	10%	12%	18%	19%	24% X	19%	15%
To escape a bad family situation (e.g., abuse, family conflict)	10%	11%	9%	18% c	11%	7%	12%	15% Ino	7%	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	7%	8%	20%	20%	18%	5%	14% T	8%	10%	10%
Career advancement	9%	9%	8%	4%	9%	11%	9% K	17% KNOpQ gIJ	5%	7% k	2%	11% iKn	10% K	4%	7%	9% K	4%	4%	4%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%
Friends	7%	8%	7%	6%	8%	9%	7%	12% iKmn	6%	8%	4%	8%	6%	6%	8%	11%	5%	5%	6%	8%	7%	8%	8%	6%
Better place to raise children/give them opportunities	7%	8%	6%	15% bc	8%	7%	2%	16% kLMOP GiJ	9% GMop	6% g	8% g	7%	3%	14% JlMOP G	4%	3%	32% LMNOP GHIJK	32% S	8%	5%	9% T	4%	8% V	7%
Needed a change/new beginning/life (general)	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	12%	11% JKLNP H	2%	12% LNOpq HJK	1%	1%	1%	8% HJKLP	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	8% T	6%	6%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13/14. What are the reasons why you first moved to [CITY]? A13 AND A14 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1770	953	797	19	888	57	255	186	350	75	121	339	198	55	146	40	5	5	14	787	973	298	796	677
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	1164	490	227	1095	63	179	194	201	150	165	154	180	152	225	162	121	121	106	778	1095	332	930	621
Better health care/ health reasons	6%	7% c	4%	13% C	7%	6%	3%	6%	5%	6%	7%	9% g	4%	8% G	4%	6%	11%	11%	14%	6%	6%	4%	5%	7%
Better housing	4%	5% c	3%	2%	6%	-	2%	11% jMNOP GI	2%	5%	6% gim	8% GIMop	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%
To take training/upgrade skills	4%	5% cd	2%	1%	5%	9%	3%	8% gINO	1%	7% INO	4%	5%	4%	1%	1%	12% kmNOQ GI	2%	2%	1%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%
More housing available	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	5%	1%	8% IjMNO G	0%	3%	5% GI	5% i	2% i	1%	2%	7% gI	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Better quality of living/ lifestyle (general)	2%	1%	4% B	2%	1%	1%	8% KMNOP HIJ	2%	3%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	0%	-	-	3%	3% u	2%	2%	2%	3%
Availability of social services	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	6%	1%	6% GIJN	1%	1%	2%	2%	5% gijN	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
More opportunities/ resources (unspecified)	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	-	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Housing less expensive	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	5% jKLMO gi	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Cleaner/safer life away from drugs/alcohol/ violence	1%	2% c	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	3%	2%	0%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13/14. What are the reasons why you first moved to [CITY]? A13 AND A14 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1770	953	797	19	888	57	255	186	350	75	121	339	198	55	146	40	5	5	14	787	973	298	796	677
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	1164	490	227	1095	63	179	194	201	150	165	154	180	152	225	162	121	121	106	778	1095	332	930	621
Independent life/freedom of lifestyle (general)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	3% m	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	3% WX	1%	1%
Scenery/natural environment	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	5% HI	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2% T	2% W	1%	1% w
To meet new people (general)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-	3% p	-	-	1%	6% GKNP	1%	-	-	-	2% U	1%	1%	1%	2% w
Good weather/climate	1%	1%	2% B	1%	1%	-	5% HQ	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	2% U	1%	-	1%	2% w
Help/give back to my community	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1% U	1%	-	1%	1%
Culture/diversity/history	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	3%	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Aboriginal community	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Sports	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	4% jkg	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	3% WX	1%	1%
Arts (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Legal matters (general)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	2% mo	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%
Child welfare/dislocation	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
People are friendly/accepted to society	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13/14. What are the reasons why you first moved to [CITY]? A13 AND A14 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1770	953	797	19	888	57	255	186	350	75	121	339	198	55	146	40	5	5	14	787	973	298	796	677
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	1164	490	227	1095	63	179	194	201	150	165	154	180	152	225	162	121	121	106	778	1095	332	930	621
Gay/lesbian community/ explore my sexuality	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Visiting/passing through/ on vacation	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Personal growth (various)	0%	0%	0%	5% BC	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Was trapped here/no choice	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cost of living/more affordable	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Location/convenience	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Get away from small town politics/Aboriginal politicians	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Privacy/anonymity	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3% JL	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	6% LNO GH	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A13/14. What are the reasons why you first moved to [CITY]? A13 AND A14 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	496	457	612	197	312	539	425	150	190	382	1383	59	129	134	27	278	117	253	479	146	212	1553
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	493	549	456	377	423	549	409	152	173	441	1432	71	124	165	50	276	130	286	350	264	185	1577
Family	38%	38%	43% E	36%	33%	36%	36%	40%	45%	41%	33%	39% k	44% o	40% o	26%	42%	40%	39%	43%	39%	35%	37%	38%
Education/to go to school	37%	24%	35% B	43% BC	53% BCD	38%	38%	35%	39%	35%	63% L	30%	57%	64%	68% p	49%	12%	24% q	32% Q	37% Qr	47% QRSt	22%	39% v
Work/to find a job	37%	38%	32%	40% c	34%	32%	38%	38%	40%	43% f	24%	40% K	22%	24%	23%	29%	42%	31%	40%	43%	41%	50% w	35%
For city life/amenities	18%	17%	20%	17%	19%	26% ghJ	18% J	18% J	20% j	10%	17%	19%	15%	16%	23% P	7%	19%	18%	20%	17%	16%	12%	19% v
To escape a bad family situation (e.g., abuse, family conflict)	10%	12% e	11% e	9%	6%	15% gJ	9%	10%	9%	6%	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	10%	14% u	10%	7%	7%	6%	10%	10%
Career advancement	9%	5%	8%	10% b	14% BC	7%	7%	10%	10%	14% fg	6%	9% k	1%	5%	6%	16% M	6%	3%	11% R	10% R	15% QR	8%	9%
Friends	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	8%	8%	6%	7%	8%	11% L	6%	7%	15%	10%	14%	9%	6%	7%	6%	4%	3%	8% v
Better place to raise children/give them opportunities	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	9% j	7%	4%	5%	8%	8%	5%	6%	-	6%	10%	12% qt	6%	7%	10%	6%
Needed a change/new beginning/life (general)	6%	8% E	8% dE	4%	3%	3%	6%	7% fj	8%	3%	6%	6%	7%	5%	9%	-	7%	5%	9% tU	5%	3%	6%	6%
Better health care/health reasons	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	1%	5%	6%	-	6%	2%	9% u	6%	3%	6%	6%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13/14. What are the reasons why you first moved to [CITY]? A13 AND A14 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	496	457	612	197	312	539	425	150	190	382	1383	59	129	134	27	278	117	253	479	146	212	1553
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	493	549	456	377	423	549	409	152	173	441	1432	71	124	165	50	276	130	286	350	264	185	1577
Better housing	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	7% ij	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%	2%	3%	4%	7%	6% u	5%	2%	4%	5%
To take training/upgrade skills	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6% HJ	4% J	2%	6% J	*%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	7% u	3%	2%	1%	4%
More housing available	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5% IJ	3% ij	3%	*%	1%	3%	3%	1%	6%	1%	-	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%
Better quality of living/lifestyle (general)	2%	2%	2%	4% E	1%	3%	2%	1%	8% FGHJ	1%	2%	2%	6% o	3%	1%	1%	1%	8% QSU	1%	4% QSU	1%	1%	3% V
Availability of social services	2%	2%	3%	2%	5% d	3%	3%	3%	*%	-	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	-	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%
More opportunities/resources (unspecified)	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4% H	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	8% mp	-	2%	1%	-	3%	3%	1%	-	3%
Housing less expensive	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2% h	*%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Cleaner/safer life away from drugs/alcohol/violence	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	4%	1%	-	-	3%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
Independent life/freedom of lifestyle (general)	1%	1%	1%	2% e	*%	*%	1%	1%	2%	*%	3% L	1%	1%	4%	3%	-	-	1%	1%	*%	*%	-	1%
Scenery/natural environment	1%	*%	2% BE	1%	*%	1%	2% H	*%	-	-	2%	1%	-	2%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
To meet new people (general)	1%	*%	*%	2% b	2% BC	*%	-	2%	-	4% F	*%	1% K	-	1%	-	-	*%	-	*%	2% S	2% qS	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13/14. What are the reasons why you first moved to [CITY]? A13 AND A14 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	496	457	612	197	312	539	425	150	190	382	1383	59	129	134	27	278	117	253	479	146	212	1553
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	493	549	456	377	423	549	409	152	173	441	1432	71	124	165	50	276	130	286	350	264	185	1577
Good weather/climate	1%	1%	1%	2% BCE	1%	-	1%	-	8% GJ	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	3% QS	-	-	-	1%
Help/give back to my community	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	3% t	1%	1%
Culture/diversity/history	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	5%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Aboriginal community	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2% f	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sports	1%	1%	2% Be	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	2%	1%	-	-	3% U	-	1%	1%	1%
Arts (various)	1%	1%	1%	-	2% b	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	-	1%
Legal matters (general)	1%	1%	1% D	1%	-	1%	1% h	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	4% qT	-	1%	-	1%	1%
Child welfare/dislocation	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% h	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	5%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	1%
People are friendly/accepted to society	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Gay/lesbian community/explore my sexuality	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%
Visiting/passing through/on vacation	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13/14. What are the reasons why you first moved to [CITY]? A13 AND A14 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	496	457	612	197	312	539	425	150	190	382	1383	59	129	134	27	278	117	253	479	146	212	1553
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	493	549	456	377	423	549	409	152	173	441	1432	71	124	165	50	276	130	286	350	264	185	1577
Personal growth (various)	%	%	%	-	1%	1%	-	%	-	%	%	%	2%	-	%	-	-	-	%	-	1%	1%	%
Was trapped here/no choice	%	%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	%	-	-	%	%	%	-	1%	-	%	2%	-	-	-	-	%
Cost of living/more affordable	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	-	1%	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	%	%	-	%
Location/convenience	%	%	%	-	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	%
Get away from small town politics/Aboriginal politicians	%	%	%	-	%	-	%	%	-	%	-	%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	%	-	%	1%	%
Privacy/anonymity	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% c	2% g	%	2% g	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% o	-	%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	3% s	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3% j	1%	1%	2%	%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	3%	3%	%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A13/14. What are the reasons why you first moved to [CITY]? A13 AND A14 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	-	1757	668	1080	513	620	543	691	182	128	334	210	497	357	114	792	572	401	289	1175	221	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	-	1868	793	1049	606	665	531	698	191	123	412	187	512	368	108	887	615	368	259	1279	229	65
Family	38%	-	38%	31%	42% D	38%	41%	36%	41% K	44% K	29%	40% k	36%	36%	43%	52% N	35%	42% q	38%	42%	35%	53% UW	29%
Education/to go to school	37%	-	37%	49% E	30%	40%	34%	38%	38% lM	32% M	34% M	31% M	13%	35%	42%	30%	41% S	40% S	25%	27%	40% TW	42% TW	15%
work/to find a job	37%	-	37%	39%	35%	36%	37%	37%	41% L	36%	33%	32%	46% l	44% O	34%	43%	38%	37%	34%	46% uV	35% v	28%	51% uV
For city life/amenities	18%	-	18%	19%	18%	18%	20%	19%	18%	20%	20%	21%	14%	17%	18%	19%	18%	18%	18%	13%	19% t	16%	25%
To escape a bad family situation (e.g., abuse, family conflict)	10%	-	10%	8%	11%	12%	10%	9%	9%	10%	8%	14% i	9%	7%	10%	11%	9%	9%	13%	9%	10%	7%	29% TUV
Career advancement	9%	-	9%	12% E	6%	10%	8%	10%	12% LM	8%	18% jLM	5%	3%	13%	9%	15%	10% s	9%	6%	9% w	9% w	8% w	*%
Friends	7%	-	7%	9%	6%	6%	8%	8%	9% M	10% M	5%	7% m	2%	7%	11%	12%	8%	8%	5%	6%	7%	9%	10%
Better place to raise children/give them opportunities	7%	-	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	10%	8%	8%	5%	6%	11% nP	2%	6%	10% qs	5%	7%	7%	6%	4%
Needed a change/new beginning/life (general)	6%	-	6%	8% E	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	8%	5%	7%	8%	5%	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%	1%	7% T	6%	8%
Better health care/health reasons	6%	-	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4% K	3%	*%	9% IJK	9% k	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	8%	4%	6%	7%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13/14. What are the reasons why you first moved to [CITY]? A13 AND A14 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	-	1757	668	1080	513	620	543	691	182	128	334	210	497	357	114	792	572	401	289	1175	221	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	-	1868	793	1049	606	665	531	698	191	123	412	187	512	368	108	887	615	368	259	1279	229	65
Better housing	4%	-	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	5%	8% IJ	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%	5%	3%	2%	5%	6%	8%
To take training/upgrade skills	4%	-	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	6%	6% im	1%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%
More housing available	3%	-	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	1%	4%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	-
Better quality of living/lifestyle (general)	2%	-	2%	2%	3%	1%	4% FH	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4% OP	1%	1%	3% r	2%	2%	5% UV	2% V	*%	5%
Availability of social services	2%	-	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	-	3%	2%	*%
More opportunities/resources (unspecified)	2%	-	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4% FG	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3% V	*%	-
Housing less expensive	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	3% h	1%	*%	3%	1%	4% I	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%
Cleaner/safer life away from drugs/alcohol/violence	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% R	*%	2%	-	2%	1%	4%
Independent life/freedom of lifestyle (general)	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2% q	1%	*%	1%	1%	-
Scenery/natural environment	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	4% ILm	1%	1%	-	1%	6% O	1%	*%	2% r	*%	1%	-	-
To meet new people (general)	1%	-	1%	2% E	*%	1%	*%	2% fG	*%	-	9% IL	1%	-	3%	-	-	2% RS	*%	*%	4% UV	*%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13/14. What are the reasons why you first moved to [CITY]? A13 AND A14 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/raised else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	-	1757	668	1080	513	620	543	691	182	128	334	210	497	357	114	792	572	401	289	1175	221	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	-	1868	793	1049	606	665	531	698	191	123	412	187	512	368	108	887	615	368	259	1279	229	65
Good weather/climate	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%
Help/give back to my community	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Culture/diversity/history	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%
Aboriginal community	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sports	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Arts (various)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Legal matters (general)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Child welfare/dislocation	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
People are friendly/accepted to society	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Gay/lesbian community/explore my sexuality	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Visiting/passing through/on vacation	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13/14. What are the reasons why you first moved to [CITY]? A13 AND A14 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1770	-	1757	668	1080	513	620	543	691	182	128	334	210	497	357	114	792	572	401	289	1175	221	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	-	1868	793	1049	606	665	531	698	191	123	412	187	512	368	108	887	615	368	259	1279	229	65
Personal growth (various)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-
Was trapped here/no choice	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
Cost of living/more affordable	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Location/convenience	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-
Get away from small town politics/Aboriginal politicians	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Privacy/anonymity	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-
Other	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%h	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%
DK/NA	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	5% i	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A13/14. What are the reasons why you first moved to [CITY]? A13 AND A14 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1770	373	667	395	320	456	406	858	105	676	592	373	369	570	478	400	509	622	517	535	450	259
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	403	712	437	318	492	453	902	136	738	600	371	379	577	561	480	530	690	568	635	430	240
Family	38%	33%	34%	47% BC	39%	33%	38%	42% F	34%	40%	39%	37%	41%	38%	37%	36%	35%	38%	38% v	42% V	39% v	28%
Education/to go to school	37%	34%	39%	42% e	32%	35%	43% H	35%	38%	43% kL	36% l	27%	37% p	35%	31%	29%	32%	43% nOPQ	36%	40%	38%	31%
work/to find a job	37%	42% E	39% E	35% e	28%	37%	38%	35%	38%	35%	35%	39%	34%	32%	32%	35%	35%	41% NO	41% U	37%	32%	36%
For city life/amenities	18%	11%	19% B	19% B	25% B	18%	15%	20%	20%	16%	20%	18%	21% n	14%	17%	18%	16%	18%	16%	18%	21%	18%
To escape a bad family situation (e.g., abuse, family conflict)	10%	8%	12%	10%	9%	6%	15% FH	10% f	4%	6%	14% IJ	12% ij	14% R	15% qR	13% R	16% QR	9%	6%	7%	10%	11%	12%
Career advancement	9%	14% cDE	8%	7%	6%	9%	12% h	7%	9%	7%	13% JL	5%	8%	7%	7%	8%	10%	9%	11% U	10% U	5%	7%
Friends	7%	6%	7%	10% b	7%	6%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	5%	7%	7%	8%	9%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%
Better place to raise children/give them opportunities	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	8%	6%	9%	6%	5%	5%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%
Needed a change/new beginning/life (general)	6%	6%	5%	5%	9% c	4%	6%	7% f	8%	6%	6%	6%	9% R	6%	9% R	9% R	9% R	5%	4%	6%	8%	8%
Better health care/ health reasons	6%	8% e	6%	4%	3%	11% gH	6%	4%	2%	7%	4%	8%	7%	5%	8%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	3%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13/14. What are the reasons why you first moved to [CITY]? A13 AND A14 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1770	373	667	395	320	456	406	858	105	676	592	373	369	570	478	400	509	622	517	535	450	259
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	403	712	437	318	492	453	902	136	738	600	371	379	577	561	480	530	690	568	635	430	240
Better housing	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	8%	3%	4%	6%	7% P	4%	3%	2%	4%	5% P	5%	4%	4%	4%
To take training/upgrade skills	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	6%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%
More housing available	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%
Better quality of living/ lifestyle (general)	2%	3% d	3% D	*% D	3% D	3%	2%	3%	4%	3% k	2%	2%	5% NPR	2%	3% R	2%	4% R	1%	4% U	2%	1%	4% U
Availability of social services	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5% H	1%	7% JKL	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%
More opportunities/ resources (unspecified)	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Housing less expensive	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	*%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Cleaner/safer life away from drugs/alcohol/ violence	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3% R	2%	2%	2%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Independent life/freedom of lifestyle (general)	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Scenery/natural environment	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% MOPR	1%	*%	1% S	1%	1%
To meet new people (general)	1%	2% e	-	2% e	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	2% MopR	*%	1%	2% su	1%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13/14. What are the reasons why you first moved to [CITY]? A13 AND A14 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1770	373	667	395	320	456	406	858	105	676	592	373	369	570	478	400	509	622	517	535	450	259
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	403	712	437	318	492	453	902	136	738	600	371	379	577	561	480	530	690	568	635	430	240
Good weather/climate	1%	-	2% E	-	3%	3% GH	3%	3%	3%	2% KL	3%	3%	3% OPR	-	3%	3%	2% OPR	3%	2% TU	3%	3%	-
Help/give back to my community	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1% I	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%
Culture/diversity/ history	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% r	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Aboriginal community	1%	-	1% e	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1% r	3%	3%	1% S	1%	3%
Sports	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-
Arts (various)	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%
Legal matters (general)	3%	-	3%	3%	3% CD	-	3%	1% g	3%	3%	1%	-	-	3%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	3%	-	2% ST
Child welfare/ dislocation	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	-	3%	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%
People are friendly/ accepted to society	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	-	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%
Gay/lesbian community/ explore my sexuality	3%	-	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Visiting/passing through/ on vacation	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	-	3%
Personal growth (various)	3%	3%	3%	3%	-	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A13/14. What are the reasons why you first moved to [CITY]? A13 AND A14 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were not born and raised in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1770	373	667	395	320	456	406	858	105	676	592	373	369	570	478	400	509	622	517	535	450	259
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1883	403	712	437	318	492	453	902	136	738	600	371	379	577	561	480	530	690	568	635	430	240
was trapped here/no choice	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cost of living/more affordable	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Location/convenience	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Get away from small town politics/Aboriginal politicians	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Privacy/anonymity	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%
DK/NA	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A15. How much do you like living in [CITY]?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Like it a lot	65%	68% C	62%	64%	70% F	52%	80% KLMNO HIJ	60%	65% I	62%	69% L	55%	67% L	61%	69% L	81% KLMNO HIJ	68%	68%	62%	67%	63%	65%	64%	67%
Like it a little	24%	23%	26%	28%	22%	27%	14%	29% GikP	21% g	32% IKMOP G	20%	33% IKMOP G	22% Gp	28% GP	21%	14%	20%	20%	32%	23%	26%	25%	25%	22%
Dislike it a little	6%	6%	7%	4%	5%	15% E	4%	5%	7% P	4%	5%	8% P	7% P	6% p	8% P	2%	4%	4%	4%	6%	7%	7%	7%	5%
Dislike it a lot	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	6%	2%	3%	5% gJP	2%	6% gP	4% P	4% p	3%	3%	*%	4%	4%	*%	4%	4%	1%	4% V	5% V
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	*%	1%	3% GJKO	2%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	*%	2%	4%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	89%	91% C	87%	92%	92% F	79%	94% hIln	89%	86%	93% I	89%	88%	90%	88%	90%	96% IkLMN H	88%	88%	94%	90%	89%	90%	89%	89%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	10%	8%	11%	5%	7%	21% E	6%	8% P	12% GJP	6%	11% P	12% GJP	10% P	9% P	10% P	2%	8%	8%	4%	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A15. How much do you like living in [CITY]?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Like it a lot	65%	60%	66%	69% B	66%	64%	60%	66%	68%	73% FG	64%	65%	61%	63%	65%	78%	56%	68% q	63%	71% Qs	68% Q	68%	65%
Like it a little	24%	30% CDE	23%	21%	22%	29% hIJ	28% hIJ	22%	17%	19%	26%	24%	30%	25%	22%	17%	32% RTU	20%	26%	19%	22%	26%	24%
Dislike it a little	6%	6%	8% d	5%	8% d	4%	6%	7%	11% Fj	5%	7%	6%	4%	6%	9%	4%	7%	6%	9% t	5%	6%	2%	7% V
Dislike it a lot	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	5% FJ	5% fj	3%	1%	2%	4%	5%	1%	4%	2%	5%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	2%	1%	-	4% O	*%	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	89%	89%	89%	90%	88%	93% GHl	88%	88%	86%	92%	90%	89%	91%	89%	87%	94%	88%	88%	88%	90%	90%	93%	89%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	10%	10%	10%	9%	11%	6%	11% F	11% Fj	14% Fj	6%	9%	10%	9%	7%	13%	6%	12%	11%	11%	9%	10%	5%	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A15. How much do you like living in [CITY]?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Like it a lot	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	64%	68%	64%	69% lM	64%	63%	62%	58%	75% OP	59%	54%	70% RS	63%	58%	71% w	65%	63%	53%
Like it a little	24%	22%	25%	27%	25%	26%	23%	23%	21%	24%	24%	29% I	28%	16%	30% N	25% n	22%	25%	27%	21%	24%	27%	40% Tu
Dislike it a little	6%	9% C	5%	3%	6% d	5%	5%	8% Fg	6%	8%	10%	5%	5%	5%	7%	15% No	6%	7%	6%	4%	7%	8%	5%
Dislike it a lot	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	8% Ik1	3%	4%	4%	2%	4% Q	8% QR	3%	4%	3%	2%
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	-
TOP TWO BOX	89%	87%	90% b	92%	90%	90%	92% H	87%	89%	88%	87%	91%	87%	91% P	88% p	79%	92% rS	88%	85%	92%	88%	89%	93%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	10%	13% C	8%	7%	9%	9%	8%	13% FG	9%	11%	13%	9%	13%	8%	11%	19% N	8%	10%	14% Q	7%	11% t	11%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A15. How much do you like living in [CITY]?

=====	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Like it a lot	65%	69%	65%	65%	64%	71% gH	64%	63%	69%	67%	64%	62%	62%	62%	66%	64%	66%	67%	72% TUV	65% v	63%	56%
Like it a little	24%	21%	24%	26%	25%	17%	26% F	27% F	25%	24%	25%	23%	25%	26%	23%	25%	22%	24%	21%	23%	27% s	29% s
Dislike it a little	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	3%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	4%	8% S	6%	8%
Dislike it a lot	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	4% J	7% iJ	5%	5% R	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	6%
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	1% b	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	2% k	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	89%	90%	89%	91%	89%	89%	89%	90%	94% L	91% L	89%	85%	87%	88%	88%	89%	88%	90%	93% TV	88%	90%	85%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	10%	10%	10%	8%	10%	11%	10%	9%	6%	7%	11% j	15% IJ	12%	12%	11%	10%	10%	9%	7%	11% s	9%	13% s

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A16. What is it you like most about living here?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
NET: Quality of life	39%	40%	39%	36%	41% F	26%	42% Kn	36%	38%	42% Kn	30%	40% k	46% hKN	34%	41% k	42% k	42%	42%	33%	38%	41%	38%	37%	44% w
Amenities vary/ convenient/accessible/ centralized	22%	23%	22%	24%	24% F	7%	12%	7%	25% GHKN	30% GHKN	12%	30% GHKN	29% GHKN	15% H	29% GHKN	31% GHKN	24% gH	24%	24%	21%	24%	21%	21%	25%
Resources/support/ services available (various)	9%	11% C	7%	5%	11%	6%	4%	12% GLOP	15% KLNOP Gj	9% G	8%	5%	17% KLNOP GJ	8% G	5%	5%	12%	12%	2%	7%	10% T	8%	9%	9%
Like the scenery/green spaces/landscape	7%	6%	8%	3%	6%	8%	25% MNO PQ HIJKL	11% LMOPQ IJ	2%	2%	10% LMOPQ IJ	1%	2%	13% LMOPQ IJ	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	8%	6%	9%	6%	7%
Good neighbourhood/ family-oriented area/ better quality of life	6%	4%	7%	4%	4%	5%	5% n	10% GIKMN	3%	6% kN	2%	7% iKN	5% N	1%	8% iKN	7% N	7%	7%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%	7% w
NET: City life	26%	28%	25%	29%	28%	25%	25% LP	27% LP	32% LNP	27% LP	25% iP	16%	39% JKLNP GH	22% p	40% JKLNP GH	14%	32% LP	32%	27%	28%	26%	33% X	28% X	21%
Recreation/ entertainment/always something to do	15%	15%	15%	19%	15%	13%	10%	12% p	22% GHKLP	18% G1P	13% P	11%	21% GHKLP	16% gP	20% G1P	5%	20% G1P	20%	18%	16%	14%	22% WX	16% X	11%
Attractive city life/ fast-paced/busy/ constant changes	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	3%	8% IL	10% IJKLN	3%	5% l	5%	1%	13% IJKLN	4% l	10% iL	7% l	8%	8%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7% x	4%
Access to cultural events/festivities/arts/ music/history (various)	5%	5%	5%	2%	6%	4%	8% JNPq	7% J1NPQ i	4% N	2% n	6% JNPq	4% N	7% JNPq	3%	10% J1NPQ i	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	6%	4%	6%	6%
Networking/social life/ meeting new people	4%	6% C	3%	4%	5%	12% e	2%	6% gkP	5% P	4% p	2%	3%	8% GKLNP	3%	12% KLNPq GhIJ	1%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A16. What is it you like most about living here?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Family/friends live here	23%	20%	26% Bd	18%	19%	25%	17% MP	18% MP	28% GHMOP	39% MNOPQ GHIKl	28% GHMOP	31% GHMOP	8%	28% GHMOP	12%	8%	22% MoP	22%	16%	21%	24%	27%	22%	23%
Career/employment	16%	17% D	15% D	7%	17%	14%	12%	21% GLNOQ	19% GNOQ	21% GlnOQ	22% GLNOQ	13%	16% n	10%	10%	15%	7%	7%	7%	16%	15%	9%	16% V	18% V
NET: Social acceptance	11%	13% C	9%	9%	13%	19%	19% KLNPQ HIJ	6% JN	4%	1%	3%	4%	33% KLNPQ GHIJ	1%	34% KLNPQ GHIJ	4%	2%	2%	12% r	12%	10%	10%	13%	9%
Acceptance in society/ less racism/ multiculturalism	8%	10% C	6%	8%	10%	17%	13% KLNPQ HIJ	5% Jn	3%	1%	2%	3%	24% KLNPQ GHIJ	1%	31% KLNPQ GHIJ	3%	2%	2%	11%	9%	7%	6%	10% v	8%
Diversity of people/ city (general)	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	8% JKLPQ HI	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	13% JKLPQ HI	-	13% JKLPQ HI	1%	*%	*%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%
Friendly people/know the community (general)	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%	14%	8%	15% JNOpQ G	11% Nq	7%	9%	9%	10% n	5%	7%	8%	3%	3%	14% r	11% u	8%	10%	8%	12% w
Education/training	9%	12% C	6%	13% C	12%	15%	6%	6%	12% GHO	13% GHO	17% lmnOp GH	9%	9%	10%	6%	9%	19% LMNOP GH	19%	11%	7%	11% T	10%	10%	8%
More freedom/ opportunities (unspecified)	9%	9%	9%	6%	8%	17% e	9% JN	16% KLNOP GJ	12% klnOp J	3%	7%	7%	12% JlNoP	3%	7%	4%	9%	9%	4%	8%	10%	10% x	10% X	7%
Born/grew up in area whole life/familiar/ size/bigger city/small city feeling	6%	6% D	5% d	2%	6%	5%	8% MOQ	6% oQ	9% kMOQ	6% oQ	4%	5%	3%	6% oQ	2%	7% moQ	1%	1%	2%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%
	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	7%	1%	2%	4%	17% LMOPQ GHIK	5%	6% G	3%	13% LMOPq GHIK	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	7% x	4%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A16. What is it you like most about living here?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
High population of Aboriginals/spiritual connection to Aboriginals	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	7%	5% kLOP	9% KLNOP IJ	2%	2%	2%	1%	9% KLNOP IJ	3% lp	1%	1%	6%	6%	6%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5% v
Healthcare	3%	4% CD	3%	1%	4%	5%	2%	2%	4% O	3%	5% GHO	6% gHO	3%	4% O	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	5% T	2%	2%	6% VW
Transportation	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	6% GKLN	2%	7% GKLn	5%	-	-	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
"Best of both world's"/ close to city/nature/ reserve	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5% JLO	9% LMOPQ IJK	2%	1%	2%	1%	3% JLO	7% LmOPQ IJK	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4% t	3%	3%	3%
Climate/weather	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%	10% LMNOP hIJK	5% MnOP IJK	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	9% ijkop	9%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Low cost of living	2%	1%	3% B	10% BC	1%	4%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	6% GIKMN	1%	1%	3%	-	9%	9%	10%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Affordable housing/ better housing conditions	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3% M	1%	3% m	1%	5% IKMop G	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% V	2%
Privacy/anonymity	2%	2% c	1%	6% c	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% g	1%	6% GhjkN	5% HJKlN G	2%	2%	7%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Lesser crime/safety/ Clean/fresh air/free from pollution/eco- friendly	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	6% kMNOQ GI	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A16. What is it you like most about living here?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE		
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Like the place/location/ geography (general)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Everything (general)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Owning/having my own home/live independently	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Away from family/home/ reserve/less personal problems	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	8%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
None/nothing	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A16. What is it you like most about living here?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
NET: Quality of life	39%	38%	42%	39%	39%	40%	38%	38%	51% FGH	41%	37%	40%	28%	44% M	35%	28%	40%	41%	45%	39%	38%	45%	39%
Amenities vary/ convenient/accessible/ centralized	22%	22%	24%	23%	20%	24%	23%	24%	25%	21%	20%	23%	18%	20%	17%	11%	22%	26%	24%	24%	19%	24%	22%
Resources/support/ services available (various)	9%	10%	10%	8%	7%	11% j	10% j	8%	7%	5%	10%	9%	9%	12%	10%	7%	10%	6%	13% RTu	7%	7%	11%	9%
Like the scenery/green spaces/landscape	7%	5%	7%	7%	10% B	6%	5%	8%	10%	10%	7%	7%	3%	11% M	6%	7%	6%	5%	8%	7%	11% qr	5%	7%
Good neighbourhood/ family-oriented area/ better quality of life	6%	7% D	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	12% FGH	9% h	5%	6%	1%	6%	6%	5%	10% TU	6%	6%	4%	4%	13% W	5%
NET: City life	26%	25%	25%	27%	36% BCD	25%	27%	25%	23%	26%	29%	26%	27%	26%	37%	23%	22%	26%	23%	26%	35% QST	20%	27%
Recreation/ entertainment/always something to do	15%	12%	15%	17%	20% BC	14%	17%	14%	12%	15%	15%	15%	16%	14%	19%	11%	12%	17%	13%	17%	18% q	8%	16% V
Attractive city life/ fast-paced/busy/ constant changes	6%	5%	5%	6%	11% BCD	7% h	6%	3%	6%	5%	7%	5%	3%	6%	11% m	12%	4%	3%	8%	5%	10% Qrt	4%	6%
Access to cultural events/festivities/arts/ music/history (various)	5%	3%	5%	6% B	9% BC	4%	4%	7% FG	7%	6%	6%	5%	3%	5%	8%	2%	3%	7% q	3%	7% Qs	10% QS	6%	5%
Networking/social life/ meeting new people	4%	7% CD	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	2%	5%	6%	4%	8%	6%	6%	2%	7% Rt	1%	4%	3%	5% r	7%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A16. What is it you like most about living here?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Family/friends live here	23%	26%	22%	22%	22%	23% <sub>J</sub>	22% <sub>J</sub>	26% <sub>J</sub>	27% <sub>J</sub>	13%	24%	23%	30% <sub>O</sub>	23%	15%	26%	24%	16%	23%	24%	21%	23%	23%
Career/employment	16%	12%	13%	20% <sub>BC</sub>	17%	12%	16%	20% <sub>FI</sub>	11%	18% <sub>f</sub>	10%	17% <sub>K</sub>	6%	13%	9%	18%	11%	15%	18% <sub>q</sub>	20% <sub>Q</sub>	21% <sub>Q</sub>	10%	16%
NET: Social acceptance	11%	7%	11% <sub>B</sub>	13% <sub>B</sub>	16% <sub>BC</sub>	11%	12%	11%	12%	13%	15% <sub>L</sub>	10%	9%	15%	21% <sub>M</sub>	16%	6%	8%	11% <sub>Q</sub>	11% <sub>Q</sub>	13% <sub>Q</sub>	7%	11%
Acceptance in society/ less racism/ multiculturalism	8%	6%	8%	11% <sub>B</sub>	10% <sub>B</sub>	9%	9%	7%	12%	9%	11%	8%	9%	12%	11%	11%	5%	8%	8%	9% <sub>q</sub>	9% <sub>q</sub>	6%	9%
Diversity of people/ city (general)	4%	2%	4%	5% <sub>b</sub>	7% <sub>B</sub>	3%	5%	4%	3%	6%	8% <sub>L</sub>	3%	1%	6% <sub>m</sub>	14% <sub>MN</sub>	6%	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%
Friendly people/know the community (general)	9%	11%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%	8%	10%	8%	7%	6%	4%	11%	10%	10%	7%	12%	14%	9%
Education/training	9%	8%	10%	9%	12% <sub>b</sub>	10%	9%	11%	6%	7%	16% <sub>L</sub>	7%	15%	16%	19% <sub>p</sub>	7%	3%	8%	8%	7%	12% <sub>Qt</sub>	3%	10% <sub>V</sub>
More freedom/ opportunities (unspecified)	9%	8%	7%	12% <sub>C</sub>	8%	10%	7%	11%	8%	12%	9%	9%	10%	8%	11%	11%	7%	6%	8%	12% <sub>r</sub>	9%	3%	10% <sub>V</sub>
Born/grew up in area whole life/familiar/	6%	6%	4%	5%	10% <sub>bCD</sub>	5%	6%	5%	3%	9%	5%	6%	9%	3%	5%	4%	7% <sub>s</sub>	5%	3%	6% <sub>s</sub>	10% <sub>St</sub>	8%	5%
Size/bigger city/small city feeling	5%	2%	6% <sub>B</sub>	6% <sub>B</sub>	6% <sub>B</sub>	2%	2%	6% <sub>fg</sub>	5%	11% <sub>FG</sub>	6%	4%	8%	3%	7%	10%	1%	10% <sub>QSu</sub>	2%	6% <sub>Qs</sub>	5%	3%	5%
High population of Aboriginals/spiritual connection to Aboriginals	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	6%	4%	7%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A16. What is it you like most about living here?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Healthcare	3%	5% C	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	1%	4% K	-	2%	2%	-	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	7%	3%
Transportation	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	-	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%
"Best of both world's"/ close to city/nature/ reserve	3%	2%	2%	4% b	3%	1%	1%	4% fg	4%	6% FG	3%	3%	%	1%	6% Mn	12% MN	2%	-	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%
Climate/weather	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	9%	1%	2%	5% q	2%	3%	2%	3%
Low cost of living	2%	1%	3% Be	2%	1%	1%	1%	2% FGHJ	9% FGHJ	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	6% QStU	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Affordable housing/ better housing conditions	2%	2%	3% e	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	%	5% FGHI	1%	2% K	-	1%	%	2%	2%	2%	5% qRTU	2%	1%	2%	2%
Privacy/anonymity	2%	1%	1%	3% b	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	%	1%	1%	1%	3% q	3%	2%	2%
Lesser crime/safety/	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	%	%	-	3%	%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Clean/fresh air/free from pollution/eco- friendly	1%	1%	1%	2% b	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	3%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	%	2%
Like the place/location/ geography (general)	1%	1%	%	1%	2% c	%	1% f	1%	%	2%	2% L	%	%	1%	5% MN	1%	%	-	%	-	2% s	1%	1%
Everything (general)	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	%	2% H	%	%	1%	%	1% k	-	-	%	-	2%	%	1%	1%	-	%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A16. What is it you like most about living here?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Owning/having my own home/live independently	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Away from family/home/reserve/less personal problems	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% G	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% RU	1%	1%	1%
None/nothing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% H	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A16. What is it you like most about living here?

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
NET: Quality of life	39%	39%	39%	38%	41%	38%	42%	37%	37%	49% Ik	37%	41%	40%	44% O	32%	37%	39%	42%	38%	45% V	40% v	33%	36%
Amenities vary/ convenient/accessible/ centralized	22%	21%	23%	20%	25%	22%	22%	23%	20%	27% i	20%	22%	26%	25% op	18%	16%	21%	25%	22%	22%	23%	21%	18%
Resources/support/ services available (various)	9%	6%	10% B	12%	10%	9%	10%	8%	6%	4%	11% j	14% IJ	11% j	6%	6%	8%	7%	10% q	11%	4%	12% TV	3%	14%
Like the scenery/green spaces/landscape	7%	9%	6%	5%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	12% iLm	9%	5%	6%	9%	6%	12%	8%	7%	5%	8%	7%	7%	3%
Good neighbourhood/ family-oriented area/ better quality of life	6%	8% C	5%	4%	5%	4%	7% F	6%	6%	8%	3%	5%	4%	8% oP	4%	2%	6%	4%	6%	13% UVw	4%	5%	3%
NET: City life	26%	21%	29% B	33% E	27%	27%	27%	27%	27%	26%	27%	30% m	21%	24%	26%	35% N	27%	29% S	22%	20%	28% t	26%	24%
Recreation/ entertainment/always something to do	15%	9%	18% B	21% e	16%	15%	16%	15%	16%	13%	11%	17% k	12%	14%	14%	16%	15%	17% s	12%	10%	16% t	17%	14%
Attractive city life/ fast-paced/busy/ constant changes	6%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	4%	5%	13% NO	6%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	10%
Access to cultural events/festivities/arts/ music/history (various)	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	7% lM	4%	9% lM	4%	2%	6%	8%	6%	6% s	6%	3%	6%	5% v	2%	3%
Networking/social life/ meeting new people	4%	3%	5% B	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%	3%	9% IKm	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A16. What is it you like most about living here?

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Family/friends live here	23%	32% C	19%	15%	22% D	21%	25%	22%	26% KL	22%	17%	20%	26%	22%	29% np	20%	23%	21%	25%	24%	21%	29% U	31%
Career/employment	16%	10%	18% B	16%	20%	15%	18%	15%	19% LM	18% M	19% m	13%	10%	21%	17%	15%	17%	15%	14%	14%	18% v	12%	16%
NET: Social acceptance	11%	10%	12%	15% E	10%	9%	11%	14% F	9%	10%	16% i	11%	10%	13% oP	8%	5%	12% S	12% S	7%	7%	12% T	9%	28% TUV
Acceptance in society/ less racism/ multiculturalism	8%	7%	9%	11% e	8%	7%	9%	10%	7%	8%	16% Ij	9%	9%	9%	7%	4%	9% S	10% S	4%	6%	9% v	6%	26% TUV
Diversity of people/ city (general)	4%	3%	4%	7% E	3%	3%	3%	6% FG	3%	3%	5% m	3%	1%	5% OP	1%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	6%
Friendly people/know the community (general)	9%	9%	10%	8%	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%	12%	13% l	6%	12%	11%	9%	15%	10%	9%	8%	10%	9%	11%	13%
Education/training	9%	7%	10%	11%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9% K	7%	3%	9% K	5%	6%	10%	9%	9%	10%	8%	7%	10% v	6%	18% TuV
More freedom/ opportunities (unspecified)	9%	5%	11% B	12%	10%	8%	9%	11%	10%	8%	6%	11% k	6%	6%	9%	23% NO	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	10%	11%
Born/grew up in area whole life/familiar/	6%	12% C	3%	1%	4% D	8% g	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	8% P	3%	6%	7%	4%	9% u	4%	6%	12% U
Size/bigger city/small city feeling	5%	7% c	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6% L	3%	7%	3%	3%	8% oP	4%	1%	5%	5%	3%	9% uvw	4% w	3%	*%
High population of Aboriginals/spiritual connection to Aboriginals	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5% h	4%	2%	3%	2%	8% j	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5% qs	2%	4%	4% v	1%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A16. What is it you like most about living here?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Healthcare	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2% J	3%	-	5% IJ	11% IJL	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	8% QR	3%	3%	4%	7%
Transportation	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	1%	4% n	2%	2%	4% Q	3%	1%	4% t	2%	4%
"Best of both world's"/ close to city/nature/ reserve	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4% LM	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	2%	6% w	2%	2%	1%
Climate/weather	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	7% Ij	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Low cost of living	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% d	1%	3% f	2%	3% j	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	-	1%	3% q	3%	5% UV	2%	1%	3%
Affordable housing/ better housing conditions	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2% j	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4% NP	3%	1%	1%	5% QR	1%	2%	4% TU	5%
Privacy/anonymity	2%	3%	2% B	1%	3% d	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Lesser crime/safety/	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%
Clean/fresh air/free from pollution/eco- friendly	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	6% no	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-
Like the place/location/ geography (general)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Everything (general)	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A16. What is it you like most about living here?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Owning/having my own home/live independently	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Away from family/home/reserve/less personal problems	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	6% uv
Other	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3% IM	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% T	1%	1%
None/nothing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A16. What is it you like most about living here?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
NET: Quality of life	39%	44% E	41% E	41% E	31%	47% GH	39%	36%	44%	38%	41%	37%	36%	37%	38%	39%	42%	39%	41%	40%	39%	37%
Amenities vary/ convenient/accessible/ centralized	22%	23%	24% e	22%	19%	22%	23%	22%	26%	22%	22%	23%	16%	21%	20%	20%	20%	24% M	23%	24% v	23%	17%
Resources/support/ services available (various)	9%	11%	10%	8%	7%	13% H	11% H	6%	11%	8%	11% j	7%	9%	10%	12% R	11%	12% R	7%	8%	9%	9%	10%
Like the scenery/green spaces/landscape	7%	9% e	6%	8%	5%	10% gH	6%	6%	4%	7%	8%	6%	10% oPR	7%	6%	5%	10% oPR	5%	9%	6%	6%	6%
Good neighbourhood/ family-oriented area/ better quality of life	6%	7%	6% e	5%	3%	8% h	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	7% mn	6% n	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%
NET: City life	26%	25%	26%	29%	26%	18%	34% Fh	27% F	35% L	27% l	29% L	20%	29%	27%	27%	28%	27%	26%	26%	27%	26%	27%
Recreation/ entertainment/always something to do	15%	12%	15%	17% b	17%	10%	17% F	16% F	22% l	17% l	15%	12%	16%	18% Q	15%	15%	12%	15%	11%	15%	18% S	19% S
Attractive city life/ fast-paced/busy/ constant changes	6%	4%	6%	7%	6%	4%	8% f	6%	8%	6%	7% l	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%
Access to cultural events/festivities/arts/ music/history (various)	5%	9% DE	6% E	4% E	1%	5%	9% FH	4%	7% l	5%	7% L	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%	8% Nop	6%	8% tUV	5%	4%	3%
Networking/social life/ meeting new people	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6% r	7% R	3%	4%	6% U	3%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A16. What is it you like most about living here?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Family/friends live here	23%	19%	23%	23%	27% B	20%	22%	24%	19%	21%	24%	26%	24%	25%	21%	20%	21%	24%	20%	26% S	22%	25%
Career/employment	16%	19% D	17%	12%	14%	21% H	16%	13%	14%	15%	18%	14%	12%	17% m	16%	16%	16%	16%	18% V	17% v	14%	11%
NET: Social acceptance	11%	11%	11%	13% e	8%	11%	10%	12%	13%	10%	12%	9%	13%	12%	11%	10%	13%	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%
Acceptance in society/ less racism/ multiculturalism	8%	9%	9%	10%	6%	9%	7%	9%	6%	8%	9%	8%	11%	11%	9%	9%	10%	7%	10%	9%	6%	9%
Diversity of people/ city (general)	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	5% f	9% L	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5% p	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Friendly people/know the community (general)	9%	13% de	9%	8%	8%	11%	9%	9%	12%	11%	8%	8%	11%	8%	9%	9%	12% n	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%
Education/training	9%	11%	10%	8%	7%	12% h	9%	8%	13% l	8%	12% jL	6%	9%	11%	10%	9%	11%	8%	10%	10%	8%	10%
More freedom/ opportunities (unspecified)	9%	7%	8%	14% BCE	9%	6%	12% F	10% f	10%	8%	12% jL	7%	12% R	13% R	12% R	13% R	11% r	7%	10% t	7%	11% T	8%
Born/grew up in area whole life/familiar/	6%	9% CE	4%	6%	5%	8% g	4%	5%	7%	7% k	4%	6%	5%	7% Op	4%	4%	7% Op	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%
Size/bigger city/small city feeling	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6% l	3%	5%	5%	3%	2%	4%	5% oP	4%	5%	5%	4%
High population of Aboriginals/spiritual connection to Aboriginals	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5% u	4% u	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A16. What is it you like most about living here?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM						KNOW FAMILY TREE				
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Healthcare	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	6% FH	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5% R	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4% v	2%
Transportation	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4% s	3%
"Best of both world's"/ close to city/nature/ reserve	3%	5% E	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3% L	4% L	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4% mNop	4% mnop	3%	3%	2%	2%
Climate/weather	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	5% F	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Low cost of living	2%	2%	2%	1%	4% CD	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3% nOP	1%	1%	1%	2%	2% p	3% u	3% U	1%	1%
Affordable housing/ better housing conditions	2%	1%	4% BDe	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4% JK	3%	1%	1%	2%	1% MNOPQ	3%	1%	2%	2%	4% St
Privacy/anonymity	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3% SV	1%
Lesser crime/safety/	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Clean/fresh air/free from pollution/eco- friendly	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3% m	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Like the place/location/ geography (general)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	1% f	1%	1% K	3%	3%	-	3%	3%	1%	3% N	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Everything (general)	1%	1% E	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A16. What is it you like most about living here?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Owning/having my own home/live independently	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Away from family/home/ reserve/less personal problems	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
None/nothing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A17. And what do you like least about living here?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
NET: City conditions	34%	33%	34%	25%	33%	37%	45% JKLNQ i	48% KLNPNQ IJ	36% JKLNQ	19% K	11%	18%	55% KLNPNQ gIJ	15%	45% JKLNQ	35% JKLNQ	14%	14%	31% r	31%	36% t	33%	35%	32%
Bad traffic/car conditions/parking services	8%	7%	9% D	3%	8%	6%	14% KLNPNQ IJ	17% LMNPQ IJK	7% KN	5% n	1%	4% n	9% JKLNQ	1%	14% KLNPNQ IJ	6% n	2%	2%	4%	7%	9% t	8%	9%	8%
Inflation/higher cost of living/taxes/low wages	8%	8%	8%	6%	8%	9%	11% jLN	14% JLNPNQ i	8% ln	5%	8% l	3%	9% LN	4%	10% jLN	7%	4%	4%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%
Pollution/dirty/garbage	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7% JKLNQ h	3%	6% JKnq	1%	1%	3%	18% KLNPNQ GHIJ	2%	13% KLNPNQ HIJ	3%	1%	1%	7%	5%	7% t	8% x	7%	4%
Overpopulation/too crowded	6%	6%	6%	3%	6%	7%	7% JKLNQ	8% JKLNQ	5% JK	2%	1%	3% K	14% LNPNQ GhIJK	3% K	6% K	8% JKLNQ	1%	1%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6% v	6%
City lifestyle/fast-paced/stressful/too busy	5%	6% D	5% d	2%	5%	7%	4% Kl	3% k	10% KLNPNQ GHJ	5% KLn	1%	1%	13% KLNPNQ GHJ	2%	10% KLNPNQ GHJ	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%
Noise	4%	4%	4%	1%	4%	2%	4% Kn	1% HKNQ	5% HKNQ	3% K	1%	3% Kn	5% HKNQ	1%	11% KLMNQ GHIJ	5% knq	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%
Too big/urbanized/developed/materialistic/gentrification	3%	2%	5% B	3%	2%	2%	7% LMNOP IJK	11% LMNOP IJK	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	5%	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	6% VW
Lack of green space/nature/parks and recreation	3%	3%	3%	7% b	2%	3%	4% KL	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	7% JKLNPNQ I	2%	8% IJKLN	3%	3%	3%	9%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A17. And what do you like least about living here?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
NET: Crime	28%	24% D	32% BD	5%	25% F	15%	9% O	29% GMNOQ	30% GMNOQ	36% GMNOQ	41% IMNOQ GH	45% MNOPQ GHIJ	17% GNOQ	8% O	3%	33% GMNOQ	5%	5%	5%	27%	28%	25%	27%	29%
Crime/murders/violence/ vandalism	24%	21% D	27% BD	5%	22% f	14%	7% o	24% GmNOQ	29% GMNOQ	27% GMNOQ	24% GNOQ	41% KMNOQ GHIJ	17% GNOQ	7% O	2%	33% GMNOQ	5%	5%	5%	23%	25%	22%	23%	26%
Gang activity	8%	7%	8%	-	7%	4%	3%	12% GIMNO	2%	22% ILMNO GH	26% ILMNO GH	11% GIMNO	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	8%	7%	9%	7%	7%
Weather/climate	9%	5%	12% B	10%	5%	11%	8% KMn	4%	5%	5%	2%	21% KMNOP GHIJ	3%	3%	8% km	4%	22% KMNOP GHIJ	22% S	4%	10%	8%	11% w	8%	9%
Racism/discrimination	7%	9% C	5%	7%	10%	5%	3%	8% G	7% g	20% MNOPQ GHIKL	12% GloPq	6%	9% GP	10% GoPq	5%	3%	3%	3%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%	7%
Drugs/alcohol	5%	7% C	4%	5%	7%	6%	8% HjLmP	3%	9% Hlmp	4%	4%	4%	4%	7% HP	4%	2%	7%	7%	4%	5%	5%	2%	5% V	7% V
Lack of security/safety/ fear/bad neighbourhood (general)	5%	6% D	4%	1%	5%	12% E	3%	6% nQ	3%	6% nQ	3%	9% KNOPQ Gi	5% q	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	6% T	4%	5%	5%
Far from family/friends/ home	5%	6% c	4%	10%	6%	4%	4%	3%	7% l	7% Lm	5%	2%	3%	4%	9% hLM	13% jklMN GH	12% l	12%	9%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	7% hMP	3%	5% mP	4% p	3%	3% p	2%	3% p	11% KLMNP Hij	1%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Poor housing conditions/ high rental fees	4%	5% D	4% d	1%	4%	8%	4% oP	7% lNOP	3% p	10% LNOPQ GIK	5% P	3% p	7% LNOPq i	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	6% T	4%	5%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A17. And what do you like least about living here?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Unfriendly people/poor attitude/no one cares (general)	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	8% e	6% LnP	4% L	4% Lp	5% LP	6% Lp	1%	10% JLNOP HI	2%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Lack/poor transportation/transit system	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	9%	4%	6% kl	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	6%	6%	5%	3%	4%	5% x	4% X	2%
Lack of employment/poor economy	3%	3%	3%	6% BC	3% f	*%	1%	4% gm	4% GM	3% m	2%	2%	*%	14% KLMOP GHIJ	2%	8% JKLMO G	-	-	9%	4% u	2%	3%	3%	3%
No sense of community/lonely/disconnected/isolated (general)	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	5% p	3%	4% p	2%	1%	-	5% P	6% JKP	2%	1%	5%	5%	7%	2%	4% T	4%	3%	2%
Immigrants/multicultural issues (various)	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2% p	4% IJKP	1%	1%	1%	-	4% ikP	2% p	17% KMNPQ GHIJ	*%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%
Lack support/services for Aboriginals	3%	4% C	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3% kp	4% kp	3% k	*%	1%	5% GKLNp	1%	5% KnP	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%
Bad influences for youth/corruption of people (various)	2%	2%	3%	-	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	5% WX	2%	2%
Lack of opportunity/resources/services/activities (general)	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	6% IKLOP H	1%	1%	4% ikLop	11% LMOPQ H GHIJK	*%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Abuse of vices (prostitution/gambling/weapons/etc)	2%	2%	2% d	*%	2%	1%	1% mOPq	4% mOPq	2%	1%	2%	3% moPq	1%	-	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% W
Police issues/dislike justice system (various)	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	7% JLMNP GHI	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A17. And what do you like least about living here?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Lack of a connection to/ awareness of Aboriginal culture	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4% IJN	1%	1%	2%	-	6% JKNOP GI	*%	2%	2%	5%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Too small/spread out/ amenities too far	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2% o	3% mO	2%	3% o	*%	7% LMOPq GHIK	*%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	3% X	1%
Dislike government leadership/bad politics	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	*%	1%	4% JK	3% JK	-	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Personal reasons/privacy issues (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Poor city aesthetics/ infrastructure/planning (various)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	2%	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
The city/everything (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%	-	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2% X	1% x	*%
Too many restrictions/ laws & regulations in society (general)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Language barriers	1%	1% C	*%	2%	1%	1%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8% GQ	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%
Other	3%	2%	3%	7% B	2%	1%	3%	5% LnO	4% LO	2%	2%	1%	4% lo	2%	*%	5% LnO	4%	4%	8%	2%	3%	2%	3% x	2%
None/nothing	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	6% ghjI	2%	3%	9% HIJLM G	5%	6%	3%	3%	4%	5% U	2%	4%	2%	4%
DK/NA	3%	4% C	2%	11% bc	4%	3%	5% HiMO	2%	2%	3% O	7% HIMO	3% o	1%	7% HIJMO	*%	5% o	13% ijlMO H	13%	9%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A17. And what do you like least about living here?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
NET: City conditions	34%	22%	34% B	41% BC	41% BC	24%	34% F	42% FGJ	36% f	32%	37%	33%	21%	37% M	46% M	51% M	18%	33% Q	35% Q	40% Q	38% Q	30%	34%
Bad traffic/car conditions/parking services	8%	4%	7% b	11% Bc	15% BC	5%	7%	10% F	7%	11% f	7%	8%	3%	6%	11% M	16% m	3%	11% Qs	5%	12% QS	13% QS	7%	8%
Inflation/higher cost of living/taxes/low wages	8%	7%	7%	10%	7%	7%	9%	8%	6%	8%	9%	8%	4%	11%	11% m	8%	4%	5%	10% q	9% q	7%	4%	8%
Pollution/dirty/garbage	6%	3%	6% b	8% B	9% B	4%	8% FJ	8% fJ	7%	3%	8%	5%	4%	6%	11% m	17% m	4%	7%	5%	7%	5%	4%	6%
Overpopulation/too crowded	6%	2%	6% B	7% B	9% B	3%	3%	9% FG	7%	8% f	6%	6%	4%	5%	7%	9%	2%	8% Q	6% Q	7% Q	9% Q	6%	6%
City lifestyle/fast-paced/stressful/too busy	5%	4%	4%	8% BC	6%	4%	6%	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	2%	7%	4%	8%	3%	5%	6%	8% Q	6%	7%	5%
Noise	4%	2%	4%	5% b	6% b	2%	3%	7% FGij	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	6% m	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	4%	6% R	4%	4%
Too big/urbanized/developed/materialistic/gentrification	3%	1%	3% b	5% B	5% B	1%	2%	5% FG	8% FG	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	-	1%	1%	4% qr	5% QR	6% QR	4%	3%
Lack of green space/nature/parks and recreation	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5% L	2%	4%	1%	11% MN	7%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%
NET: Crime	28%	35% CDE	27% E	26% E	17%	28%	31% HJ	23%	31% h	22%	21%	29% K	32% NOP	16%	15%	10%	35% rtU	25%	32% U	27% U	17%	42% W	26%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A17. And what do you like least about living here?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Crime/murders/violence/vandalism	24%	30% CDE	23% E	22% E	14%	23%	26%	22%	30% hj	20%	17%	26% K	28% NOP	11%	13%	10%	31% tU	23% u	28% U	24% U	15%	36% W	22%
Gang activity	8%	9% E	9% e	6%	5%	11% HIJ	11% HIJ	4%	3%	5%	5%	8% k	7%	7%	3%	6%	9%	9%	11% tU	6%	5%	12%	7%
Weather/climate	9%	6%	11% BD	7%	15% BD	6%	6%	7%	17% FGH	18% FGH	9%	9%	8%	11% o	5%	17% o	6%	9%	12% Qt	7%	15% QrT	7%	9%
Racism/discrimination	7%	7%	8%	6%	9%	10%	7%	8%	5%	6%	7%	7%	9%	10%	6%	6%	5%	7%	10%	6%	8%	6%	7%
Drugs/alcohol	5%	8% E	5% E	5% E	1%	7% hij	7% HIJ	3%	2%	3%	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	2%	8% U	6% u	5% u	5% U	1%	7%	5%
Lack of security/safety/fear/bad neighbourhood (general)	5%	5%	7% E	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	7% o	3%	2%	-	3%	6%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%
Far from family/friends/home	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	7%	6%	12%	4%	2%	4%	6%	4%	2%	5%
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5% j	6% J	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	7% S	6%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Poor housing conditions/high rental fees	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	6% j	4%	5%	2%	5%	4%	8%	2%	6%	11% N	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Unfriendly people/poor attitude/no one cares (general)	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6% h	5% h	2%	3%	3%	6% l	4%	7%	9%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	1%	5% V
Lack/poor transportation/transit system	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	7%	4%	6%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%
Lack of employment/poor economy	3%	5% ce	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	-	6% u	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A17. And what do you like least about living here?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
No sense of community/ lonely/disconnected/ isolated (general)	3%	1%	3%	3%	6%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	4%	12%	1%	4%	2%	4%	6%	2%	3%
Immigrants/multicultural issues (various)	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	-	1%	5%	0%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	2%
Lack support/services for Aboriginals	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	-	4%	2%	12%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Bad influences for youth/ corruption of people (various)	2%	5%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	7%	4%	0%	2%	6%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Lack of opportunity/ resources/services/ activities (general)	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	12%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Abuse of vices (prostitution/gambling/ weapons/etc)	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%	3%	-	1%	-	-	6%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Police issues/dislike justice system (various)	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Lack of a connection to/ awareness of Aboriginal culture	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	5%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Too small/spread out/ amenities too far	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	-	4%	2%	-	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Dislike government leadership/bad politics	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	3%	3%	1%	4%	0%	1%	4%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A17. And what do you like least about living here?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Personal reasons/privacy issues (various)	1%	2% E	1%	1% e	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2% u	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Poor city aesthetics/infrastructure/planning (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% BCD	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% QRST	1%	1%
The city/everything (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Too many restrictions/laws & regulations in society (general)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% Fg	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Language barriers	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%
None/nothing	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%
DK/NA	3%	4% E	3% E	3% E	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	5% ghi	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	-	3%	6% SU	1%	4% u	1%	7%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A17. And what do you like least about living here?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
NET: City conditions	34%	25%	37% B	38%	38%	34%	32%	36%	38% LM	36% Lm	39% LM	26%	26%	37%	36%	46% o	35%	34%	30%	29% w	38% tVW	25%	14%
Bad traffic/car conditions/parking services	8%	6%	9% b	10%	9%	7%	8%	10%	9% M	12% lM	13% lM	6%	4%	7%	11%	14%	8%	10% s	6%	7% w	9% w	9% w	1%
Inflation/higher cost of living/taxes/low wages	8%	6%	9% B	12% E	8%	7%	8%	9%	8%	7%	11%	7%	7%	9%	6%	14% O	8%	7%	8%	6%	9% tV	5%	4%
Pollution/dirty/garbage	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	4%	7%	5%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	8% Q	6%	3%	8% TVW	4%	*%
Overpopulation/too crowded	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	8% LM	5%	8% l	3%	3%	8%	7%	8%	6%	6%	4%	8% v	6% v	1%	3%
City lifestyle/fast-paced/stressful/too busy	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	7% g	6% M	6% M	11% ilM	6% M	2%	7%	6%	6%	7%	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	3%
Noise	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	7%	4%	4%	5% P	5% p	1%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	1%
Too big/urbanized/developed/materialistic/gentrification	3%	1%	4% B	2%	6% D	4%	4%	2%	5% L	4% l	3%	1%	3%	5%	3%	8% O	4% r	2%	3%	6% uVW	3%	2%	*%
Lack of green space/nature/parks and recreation	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3% l	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4% v	2%	1%
NET: Crime	28%	34% C	24%	22%	26%	30% H	29% h	23%	27% K	29% K	16%	29% K	33% K	25%	27%	25%	25%	29%	30%	30%	26%	32% uw	19%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A17. And what do you like least about living here?

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Crime/murders/violence/vandalism	24%	30% C	21%	19%	23%	24%	25% h	21%	25% K	26% K	15%	23% k	28% K	23%	25%	22%	22%	25%	26%	27%	22%	28% u	18%
Gang activity	8%	8%	7%	6%	8%	11% H	8% h	5%	5%	9% iK	3%	12% IK	11% iK	6%	5%	4%	6%	7%	10% q	5%	8% tW	9% w	2%
Weather/climate	9%	15% C	6%	4%	7%	5%	11% F	11% F	11% L	9% l	14% L	5%	8%	10%	13%	8%	9%	8%	10%	15% UW	5%	18% UW	4%
Racism/discrimination	7%	4%	9% B	8%	9%	9%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	10%	10%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	10% r	6%	8%	6%	14%
Drugs/alcohol	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	7% h	5%	4%	4%	5% K	1%	9% IK	10% IK	5%	3%	1%	5%	6%	6%	3%	6%	4%	19% TUV
Lack of security/safety/fear/bad neighbourhood (general)	5%	7% c	4%	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5% j	2%	4%	4%	7% j	5%	4%	2%	4%	7% Q	5%	3%	5%	7% t	2%
Far from family/friends/home	5%	1%	6% B	10% E	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	2%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	3%
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	9% ijkl	4%	5%	4%	3%	5% q	6% q	1%	5% T	3%	7%
Poor housing conditions/high rental fees	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	-	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	5%	5%	1%	5% T	4%	5%
Unfriendly people/poor attitude/no one cares (general)	4%	6% C	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	2%	5%	6% ij	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	6% q	3%	2%	5% Tv	2%	8%
Lack/poor transportation/transit system	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4% f	5% F	5% km	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	6% n	8% N	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A17. And what do you like least about living here?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Lack of employment/poor economy	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	5% jM	1%	2%	4%	2%	3% s	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%
No sense of community/ lonely/disconnected/ isolated (general)	3%	3%	3%	5% E	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%
Immigrants/multicultural issues (various)	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	6%
Lack support/services for Aboriginals	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4% Gh	2%	2%	2%	5% iLm	3%	2%	2%	3% P	4% P	*%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%
Bad influences for youth/ corruption of people (various)	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	5% Ijk	4% ik	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	6% t
Lack of opportunity/ resources/services/ activities (general)	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Abuse of vices (prostitution/gambling/ weapons/etc)	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% D	3%	1%	2%	1%	3% i	4%	3%	4% I	2%	1%	4% O	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Police issues/dislike justice system (various)	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3% G	1%	2%	1%	4% Ik	1%	4% IK	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%
Lack of a connection to/ awareness of Aboriginal culture	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% G	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	*%
Too small/spread out/ amenities too far	2%	2%	2%	3% e	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% N	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A17. And what do you like least about living here?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Dislike government leadership/bad politics	2%	3% c	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2% LM	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-
Personal reasons/privacy issues (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2% G	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3% n	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Poor city aesthetics/infrastructure/planning (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
The city/everything (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-
Too many restrictions/laws & regulations in society (general)	1%	2%	1% b	1%	1%	2% Gh	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% v	2%	-
Language barriers	1%	2%	1% b	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	1%
Other	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%
None/nothing	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	5% t	6%
DK/NA	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5% H	2%	2%	3%	2%	5% K	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A17. And what do you like least about living here?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
NET: City conditions	34%	39% E	34% E	33% E	26%	37% H	38% H	30%	29%	33% l	39% ijL	25%	32% O	32% Op	24%	26% MNOPr	40% OP	34% OP	37% V	35% V	34% V	26%
Bad traffic/car conditions/parking services	8%	8%	9%	9%	6%	8%	11% H	7%	5%	9% l	10% L	5%	5%	8% O	4%	5%	9% mOP	10% MOP	9%	8%	10% v	5%
Inflation/higher cost of living/taxes/low wages	8%	7%	7%	12% BCE	6%	8%	9%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%	7%
Pollution/dirty/garbage	6%	8% E	7%	6%	4%	5%	8% f	6%	2%	5%	9% IJL	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%
Overpopulation/too crowded	6%	8% E	6%	5%	3%	7%	7%	5%	5%	7% L	6% L	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	7% mOP	7% MOP	7%	5%	6%	4%
City lifestyle/fast- paced/stressful/too busy	5%	8% De	6%	4%	4%	6%	8% H	4%	7%	3%	7% J	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	9% MNOPR	5%	6%	7% U	4%	5%
Noise	4%	5% D	5% D	2%	3%	6% h	5%	3%	1%	3%	5% I	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	7% MNOPR	3%	4%	5% V	4%	2%
Too big/urbanized/ developed/materialistic/ gentrification	3%	4% E	5% dE	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5% L	4% L	1%	5% nOP	2%	2%	2%	6% NOPR	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%
Lack of green space/ nature/parks and recreation	3%	6% CDE	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	*%	3%	4% i	3%	4%	4% op	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%
NET: Crime	28%	23%	32% BdE	26%	25%	26%	27%	27%	29%	25%	25%	36% JK	26%	26%	27%	27%	22%	31% Q	25%	26%	31% s	28%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A17. And what do you like least about living here?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Crime/murders/violence/ vandalism	24%	19%	30% BDE	23%	20%	22%	24%	24%	19%	24%	22%	30% Ijk	21%	22%	21%	22%	19%	27% mnOpQ	19%	24%	28% S	25%
Gang activity	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	7%	11%	6%	7%	10%	7%	8%	10%	8%	7%	8%	9%	6%	9%	6%
Weather/climate	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	6%	7%	11% FG	14%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	7%	8%	7%	10% Oq	9%	9%	7%	11%
Racism/discrimination	7%	10% d	8%	5%	6%	9%	8%	6%	6%	5%	8%	10% j	7%	8%	10%	10%	8%	6%	7%	8%	7%	6%
Drugs/alcohol	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	7% f	5%	9% J	3%	7% J	5%	5%	7% q	9% mQR	8% QR	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Lack of security/safety/ fear/bad neighbourhood (general)	5%	4%	5%	7% be	3%	4%	4%	6%	2%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6% s	4%	9% SU
Far from family/friends/ home	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	7% r	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6% f	5%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	6%	3%
Poor housing conditions/ high rental fees	4%	5%	3%	6% ce	3%	3%	5%	4%	1%	4%	4% i	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%
Unfriendly people/poor attitude/no one cares (general)	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5% r	5%	5%	6% r	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Lack/poor transportation/ transit system	4%	2%	3%	5% b	3%	2%	6% FH	3%	8% l	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5% v	3%	4%	2%
Lack of employment/poor economy	3%	2%	2%	3%	5% c	2%	2%	4% g	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4% s	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A17. And what do you like least about living here?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
No sense of community/ lonely/disconnected/ isolated (general)	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6% l	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%
Immigrants/multicultural issues (various)	3%	2%	4% DE	2%	1%	1%	2%	3% f	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3% u	1%	4%
Lack support/services for Aboriginals	3%	3% e	3% E	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	4% JL	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4% uv	1%	1%
Bad influences for youth/ corruption of people (various)	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4% FH	2%	2%	1%	3% j	4% J	3% R	4% R	4% R	4% R	3% r	1%	1%	2%	4% S	2%
Lack of opportunity/ resources/services/ activities (general)	2%	4% c	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4% r	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Abuse of vices (prostitution/gambling/ weapons/etc)	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4% FH	2%	2%	1%	2%	4% ijk	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Police issues/dislike justice system (various)	2%	3% c	1%	2%	3%	1%	4% F	2%	1%	1%	2%	5% IJK	3% R	2%	6% NR	5% NR	3% R	3%	4% T	1%	2%	2%
Lack of a connection to/ awareness of Aboriginal culture	2%	3%	3% E	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Too small/spread out/ amenities too far	2%	1%	2%	2%	4% BC	1%	1%	3% FG	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%
Dislike government leadership/bad politics	2%	2%	2% E	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% pr	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A17. And what do you like least about living here?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Personal reasons/privacy issues (various)	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Poor city aesthetics/ infrastructure/planning (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
The city/everything (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Too many restrictions/ laws & regulations in society (general)	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Language barriers	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
None/nothing	3%	2%	2%	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%
DK/NA	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A18. Why do you live in the neighbourhood you do?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Can afford housing	29%	32% C	26%	28%	32%	30%	34% LOP	44% LMNOP GIJ	28% lp	32% LOP	41% ILNOP	19%	33% LOP	28% lp	20%	18%	38% LOP	38%	24%	28%	30%	27%	32% x	26%
Safe neighbourhood	21%	22% d	20%	15%	23%	15%	19% Q	24% IOQ	14%	31% IKOPQ G	20% Q	25% IOQ	26% IOQ	24% IOQ	13%	18% Q	6%	6%	19% r	19%	22%	17%	23% v	21%
Live with family/friends	21%	20%	22%	18%	20%	14%	27% IKMNP	20% m	16%	26% IKMNP	15%	26% IKMNP	13%	17%	22% M	14%	29% mp	29%	13%	23%	20%	36% wx	18%	17%
Close to work or school	21%	22%	20%	19%	23%	18%	27% IKNOQ	32% lmNOQ IK	11%	25% IKNOQ	9%	22% IKq	23% IKoq	17% K	14%	36% LMNOQ IJK	11%	11%	22%	20%	22%	24%	21%	19%
Close to amenities/ shopping	17%	21% C	14%	16%	22% F	12%	22% jkIq	25% LNopQ IJK	15% K	14% K	7%	14% k	24% KLnoQ ij	16% K	15% k	17% K	10%	10%	19%	14%	19% T	16%	16%	20%
Close to family/friends	15%	17% d	14%	10%	17%	16%	22% kmNoq hIj	15% IK	7%	15% IK	6%	22% kmNoq Ij	14% IK	12% k	14% ik	15% iK	10%	10%	10%	14%	17%	16%	16%	14%
Has good public transportation	13%	16% CD	10%	8%	16%	11%	19% JKNOQ I	15% IJKNQ	6%	5%	3%	15% IJKNQ	24% LNopQ HIJK	5%	9% k	16% IJKNq	5%	5%	9%	11%	15% T	14%	13%	13%
Close to services for cultural/spiritual/ social needs	10%	12% C	8%	15% C	12%	8%	18% KLNOP HIJ	9% iKNP	5% n	6% N	4%	10% IKNP	16% JKNOP hI	2%	7% n	3%	20% KLNOP HIJ	20%	13%	9%	10%	7%	7%	15% VW
Neighbourhood where I grew up	7%	8% D	7% D	1%	8%	6%	16% MNO PQ HIJKL	6%	3%	4%	4%	8% inq	7% iq	3%	6%	6%	2%	2%	1%	9% u	6%	9%	7%	7%
Close to children's school or daycare	7%	9% C	5%	9%	9%	8%	9% KQ	8% kQ	6%	10% KQ	3%	7%	7% q	7% kQ	5%	11% KQ	1%	1%	12% R	5%	9% T	2%	9% V	8% V



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A18. why do you live in the neighbourhood you do?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE		
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Close to other First Nations/Métis/Inuit/Aboriginal people	6%	10% C	2%	10% C	11%	7%	19% LMNOP HIJK	7% IN	2%	4%	3%	4%	7% IN	2%	3%	6%	23% LMNOP HIJK	23% S	3%	7%	6%	5%	6%	8% v
Quite/peaceful/secluded area/confidential/private	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4% Hq	*% JKLPQ GH	10% h	3% h	2%	2%	7% HkLQ	6% HKLQ	8% jKLpQ H	2%	*%	*%	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Central/convenient/good location/close to amenities	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2% h	*%	4% HKn	2%	1%	2% h	6% jKLNq GH	1%	3%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4% w	2%	3%
No choice/only option available/mistake/homeless	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3% p	1%	4%	4% GHJP	4% ghP	3% p	2%	*%	6%	6%	2%	2%	3%	4% w	2%	2%
Comfortable/like the area/nice neighbourhood	3%	2% D	3% D	*%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	5% k	-	-	-	*%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4% v
Close to parks/country/nature/outdoors	2%	2%	2%	*%	2%	4%	4% Jp	2% j	1%	*%	-	-	5% iJP	3% Jp	5% Jp	1%	-	-	1%	1%	3% T	*%	2% v	4% V
It was available/by chance/first place found	2%	1%	2% b	3%	1%	2%	1%	*%	5% LMopQ GHJ	*%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	*%	5%	1%	2%	1%	2% v	2% V
Family/community oriented	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4% hJKN	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	4% kn	1%	4%	-	-	-	2%	1%	2% t	1%	2%	2%
Met my needs/represents me/like the house (various)	2%	1%	2% d	*%	1%	2%	3% h	*%	1%	4% HiLN	-	1%	2% h	1%	3% h	-	-	-	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Close to health services/relative is sick/provides care	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	1%	*%	1%	5% KLNPQ GIJ	*%	2%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2% w

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A18. Why do you live in the neighbourhood you do?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Friendly/positive environment/neighbours	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Funky/young/hip/unique/urban community/people	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Part of housing community/social services (various)	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Best of both world's'/close to city/rural feeling	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Good living conditions/nice landlord/knew the landlord	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
New area/clean/less pollution	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Cultural diversity/gay community	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Familiarity/know area well	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	7%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Well established/older part of town/heritage houses	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Better than last place/didn't like last residence	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Filled with artistry	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A18. Why do you live in the neighbourhood you do?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Moving/temporary/ transition	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Close to home community/ reserve	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Better/less traffic	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
DK/NA	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	8%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A18. Why do you live in the neighbourhood you do?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Can afford housing	29%	27%	30%	30%	31%	33% IJ	36% HIJ	28% J	21%	18%	28%	29%	33%	29%	30%	33%	27%	31%	28%	30%	30%	24%	30%
Safe neighbourhood	21%	16%	21% b	23% B	26% B	15%	20%	21% f	23%	32% FGH	21%	21%	24%	25%	20%	16%	17%	13%	26% qR	22% r	29% QRt	27%	20%
Live with family/friends	21%	21% E	26% dE	20% e	14%	17%	17%	22%	25%	23%	22%	21%	22%	19%	20%	15%	22% U	20% U	26% U	21% U	9%	20%	21%
Close to work or school	21%	12%	22% B	24% B	33% BCD	15%	17%	26% FG	31% FG	24% f	31% L	18%	20%	32% m	42% M	30%	11%	23% QS	14%	20% Q	27% QS	11%	22% V
Close to amenities/shopping	17%	14%	15%	22% BC	19%	14%	19%	18%	15%	21%	19%	17%	14%	24% m	19%	14%	13%	13%	15%	20% q	18%	15%	18%
Close to family/friends	15%	16%	15%	15%	17%	15%	11%	18% G	19% g	15%	14%	16%	12%	14%	12%	10%	17%	19%	14%	15%	17%	18%	15%
Has good public transportation	13%	11%	15%	13%	13%	14% j	13%	15% j	12%	9%	14%	13%	8%	14%	12%	8%	12%	11%	14%	13%	14%	12%	13%
Close to services for cultural/spiritual/social needs	10%	12% CE	7%	10%	8%	8%	11% j	11% J	15% fJ	6%	7%	10% k	3%	10% M	8%	5%	16% RSTU	7%	9%	10% u	5%	23% W	8%
Neighbourhood where I grew up	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	5%	4%	10% FG	12% FG	11% FG	6%	7%	2%	10% MO	5%	5%	9%	7%	6%	8%	9%	6%	7%
Close to children's school or daycare	7%	6%	7%	8%	9%	5%	5%	9% Fg	8%	12% FG	5%	8%	2%	4%	9% m	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	5%	7%
Close to other First Nations/Métis/Inuit/Aboriginal people	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	9% g	5%	6%	6%	6%	-	9%	6%	6%	9% r	4%	6%	6%	6%	13% W	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A18. why do you live in the neighbourhood you do?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Quite/peaceful/secluded area/confidential/private	5%	5%	3%	5%	6% C	3%	6% f	3%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	10% MOP	3%	1%	3%	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%
Central/convenient/good location/close to amenities	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3% F	2%	1%	6% FhI	3%	3%	4%	7% MOP	2%	1%	4% S	5% St	4%	2%	3% S	1%	3%
No choice/only option available/mistake/homeless	3%	5% CDE	2%	1%	1%	5% HIJ	4% HIJ	1%	1%	4%	3%	3%	9% nOp	3%	4%	1%	5% STU	4% su	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%
Comfortable/like the area/nice neighbourhood	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3% F	3% F	1%	6% Fi	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Close to parks/country/nature/outdoors	2%	1%	2% B	2%	5% BCD	4%	1%	3% F	3%	4% f	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	13% MNO	2%	3%	3%	1%	7% RST	4%	2%
It was available/by chance/first place found	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2% j	3% FiJ	4%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% S	3% s	4%	2% s	1%	3%	2%
Family/community oriented	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	5%	2%	2% q	2% q	3% q	1%	2%	
Met my needs/represents me/like the house (various)	2%	1%	1%	3% BC	1%	2%	1%	3% F	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	3% QS	1%	2%	1%
Close to health services/relative is sick/provides care	1%	2% C	4%	1% C	1%	2% Hi	2% h	4%	4%	1%	4%	1% K	4%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Friendly/positive environment/neighbours	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2% f	2% Fi	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A18. Why do you live in the neighbourhood you do?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Funky/young/hip/unique/urban community/people	1%	%	%	2% BCE	%	1%	%	%	6% FGHJ	1%	1%	1%	-	-	4%	1%	%	%	1%	2% QRS	-	-	1%
Part of housing community/social services (various)	1%	2%	%	1%	1%	3% ghI	1%	1%	%	-	1%	1%	%	-	1%	3%	1%	%	2%	1%	%	2%	1%
Best of both world's'/close to city/rural feeling	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	%	%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	12% O	%	1%	%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Good living conditions/nice landlord/knew the landlord	1%	1%	%	1%	%	1% h	1%	%	1%	-	%	1%	%	%	%	1%	1%	1%	2%	%	-	1%	1%
New area/clean/less pollution	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	%	%	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	%	1%
Cultural diversity/gay community	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	%	1%	%	2%	1%	1% L	%	-	%	4% N	-	-	1%	%	-	1%	-	1%
Familiarity/know area well	%	%	%	1% Bc	%	1% GH	%	%	-	1%	%	1%	-	%	-	-	-	%	%	1%	%	1%	%
Well established/older part of town/heritage houses	%	1%	%	%	%	-	%	1%	-	2%	1%	%	2%	1%	-	-	%	%	-	1%	%	%	%
Better than last place/didn't like last residence	%	1%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	-	1%	-	1%	-	%	%	-	-	%
Filled with artistry	%	%	%	%	%	%	1%	1%	-	%	%	%	-	-	%	1%	%	-	1%	%	%	-	%
Moving/temporary/transition	%	1%	-	%	-	1%	%	%	-	-	%	%	%	-	-	-	1%	-	%	%	-	1%	%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A18. why do you live in the neighbourhood you do?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Close to home community/ reserve	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	-	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%
Better/less traffic	0%	0%	-	-	1% B	-	-	-	-	1%	0%	0%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	0%
Other	1%	2% d	1%	0%	1%	1%	2% HI	0%	0%	1%	0%	1% k	-	-	1%	-	3% ST	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	5% GHIJ	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	3% su	2%	0%	3% su	1%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A18. Why do you live in the neighbourhood you do?

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Can afford housing	29%	29%	29%	28%	30%	29%	32%	27%	27%	31%	32%	30%	33%	25%	33% N	32%	28%	30%	30%	25% V	36% TVW	13%	16%
Safe neighbourhood	21%	22%	21%	19%	22%	17%	20%	26% Fg	24% jL	18%	24% l	15%	24% l	23% p	26% P	13%	22%	21%	20%	30% UVW	20%	18%	11%
Live with family/friends	21%	29% C	17%	18%	16%	23%	21%	21%	20%	22%	26% m	21%	17%	19%	25% n	17%	20%	24% q	19%	17% w	13% w	57% Tuw	3%
Close to work or school	21%	24% C	19%	23% E	17%	20%	19%	24%	28% KLM	25% kLM	15%	9%	8%	28%	26%	22%	24% S	22% S	13%	24% V	22% V	13%	16%
Close to amenities/shopping	17%	19%	17%	14%	19% D	17%	17%	19%	18%	21%	18%	17%	14%	18%	19%	16%	16%	21% q	16%	22% V	18% V	9%	17%
Close to family/friends	15%	23% C	12%	10%	13%	16%	14%	17%	16%	16%	22% lm	14%	13%	16%	19%	14%	16%	16%	13%	22% U	12%	18% u	18%
Has good public transportation	13%	17% C	11%	10%	12%	12%	16% FH	11%	11%	18% I	14%	16% I	11%	13%	12%	11%	11%	17% QS	12%	12%	12%	17%	13%
Close to services for cultural/spiritual/social needs	10%	15% C	7%	5%	9% D	12% H	12% H	6%	9%	14% l	11%	8%	13%	12% p	8%	6%	10%	9%	10%	14% UV	9%	6%	21% uV
Neighbourhood where I grew up	7%	19% C	2%	*%	3% D	7%	6%	9% G	8%	13% iLM	10%	6%	6%	9%	10%	8%	8%	7%	6%	14% U	4%	12% U	11% U
Close to children's school or daycare	7%	10% C	6%	4%	7% D	9% h	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	9% qs	5%	14% UV	7% V	1%	-
Close to other First Nations/Métis/Inuit/Aboriginal people	6%	9% C	5%	5%	5%	11% GH	6% H	3%	5%	9%	18% IJLM	5%	6%	9%	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	9%	5%	5%	16% UV



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A18. why do you live in the neighbourhood you do?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Quite/peaceful/secluded area/confidential/private	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5% f	4%	7% m	5%	5%	2%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5% v	2%	2%
Central/convenient/good location/close to amenities	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3% f	2%	7% IKLM	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4% qr	3%	3%	2%	-
No choice/only option available/mistake/homeless	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4% H	3% h	1%	1%	3% Ik	1%	4% Ik	6% IK	1%	*%	*%	2%	3% q	4%	3%	3%	1%	15% TUV
Comfortable/like the area/nice neighbourhood	3%	1%	3% b	2%	4% d	2%	2%	4% fg	3% L	3%	4%	1%	4% L	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3% v	1%	1%
Close to parks/country/nature/outdoors	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% D	2%	2%	2%	3% L	1%	7% JLM	*%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	-
It was available/by chance/first place found	2%	1%	2%	3% E	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	3%	1%	2% v	*%	-
Family/community oriented	2%	1%	2% B	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Met my needs/represents me/like the house (various)	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2% L	2% l	4% L	*%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2% r	2%	2% v	1%	-
Close to health services/relative is sick/provides care	1%	2%	1%	*%	1% D	1%	1%	2%	*%	*%	-	2% IJ	4% IJ	*%	*%	-	1%	*%	3% QR	1%	1% v	*%	-
Friendly/positive environment/neighbours	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1% v	*%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A18. Why do you live in the neighbourhood you do?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Funky/young/hip/unique/urban community/people	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2% FH	1%	2%	1%	3%	-	-	2% O	1%	2%	2% R	1%	-	3% UV	1%	1%	-
Part of housing community/social services (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% I	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	8%
Best of both world's'/close to city/rural feeling	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% g	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-
Good living conditions/nice landlord/knew the landlord	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2% Im	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	13% U
New area/clean/less pollution	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Cultural diversity/gay community	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Familiarity/know area well	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2% I	-	1%	1%	-	1% rs	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Well established/older part of town/heritage houses	1%	1%	1% b	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% ij	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-
Better than last place/didn't like last residence	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Filled with artistry	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% i	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A18. why do you live in the neighbourhood you do?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Moving/temporary/transition	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Close to home community/reserve	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Better/less traffic	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	15%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A18. Why do you live in the neighbourhood you do?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Can afford housing	29%	28%	31%	29%	28%	25%	28%	31%	29%	27%	31%	28%	26%	29%	31%	32%	25%	29%	24%	34%	28%	30%
Safe neighbourhood	21%	21%	24%	20%	16%	21%	20%	20%	17%	22%	22%	19%	18%	19%	16%	18%	24%	24%	22%	20%	21%	21%
Live with family/friends	21%	14%	16%	29%	27%	19%	18%	23%	20%	24%	20%	16%	22%	17%	19%	18%	20%	22%	18%	24%	20%	21%
Close to work or school	21%	23%	21%	22%	18%	24%	22%	20%	24%	24%	24%	10%	21%	19%	15%	17%	22%	23%	22%	23%	22%	13%
Close to amenities/ shopping	17%	15%	19%	18%	15%	18%	16%	17%	21%	17%	21%	11%	19%	17%	17%	16%	19%	17%	16%	20%	17%	15%
Close to family/friends	15%	15%	15%	15%	16%	17%	15%	15%	14%	15%	19%	11%	18%	16%	17%	17%	16%	14%	16%	17%	16%	10%
Has good public transportation	13%	12%	15%	14%	10%	14%	14%	12%	9%	12%	16%	11%	16%	11%	14%	15%	13%	12%	11%	17%	10%	14%
Close to services for cultural/spiritual/ social needs	10%	12%	11%	8%	6%	18%	8%	7%	8%	10%	10%	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	11%	10%	8%	10%	10%	11%
Neighbourhood where I grew up	7%	7%	7%	9%	7%	9%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	8%	8%	7%	7%	9%	4%
Close to children's school or daycare	7%	8%	8%	7%	5%	10%	5%	6%	3%	7%	8%	6%	10%	5%	5%	5%	8%	6%	10%	5%	6%	6%
Close to other First Nations/Métis/Inuit/ Aboriginal people	6%	9%	7%	6%	3%	12%	4%	5%	5%	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	5%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A18. why do you live in the neighbourhood you do?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Witness	Victim	Arrested	Charged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Not at all	
	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Quite/peaceful/secluded area/confidential/private	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%
Central/convenient/good location/close to amenities	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%
No choice/only option available/mistake/homeless	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	10%	2%	1%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Comfortable/like the area/nice neighbourhood	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	1%	4%	3%	5%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Close to parks/country/nature/outdoors	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%
It was available/by chance/first place found	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Family/community oriented	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Met my needs/represents me/like the house (various)	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Close to health services/relative is sick/provides care	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Friendly/positive environment/neighbours	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A18. why do you live in the neighbourhood you do?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Funky/young/hip/unique/ urban community/people	1%	2% d	2% D	1%	0%	2% H	1%	1%	0%	2% L	1%	1%	3% NOPR	1%	1%	1%	3% NOPR	1%	2% tUV	1%	1%	1%
Part of housing community/social services (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Best of both world's/ close to city/rural feeling	1%	1%	1%	1% c	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Good living conditions/ nice landlord/knew the landlord	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1% l	1%	1%	1% r	1% R	1% r	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% s
New area/clean/less pollution	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Cultural diversity/gay community	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Familiarity/know area well	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1% h	1%	0%	1% k	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% R	1% r	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
well established/older part of town/heritage houses	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Better than last place/ didn't like last residence	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Filled with artistry	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1% fh	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% op	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

A18. why do you live in the neighbourhood you do?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Moving/temporary/ transition	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Close to home community/ reserve	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Better/less traffic	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% FH	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% JK	1%	2% R	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% ST	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3% f	1%	2%	2%	3%	3% r	2%	3% R	3% R	3% R	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A19. To what extent do you feel you have a choice about the neighbourhood you live in? Do you feel you have...?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
A lot	43%	41% d	45% D	31%	42%	38%	44% JKQ	40% Q	42% jkQ	33%	32%	43% JkQ	51% iJKNQ H	39% Q	53% iJKNQ H	52% hJKNQ	22%	22%	35%	46% u	40%	28%	44% V	49% V
Some	27%	28%	27%	36%	28%	34%	29%	35% KMO	28%	27%	22%	27%	23%	34% KMO	23%	28%	39% Kmo	39%	34%	26%	29%	34% WX	27%	24%
Little	17%	17%	18%	15%	17%	14%	19% mOP	14%	20% MOP	20% MOP	22% hMOP	19% mOp	12%	16%	9%	11%	19%	19%	14%	15%	19% t	21% X	19% X	13%
No choice at all	11%	13%	10%	15%	12%	13%	7%	7%	10%	20% ILNoP GH	24% LMNOP GHI	11%	13% ghp	12%	12%	7%	16%	16%	15%	12%	11%	15% W	9%	12%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3% gijLM	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	70%	69%	72%	67%	69%	73%	73% JK	75% JK	70% JK	59%	53%	70% JK	75% JK	73% JK	76% JK	80% iJKlQ	61%	61%	70%	72%	69%	63%	71% V	74% V
BOTTOM TWO BOX	29%	29%	28%	31%	29%	27%	27% p	22%	29% P	40% LMNOP GHI	46% LMNOP GHI	30% P	25%	27% p	21%	18%	35% p	35%	28%	27%	30%	36% WX	28%	25%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A19. To what extent do you feel you have a choice about the neighbourhood you live in? Do you feel you have...?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
A lot	43%	30%	44% B	49% B	56% BCd	28%	32%	48% FG	58% FG	73% FGHI	39%	44%	22%	45% M	40% M	56% M	28%	42% Q	45% Q	51% Qr	61% QRST	40%	43%
Some	27%	28%	26%	29%	24%	28% J	32% IJ	31% IJ	19%	16%	30%	27%	31%	24%	37% N	26%	28%	24%	26%	28% u	21%	26%	28%
Little	17%	22% DE	18% d	13%	15%	21% HJ	20% hJ	14% j	17% J	8%	21% l	16%	23%	20%	18%	12%	20% Tu	17%	20% t	12%	14%	19%	17%
No choice at all	11%	18% CDE	11% E	8%	5%	21% HIJ	15% HIJ	7% j	5%	2%	10%	12%	22% nOP	11%	4%	6%	21% STU	15% U	8%	8% u	4%	13%	11%
DK/NA	1%	2% DE	1%	*%	*%	2% h	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	3%	-	*%	-	2%	3%	1%	*%	-	2%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	70%	58%	69% B	79% BC	80% BC	56%	64% f	79% FG	77% FG	89% FGHI	69%	71%	53%	69% M	77% M	82% M	56%	66%	71% Q	79% QRS	82% QRS	66%	71%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	29%	40% CDE	30% DE	21%	20%	42% HIJ	35% HIJ	21% J	23% J	10%	31%	28%	44% nOP	31%	23%	18%	42% STU	31% TU	28% U	21%	18%	32%	28%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A19. To what extent do you feel you have a choice about the neighbourhood you live in? Do you feel you have...?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(w)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
A lot	43%	43%	43%	38%	46% D	37%	41%	52% FG	55% JLM	41% L	49% LM	28%	33%	61% OP	44%	41%	47% rS	41%	38%	61% UVW	43% VW	25%	27%
Some	27%	24%	29% b	32%	27%	30%	26%	25%	24%	27%	30%	32% I	30%	21%	30% N	25%	28%	28%	27%	22%	29% t	30%	22%
Little	17%	23% C	15%	16%	14%	17% h	22% H	13%	15%	14%	15%	23% IJ	16%	12%	17% n	24% N	14%	21% Q	18%	12%	16%	27% TU	27% T
No choice at all	11%	10%	11%	13%	11%	15% GH	10%	10%	5%	16% IK	6%	17% IK	19% IK	5%	8%	10%	11%	9%	15% r	5%	11% T	16% T	24% T
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	70%	66%	73% B	70%	74%	67%	67%	77% FG	79% JLM	68% I	79% jLM	60%	63%	82% OP	74%	66%	74% rS	68%	66%	82% UVW	72% VW	55%	49%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	29%	33% C	26%	29%	25%	32% H	31% H	22%	20%	30% I	21%	39% IJK	35% IK	17%	25% N	34% N	25%	31% Q	34% Q	17%	27% T	43% TU	51% TU

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A19. To what extent do you feel you have a choice about the neighbourhood you live in? Do you feel you have...?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
A lot	43%	56% CDE	43% E	40% e	33%	52% GH	43%	39%	38%	44%	44%	40%	41% o	41% o	34%	36%	55% MNOPR	42% O	56% TUV	45% UV	34%	31%
Some	27%	22%	30% B	28% b	28%	20%	30% F	29% F	31%	30% L	29% l	22%	27%	24%	29%	28%	24%	30% nq	20%	28% S	34% St	28% s
Little	17%	11%	17% B	21% B	20% B	17%	14%	19% g	15%	17%	17%	20%	17%	19% q	19% q	20% Q	14%	17%	12%	16%	18% s	28% STU
No choice at all	11%	10%	10%	9%	18% BCD	10%	11%	11%	15%	8%	10%	19% JK	13% Q	15% QR	16% QR	15% Q	7%	10%	11%	10%	13%	13%
DK/NA	1%	*%	*%	2% bc	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	70%	78% DE	73% E	68% e	61%	72%	73%	69%	69%	74% L	72% L	61%	69%	65%	63%	64%	79% MNOPR	72% nOP	76% UV	73% V	68% v	59%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	29%	21%	26%	30% B	39% BCD	27%	26%	30%	29%	25%	27%	38% JK	30% Q	34% QR	35% QR	34% Qr	21%	27% Q	23%	26%	31% S	41% STU

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A20. Overall, how much impact do you think people like you can have in making [CITY] a better place to live?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
A big impact	26%	28% D	24%	17%	28%	30%	35% LNO PQ HIJ	20%	22%	23%	30% hNPQ	22%	37% LNOPQ HIJ	17%	25% p	16%	13%	13%	19%	29% U	23%	19%	25% V	30% Vw
A moderate impact	34%	35%	32%	35%	35%	35%	34%	39% Jkp	35%	28%	28%	34%	31%	39% JKp	32%	28%	25%	25%	39%	32%	35%	36%	34%	32%
A small impact	29%	27%	31%	27%	26%	29%	24%	32% g	35% GIMo	36% GLMo	31%	25%	26%	34% GIm	25%	31%	28%	28%	27%	26%	31% T	32% X	31% X	24%
No impact at all	10%	8%	11% b	17% B	8%	5%	6%	6%	7%	9%	9%	16% IJKMN GH	6%	8%	12% g	12% g	29% LMNOP GHIJK	29% S	12%	11%	8%	9%	8%	12% w
DK/NA	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3% M	2%	4% M	2%	1%	2%	2%	6% giIm	13% KLMNo GHIJ	6%	6%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	59%	63% Cd	56%	52%	63%	64%	69% LNO PQ HIJK	59% PQ	57% PQ	51%	58% PQ	57% PQ	68% LNOPQ hIJK	56% Pq	57% pq	44%	38%	38%	58% r	61%	58%	55%	59%	62% v
BOTTOM TWO BOX	38%	35%	42% B	44%	34%	34%	29%	38% g	42% Gm	45% GM	40% g	42% Gm	32%	42% GM	37%	43% Gm	56% GHkMO	56%	39%	37%	40%	41%	39%	35%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A20. Overall, how much impact do you think people like you can have in making [CITY] a better place to live?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
A big impact	26%	23%	21%	30% BC	32% BC	26%	21%	27% g	31% g	31% G	31% L	24%	37%	34%	29%	24%	17%	16%	25%	29% QR	34% QRS	29%	25%
A moderate impact	34%	30%	36%	34%	38% B	28%	33%	36% f	33%	42% Fg	32%	34%	28%	33%	37%	35%	30%	37%	37%	32%	39% q	29%	34%
A small impact	29%	28%	32% E	29%	24%	28%	33% ij	29%	23%	23%	27%	29%	28%	28%	27%	37%	28%	32% U	29% u	31% U	21%	18%	30% V
No impact at all	10%	17% CDE	8%	5%	5%	15% gHJ	10% hJ	6% j	13% HJ	2%	8%	10%	6%	4%	6%	2%	23% RSTU	8%	8%	5%	5%	21% W	8%
DK/NA	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	*%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	7% STU	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	59%	53%	57%	64% Bc	70% BC	55%	54%	63% FG	64% g	73% FGh	63%	58%	65%	67%	66%	59%	47%	53%	61% Q	62% Q	73% QRST	58%	60%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	38%	45% DE	40% dE	34%	29%	43% hJ	43% HJ	35% J	36%	25%	35%	39%	35%	33%	33%	39%	50% STU	40% U	37% U	36% U	25%	39%	38%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A20. Overall, how much impact do you think people like you can have in making [CITY] a better place to live?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
A big impact	26%	24%	27%	23%	29% D	26%	28%	24%	31% JL	21%	26%	19%	26%	34% OP	25%	18%	32% RS	23%	18%	31% V	27% V	15%	23%
A moderate impact	34%	31%	35%	35%	34%	33%	33%	37%	33%	42% iM	40% M	34%	27%	36%	36%	34%	32%	38% q	32%	34%	33%	35%	37%
A small impact	29%	32% c	27%	31% e	25%	28%	26%	31%	27%	25%	25%	32%	30%	20%	32% N	31% n	26%	30%	31%	23%	30% t	32% t	27%
No impact at all	10%	11%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	8%	7%	8%	6%	12% Ik	14% IK	7%	6%	13%	8%	8%	15% QR	11%	7%	15% U	11%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3% h	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%	1%	4% r	1%	3% t	3%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	59%	55%	62% b	58%	64%	59%	61%	61%	64% Lm	63% L	67% Lm	53%	53%	71% OP	61%	51%	63% S	61% S	50%	65% V	60% V	50%	61%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	38%	43% C	36%	40% e	34%	38%	36%	38%	34%	33%	31%	44% IJK	45% Ijk	27%	38% N	44% N	35%	38%	45% Qr	34%	37%	47% TU	38%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

A20. Overall, how much impact do you think people like you can have in making [CITY] a better place to live?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
A big impact	26%	43% CDE	26% DE	19%	17%	35% gH	28% H	21%	22%	24%	27%	28%	29% r	31% R	27%	28% r	36% mOPR	22%	35% TUV	27% UV	18%	19%
A moderate impact	34%	33%	37% E	34%	28%	33%	34%	34%	44% KL	38% KL	30%	30%	33%	29%	30%	29%	33%	36% Nop	33%	34%	36%	31%
A small impact	29%	20%	26% b	36% BC	36% BC	22%	31% F	31% F	24%	30% L	34% iL	20%	28%	30%	30%	30%	25%	28%	25%	29%	33% S	28%
No impact at all	10%	4%	8% B	9% B	16% BCD	8%	5%	11% G	7%	6%	7%	20% IJK	8% q	8% q	11% Q	10% Q	4%	11% Q	5%	8%	10% S	19% STU
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	59%	76% CDE	63% DE	53% e	45%	69% H	62% H	55%	66%	62%	57%	58%	62%	60%	57%	57%	69% mNOPR	58%	69% TUV	61% uV	54%	49%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	38%	23%	34% B	45% BC	52% BCd	30%	36%	43% FG	32%	36%	41% j	39%	36%	38% Q	41% Q	40% Q	30%	39% Q	30%	37% s	44% St	48% ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B1. Who or what do you consider to be a part of your community?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Family	61%	64% C	58%	68%	64%	71%	61% I	61% I	49%	75% LMNOP GHJK	58%	67% I	61% I	65% I	59%	65% I	74% IK	74%	65%	57%	65% T	62%	62%	59%
Friends	58%	61% C	55%	66% C	60%	73% E	62% IK	61% IK	43%	66% IKNO	42%	66% IKNO	63% IK	55% IK	54% ik	64% IKn	65% IK	65%	67%	56%	59%	61%	59%	55%
People in my neighbourhood	35%	30% D	41% BD	15%	30%	25%	46% MNO PQHIJK	37% NOPQ	29% OpQ	32% OPQ	37% NOPQ	40% INOPQ	35% nOPQ	25% Oq	15%	20%	12%	12%	17%	35%	35%	36%	37%	32%
People from same cultural group as mine (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	26%	27%	24%	45% BC	28% f	18%	43% LMNOP IK	35% IKLNO	16%	36% IKLNO	10%	22% K	32% IKLNO	18% K	18%	30% IKNO	47% LmNOP IK	47%	44%	26%	26%	23%	23%	32% VW
Aboriginal people in the city	25%	30% CD	19%	20%	30%	32%	39% LNOPQ IJK	33% LNoPQ IK	11%	29% IKLNQ	16%	20% I	35% LNOPQ IK	18% I	23% I	22% I	14%	14%	23%	23%	26%	18%	26% V	27% V
People at my work/job	23%	25% d	22%	17%	25%	29%	41% MNO PQHIJKL	30% KlNOQ I	14%	27% IKNOQ	14%	21%	25% IKnoq	18%	15%	23% ik	14%	14%	18%	23%	24%	19%	25% V	24%
Aboriginal services (Friendship Centres, Healing Centres, Counselling Centres, etc.)	20%	26% C	14%	23% C	26%	24%	31% JKLNO I	25% JKLNO I	9%	16% I	10%	14%	42% KLNOQ GHIJ	11%	11%	33% JKLNO I	25% IKLNO	25%	22%	19%	20%	13%	19% V	25% VW
People in home community/ place where born and raised/on reserve	16%	19% C	12%	22% C	19% f	12%	26% JKLMO I	25% JKLMO I	6%	12% ik	4%	16% IK	13% ik	20% IJKm	15% IK	34% KLMNO IJ	29% JKlMO I	29%	19%	16%	15%	14%	15%	17%
People from another cultural group than mine (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	15%	18% C	13%	19%	18%	14%	28% LNOPQ IK	21% KLNPq I	10% K	24% LNOPQ IK	3%	9% k	21% LNoPq IK	7%	14% K	10% K	9%	9%	23%	15%	16%	13%	14%	18%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B1. Who or what do you consider to be a part of your community?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE		
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
People at school	14%	17% C	11%	14%	17%	13%	23% LNO PQ IJK	23% LNO PQ IJK	11% Q	15% oQ	9%	10% q	17% K LNOQ	9% q	7%	11% Q	2%	2%	19% R	13%	15%	23% WX	13%	11%
Aboriginal people across Canada	14%	18% C	9%	18% C	18%	19%	25% LNO PQ IJK	23% LNO PQ IJK	4%	11% IK	3%	9% K	28% LNO PQ IJK	6%	10% k	10% k	7%	7%	23% R	14%	14%	12%	12%	17% W
People from my band/ First Nation	13%	22% C	4%	22% C	23% F	13%	29% KLMNO hIJ	20% IKLM	5%	13% IK	5%	8%	11% ik	17% IKLm	15% IK	28% KLMNO IJ	25% IjKLM	25%	21%	13%	13%	11%	12%	15%
Aboriginal people around the world	9%	11% C	6%	18% C	12%	9%	19% LNO PQ IJK	17% KLNOP IJ	2%	5%	2%	6% k	15% KLNOP IJ	4%	7% k	6%	8%	8%	22% R	9%	9%	9%	7%	11% W
Everyone/everything	3%	2%	3%	7% B	2%	2%	4% HK	1%	4% HKp	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	10%	3%	3%	5% W	1%	4% W
Church/Christian/ spiritual/religious community	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3% H	*%	5% HLNQ	4% HlNQ	4%	1%	3% h	1%	3% Hn	2%	*%	*%	2%	2%	3% t	1%	1%	6% VW
Community/resource centre/resources/support groups (varies)	2%	2% D	2% d	*%	1%	10% E	4% ho	*%	2% ho	1%	1%	1%	5% KLNOP HJ	1%	1%	1%	-	-	*%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2% V
Music/arts community/ cultural activities/ dance	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	6% KNO PQ HIJ	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	4% HIkNP	*%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Sports/recreational community	2%	2% d	1%	*%	2%	*%	5% JKMNP H	*%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	-	*%	-	-	*%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Social services (health/ dental/volunteers/ library etc)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	3% jlnp	-	2% lp	*%	2%	*%	3% jlnp	*%	1%	*%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B1. Who or what do you consider to be a part of your community?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Gay/lesbian community/ two-spirited	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	4% IJKm	-	%	%	%	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2% U	%	-	1%	2%
People I see/interact with often	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	%	1%	1%	1%	% KLMNq Gij	5%	-	1%	1%	%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Parks/nature/physical surroundings	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	6% E	1%	1%	%	-	%	-	6% KNOPQ GHI	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
People/places with similar/like minded interests/views	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Local businesses/owners/ networks/professionals	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	%	1%	-	1%	1%	%	%	4% IJKLn G	1%	-	-	-	-	-	%	1% T	%	2% V	1%
Children/youth	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	-	2%	-	-	1%	1%	%	2% l	1%	1%	%	-	-	1%	%	1% t	1%	1%	%
Police/firemen/emergency services	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	%	%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	%	-	-	-	1%	%	1%	1%	%
Elders/council members	1%	%	1%	1%	%	1%	%	-	2%	%	-	-	%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	%	%	%	1%
Non-Aboriginal community	%	%	1%	-	%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	-	%	-	1%	%	-	-	-	-	%	%	1%	%	1%
Pets	%	%	1% B	-	%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	%	1%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1% WX	%	%
Ethnic community/visable minorities (various)	%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	%	1%	-	-	-	1%	%	%	1%	%	%
Canadians	%	-	%	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	%	-	-	%	%	-	%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B1. Who or what do you consider to be a part of your community?

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE				
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
First Nations arts community	***	***	***	-	***	-	***	-	***	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***	***	-	***	***
Other	1%	2% C	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	-	1%	2%	2%	-	4% IN	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	2% U	1%	2%	1%	1%
None/don't have a community	3%	1%	4% B	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	10% MNOPQ GHKL	-	1%	***	1%	2%	2%	***	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%
DK/NA	1%	1%	2%	***	1%	-	-	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B1. Who or what do you consider to be a part of your community?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Family	61%	58%	62%	60%	69% BCD	59%	61%	63%	61%	61%	62%	61%	62%	54%	65%	57%	57%	56%	59%	61%	70% QRST	53%	62%
Friends	58%	59%	57%	55%	67% bcd	57%	54%	58%	62%	63% g	57%	58%	58%	48%	62% N	55%	60% R	46%	60% R	57% r	65% Rt	56%	58%
People in my neighbourhood	35%	31%	37% b	36%	36%	33%	34%	36%	40%	39%	33%	35%	20%	36% M	38% M	28%	30%	41% q	37%	35%	39% q	34%	35%
People from same cultural group as mine (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	26%	21%	25%	30% B	32% BC	20%	21%	30% FG	38% FG	29% f	25%	26%	14%	32% M	27% M	35% M	22%	20%	26%	30% qr	31% qR	33%	25%
Aboriginal people in the city	25%	19%	25% b	26% B	32% BC	27%	23%	29%	21%	22%	25%	24%	18%	31% M	23%	17%	18%	19%	29% Qr	24%	33% QRT	35% W	23%
People at my work/job	23%	14%	23% B	26% B	39% BCD	18%	18%	31% FG	29% fg	32% FG	25%	23%	9%	27% M	27% M	27% M	15%	16%	20%	25% QR	41% QRST	22%	24%
Aboriginal services (Friendship Centres, Healing Centres, Counselling Centres, etc.)	20%	17%	18%	22%	20%	24% ij	21% j	22% j	15%	12%	22%	19%	13%	30% MO	18%	23%	16%	10%	23% R	19% R	19% r	26%	19%
People in home community/ place where born and raised/on reserve	16%	12%	16%	17% b	17%	19% G	13%	19% G	16%	13%	18%	15%	7%	18% m	19% M	29% M	15%	18%	13%	16%	15%	19%	15%
People from another cultural group than mine (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	15%	14%	16%	16%	17%	13%	15%	18% f	16%	14%	15%	15%	8%	19% M	14%	27% M	16%	18%	16%	14%	15%	20%	15%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B1. Who or what do you consider to be a part of your community?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
People at school	14%	10%	15% b	14%	21% BCD	13%	15%	15%	12%	17%	30% L	10%	22%	27%	39% Mn	36%	8%	6%	11%	11%	14% qR	15%	14%
Aboriginal people across Canada	14%	11%	13%	15%	17% B	15%	12%	18% Gi	10%	12%	13%	14%	5%	20% M	13% m	13%	11%	9%	16%	12%	18% qR	23% W	13%
People from my band/ First Nation	13%	11%	13%	15%	14%	13%	13%	17% J	10%	9%	13%	13%	5%	18% M	13%	18%	13%	14%	12%	13%	17%	22% W	12%
Aboriginal people around the world	9%	7%	8%	10%	12% B	9%	8%	11%	8%	9%	10%	8%	3%	14% M	11% m	17% M	6%	5%	10%	7%	12% qRt	18% W	8%
Everyone/everything	3%	1%	5% Bd	2%	4% b	1%	3% f	1%	1%	4% f	4%	2%	1%	6%	5%	-	1%	2%	5% Qt	2%	4% q	4%	3%
Church/Christian/ spiritual/religious community	3%	2%	2%	4% b	3%	1%	3% F	3% f	4% f	3%	2%	3%	1%	5% o	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4% qr	4%	4%	3%
Community/resource centre/resources/support groups (varies)	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	*%	4% i	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	*%	2% v
Music/arts community/ cultural activities/ dance	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3% F	2%	1%	2%	3% l	1%	3%	3%	4%	5%	*%	1%	1%	2% q	3% q	*%	2% v
Sports/recreational community	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2% g	1%	5% g	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	*%	1%	2% r	3% r	1%	2%
Social services (health/ dental/volunteers/ library etc)	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2% l	1%	-	4%	3%	-	*%	*%	3% qr	1%	1%	3%	1%
Gay/lesbian community/ two-spirited	1%	*%	*%	3% BCE	1%	*%	1%	1%	5% FGHJ	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	*%	1%	3% RSU	1%	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B1. Who or what do you consider to be a part of your community?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
People I see/interact with often	1%	1%	1%	2% BC	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3% FG	1%	1% K	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	2% Q	2%	1%	1%
Parks/nature/physical surroundings	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
People/places with similar/like minded interests/views	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2% I	1%	-	2%	5%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Local businesses/owners/networks/professionals	1%	1%	1%	2% Ce	1%	1%	1%	2% F	-	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	3% qRSU	1%	1%	-	1%
Children/youth	1%	1% e	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Police/firemen/emergency services	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2% g	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%
Elders/council members	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Non-Aboriginal community	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2% h	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Pets	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% FGH	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1% u	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
Ethnic community/visible minorities (various)	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%
Canadians	1%	-	1%	-	1% C	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1% r	1%	1%
First Nations arts community	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B1. Who or what do you consider to be a part of your community?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER		
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Other	1%	2% E	1% e	1%	*%	2%	2%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	5% n	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
None/don't have a community	3%	3% E	2% E	3% E	*%	3% I	2%	3% I	*%	3%	5% L	2%	6% O	10% OP	1%	2%	3% SU	3%	1%	3% SU	*%	2%	3%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	*%	-	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B1. Who or what do you consider to be a part of your community?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Family	61%	65% C	59%	58%	59%	67% H	63%	58%	64% j	56%	56%	57%	68% jk	59%	65%	63%	61%	63%	58%	61%	59%	68% U	66%
Friends	58%	65% C	55%	56%	53%	61%	60%	56%	59%	57%	61%	58%	55%	54%	64% N	63%	60%	58%	53%	63% U	53%	65% U	72% U
People in my neighbourhood	35%	42% C	31%	27%	34% D	24%	36% F	46% FG	34%	42% i	40%	35%	34%	35%	37%	32%	36%	35%	32%	45% UVW	33%	32%	23%
People from same cultural group as mine (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	26%	26%	26%	23%	28%	35% gH	28% H	18%	30% JL	21%	34% JL	20%	29%	34% oP	26%	19%	28% S	29% S	18%	33% uV	25%	21%	23%
Aboriginal people in the city	25%	26%	24%	22%	26%	34% GH	25% H	17%	24%	24%	33% i	23%	24%	28%	23%	23%	25%	26%	22%	25%	25%	22%	28%
People at my work/job	23%	27%	22%	19%	24% d	24%	26%	22%	33% LM	29% LM	30% LM	9%	10%	35%	31%	27%	26% S	25% S	16%	31% UVW	22% w	22%	14%
Aboriginal services (Friendship Centres, Healing Centres, Counselling Centres, etc.)	20%	19%	20%	19%	21%	26% H	21% H	14%	17%	20%	22%	20%	26% i	18%	17%	19%	17%	23% Q	19%	15%	21% V	15%	45% TUV
People in home community/place where born and raised/on reserve	16%	18%	15%	16%	14%	21% GH	15%	13%	15%	11%	26% IJLM	12%	16%	18%	14%	14%	14%	19% q	14%	21% u	14%	14%	27% uv
People from another cultural group than mine (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	15%	18%	14%	12%	15%	20% H	17% H	11%	16%	12%	26% IJL	13%	18%	19%	15%	12%	16% S	18% S	10%	18%	15%	12%	18%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B1. Who or what do you consider to be a part of your community?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
People at school	14%	16%	13%	16% E	11%	14%	14%	15%	12%	19% ILM	14%	10%	10%	14%	13%	11%	14% S	18% S	8%	13%	14%	16% w	9%
Aboriginal people across Canada	14%	14%	14%	13%	14%	20% gH	15% H	8%	13%	13%	29% IJLM	12%	14%	18% o	12%	14%	15%	13%	11%	14%	14%	10%	33% TUV
People from my band/ First Nation	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	23% GH	12% h	7%	14%	11%	26% IJLM	11%	13%	16%	12%	14%	13%	15% s	10%	16%	13%	9%	18%
Aboriginal people around the world	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	11% H	11% H	5%	9% L	11% L	18% ILM	5%	10% l	12%	9%	8%	10%	9%	7%	13% u	7%	8%	14%
Everyone/everything	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4% F	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%
Church/Christian/ spiritual/religious community	3%	3%	3%	2%	3% d	2%	3%	4%	3%	4% l	3%	1%	5% l	5% OP	1%	1%	4% R	1%	3%	5% v	2%	2%	-
Community/resource centre/resources/support groups (varies)	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	*%	3% F	2% F	2% l	1%	4% l	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%
Music/arts community/ cultural activities/ dance	2%	*%	2% B	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	10% IJLM	*%	*%	3% P	2%	*%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*%
Sports/recreational community	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2% lM	1%	4% jLM	1%	*%	2%	1%	6% no	2%	1%	1%	1%	2% v	*%	-
Social services (health/ dental/volunteers/ library etc)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% D	1%	1%	2%	2% k	2%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%
Gay/lesbian community/ two-spirited	1%	*%	2% B	1%	2% D	*%	2% Fh	1%	2% J	*%	1%	1%	1%	2% o	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	3% UV	1%	*%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B1. Who or what do you consider to be a part of your community?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
People I see/interact with often	1%	1%	1% B	2%	1%	1%	1% f	2% F	1%	1%	4% IJLM	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Parks/nature/physical surroundings	1%	2% c	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
People/places with similar/like minded interests/views	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	3% n	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% v	1%	-
Local businesses/owners/networks/professionals	1%	2% C	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% FG	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2% r	2%	1%	1%	-
Children/youth	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Police/firemen/emergency services	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Elders/council members	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% Gh	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2% i	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Non-Aboriginal community	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% h	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1% R	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-
Pets	1%	1% C	1%	1%	1%	1% h	1%	1%	1%	2% IL	-	1%	-	1%	-	5% N	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1% U	-
Ethnic community/visable minorities (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Canadians	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-
First Nations arts community	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B1. Who or what do you consider to be a part of your community?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Other	1%	*%	2% B	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% l	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3% r	1%	1%	2%	*%
None/don't have a community	3%	1%	3% B	3%	3%	*%	*%	1%	2%	4% K	*%	3% k	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4% Q	2%	2%	4% V	*%	-
DK/NA	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2% f	2%	2%	*%	1%	1%	3% OP	*%	*%	2%	1%	1%	3% u	1%	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B1. Who or what do you consider to be a part of your community?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Witness	Victim	Arrested	Charged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Not at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Family	61%	60%	62%	62%	58%	61%	65%	59%	65%	62%	63%	56%	56%	57%	58%	59%	56%	66% MNOPQ	62% V	67% UV	59% V	50%
Friends	58%	49%	62% B	61% B	57%	54%	55%	61% f	57%	58%	59%	56%	54%	50%	55%	53%	51% MNOPQ	35%	54%	62% S	57%	58%
People in my neighbourhood	35%	29%	35% b	40% B	35%	36%	33%	35%	35%	36%	35%	32%	37% op	32%	30%	30%	39% nOP	35%	37%	34%	37%	30%
People from same cultural group as mine (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	26%	37% CDE	27% E	23%	17%	39% GH	28% H	18%	26%	27%	27%	23%	29% Op	24%	20%	22%	33% NOPr	27% o	35% UV	30% UV	20% V	12%
Aboriginal people in the city	25%	33% CDE	26% E	24% E	15%	30% H	28% H	20%	20%	22%	26%	26%	27%	25%	26%	27% r	33% mNOpr	21%	29% UV	25%	21%	20%
People at my work/job	23%	26% E	23% E	29% cE	15%	23%	26%	23%	18%	24%	26%	21%	25%	22%	21%	21%	26%	23%	26% v	25% v	22%	18%
Aboriginal services (Friendship Centres, Healing Centres, Counselling Centres, etc.)	20%	22% E	22% E	18%	14%	26% H	23% H	16%	18%	20%	21%	18%	20%	22% R	23% R	24% R	27% MR	15%	21%	21%	17%	18%
People in home community/ place where born and raised/on reserve	16%	19% E	17% E	16% E	9%	20% H	18% H	13%	11%	14%	19% ij	15%	16%	16%	16%	17%	18%	15%	20% UV	18% UV	11%	12%
People from another cultural group than mine (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	15%	18%	16%	14%	13%	20% H	16%	13%	10%	17% i	16% i	13%	17%	17%	14%	14%	20% OpR	13%	17% v	18% v	14% v	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B1. Who or what do you consider to be a part of your community?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
People at school	14%	14%	13%	18% cE	9%	17% h	17% H	12%	18%	15%	14%	11%	19% OPR	15% p	12%	11%	20% nOPR	12%	16% v	14%	15%	9%
Aboriginal people across Canada	14%	19% DE	14% e	12%	10%	17% H	17% H	11%	10%	12%	15%	14%	13%	14%	14%	15%	19% mR	12%	16% uV	16% uV	11%	9%
People from my band/ First Nation	13%	17% E	15% E	13% E	7%	19% H	16% H	9%	8%	13%	15% i	11%	13%	14%	13%	14%	16%	13%	18% UV	16% uV	11% V	4%
Aboriginal people around the world	9%	15% CDE	9% e	7%	5%	13% gH	9%	7%	7%	8%	11%	7%	9%	9%	7%	8%	13% OpR	8%	12% uV	9% v	8%	5%
Everyone/everything	3%	3%	3% d	1% d	4% d	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4% j	2%	3%	4% op	2%	2%	5% OPr	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%
Church/Christian/ spiritual/religious community	3%	4% De	3% d	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3% k	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4% op	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%
Community/resource centre/resources/support groups (varies)	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2% f	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3% r	3% R	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4% ST
Music/arts community/ cultural activities/ dance	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Sports/recreational community	2%	1%	2% b	1%	2%	2%	2% F	2% F	1%	1%	3% jI	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3% OPR	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Social services (health/ dental/volunteers/ library etc)	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2% j	2% j	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Gay/lesbian community/ two-spirited	1%	2% BDe	2% BDe	2% BDe	1%	2% GH	2% GH	1%	2%	2% KL	2% KL	1%	3% NOPR	1%	1%	1%	3% OPR	2% OPR	2% TU	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B1. Who or what do you consider to be a part of your community?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Not at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
People I see/interact with often	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Parks/nature/physical surroundings	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
People/places with similar/like minded interests/views	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Local businesses/owners/ networks/professionals	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Children/youth	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Police/firemen/emergency services	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Elders/council members	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Non-Aboriginal community	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Pets	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Ethnic community/visable minorities (various)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Canadians	2%	-	2%	-	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	2%	-
First Nations arts community	2%	2%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	-	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	-	-	2%	-	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B1. Who or what do you consider to be a part of your community?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Other	1%	3% de	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% Su	1%	1%
None/don't have a community	3%	1%	2%	3% B	6% BCD	1%	2% f	4% F	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4% R	3%	3% r	3%	2%	2%	1%	3% t	6% ST
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% f	1%	2% i	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3% ST	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B2. Do you feel that the community you belong to is...?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Exclusively Aboriginal	4%	6% C	2%	4%	6%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	8% iL	2%	4%	4%	6%	7%	6%	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%
Mostly Aboriginal	24%	30% C	17%	36% C	31% F	18%	34% IKLMP H	21%	21%	28% I	24%	19%	23%	27% I	27%	20%	27%	27%	40%	22%	25%	21%	23%	27%
Equally Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal	36%	34%	38%	35%	34%	38%	31%	35% O	39% mO	41% GMO	40% mO	40% mO	29%	43% GhMO	23%	37% O	37%	37%	34%	37%	35%	39%	35%	35%
Mostly non-Aboriginal	28%	24% D	32% BD	14%	24%	34% e	25% Q	32% IjNQ	23% Q	23% Q	25% Q	31% inQ	33% IJNQ	22% Q	32% inQ	31% Q	7%	7%	18%	28%	28%	26%	30%	26%
Exclusively non-Aboriginal	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	7%	4% jkn	3%	4% N	1%	1%	4% JKN	7% JKnpQ h	9% KLNpq GHIJ	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4% v	5% V	
Depends	1%	1%	2% b	1%	1%	1%	2% go	2%	2%	1%	1%	3% GIKO	2%	2% gio	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	2% t	1%	1%	2% W
DK/NA	3%	2%	5% B	8% B	2%	1%	1%	3% J	11% LMNOP GHJK	2%	1%	1%	3% j	1%	2%	2%	20% LMNOP GHIJK	20% S	1%	3%	3%	5% x	4%	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B2. Do you feel that the community you belong to is...?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Exclusively Aboriginal	4%	5%	4%	3%	2%	8% HIJ	5% IJ	3%	%%	%%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%
Mostly Aboriginal	24%	27% C	19%	24%	26% C	28% G	18%	27% G	24%	21%	23%	24%	24%	17%	24%	47% MNO	31% RSt	14%	19%	23% r	27% Rs	31%	23%
Equally Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal	36%	42% DE	36%	33%	30%	36% j	39% J	34%	41% J	26%	34%	37%	49% NOP	31% p	24%	16%	38%	40% u	36%	36%	30%	36%	36%
Mostly non-Aboriginal	28%	18%	31% B	32% B	36% B	22%	29% f	28%	30%	37% Fgh	29%	28%	13%	32% M	42% M	29%	17%	34% Q	32% Q	30% Q	34% Q	18%	29% V
Exclusively non-Aboriginal	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	10% FGHI	2%	4%	-	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	8% QRTU	4%	3%	5%	4%
Depends	1%	2% D	1%	%%	2%	1%	3% fHI	%%	%%	1%	1%	1%	-	%%	2%	-	3% ST	2%	1%	%%	2%	6% W	1%
DK/NA	3%	3%	3%	5% E	1%	4% i	3%	5% I	1%	4%	6% L	3%	8% Op	13% OP	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4% u	1%	4%	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B2. Do you feel that the community you belong to is...?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(w)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Exclusively Aboriginal	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	14%	-	-	2%	3%	5%	6% I	3%	2%	2%	6%	4%	3%	5%	1%	4% T	5% T	7%
Mostly Aboriginal	24%	22%	25%	25%	25%	86%	-	-	22%	19%	31% j	27% j	27%	23%	23%	24%	22%	28% q	23%	20%	24%	25%	43% TUV
Equally Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal	36%	38%	35%	33%	37%	-	100%	-	38%	35%	33%	37%	33%	39%	33%	38%	38% s	36%	31%	32%	36%	38%	36%
Mostly non-Aboriginal	28%	30%	27%	28%	26%	-	-	88%	30% KL	34% KL	20%	23%	27%	28%	35% n	25%	30%	26%	26%	35% uvw	27% w	25% w	12%
Exclusively non-Aboriginal	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	-	-	12%	4%	4%	7% L	2%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	9% QR	5%	3%	5%	1%
Depends	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1% IJKL	5% IJKL	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3% QR	4% UV	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	-	-	-	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4% V	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B2. Do you feel that the community you belong to is...?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Exclusively Aboriginal	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	5%	6% r	5% r	7% qR	7% qR	4%	2%	6% u	3%	2%	4%
Mostly Aboriginal	24%	36% CDE	21%	22%	20%	31% H	27% H	20%	18%	23%	25%	24%	24%	25%	25%	24%	26%	24%	29% UV	28% UV	18%	16%
Equally Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal	36%	31%	40% Be	36%	33%	36%	32%	37%	35%	37%	36%	34%	36%	35%	41% qR	41% qR	34%	34%	37%	32%	39% T	35%
Mostly non-Aboriginal	28%	22%	27%	32% B	30% B	22%	31% F	30% F	33%	29%	28%	24%	29% OP	26% Op	20%	21%	29% OP	30% OP	23%	29% s	31% S	30%
Exclusively non- Aboriginal	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5% G	5%	2%	3%	6% JK	2%	4%	3%	2%	4% m	4% m	2%	5% S	4% S	5%
Depends	1%	1%	2% bd	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% JK	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	3% MNOPQ	*%	1%	1%	4% STU
DK/NA	3%	2%	3%	3%	7% BCD	2%	3%	4% F	3%	5% kl	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4% t	6% ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B2. Do you feel that the community you belong to is...?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Mostly/exclusively Aboriginal	28%	36% C	19%	40% C	37% F	20%	38% HILMP	25%	24%	34% hIL	32% l	21%	27%	31% L	33% l	27%	33%	33%	43%	27%	28%	26%	27%	29%
Equally Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal	36%	34%	38%	35%	34%	38%	31%	35% O	39% mO	41% GMO	40% mO	40% mO	29%	43% GhMO	23%	37% O	37%	34%	37%	35%	39%	35%	35%	
Mostly/exclusively non-Aboriginal	32%	28% D	36% BD	17%	27%	41% E	29% Q	35% iJNQ	26% Q	24% Q	26% Q	35% iJNQ	39% IJKNQ G	23% Q	41% IJKNQ G	33% nQ	7%	7%	21%	32%	32%	28%	34% v	31%
Depends	1%	1%	2% b	1%	1%	1%	*%	2% go	*%	1%	1%	3% GIKO	2%	2% gio	*%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	2% t	1%	1%	2% w
DK/NA	3%	2%	5% B	8% B	2%	1%	1%	3% J	11% LMNOP GHJK	*%	1%	1%	3% j	1%	2%	2%	20% LMNOP GHIJK	20% S	1%	3%	3%	5% x	4%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B2. Do you feel that the community you belong to is...?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Mostly/exclusively Aboriginal	28%	32% C	23%	27%	29%	35% GiJ	23%	30% gj	24%	21%	28%	28%	30%	21%	28%	50% mNO	35% RST	19%	22%	25%	30% R	35%	27%
Equally Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal	36%	42% DE	36%	33%	30%	36% j	39% j	34%	41% j	26%	34%	37%	49% NOP	31% p	24%	16%	38%	40% u	36%	36%	30%	36%	36%
Mostly/exclusively non-Aboriginal	32%	21%	36% B	35% B	39% B	25%	32% F	31% f	33%	48% FGHI	32%	32%	13%	35% M	45% M	32% m	20%	37% Q	40% Q	34% Q	37% Q	23%	33% v
Depends	1%	2% D	1%	*%	2%	1%	3% fHI	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	2%	-	3% ST	2%	1%	*%	2%	6% W	1%
DK/NA	3%	3%	3%	5% E	1%	4% i	3%	5% I	1%	4%	6% L	3%	8% Op	13% OP	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4% u	1%	1%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B2. Do you feel that the community you belong to is...?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Mostly/exclusively Aboriginal	28%	25%	29%	30%	28%	100%	-	-	24%	22%	35% IJ	34% IJ	30%	25%	25%	30%	26%	31%	28%	21%	28% t	29% t	50% TUV
Equally Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal	36%	38%	35%	33%	37%	-	100%	-	38%	35%	33%	37%	33%	39%	33%	38%	38% s	36%	31%	32%	36%	38%	36%
Mostly/exclusively non-Aboriginal	32%	34%	31%	32%	29%	-	-	100%	34% L	38% kL	28%	25%	32%	33%	39% p	28%	33%	28%	35% r	40% Uvw	31% w	30% w	12%
Depends	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	5% Ijkl	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3% QR	4% UV	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	-	-	-	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4% v	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B2. Do you feel that the community you belong to is...?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Mostly/exclusively Aboriginal	28%	41% CDE	24%	26%	24%	36% H	30% H	23%	24%	26%	29%	30%	30%	30%	32% r	31%	30%	26%	35% UV	32% UV	21%	19%
Equally Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal	36%	31%	40% Be	36%	33%	36%	32%	37%	35%	37%	36%	34%	36%	35%	41% qR	41% qR	34%	34%	37%	32%	39% T	35%
Mostly/exclusively non- Aboriginal	32%	25%	31%	34% B	35% B	26%	33% F	35% F	37%	31%	31%	31%	31% OP	30% OP	23%	23%	33% OP	35% OP	25%	33% S	35% S	35% S
Depends	1%	1%	2% bd	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% JK	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	3% MNOPQ	*%	1%	1%	4% STU
DK/NA	3%	2%	3%	3%	7% BCD	2%	3%	4% F	3%	5% kl	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4% t	6% ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3a. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:  
Members of your First Nation in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Status or Non-Status First Nations.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1290	1290	-	-	1185	97	230	98	183	73	92	212	192	66	113	32	-	-	-	553	729	242	629	419
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1558	1558	-	-	1445	107	168	136	130	148	188	127	174	177	163	147	-	-	-	661	889	299	816	443
Very close	26%	26%	-	-	26% f	17%	32% IjLN	24%	17%	21%	28% IIn	18%	33% IJLN	20%	28% il	41% JKLNO HI	-	-	-	28%	24%	17%	22%	35% VW
Fairly close	32%	32%	-	-	32%	28%	29%	33%	34%	31%	35%	29%	32%	42% GjLmO	28%	35%	-	-	-	32%	31%	34%	31%	31%
Not too close	25%	25%	-	-	25%	32%	27% mP	27% mP	25%	26% p	20%	33% KMOP	18%	26% p	23%	16%	-	-	-	22%	28% T	28% X	28% X	20%
Not at all close	13%	13%	-	-	13%	15%	9%	13% P	18% GnP	14% P	13% P	16% gP	11% p	10% p	12% P	4%	-	-	-	13%	12%	17% X	14% X	9%
Don't know anyone from that group	3%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	5% kLNP	1%	6% kLNP	1%	-	-	-	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
DK/NA	2%	2%	-	-	1%	5%	-	1%	2%	5% hkMn	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	-	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	57%	57%	-	-	58% F	45%	61% L	57%	51%	52%	63% ijL	47%	65% IJL	61% iL	55%	77% KLmNO GHIJ	-	-	-	60% u	55%	51%	54%	66% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	38%	38%	-	-	37%	47%	36% P	40% mP	43% MP	40% mP	34% P	49% KMNO G	29%	36% P	35% P	21%	-	-	-	34%	41% t	44% X	41% X	29%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3a. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:

Members of your First Nation in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Status or Non-Status First Nations.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1290	420	332	408	125	271	379	287	80	123	312	971	57	93	98	25	228	78	182	302	85	141	1149
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1558	417	483	350	303	341	465	334	121	130	407	1140	72	109	146	46	232	111	232	251	199	152	1406
Very close	26%	21%	24%	32% BCE	23%	25%	21%	34% FG	27%	27%	26%	25%	21%	37% mO	14%	24%	21%	26%	21%	32% QS	24%	45% W	23%
Fairly close	32%	32%	33%	30%	31%	30%	30%	36%	29%	36%	30%	32%	33%	33%	31%	30%	32%	29%	33%	29%	34%	31%	32%
Not too close	25%	26%	27%	23%	25%	30% HJ	31% HiJ	17%	21%	16%	22%	26%	17%	14%	32% mN	23%	25%	30%	30%	24%	23%	18%	26% V
Not at all close	13%	16% CD	11%	10%	14%	14%	13%	9%	14%	15%	16%	12%	25% N	11%	16%	17%	16% t	9%	13%	9%	13%	3%	14% V
Don't know anyone from that group	3%	3%	2%	3%	5% C	3%	3% F	3% F	5% f	6% f	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	5% S	2%	3%	3% s	5% S	1%	3% V
DK/NA	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	3%	-	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	57%	53%	57%	62% Be	54%	54%	52%	70% FGI	57%	63% g	57%	57%	54%	70% mO	45%	54%	53%	55%	55%	62%	58%	76% W	55%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	38%	43% D	38%	33%	39%	43% HJ	44% HJ	26%	36%	30%	38%	38%	42% n	26%	48% N	40%	41%	40%	43% t	33%	36%	21%	40% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3a. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:  
Members of your First Nation in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Status or Non-Status First Nations.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1290	338	950	389	546	462	439	358	427	140	88	295	149	341	246	55	537	464	285	155	852	205	38
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1558	394	1160	499	642	556	535	424	550	169	90	347	157	416	304	73	702	536	310	197	1059	221	34
Very close	26%	30% C	24%	22%	24%	31% gH	25%	21%	27% l	26%	35% L	20%	28%	35% Op	19%	22%	29% rS	23%	22%	28%	25%	22%	39%
Fairly close	32%	35%	30%	31%	30%	37% H	31% h	25%	37% l	30%	34%	29%	28%	29%	44% Np	32%	31%	32%	31%	41% U	31%	31%	24%
Not too close	25%	20%	27% B	27%	28%	20%	26% f	31% F	21%	24%	17%	34% IjKM	23%	18%	25%	24%	21%	28% Q	29% q	14%	27% T	29% T	30%
Not at all close	13%	10%	14%	15%	13%	9%	12%	19% FG	11%	12%	12%	14%	12%	12%	9%	15%	14%	13%	11%	12%	13%	16%	5%
Don't know anyone from that group	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4% f	3%	3%	6% K	1%	2%	5% k	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3% v	2%	2%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	-
TOP TWO BOX	57%	66% C	54%	54%	54%	68% GH	56% H	46%	63% L	56%	69% L	49%	57%	64%	63%	54%	60%	56%	53%	69% UV	56%	53%	63%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	38%	30%	41% B	42%	41%	29%	37% F	50% FG	31%	36%	29%	47% IjKM	36%	30%	33%	38%	35%	41%	40%	27%	39% T	44% T	36%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3a. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:  
Members of your First Nation in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Status or Non-Status First Nations.

	===== TOTAL	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE				
		Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1290	272	476	316	223	361	316	593	74	470	445	284	286	426	426	344	362	441	339	432	339	178
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1558	327	594	386	244	457	375	700	98	601	509	322	328	491	489	418	433	565	432	527	386	207
Very close	26%	42% CDE	24% de	19%	18%	35% GH	25%	20%	20%	25%	25%	28%	26%	26%	29% R	32% nR	33% mnR	21%	39% TUV	26% UV	16%	17%
Fairly close	32%	30%	33%	35% e	27%	31%	35%	30%	40% L	35% L	33% L	22%	31%	30%	30%	30%	29%	35%	30% v	36% v	33% v	21%
Not too close	25%	13%	28% B	28% B	31% B	18%	25% f	29% F	24%	25%	27%	23%	26%	25%	24%	24%	20%	28% Q	14%	25% S	31% S	37% ST
Not at all close	13%	11%	10%	14%	18% bC	11%	12%	15%	9%	11%	11%	20% IJK	14%	13%	13%	10%	14%	11%	13%	9%	15% T	17% T
Don't know anyone from that group	3%	3%	3%	2%	5% d	4%	2%	3%	7%	3%	2%	4% k	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	3% j	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	57%	71% CDE	57% E	54% e	45%	66% H	60% H	50%	60%	60% L	57%	50%	57%	56%	59%	62%	62%	56%	69% tUV	62% UV	49% v	38%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	38%	24%	38% B	42% B	49% BC	29%	37% f	44% FG	34%	36%	38%	43% j	39%	39%	37%	34%	33%	39%	27%	34% s	46% ST	54% ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3bf. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:

Members of other First Nations in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Status or Non-Status First Nations.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1290	1290	-	-	1185	97	230	98	183	73	92	212	192	66	113	32	-	-	-	553	729	242	629	419
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1558	1558	-	-	1445	107	168	136	130	148	188	127	174	177	163	147	-	-	-	661	889	299	816	443
Very close	20%	20%	-	-	20%	19%	25% HIkLN	12%	9%	20% I	17% i	14%	31% JKLNP HI	15%	29% jKLNP HI	19% I	-	-	-	22%	18%	12%	18% V	27% VW
Fairly close	41%	41%	-	-	41%	38%	45% I	47% I	32%	40%	40%	40%	40%	43% i	41%	41%	-	-	-	39%	42%	37%	41%	42%
Not too close	27%	27%	-	-	27%	23%	24%	31% OP	33% mOP	27% o	30% OP	29% Op	22%	39% jLMOP G	17%	18%	-	-	-	27%	27%	37% WX	28% X	19%
Not at all close	8%	8%	-	-	8%	11%	4%	7%	11% GmN	12% GMN	7%	11% GmN	5%	3%	9% gN	14% GMN	-	-	-	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%
Don't know anyone from that group	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	2%	1%	3%	3%	-	-	-	1%	1%	3% WX	1%	1%
DK/NA	4%	4%	-	-	4%	8%	2%	2%	13% KLMOP GHJ	1%	4% JM	7% gJM	1%	-	3% m	5% jm	-	-	-	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	60%	60%	-	-	61%	57%	70% IjKLN h	59% I	42%	60% I	57% I	54% i	71% jKLNP HI	58% I	70% hIKLN	60% I	-	-	-	61%	60%	49%	59% V	69% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	35%	35%	-	-	35%	34%	27%	38% gmo	44% GMOp	39% gMO	37% gmo	40% GMO	26%	42% GMOp	26%	32%	-	-	-	35%	35%	44% WX	36% X	27%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3bf. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:

Members of other First Nations in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Status or Non-Status First Nations.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1290	420	332	408	125	271	379	287	80	123	312	971	57	93	98	25	228	78	182	302	85	141	1149
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1558	417	483	350	303	341	465	334	121	130	407	1140	72	109	146	46	232	111	232	251	199	152	1406
Very close	20%	19%	17%	22%	20%	21%	17%	21%	20%	21%	19%	20%	23%	17%	17%	19%	20%	20%	17%	24%	20%	28% w	19%
Fairly close	41%	38%	40%	42%	45%	37%	40%	43%	46%	44%	40%	41%	35%	42%	41%	45%	35%	39%	42%	43%	48% Q	46%	40%
Not too close	27%	27%	30% d	24%	28%	30%	28%	24%	26%	23%	29%	26%	23%	26%	35%	33%	29% t	27%	28%	20%	25%	19%	28% v
Not at all close	8%	11% DE	8%	5%	6%	8%	8%	7%	8%	11%	6%	8%	12%	5%	5%	3%	11% tu	8%	12% TU	5%	6%	3%	8% v
Don't know anyone from that group	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%
DK/NA	4%	4% E	4% E	6% E	1%	4% IJ	6% IJ	4% IJ	1%	1%	4%	4%	3%	7%	2%	-	4% U	6% U	2%	8% qSU	1%	3%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	60%	57%	57%	64%	65% bc	58%	57%	64%	66%	65%	59%	61%	58%	59%	58%	64%	55%	59%	58%	66% Q	69% Qs	74% w	59%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	35%	38% D	38% D	29%	34%	38%	36%	31%	34%	34%	36%	34%	36%	31%	39%	36%	40% T	35%	39% T	25%	31%	23%	36% v

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3bf. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:  
Members of other First Nations in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Status or Non-Status First Nations.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1290	338	950	389	546	462	439	358	427	140	88	295	149	341	246	55	537	464	285	155	852	205	38
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1558	394	1160	499	642	556	535	424	550	169	90	347	157	416	304	73	702	536	310	197	1059	221	34
Very close	20%	20%	20%	17%	21%	21% h	22% H	16%	20% l	22% l	28% L	14%	25% L	29% OP	14%	11%	22%	18%	18%	18%	19%	18%	29%
Fairly close	41%	41%	41%	38%	43%	41%	45% H	36%	46% lM	37%	48% M	39%	31%	43%	47%	45%	41%	39%	42%	46% v	42% v	34%	31%
Not too close	27%	25%	27%	31% e	25%	28%	23%	30% G	25%	27%	18%	30% K	25%	18%	31% N	34% N	27%	29%	24%	21%	28%	28%	28%
Not at all close	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%	12% FG	4%	8%	6%	11% I	13% I	7% P	5%	1%	7%	8%	9%	11%	6%	11%	9%
Don't know anyone from that group	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%
DK/NA	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4% k	5% k	1%	5% K	5% k	3%	3%	7%	3%	5% q	5%	4%	3%	9% tU	-
TOP TWO BOX	60%	60%	60%	55%	64% D	62% H	67% H	51%	66% Lm	60%	75% JLM	53%	56%	71% OP	61%	56%	63%	57%	60%	64% v	61% v	52%	60%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	35%	34%	35%	39% e	33%	34%	28%	42% FG	29%	35%	24%	41% IK	38% k	24%	36% N	35%	34%	37%	33%	32%	34%	38%	37%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3bf. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:

Members of other First Nations in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Status or Non-Status First Nations.

	===== TOTAL	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE				
		Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1290	272	476	316	223	361	316	593	74	470	445	284	286	426	426	344	362	441	339	432	339	178
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1558	327	594	386	244	457	375	700	98	601	509	322	328	491	489	418	433	565	432	527	386	207
Very close	20%	34% CDE	18%	14%	16%	32% GH	13%	16%	15%	18%	19%	24%	23% R	23% R	23% R	23% R	27% R	14%	28% TUV	19% U	12%	20% U
Fairly close	41%	39%	46% E	42% E	31%	37%	47% FH	39%	43%	43% L	43% L	33%	39%	37%	37%	37%	43%	43%	47% V	41% V	41% V	28%
Not too close	27%	17%	27% B	32% B	32% B	22%	27%	30% F	29%	28%	27%	25%	24%	26%	26%	26%	21%	29% Q	15%	29% S	33% S	33% S
Not at all close	8%	5%	6%	8%	15% BCD	6%	6%	10% FG	10%	7%	7%	11% jk	8%	8%	7%	7%	6%	10%	5%	7%	9% s	13% St
Don't know anyone from that group	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% bcd	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	7% H	3%	1%	3%	4% i	7% IJ	6% Qr	5% qr	7% QR	7% QR	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%
TOP TWO BOX	60%	73% CDE	63% dE	56% e	46%	68% gH	60%	56%	58%	61%	62%	57%	61%	60%	60%	60% mNOPR	70%	57%	75% TUV	60% uV	53%	48%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	35%	22%	33% B	39% BC	47% BC	27%	32%	40% FG	39%	35%	33%	36%	32%	34% q	33%	32%	27%	38% Q	20%	36% S	42% S	46% ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3bm. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:

Métis in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Métis.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1276	-	1276	-	-	-	153	145	267	60	78	397	85	25	51	15	-	-	-	602	672	240	587	449
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	789	-	789	-	-	-	85	104	106	100	59	122	68	73	24	48	-	-	-	329	458	178	375	236
Very close	24%	-	24%	-	-	-	21% h	10% h	29% Hjnp	17%	32% Hnp	28% Hn	23% h	17%	18%	11%	-	-	-	26%	22%	13%	22% v	33% VW
Fairly close	35%	-	35%	-	-	-	34% IKMNO g	51% IKMNO g	27% IKMNO	48% IKMNO	24%	41% ikm	24%	30%	23%	39%	-	-	-	39%	32%	34%	35%	37%
Not too close	24%	-	24%	-	-	-	21%	26%	20%	25%	21%	25%	28%	35% i	18%	23%	-	-	-	21%	26%	25%	25%	21%
Not at all close	14%	-	14%	-	-	-	21% HJL	7%	23% HJL	7%	20% hjL	4%	16% L	18% hJL	20%	27% HJL	-	-	-	12%	15%	22% X	15% X	7%
Don't know anyone from that group	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	7%	1%	-	-	-	%	1%	1%	1%	-
DK/NA	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	3%	5%	-	2%	3%	2%	8% l	-	14% l	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	59%	-	59%	-	-	-	55%	60%	56%	65% MNO	55%	69% imNO	47%	47%	41%	50%	-	-	-	65% U	55%	48%	56%	70% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	37%	-	37%	-	-	-	42%	33%	44% l	32%	41%	29%	44%	53% HJL	39%	50%	-	-	-	33%	41% t	47% X	40% X	28%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3bm. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:  
Métis in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Métis.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1276	322	375	441	136	195	332	301	187	188	243	1033	41	94	82	7	216	125	180	357	109	135	1140
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	789	173	248	212	155	135	199	191	93	116	160	629	30	52	57	11	109	85	115	166	120	61	728
Very close	24%	23%	21%	26%	25%	27% G	13%	26% G	22%	37% Gi	15%	26% K	38% no	15% o	4%	25%	20%	14%	30% R	31% R	28% R	21%	24%
Fairly close	35%	40%	40% d	30%	31%	32%	34%	36%	51% fgJ	28%	39%	34%	23%	40%	40%	15%	46% T	46% T	36%	25%	33%	56% W	33%
Not too close	24%	24%	21%	23%	33% cd	21%	32% H	18%	21%	21%	22%	24%	24%	18%	31%	28%	24%	18%	22%	25%	29%	14%	25%
Not at all close	14%	10%	14%	17% e	9%	15%	15%	18% I	7%	12%	19%	12%	15%	24%	18%	33%	9%	14%	10%	17% u	8%	5%	15%
Don't know anyone from that group	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%
DK/NA	3%	3%	3% e	4% E	1%	4%	6% H	1%	-	2%	4%	3%	-	2%	7%	-	1%	6% t	2%	1%	-	3%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	59%	63%	61%	56%	56%	59%	46%	62% G	73% G	65% G	54%	61%	61%	55%	43%	39%	66%	60%	66%	56%	61%	78% W	57%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	37%	34%	35%	40%	42%	36%	47% Ij	36%	27%	33%	41%	36%	39%	42%	48%	61%	33%	32%	32%	42%	37%	20%	39% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3bm. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:  
Métis in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Métis.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1276	479	787	268	524	247	481	459	609	138	83	178	147	400	306	100	623	372	276	316	683	230	29
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	789	299	483	176	303	159	296	287	367	85	51	123	81	238	189	65	414	244	125	181	437	142	17
Very close	24%	23%	25%	19%	27%	33% H	26% h	18%	30% jK	19%	13%	26% k	19%	36% OP	22% P	8%	25%	22%	24%	30% v	21%	18%	64% TUV
Fairly close	35%	42% C	32%	28%	33%	40% H	42% H	28%	34%	34%	43%	29%	43%	37%	32%	42%	36%	35%	35%	38%	34%	37%	28%
Not too close	24%	25%	23%	19%	25%	18%	21%	30% Fg	21%	29%	24%	30%	25%	15%	31% N	33% N	23%	24%	25%	22% w	22% w	33% uW	6%
Not at all close	14%	10%	16% b	27% E	11%	5%	8%	21% FG	13%	12%	15%	12%	10%	10%	14%	14%	15%	14%	10%	9%	18% TVW	9%	2%
Don't know anyone from that group	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-
DK/NA	3%	1%	3% b	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	6% I	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4% q	5%	1%	4% T	3%	-
TOP TWO BOX	59%	65%	56%	47%	60% D	73% H	68% H	46%	64%	53%	56%	55%	62%	73% OP	54%	50%	61%	57%	59%	68% U	55%	55%	92% TUV
BOTTOM TWO BOX	37%	34%	39%	46% e	36%	23%	29%	51% FG	34%	41%	39%	42%	35%	25%	44% N	48% N	37%	38%	35%	31% W	40% W	42% W	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3bm. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:  
Métis in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Métis.

	===== TOTAL	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE				
		Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1276	241	475	299	247	277	255	694	73	482	413	287	252	347	267	241	348	522	374	330	331	232
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	789	146	266	207	165	141	165	455	62	314	266	130	154	200	159	139	209	350	220	230	199	133
Very close	24%	51% CDE	27% DE	12%	8%	46% GH	27% H	15%	15%	20%	27%	29%	28%	34% OPR	22%	22%	38% OPR	20%	44% TUV	21% u	12%	13%
Fairly close	35%	27%	42% BE	41% BE	27%	37%	41%	31%	45%	35%	32%	40%	34%	24%	36% n	34%	32%	38% N	32%	41%	36%	32%
Not too close	24%	12%	18%	28% BC	37% BC	12%	22% f	29% F	24%	31% KL	22%	14%	20%	22%	23%	25%	16%	27% Q	17%	26%	31% S	23%
Not at all close	14%	8%	9%	16% b	26% BCd	4%	9%	20% FG	15%	11%	17%	10%	15%	16%	16%	17%	13%	11%	5%	10%	18% St	27% ST
Don't know anyone from that group	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	1%	5% b	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	-	2%	2%	7%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	59%	78% DE	68% DE	53% E	35%	83% GH	68% H	47%	59%	55%	59%	69% j	62%	58%	58%	55%	70% noPr	59%	76% TUV	62% UV	48%	45%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	37%	20%	27%	44% BC	62% BCD	16%	31% F	49% FG	39%	42% L	39% L	24%	35%	38%	39%	42% q	28%	38%	22%	35% S	49% ST	49% St

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3bi. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:

Inuit in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Inuit.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Non-Stat.	Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	21	-	-	21	-	-	0	1	2	2	1	0	1	-	5	1	7	7	15	7	14	5	10	6
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	265	-	-	265	-	-	8	9	14	3	1	3	9	-	63	5	150	150	115	90	175	56	122	87
Very close	31%	-	-	31%	-	-	9%	-	20%	50%	100%	76%	52%	-	45%	10%	12%	12%	41%	26%	41%	20%	41%	
										IMOPQ G	GiQ	gQ			GiQ			R			w		w	
Fairly close	28%	-	-	28%	-	-	-	24%	56%	50%	-	-	29%	-	28%	2%	25%	25%	29%	22%	31%	21%	28%	33%
									q															
Not too close	18%	-	-	18%	-	-	12%	-	24%	-	-	-	-	-	14%	-	37%	37%	9%	20%	17%	15%	24%	11%
																	O	S						
Not at all close	9%	-	-	9%	-	-	79%	51%	-	1%	-	-	4%	-	4%	7%	12%	12%	8%	10%	9%	11%	10%	8%
							JMOQ	MOQ																
Don't know anyone from that group	8%	-	-	8%	-	-	-	25%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	2%	80%	5%	5%	9%	3%	10%	2%	13%	4%
																MOQ						v		
DK/NA	6%	-	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24%	11%	-	7%	-	9%	9%	4%	5%	6%	9%	5%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	59%	-	-	59%	-	-	9%	24%	76%	99%	100%	76%	81%	-	73%	13%	37%	37%	70%	63%	57%	63%	48%	74%
									GHQ	GHPq	GHOPQ	G	GHQ		GHQ		g	R						w
BOTTOM TWO BOX	27%	-	-	27%	-	-	91%	51%	24%	1%	-	-	4%	-	18%	7%	49%	49%	17%	29%	26%	27%	33%	18%
							JMOPQ hI	MO									MO	S						

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3bi. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:

Inuit in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Inuit.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	21	6	7	4	2	6	5	4	1	1	4	17	0	1	2	0	4	2	4	3	1	4	11
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	265	106	83	48	25	94	63	39	9	19	38	225	6	9	18	3	67	30	47	41	16	9	106
Very close	31%	42% e	25%	30%	21%	43% hJ	24%	18%	64% ghJ	13%	19%	34%	-	16%	14%	-	34%	40%	11%	22%	32%	39%	41%
Fairly close	28%	15%	45% B	33%	40% b	26%	47%	20%	33%	35%	27%	28%	20%	31%	22%	77%	22%	32%	44%	34%	36%	29%	30%
Not too close	18%	19%	9%	16%	29%	16%	8%	41% fGI	3%	35% gi	11%	20%	41%	22%	3%	23%	18%	15%	32%	18%	32%	2%	11%
Not at all close	9%	10%	14%	7%	10%	6%	15%	13%	-	8%	10%	9%	17%	14%	11%	-	12%	9%	8%	11%	-	-	10%
Don't know anyone from that group	8%	4%	2%	7%	-	6%	%	2%	-	-	27% L	3%	4%	13%	44% mN	-	4%	1%	1%	6%	-	28%	3%
DK/NA	6%	11%	4%	8%	-	3%	6%	6%	-	10%	6%	6%	17%	5%	6%	-	10%	3%	4%	10%	-	2%	5%
TOP TWO BOX	59%	57%	70%	63%	61%	69% h	71% h	38%	97% fHJ	47%	46%	63%	20%	47%	36%	77%	56%	72%	55%	56%	68%	69%	70%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	27%	29%	23%	23%	39%	22%	23%	54% fI	3%	43% I	21%	29%	59%	36%	14%	23%	30%	24%	40%	29%	32%	2%	22%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3bi. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:  
Inuit in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Inuit.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	21	3	19	9	9	8	8	4	6	4	1	6	2	5	5	1	10	7	4	2	15	2	2
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	265	38	223	117	103	85	107	51	70	30	20	89	28	67	37	13	122	89	51	15	175	38	31
Very close	31%	35%	31%	16%	46% D	41%	30%	24%	26%	43%	34%	29%	56% I	38% P	32% p	2%	41% r	20%	27%	4%	31% t	49% T	32% t
Fairly close	28%	25%	28%	27%	31%	40%	21%	25%	26%	36%	23%	36% m	10%	29%	29%	19%	26%	38%	15%	68% v	27%	11%	23%
Not too close	18%	20%	18%	25%	11%	8%	21%	17%	29%	8%	10%	21%	9%	14%	26%	30%	15%	10%	39% qr	14%	17%	17%	30%
Not at all close	9%	12%	9%	12%	6%	5%	10%	17%	12%	10%	14%	4%	12%	6%	12%	47% N	8%	11%	10%	4%	11%	7%	11%
Don't know anyone from that group	8%	-	9%	14% e	3%	1%	15% F	8%	2%	%	11%	6%	7%	4%	-	-	4%	17% q	-	4%	10%	3%	2%
DK/NA	6%	8%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	8%	5%	2%	9%	5%	6%	8%	1%	2%	6%	4%	8%	6%	4%	13%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	59%	60%	59%	43%	76% D	81% GH	50%	50%	52%	80%	56%	65%	66%	67% P	62% p	20%	67%	58%	42%	72%	58%	60%	55%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	27%	33%	27%	36%	16%	13%	31%	34% f	41%	18%	24%	24%	21%	20%	38%	78% NO	23%	21%	50%	18%	27%	24%	40%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3bi. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:  
Inuit in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Inuit.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	21	4	8	5	4	5	5	11	2	10	5	4	3	4	6	5	6	9	8	8	3	3
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	265	47	90	59	62	54	67	131	30	101	58	61	52	77	105	86	71	90	103	94	42	26
Very close	31%	26%	45% E	23%	21%	43%	33%	25%	35% K	36% K	1%	51% K	27%	30%	35%	30%	17%	39%	46% TU	26%	16%	21%
Fairly close	28%	28%	23%	52% CE	11%	14%	26%	36%	21%	22%	60% IJKL	11%	19%	19%	25%	30%	35%	27%	27%	26%	28%	36%
Not too close	18%	33%	14%	7%	24%	31%	8%	17%	13%	17%	25%	17%	25%	31%	22%	22%	16%	15%	12%	23%	31% S	8%
Not at all close	9%	7%	2%	6%	29% bcd	3%	7%	13%	13%	7%	13%	12%	10%	9%	8%	8%	6%	11%	7%	8%	13%	17%
Don't know anyone from that group	8%	4%	14% B	3%	7%	1%	21% FH	5%	-	15% KL	4%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	19% MNOPR	4%	1%	13% S	10%	8%
DK/NA	6%	6%	2%	8%	7%	7%	5%	5%	18% K	3%	4%	8%	15%	11%	8%	8%	7%	4%	7%	4%	2%	10%
TOP TWO BOX	59%	54%	67% E	75% E	32%	57%	59%	61%	56%	58%	61%	62%	46%	49%	61%	60%	52%	66%	74% U	52%	44%	57%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	27%	39%	16%	14%	53% CD	35%	16%	29%	26%	24%	38%	29%	35%	40%	30%	30%	22%	26%	19%	30%	44% S	26%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3cf. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:  
Métis and Inuit in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Status or Non-Status First Nations.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1290	1290	-	-	1185	97	230	98	183	73	92	212	192	66	113	32	-	-	-	553	729	242	629	419
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1558	1558	-	-	1445	107	168	136	130	148	188	127	174	177	163	147	-	-	-	661	889	299	816	443
Very close	12%	12%	-	-	12%	16%	11% N	6%	9%	14% hN	17% HiN	15% HN	14% hN	5%	17% HiN	11% n	-	-	-	15% U	10%	10%	10%	18% VW
Fairly close	29%	29%	-	-	29%	31%	27%	36% m	26%	31%	32%	33%	26%	28%	28%	28%	-	-	-	25%	32% T	21%	30% V	32% V
Not too close	34%	34%	-	-	34%	29%	40% JKLOP	34%	43% KLMOP J	25%	29%	28%	32%	43% KLMOP J	27%	27%	-	-	-	34%	34%	37% X	36% X	28%
Not at all close	16%	16%	-	-	17%	13%	16%	17%	17%	23% I	17%	13%	16%	16%	18%	17%	-	-	-	17%	16%	22% X	16%	14%
Don't know anyone from that group	5%	5%	-	-	5%	6%	4% I	5% L	2%	3%	2%	*% JKLnp GhI	12% iKL	6%	7% IKL	5% L	-	-	-	5%	4%	7% w	4%	5%
DK/NA	4%	4%	-	-	4%	5%	2%	2%	3%	4% m	3%	10% jKMNO GHI	1%	3%	2%	12% JKMNO GHI	-	-	-	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	41%	41%	-	-	41%	47%	38%	42%	36%	45% N	49% gIN	48% iN	40%	33%	45% N	39%	-	-	-	40%	42%	30%	40% V	50% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	50%	50%	-	-	50%	42%	56% kLop	51%	60% KLMOP j	48%	46%	41%	47%	58% KLMOP j	45%	44%	-	-	-	51%	50%	58% X	52% X	42%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3cf. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:  
Métis and Inuit in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Status or Non-Status First Nations.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1290	420	332	408	125	271	379	287	80	123	312	971	57	93	98	25	228	78	182	302	85	141	1149
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1558	417	483	350	303	341	465	334	121	130	407	1140	72	109	146	46	232	111	232	251	199	152	1406
Very close	12%	13% c	9%	15% C	13%	15% gI	10%	15% gI	5%	13% i	13%	12%	16% o	11%	7%	10%	13%	11%	8%	16% S	10%	19% w	12%
Fairly close	29%	28%	32%	27%	29%	25%	34% F1	31%	24%	27%	27%	30%	21%	31%	33%	27%	28%	30%	32%	28%	29%	38% w	28%
Not too close	34%	30%	33%	37% b	35%	31%	32%	33%	40%	36%	30%	35%	29%	32%	30%	35%	35%	34%	30%	37%	36%	27%	35%
Not at all close	16%	20% D	18% D	11%	18% d	19%	17%	15%	18%	19%	18%	16%	18%	21%	19%	20%	19% T	18% t	24% T	9%	17% t	9%	17% V
Don't know anyone from that group	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5% h	2%	10% fgHj	3%	6%	4%	12% n	4%	6%	7%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%
DK/NA	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%	5% qs	5%	4%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	41%	42%	41%	42%	41%	41% i	44% I	46% I	29%	40%	40%	42%	38%	42%	40%	36%	40%	41%	40%	44%	40%	57% w	40%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	50%	50%	51%	49%	53%	51%	49%	48%	58%	54%	48%	51%	46%	53%	49%	56%	54%	51%	55%	46%	52%	36%	52% v

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3cf. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:  
Métis and Inuit in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Status or Non-Status First Nations.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1290	338	950	389	546	462	439	358	427	140	88	295	149	341	246	55	537	464	285	155	852	205	38
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1558	394	1160	499	642	556	535	424	550	169	90	347	157	416	304	73	702	536	310	197	1059	221	34
Very close	12%	12%	13%	12%	12%	13%	14%	10%	13%	12%	12%	11%	13%	18% O	7%	10%	15% r	10%	11%	12%	12%	10%	28% tuV
Fairly close	29%	26%	30%	23%	35% D	28%	34% H	23%	29%	27%	28%	32%	33%	26%	31%	24%	30%	27%	30%	30%	30%	26%	18%
Not too close	34%	35%	33%	37% e	31%	37%	31%	34%	35%	32%	40%	34%	28%	32%	39%	36%	34%	37% S	28%	33%	35%	31%	39%
Not at all close	16%	16%	17%	18%	16%	14%	12%	25% FG	14%	21%	14%	16%	19%	15%	17%	21%	14%	16%	20% q	17%	15%	22% uw	6%
Don't know anyone from that group	5%	6%	4%	6% E	3%	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%
DK/NA	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	6% H	2%	4% I	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%	5%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	41%	38%	43%	35%	47% D	41% H	47% H	33%	42%	39%	40%	43%	46%	44%	37%	35%	45% R	38%	41%	42%	42%	36%	46%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	50%	51%	50%	55% E	47%	50% g	44%	59% FG	49%	53%	55%	50%	47%	47%	56% n	57%	48%	54%	48%	50%	50%	54%	44%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3cf. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:  
Métis and Inuit in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Status or Non-Status First Nations.

	===== TOTAL	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE				
		Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1290	272	476	316	223	361	316	593	74	470	445	284	286	426	426	344	362	441	339	432	339	178
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1558	327	594	386	244	457	375	700	98	601	509	322	328	491	489	418	433	565	432	527	386	207
Very close	12%	20% CDE	10%	9%	12%	18% GH	8%	11%	11%	12%	11%	16% k	15% R	17% R	18% R	18% R	17% R	7%	16% U	13%	9%	11%
Fairly close	29%	32% E	32% E	27%	22%	31%	31%	26%	26%	30% l	33% L	23%	29%	29%	25%	27%	32% o	28%	35% TV	26%	29%	25%
Not too close	34%	31%	34%	35%	36%	28%	36% f	36% F	38%	34%	33%	32%	31%	33%	30%	30%	29%	38% mOPQ	29%	35%	39% Sv	29%
Not at all close	16%	9%	15% b	21% BC	22% BC	14%	16%	18%	20%	17%	13%	21% K	16%	12%	17% n	15%	15%	18% N	12%	18% S	17%	22% S
Don't know anyone from that group	5%	4%	4%	4%	8%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	8% s
DK/NA	4%	5% E	4% E	4% e	1%	3%	6% h	3%	1%	3%	5% I	5% I	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	41%	52% CDE	43% dE	36%	34%	49% GH	39%	38%	36%	41%	44%	39%	44% R	46% R	43% R	45% R	49% R	35%	51% TUV	39%	38%	36%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	50%	39%	49% B	56% BC	57% BC	43%	52% f	54% F	58% k	51%	46%	52%	46%	45%	47%	45%	43%	57% MNOPQ	41%	53% S	55% S	51% s

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3cm. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:

First Nations and Inuit in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Métis.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1276	-	1276	-	-	-	153	145	267	60	78	397	85	25	51	15	-	-	-	602	672	240	587	449
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	789	-	789	-	-	-	85	104	106	100	59	122	68	73	24	48	-	-	-	329	458	178	375	236
Very close	16%	-	16%	-	-	-	23% Lm	14%	24% LM	33% HLMNO	21%	9%	10%	15%	11%	25%	-	-	-	18%	15%	11%	11%	27% VW
Fairly close	35%	-	35%	-	-	-	35%	41% I	26%	38%	39%	36%	38%	30%	32%	34%	-	-	-	38%	31%	24%	39% V	35% v
Not too close	24%	-	24%	-	-	-	28% p	29% jP	26%	17%	22%	20%	28% p	33% jP	18%	10%	-	-	-	17%	30% T	25%	27%	19%
Not at all close	21%	-	21%	-	-	-	11%	10%	23% gHJm	8%	14%	31% HJKMn G	11%	18% j	31% ghJm	30% gHJm	-	-	-	23%	19%	32% WX	20%	16%
Don't know anyone from that group	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	*%	8%	1%	-	-	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
DK/NA	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	2%	5% i	1%	4%	5%	3%	10% I	3%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	4%	7% WX	3%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	51%	-	51%	-	-	-	58%	55%	50%	71% ILMNO H	60%	45%	48%	45%	43%	59%	-	-	-	57% U	46%	35%	50% V	62% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	45%	-	45%	-	-	-	39% j	39% j	49% J	25%	35%	51% J	40% j	51% J	49% j	40%	-	-	-	40%	49% t	56% X	47% X	35%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3cm. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:

First Nations and Inuit in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Métis.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1276	322	375	441	136	195	332	301	187	188	243	1033	41	94	82	7	216	125	180	357	109	135	1140
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	789	173	248	212	155	135	199	191	93	116	160	629	30	52	57	11	109	85	115	166	120	61	728
Very close	16%	20%	12%	18%	16%	18%	13%	17%	23%	13%	10%	18% k	16%	8%	8%	18%	19%	14%	14%	18%	19%	28%	15%
Fairly close	35%	31%	39%	32%	38%	32%	29%	41% g	38%	36%	30%	36%	17%	35%	34%	42%	32%	34%	46%	34%	40%	46%	33%
Not too close	24%	27%	18%	25%	27% c	20%	26%	23%	22%	28%	21%	24%	13%	23%	30%	-	27%	20%	17%	26%	26%	15%	25%
Not at all close	21%	19%	25% E	21%	14%	24%	24%	16%	16%	21%	36% L	17%	54% NO	27%	27%	41%	19%	21%	17%	19%	11%	7%	22% V
Don't know anyone from that group	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6% j	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	-	6%	1%	-	2%	6%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	51%	51%	51%	50%	54%	51%	42%	57% G	61% G	49%	40%	54% K	33%	44%	42%	59%	51%	48%	61%	52%	59%	74% W	48%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	45%	46%	42%	46%	42%	45%	49%	39%	38%	48%	57% L	42%	67%	50%	57%	41%	46%	41%	34%	45%	37%	22%	47% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3cm. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:

First Nations and Inuit in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Métis.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1276	479	787	268	524	247	481	459	609	138	83	178	147	400	306	100	623	372	276	316	683	230	29
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	789	299	483	176	303	159	296	287	367	85	51	123	81	238	189	65	414	244	125	181	437	142	17
Very close	16%	13%	19%	10%	23% D	28% H	19% H	8%	18% K	19% K	4%	20% K	19% k	22% oP	13%	9%	17%	17%	16%	19%	18% v	9%	19%
Fairly close	35%	39%	32%	33%	32%	39%	38%	32%	38%	28%	49% jm	36%	28%	42% P	37%	24%	36%	35%	30%	35%	36%	29%	52%
Not too close	24%	21%	25%	25%	25%	14%	22%	29% F	24%	17%	27%	22%	29%	18%	22%	39% NO	23%	21%	29%	25%	23%	25%	26%
Not at all close	21%	25%	19%	27% E	14%	14%	16%	28% FG	17%	26%	15%	18%	20%	14%	24% n	24%	20%	24%	18%	19% W	18% W	34% TUW	3%
Don't know anyone from that group	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	1%	2%	9% I	5%	3%	-	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	-
TOP TWO BOX	51%	51%	51%	43%	55% d	68% H	57% H	40%	55%	47%	53%	57%	48%	64% OP	50% p	33%	53%	52%	46%	53% v	54% V	37%	71% V
BOTTOM TWO BOX	45%	46%	44%	53% E	39%	28%	37%	57% FG	41%	43%	42%	40%	49%	32%	46% N	63% NO	43%	45%	47%	44%	40%	59% tUW	29%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3cm. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:

First Nations and Inuit in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Métis.

	===== TOTAL	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE				
		Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1276	241	475	299	247	277	255	694	73	482	413	287	252	347	267	241	348	522	374	330	331	232
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	789	146	266	207	165	141	165	455	62	314	266	130	154	200	159	139	209	350	220	230	199	133
Very close	16%	27% DE	19% de	11%	10%	30% gH	18%	11%	9%	16%	17%	20%	16%	19%	15%	15% MnOPR	27% OPR	13%	34% TUV	11%	9%	7%
Fairly close	35%	47% E	38% E	35% E	17%	47% H	41% H	29%	41%	34%	35%	34%	35%	33%	33%	32%	37%	37%	38%	42% UV	29%	25%
Not too close	24%	17%	23%	26%	30% B	12%	24% F	26% F	34%	26%	24%	17%	29%	22%	22%	23%	19%	25%	16%	28% S	27% s	26%
Not at all close	21%	4%	15% B	25% BC	39% BCD	9%	11%	30% FG	15%	21%	19%	22%	16%	19%	25% Q	26% mQ	13%	22% Q	8%	15% S	28% ST	39% ST
Don't know anyone from that group	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
DK/NA	3%	4%	4% e	2%	1%	1%	6%	2%	-	1%	4%	5%	4%	7% R	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	51%	74% CDE	57% dE	46% E	27%	78% GH	59% H	39%	50%	49%	52%	54%	51%	51%	48%	46% mNOPR	65% NOPR	50%	72% TUV	53% UV	39%	32%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	45%	21%	38% B	51% BC	69% BCD	21%	36% F	57% FG	49%	47%	43%	40%	45% q	41%	46% Q	49% Q	32%	46% Q	24%	43% S	55% St	65% ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3ci. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:

First Nations and Métis in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Inuit.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	21	-	-	21	-	-	0	1	2	2	1	0	1	-	5	1	7	7	15	7	14	5	10	6
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	265	-	-	265	-	-	8	9	14	3	1	3	9	-	63	5	150	150	115	90	175	56	122	87
Very close	25%	-	-	25%	-	-	38% q	-	12%	50%	100% ILMOQ G	33%	42% q	-	34% Q	-	5%	5%	34% R	29%	22%	12%	17%	47% VW
Fairly close	36%	-	-	36%	-	-	21%	63% gQ	29%	50%	-	-	54%	-	41% q	80% q	23%	23%	42% r	39%	34%	43%	39%	26%
Not too close	24%	-	-	24%	-	-	41% m	-	59% MO	1%	-	43%	4%	-	13%	15%	38% MO	38% S	18%	13%	30% t	20%	30%	18%
Not at all close	10%	-	-	10%	-	-	-	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	5%	25% O	25% S	3%	14%	7%	23%	6%	5%
Don't know anyone from that group	5%	-	-	5%	-	-	-	25%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	-	6%	6%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%
DK/NA	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24%	-	-	-	-	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	60%	-	-	60%	-	-	59%	63% q	41%	99% Q	100% HILOQ G	33%	96% gILQ	-	75% IQ	80%	28%	28%	75% R	68%	56%	55%	55%	72%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	34%	-	-	34%	-	-	41% m	12%	59% HMO	1%	-	43%	4%	-	18%	20%	62% HjMO	62% S	20%	27%	37%	43%	36%	23%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3ci. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:

First Nations and Métis in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Inuit.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	21	6	7	4	2	6	5	4	1	1	4	17	0	1	2	0	4	2	4	3	1	4	11
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	265	106	83	48	25	94	63	39	9	19	38	225	6	9	18	3	67	30	47	41	16	9	106
Very close	25%	19%	28%	24%	12%	40% HI	34% Hi	8%	4%	25%	16%	27%	16%	16%	5%	-	22%	28%	35%	15%	12%	61%	25%
Fairly close	36%	45% d	36%	24%	39%	25%	35%	29%	21%	18%	45%	33%	-	50%	63%	23%	37%	23%	30%	29%	47%	36%	44%
Not too close	24%	20%	21%	25%	32%	17%	26%	53% FJ	30%	16%	26%	23%	62%	16%	29%	23%	21%	21%	31%	29%	24%	-	23%
Not at all close	10%	11%	11%	10%	17%	8%	4%	4%	45% FGH	30% gh	6%	11%	17%	5%	3%	54%	15%	24%	3%	11%	16%	2%	3%
Don't know anyone from that group	5%	1%	4%	15% B	-	9%	-	4%	-	12%	6%	4%	4%	13%	-	-	-	1%	1%	13%	-	-	5%
DK/NA	2%	3%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	5%	3%	-	3%	-	2%	-
TOP TWO BOX	60%	65%	64%	48%	51%	65% i	70% hi	37%	25%	42%	61%	60%	16%	66% m	68% m	23%	59%	51%	64%	44%	60%	96%	68%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	34%	31%	32%	35%	49%	26%	30%	57% f	75% Fg	46%	33%	34%	80% N	21%	32%	77%	36%	45%	34%	40%	40%	2%	26%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3ci. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:

First Nations and Métis in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Inuit.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	21	3	19	9	9	8	8	4	6	4	1	6	2	5	5	1	10	7	4	2	15	2	2
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	265	38	223	117	103	85	107	51	70	30	20	89	28	67	37	13	122	89	51	15	175	38	31
Very close	25%	19%	25%	16%	35% d	42% G	11%	24%	8%	31% i	24%	43% I	32% i	30% op	6%	5%	25%	28%	17%	56%	19%	31%	29%
Fairly close	36%	25%	38%	38%	36%	18%	60% F	38%	35%	31%	51% l	24%	36%	35%	34%	21%	31%	42%	34%	11%	42% v	17%	41% v
Not too close	24%	14%	25%	34%	18%	26%	13%	21%	39% klm	27%	5%	14%	12%	15%	47% n	61% N	27%	15%	34%	25%	28% vw	10%	4%
Not at all close	10%	35% C	6%	8%	4%	8%	13%	9%	11%	9%	2%	12%	11%	10%	9%	13%	11%	8%	8%	4%	6%	34% U	17%
Don't know anyone from that group	5%	2%	5%	4%	5%	5%	1%	8%	5%	1%	11%	6%	7%	6%	3%	-	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	-	9%
DK/NA	2%	6%	1%	*%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	7%	2%	2%	4%	1%	-	1%	2%	3%	-	1%	7%	-
TOP TWO BOX	60%	44%	63%	54%	71%	60%	71%	62%	43%	62%	75% I	67%	67%	66% p	40%	26%	57%	70%	52%	67%	61%	49%	70%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	34%	49%	31%	42%	22%	34%	25%	30%	50% K	36%	7%	25%	24%	24%	56%	74% N	38%	23%	42%	29%	34%	44% w	21%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B3ci. How close a connection do you feel to each of the following groups:

First Nations and Métis in [CITY].

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are Inuit.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	21	4	8	5	4	5	5	11	2	10	5	4	3	4	6	5	6	9	8	8	3	3
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	265	47	90	59	62	54	67	131	30	101	58	61	52	77	105	86	71	90	103	94	42	26
Very close	25%	19%	28%	35% E	11%	29%	26%	21%	14%	18%	32%	34% i	33%	29%	22%	25%	37%	19%	14%	27%	14%	54% SU
Fairly close	36%	25%	53% E	28%	21%	23%	47%	36%	31%	42%	24%	40%	31%	31%	42%	39%	43%	31%	48% v	32%	39%	11%
Not too close	24%	47% C	12%	21%	29%	36%	10%	26%	17%	29%	26%	15%	17%	24%	23%	21%	14%	32%	22%	31%	21%	11%
Not at all close	10%	5%	5%	10%	24% bc	7%	14%	10%	37% jkl	4%	13%	9%	6%	8%	12%	11%	2%	11%	8%	6%	18%	17%
Don't know anyone from that group	5%	5%	3%	5%	12% B	1%	3%	6%	-	5%	5%	1%	9%	5%	1%	1%	3%	6%	3%	4%	7%	6%
DK/NA	2%	4%	-	-	2%	3%	-	1%	-	1%	-	2%	4%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	-	2%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	60%	44%	81% BE	63% E	33%	52%	73%	58%	46%	60%	56%	73% I	64%	60%	63%	64%	80% r	50%	63%	59%	52%	65%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	34%	52% C	17%	31%	53% C	43%	24%	35%	54% L	33%	39%	24%	23%	32%	34%	32%	16%	43% q	30%	37%	39%	28%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B4. Do you have many, some, a few, or no close friends in [CITY] who are Aboriginal?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Many	51%	55% C	47%	50%	55% f	43%	55% HmOP	43%	49% Op	57% HMNOP	64% IMNOP	57% HMNOP	44%	47% O	35%	38%	54% o	54%	49%	54%	49%	43%	52% V	53% V
Some	24%	23%	25%	28%	23%	29%	20%	30% Gjk	23%	22%	21%	26%	25%	32% GjJK	23%	33% GiJK	29%	29%	28%	23%	25%	24%	23%	26%
A few	20%	18%	23% b	17%	18%	25%	20% k	26% JKLNq	25% jKLNq	17%	12%	15%	26% JKLNq	16%	28% JKLNQ	23% Kl	14%	14%	18%	19%	22%	29% WX	20%	16%
None	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	6% h	2%	3%	5% h	3%	2%	5%	5% h	13% LMNPQ	5% GHIJK	2%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%
DK/NA	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	1%	2%	2%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
TOP TWO BOX	75%	78% C	72%	79%	78%	73%	74% O	73% O	72% O	79% MO	84% HIMOP	83% HIMOP	69% o	79% MO	58%	71% o	82% mO	82%	77%	77%	74%	67%	76% V	79% V
BOTTOM TWO BOX	25%	22%	28% B	20%	21%	27%	25% Kl	27% KLq	28% KLq	21%	16%	17%	31% JKLNQ	21%	41% LmNPQ	28% KLq	15%	15%	23%	23%	26%	33% WX	24%	21%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B4. Do you have many, some, a few, or no close friends in [CITY] who are Aboriginal?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Many	51%	59% CD	46%	47%	54% cd	52%	47%	53%	53%	51%	48%	51%	58% O	44%	38%	70% NO	57% Rt	43%	52%	47%	57% RT	65% W	49%
Some	24%	23%	24%	25%	27%	24%	26%	22%	27%	24%	25%	24%	17%	30% mP	30% MP	12%	24%	28%	20%	25%	29% s	20%	25%
A few	20%	17%	26% BE	21% E	14%	19%	24% i	21%	15%	18%	23%	20%	22%	21%	29% P	13%	17% u	25% U	26% QU	20% U	10%	12%	21% V
None	4%	2%	3%	7% BC	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	7% g	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	8% QS	5%	3%	4%
DK/NA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
TOP TWO BOX	75%	81% CD	71%	72%	81% CD	77%	73%	74%	81%	75%	74%	76%	74%	75%	69%	82%	80% rst	71%	72%	72%	85% RST	85% W	74%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	25%	19%	29% BE	28% BE	19%	23%	26%	26%	19%	25%	26%	24%	26%	25%	31%	18%	20%	29% qu	28% qu	28% qu	14%	15%	26% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B4. Do you have many, some, a few, or no close friends in [CITY] who are Aboriginal?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Many	51%	53%	50%	42%	55% D	68% GH	56% H	34%	51%	51%	56%	56% m	45%	59% OP	45%	41%	50%	52%	51%	49%	50%	49%	73% TUV
Some	24%	21%	26% b	27%	25%	19%	26% F	27% F	26%	22%	21%	21%	28%	19%	30% N	25%	25%	23%	25%	29% v	25%	20%	15%
A few	20%	23%	19%	25% E	16%	11%	16% f	31% FG	19%	22% k	13%	20%	24% k	16%	20%	32% NO	20%	21%	21%	15%	21% w	27% TuW	7%
None	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	3%	8% FG	4%	5%	9% l	3%	3%	6%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	7%	4%	3%	4%
DK/NA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
TOP TWO BOX	75%	74%	76%	69%	80% D	87% gH	82% H	61%	77%	73%	77%	77%	73%	78% P	76%	66%	75%	75%	76%	78%	75%	70%	89% uV
BOTTOM TWO BOX	25%	26%	24%	30% E	20%	13%	18% f	39% FG	23%	27%	22%	23%	27%	22%	24%	34% NO	25%	25%	24%	22%	25% w	30% W	11%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B4. Do you have many, some, a few, or no close friends in [CITY] who are Aboriginal?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Many	51%	68% CDE	51% E	48% E	36%	68% GH	52% H	42%	42%	46%	53% IJ	59% IJ	56% R	57% R	60% R	60% R	58% R	43%	61% TUV	54% UV	44%	39%
Some	24%	19%	26% B	24%	26% b	20%	25%	26% f	30%	25%	25%	22%	20%	17%	21%	21%	20%	29% MNO PQ	21%	24%	27% s	28%
A few	20%	12%	19% B	22% B	30% BCD	10%	20% F	26% FG	25% l	25% KL	19%	15%	22% Op	22% Op	15%	16%	17%	23% OPQ	16%	17%	26% ST	26% ST
None	4%	1%	4% B	5% B	8% BC	2%	3%	6% FG	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4% m	5% m	2%	5% S	4%	7% S
DK/NA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
TOP TWO BOX	75%	87% CDE	77% E	72% E	62%	88% GH	77% H	68%	72%	70%	78% J	81% J	76%	75%	81% NR	81% nR	78% r	72%	82% UV	78% UV	71%	66%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	25%	13%	23% B	28% B	38% BCD	12%	23% F	32% FG	28%	30% KL	22%	19%	24% o	25% Op	18%	19%	22%	28% OPQ	18%	22%	29% ST	34% ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B5. How often do you use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations in [CITY]?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Often	28%	31% C	24%	29%	32%	27%	39% JLNOP HI	24% j	22%	16%	30% J	25% J	41% KLNOP HIJ	26% J	21%	25% j	35% J	35%	26%	28%	28%	21%	27% v	33% Vw
occasionally	26%	28%	24%	42% BC	28%	26%	29%	26%	28%	24%	25%	22%	28%	30%	29%	26%	32%	32%	46%	24%	29% t	29%	26%	25%
Rarely	22%	25% C	19%	18%	25%	23%	18%	23%	25% m	31% GLMOq	24%	20%	18%	30% GLMOq	21%	25%	17%	17%	19%	22%	22%	24% x	24% x	18%
Never	23%	15%	31% BD	10%	14%	23%	12%	23% GMN	24% GMNq	26% GMNQ	20% gn	32% KMNPQ Gh	13%	13%	29% GkMNQ	21% gn	13%	13%	9%	25% u	21%	23%	22%	24%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% gIklo	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	3%	3%	3%	-	1%	1%	3% wX	1%	*%
TOP TWO BOX	54%	59% C	48%	71% bc	60%	53%	68% KLNOP HIJ	50% j	50% j	40%	55% J	47%	69% KLNOP HIJ	56% Jl	50%	51% j	67% ijLop H	67%	72%	52%	56%	50%	53%	57% v
BOTTOM TWO BOX	45%	40% d	50% BD	28%	39%	46%	31%	47% GMq	49% GMQ	57% KMNPQ GH	44% GM	52% GMNQ	31%	43% GM	50% GMQ	46% GMq	30%	30%	28%	47% u	42%	47%	45%	42%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B5. How often do you use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations in [CITY]?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER		
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
often	28%	27%	27%	29%	26%	35% giJ	28% j	28% j	25%	20%	31%	27%	37% O	35% O	19%	29%	26%	23%	28%	28%	24%	29%	28%
occasionally	26%	26%	29%	24%	27%	29% J	27% J	24% J	32% J	15%	32% L	25%	23%	29%	46% MNP	26%	24%	27%	28%	23%	25%	29%	26%
rarely	22%	23%	20%	21%	26%	19%	21%	24%	18%	30% Fgi	20%	22%	21%	21%	17%	25%	21%	19%	22%	22%	29% qrt	15%	23%
Never	23%	22%	22%	25%	20%	16%	22% F	22% F	25%	35% FGH	16%	25% K	18%	13%	18%	20%	28% S	26%	21%	27%	22%	26%	22%
DK/NA	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	5% qSTU	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	54%	53%	56%	54%	53%	64% GHJ	55% J	52% J	56% J	35%	63% L	52%	59%	64%	65%	55%	50%	50%	57%	50%	49%	58%	54%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	45%	46%	42%	46%	46%	35%	43% F	47% F	42%	65% FGHI	36%	47% K	39%	35%	34%	45%	49%	45%	43%	49%	51%	42%	45%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B5. How often do you use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations in [CITY]?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
often	28%	30%	27%	25%	28%	36% H	31% H	19%	27%	29%	22%	29%	29%	32% OP	22%	19%	25%	30% q	30%	22%	29% tv	22%	58% TUV
occasionally	26%	25%	27%	30%	26%	26%	28%	25%	22%	27%	31%	31% I	28%	23%	25%	29%	28%	27%	23%	22%	28%	25%	22%
Rarely	22%	21%	23%	22%	22%	23%	21%	23%	24% M	20%	20%	22% m	15%	22%	27%	20%	23%	23%	19%	21%	21%	28% uW	12%
Never	23%	24%	22%	21%	23%	14%	19% F	32% FG	26% L	20%	28% L	16%	28% L	22%	26%	32% n	23%	19%	27% R	35% UVW	20% W	24% W	8%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% h	*%	1%	4% IKM	*%	2%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	-
TOP TWO BOX	54%	54%	54%	55%	54%	62% H	58% H	45%	49%	55%	52%	60% I	57%	55% o	47%	48%	53%	57%	53%	44%	57% TV	47%	80% TUV
BOTTOM TWO BOX	45%	45%	45%	44%	45%	37%	40%	55% FG	50% JL	41%	48%	39%	43%	44%	53% N	52%	46%	42%	46%	55% UW	41% W	52% UW	20%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B5. How often do you use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations in [CITY]?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL ===== (A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Often	28%	42%	33%	21%	13%	43%	30%	20%	22%	24%	35%	26%	31%	36%	37%	39%	40%	20%	35%	29%	24%	19%
		CDE	DE	E		GH	H			IJL			R	R	R	mR	MR		tUV	V		
occasionally	26%	20%	31%	29%	21%	22%	35%	26%	26%	31%	23%	24%	25%	23%	25%	25%	25%	28%	22%	27%	29%	28%
		BE	BE	BE		BE	FH			KI									S			
Rarely	22%	17%	18%	30%	25%	18%	20%	24%	22%	23%	22%	21%	22%	19%	22%	20%	17%	25%	22%	23%	22%	20%
			BC	BC				F									nQ					
Never	23%	20%	17%	19%	40%	16%	15%	28%	30%	21%	20%	28%	21%	20%	16%	15%	17%	26%	20%	20%	23%	32%
				BCD				FG	k			JK	op	oP			nOPQ					STU
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	54%	62%	64%	50%	33%	65%	64%	46%	48%	55%	58%	50%	56%	59%	62%	64%	65%	48%	57%	56%	53%	47%
		DE	DE	E		H	H			I			R	R	R	mR	MR		v	v		
BOTTOM TWO BOX	45%	37%	35%	49%	66%	34%	35%	53%	52%	44%	41%	49%	43%	40%	37%	36%	34%	51%	42%	43%	45%	52%
			BC	BCD				FG					pQ				MNOPQ					St

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B6. Why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1402	767	618	15	710	52	262	122	226	54	95	286	192	51	84	26	5	5	11	599	796	244	656	503
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1446	896	369	179	837	55	165	121	132	101	145	128	178	136	137	99	104	104	75	571	868	276	717	453
NET: Specific resources	45%	48%	43%	43%	48%	42%	56% IKlOP	48% KP	40%	48% KP	30%	42%	50% KP	48% KP	40%	30%	38%	38%	45%	46%	44%	55% X	48% X	37%
Uses resources/programs/ funding/social services (general/unspecified)	12%	14%	11%	10%	14%	11%	18% IJKP	18% IJKP	7%	7%	6%	12%	12%	15% ijkp	11%	6%	15%	15%	8%	13%	12%	19% WX	11%	10%
Education/training initiative purposes	10%	9%	11%	10%	9%	11%	12% kq	6%	11%	9%	5%	13% kpq	10%	12% kpq	6%	5%	2%	2%	13%	11%	9%	20% WX	10% X	4%
Employment/job search purposes/professional services	8%	7% D	10% D	2%	7%	6%	7% q	7% q	14% jmNOQ gh	6%	9% Q	8% Q	7% q	5%	4%	-	1%	1%	3%	11% U	6%	10% X	10% X	4%
Aboriginal specific benefits/entitlement/ services/advocacy	7%	7%	7%	2%	7%	3%	9% K	10% K	4%	9% K	2%	6%	9% K	5%	7%	4%	4%	4%	2%	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%
Health care services/ wellbeing/healing/ elderly care	6%	8% C	3%	8%	8%	13%	7% P	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	17% LNOPq GHIJK	5% p	5%	1%	5%	5%	10%	6%	6%	4%	5%	8% v
When I need it/change in needs/know where to go if needed	6%	6%	6%	3%	6%	6%	4%	4%	9% K	7%	2%	8%	4%	7%	5%	11% k	3%	3%	3%	5%	6%	11% X	7% x	3%
To get information on upcoming events/ festivities	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	5%	4%	4%	2%	-	-	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%
Childcare/youth programs	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	-	4%	1%	-	4%	1%	1%	3%	9% KLmOP H	1%	2%	4%	4%	2%	1%	3% T	1%	3%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1402	767	618	15	710	52	262	122	226	54	95	286	192	51	84	26	5	5	11	599	796	244	656	503
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1446	896	369	179	837	55	165	121	132	101	145	128	178	136	137	99	104	104	75	571	868	276	717	453
Food bank	2%	2%	1%	8%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	13% JKLMN GHI	-	7%	7%	8%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Recreational opportunities/cultural activities (varies)	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Amenities (i.e. computer/phone/laundry/ etc.)	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	-	9% IjKMP gh	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Assistance in finding housing	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	*%	5%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Shelter/accommodations/clothing/transportation	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	*%	-	-	1%	-	1%	*%	4%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	*%	*%	1%	2%
NET: Positive environment	38%	41%	35%	48%	39%	62% E	35%	39% l	37%	40% l	53% GiLNq	26%	52% jLNpq GHI	29%	48% LN	39%	30%	30%	56% r	40%	37%	33%	44% VX	34%
More comfortable/better relationship/understanding/confidential/trust	11%	12%	10%	7%	12%	11%	11% lp	11% lp	16% KLPQ	14% LPq	5%	4%	20% LNOPQ GhK	9%	11%	3%	3%	3%	9%	9%	12%	10%	12%	11%
Supportive/helpful/counselling/guidance from Elders/legal aid	10%	12%	8%	18% c	12%	22%	8%	12%	7%	17% giMN	28% MNO PQ GHIL	11%	7%	7%	9%	9%	6%	6%	23%	11%	10%	9%	12%	8%
Connect with culture/connect with community/sharing circles	10%	12% C	7%	14%	11%	29% E	10%	6%	9%	13% kLnp	5%	4%	25% KLNOP GHIJ	6%	13% kln	5%	14%	14%	14%	11%	9%	7%	12% v	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1402	767	618	15	710	52	262	122	226	54	95	286	192	51	84	26	5	5	11	599	796	244	656	503
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1446	896	369	179	837	55	165	121	132	101	145	128	178	136	137	99	104	104	75	571	868	276	717	453
Friendly/networking (social/personal/emotional)	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	13%	7% k	8% k	8% K	8% k	1%	7% k	10% K	6% k	16% gKnp	6%	10%	10%	8%	9%	7%	8%	9%	7%
Convenient/useful/available/quick/easy service	7%	8%	7%	9%	7%	15%	6%	7%	5%	7%	15% IjLmN Gh	6%	8%	7%	11%	18% IJLMN GH	6%	6%	10%	8%	7%	7%	10% X	4%
Open door policy/reliable access to services/safe	3%	4% c	2%	3%	4%	4%	6% Ijkn	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Really need it/fulfills my needs	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	*%	1%	-	1%	-	7% HIJKM	-	3%	3%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Employed/volunteer there/or with related business	14%	10%	18% BD	6%	11%	4%	11% q	7%	16% hjmQ	8%	15% jmQ	23% HJMOQ G	8%	15% hjmQ	9%	13% Q	2%	2%	7%	11%	16% T	5%	13% V	18% V
NET: No need	12%	11%	13% d	8%	11%	5%	18% jKLM	15% kl	14% kl	9%	5%	6%	8%	16% KLM	20% jKLM	10%	22% JKLMP i	22% S	1%	13%	11%	10%	9%	16% vW
No need/try not to rely too much/abuse the system/independent	8%	6%	10% b	7%	6% f	1%	11% P	11% P	7%	8%	5%	5%	6%	12% klmP	8%	3%	22% LMNOP GHIJK	22% S	1%	8%	7%	6%	4%	13% vW
Needs met elsewhere	2%	3% d	2%	*%	3%	2%	6% hKLmp	1%	3%	-	1%	*%	2%	3%	7% KLMNP HI	1%	-	-	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Not interested in going/too busy/no connection	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	-	-	-	3%	4%	6%	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%	3% X	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. Why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1402	767	618	15	710	52	262	122	226	54	95	286	192	51	84	26	5	5	11	599	796	244	656	503
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1446	896	369	179	837	55	165	121	132	101	145	128	178	136	137	99	104	104	75	571	868	276	717	453
Unaware of them/hard to find services/bad advertising	4%	2%	6% B	7% B	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	6% km	1%	9% KMNOQ GHI	1%	3%	2%	-	1%	11% R	4%	4%	6% W	1%	6% W	
To refer others/was referred to	3%	2%	4% bd	1%	2%	-	8% LMOPQ ijk	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	6% VW	
NET: Unhelpful	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	4% m	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	6% hkMnq	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Not that many services/resources available	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1% t	1% X	1% x	1%	1%
Not helpful/comfortable/interested in helping me	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Inefficient/inadequate services/do not do what they say/too much red tape	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	6% hjkMq G	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Bad location/transportation issues	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	9% e	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	6% GHJL	3%	-	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
NET: Lack access	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't think I qualify/non-status/income/age bracket	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Need to know someone to gain access/never referred	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1402	767	618	15	710	52	262	122	226	54	95	286	192	51	84	26	5	5	11	599	796	244	656	503
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1446	896	369	179	837	55	165	121	132	101	145	128	178	136	137	99	104	104	75	571	868	276	717	453
Mistrust of them/racism/ internalized racism	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	3%	4%	2%	8% bc	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	13% JLnOP GHI	2%	6% HiLop G	4% h	2%	2%	26% LMNOP GHIJK	26%	-	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
DK/NA	6%	6%	5%	9%	6%	11%	2%	3%	9% go	6%	2%	10% GkmO	3%	8% go	1%	21% KlMNO GHij	9%	9%	8%	5%	6%	5%	4%	8%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1402	394	404	458	141	302	394	311	151	107	354	1044	58	120	119	18	221	103	208	334	96	163	1235
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1446	406	455	330	249	371	413	311	109	94	366	1072	64	102	139	32	235	106	239	235	162	129	1213
NET: Specific resources	45%	46%	51% DE	41%	40%	46%	48%	42%	36%	46%	54% L	43%	60%	52%	45%	50%	41%	45%	53% qT	37%	42%	33%	47% v
Uses resources/programs/ funding/social services (general/unspecified)	12%	13%	16% d	9%	10%	11%	14%	10%	7%	18% i	15%	12%	16%	11%	17%	24%	10%	13%	19% qTU	8%	10%	14%	12%
Education/training initiative purposes	10%	10% e	15% DE	7%	5%	14% Hi	9%	6%	5%	12%	21% L	6%	26% p	13%	17%	9%	5%	6%	11% u	5%	4%	3%	11% v
Employment/job search purposes/professional services	8%	5%	12% BE	8%	4%	8%	8%	10%	5%	12%	11%	7%	7%	11% p	6%	2%	2%	10% q	12% QU	7% q	4%	5%	8%
Aboriginal specific benefits/entitlement/ services/advocacy	7%	5%	6%	8%	10%	6%	6%	9%	10%	9%	6%	7%	1%	10% M	4%	20% Mo	5%	3%	9%	8%	11% qr	4%	7%
Health care services/ wellbeing/healing/ elderly care	6%	9% dE	6%	5%	4%	7% J	11% HJ	4% j	5%	*%	5%	7%	6%	5%	3%	1%	13% STU	7%	5%	5%	3%	9%	6%
When I need it/change in needs/know where to go if needed	6%	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%	3%	8%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	7%	7%	11%	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%
To get information on upcoming events/ festivities	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	6% m	3%	7%	1%	2%	5% Q	2%	4%	2%	3%
Childcare/youth programs	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	*%	3%	-	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	*%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1402	394	404	458	141	302	394	311	151	107	354	1044	58	120	119	18	221	103	208	334	96	163	1235
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1446	406	455	330	249	371	413	311	109	94	366	1072	64	102	139	32	235	106	239	235	162	129	1213
Food bank	2%	4% E	2%	1%	1%	5% ghj	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	-	4%	2%
Recreational opportunities/cultural activities (varies)	2%	1%	1%	3% c	2%	1%	1%	4% fg	2%	1%	2%	2%	6%	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	3% q	3%	1%	2%
Amenities (i.e. computer/phone/laundry/ etc.)	2%	2%	2% e	1%	1%	2%	3% h	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Assistance in finding housing	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Shelter/accommodations/clothing/transportation	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
NET: Positive environment	38%	35%	41%	38%	38%	45% I	41% i	36%	26%	40%	40%	38%	31%	45%	47%	48%	39%	36%	42% U	35%	28%	27%	40% v
More comfortable/better relationship/understanding/confidential/trust	11%	9%	13%	11%	9%	14%	12%	11%	7%	8%	10%	12%	6%	14%	7%	27% mo	13% r	3%	13% R	12% r	7%	8%	11%
Supportive/helpful/counselling/guidance from Elders/legal aid	10%	12% e	13% E	8%	6%	12% i	11% i	10%	4%	9%	11%	10%	19%	9%	11%	9%	11%	11%	12% U	8%	4%	6%	11%
Connect with culture/connect with community/sharing circles	10%	7%	9%	13% b	14% B	9%	11%	13% j	7%	4%	12%	10%	7%	13%	15%	14%	6%	11%	10%	10%	9%	8%	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1402	394	404	458	141	302	394	311	151	107	354	1044	58	120	119	18	221	103	208	334	96	163	1235
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1446	406	455	330	249	371	413	311	109	94	366	1072	64	102	139	32	235	106	239	235	162	129	1213
Friendly/networking (social/personal/emotional)	8%	6%	9%	8%	13% B	5%	10% f	6%	7%	18% FHi	9%	8%	2%	8%	16% Mn	6%	6%	12%	10%	7%	11%	8%	8%
Convenient/useful/available/quick/easy service	7%	9%	5%	8%	7%	12% IJ	7%	8% i	3%	3%	8%	7%	1%	10%	13% M	5%	11% u	6%	4%	7%	4%	3%	8%
Open door policy/reliable access to services/safe	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	5%	1%	-	4%	3%	2%	9% o	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Really need it/fulfills my needs	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4% GH	1%	1%	2%	4% g	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	-	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%
Employed/volunteer there/or with related business	14%	7%	10%	19% BC	27% BCd	5%	10% F	18% FG	26% FG	28% FG	7%	16% K	2%	5%	11% M	14%	5%	20% QS	9% QS	24% QS	29% QS	16%	14%
NET: No need	12%	8%	8%	17% BC	15% bc	7%	12%	14% F	17% f	15%	12%	11%	13%	8%	20% N	13%	7%	2%	10% R	16% QR	20% QRS	16%	11%
No need/try not to rely too much/abuse the system/independent	8%	6%	6%	11% bc	11% bc	4%	7%	9% F	14% f	7%	6%	9%	8%	4%	8%	-	4%	2%	8% R	12% QR	14% QR	10%	8%
Needs met elsewhere	2%	1%	1%	5% BC	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	7% Fgh	4% l	2%	4%	2%	8% N	2%	1%	-	2%	3%	4%	6%	2%
Not interested in going/too busy/no connection	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	3%	1%	-	2%	4%	11% N	2%	-	1%	1%	3%	-	2%
Unaware of them/hard to find services/bad advertising	4%	9% CDE	3%	1%	3%	2%	4% H	1%	15% FGH	-	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	-	14% RSTU	1%	1%	1%	3% T	15% W	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. Why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1402	394	404	458	141	302	394	311	151	107	354	1044	58	120	119	18	221	103	208	334	96	163	1235
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1446	406	455	330	249	371	413	311	109	94	366	1072	64	102	139	32	235	106	239	235	162	129	1213
To refer others/was referred to	3%	2%	1%	5% B	2% C	1%	1%	3% g	11% F	4% G	1%	3% K	-	2%	-	8%	1%	-	4% Q	6% U	2%	2%	3%
NET: Unhelpful	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	-	2%	2%	-	3%	4%	-	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Not that many services/resources available	1%	1%	*%	2%	-	1%	*%	1%	4%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%
Not helpful/comfortable/interested in helping me	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	-	*%	3%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Inefficient/inadequate services/do not do what they say/too much red tape	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	*%	3%	1%	*%	-	2%	1%
Bad location/transportation issues	1%	3% e	-	1%	1%	3% H	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	-	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Lack access	1%	1%	*%	2% C	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	*%	2% K	-	-	-	-	2%	-	*%	3% S	2%	*%	1%
Don't think I qualify/non-status/income/age bracket	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	*%	2%	2%	-	1%
Need to know someone to gain access/never referred	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	1%	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	1%	-	*%	*%
Mistrust of them/racism/internalized racism	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1402	394	404	458	141	302	394	311	151	107	354	1044	58	120	119	18	221	103	208	334	96	163	1235
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1446	406	455	330	249	371	413	311	109	94	366	1072	64	102	139	32	235	106	239	235	162	129	1213
Other	3%	6% DE	3%	1%	2%	5%	5%	2%	2%	-	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	7% tU	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
DK/NA	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	7%	3%	4%	3%	9%	7%	6%	6%	7%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1402	446	954	364	582	445	542	365	512	156	90	285	170	411	261	74	619	483	298	210	891	204	55
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1446	391	1047	431	602	480	552	357	467	170	93	350	159	378	261	74	662	498	280	168	969	205	63
NET: Specific resources	45%	47%	45%	48%	42%	42%	47%	49%	40%	51% i	43%	46%	48%	37%	47% n	61% N	44%	48%	44%	32%	46% T	59% TUw	38%
Uses resources/programs/ funding/social services (general/unspecified)	12%	14%	12%	17% E	8%	12%	10%	17% g	11%	10%	12%	13%	14%	10%	12%	16%	12%	14%	10%	14%	12%	15%	5%
Education/training initiative purposes	10%	12%	9%	11%	7%	9%	10%	11%	7%	10% m	9%	9% M	3%	7%	8%	18% no	9%	12% s	7%	3%	9% T	24% TUW	6%
Employment/job search purposes/professional services	8%	9%	7%	8%	7%	5%	9%	11% F	7% M	8% m	7%	10% M	2%	7%	8%	9%	9% S	8%	5%	4%	7% w	17% TUW	3%
Aboriginal specific benefits/entitlement/ services/advocacy	7%	5%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%	5%	8%	10%	11%	4%	6%	10%	7%	10%	6%	8%	7%	6%	8% V	3%	7%
Health care services/ wellbeing/healing/ elderly care	6%	8%	5%	3%	7% D	6%	7%	5%	3%	11% IKL	3%	4%	20% IjKL	4%	8% p	2%	4%	6%	11% Qr	6%	7%	3%	3%
When I need it/change in needs/know where to go if needed	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	4%	8% f	7%	5%	4%	8%	9%	4%	3%	6%	13% n	7%	6%	5%	5%	5%	14% tUW	1%
To get information on upcoming events/ festivities	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5% F	1%	9% ILM	4%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	12% TUV
Childcare/youth programs	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1402	446	954	364	582	445	542	365	512	156	90	285	170	411	261	74	619	483	298	210	891	204	55
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1446	391	1047	431	602	480	552	357	467	170	93	350	159	378	261	74	662	498	280	168	969	205	63
Food bank	2%	1%	3% b	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	*%	5% Ik	*%	2%	4% i	*%	2%	-	2%	1%	3%	-	2%	2%	2%
Recreational opportunities/cultural activities (varies)	2%	1%	2% b	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% l	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	4% n	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-
Amenities (i.e. computer/phone/laundry/ etc.)	2%	1%	2% b	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	*%	3%	1%	2%	4% I	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	-	2%	1%	*%
Assistance in finding housing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	2%	3%	*%	*%	3%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	-	-
Shelter/accomdatations/clothing/transportation	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	4%	*%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	*%	1%	9%
NET: Positive environment	38%	37%	39%	43%	36%	45% GH	36%	34%	29%	44% I	37%	52% IKM	38%	33%	34%	30%	37%	37%	43%	22%	40% T	33%	80% TUV
More comfortable/better relationship/understanding/confidential/trust	11%	10%	11%	12%	11%	15% gH	10%	7%	8%	14%	11%	17% IM	8%	11% P	11% P	2%	9%	13%	13%	8%	12% v	6%	29% TUV
Supportive/helpful/counselling/guidance from Elders/legal aid	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	13%	10%	10%	4%	15% I	8%	16% Ik	15% I	6%	8%	8%	10%	9%	14%	2%	10% T	14% T	18% t
Connect with culture/connect with community/sharing circles	10%	12%	9%	11%	8%	11%	10%	10%	7%	15% i	8%	13% i	12%	9%	10% p	3%	10%	9%	11%	3%	10% t	9%	38% TUV

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. Why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1402	446	954	364	582	445	542	365	512	156	90	285	170	411	261	74	619	483	298	210	891	204	55
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1446	391	1047	431	602	480	552	357	467	170	93	350	159	378	261	74	662	498	280	168	969	205	63
Friendly/networking (social/personal/emotional)	8%	7%	8%	10%	7%	7%	8%	11%	9%	9%	8%	6%	4%	11% p	8%	3%	9%	9%	6%	8%	8%	9%	2%
Convenient/useful/available/quick/easy service	7%	6%	8%	10%	7%	10%	5%	7%	4%	6%	10%	11% I	11% I	3%	6%	12% n	6%	7%	10%	2%	8% T	5%	27% TUV
Open door policy/reliable access to services/safe	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	6% m	7%	3%	1%	3%	2%	9% nO	5% S	3%	1%	*%	3%	2%	21% TUV
Really need it/fulfills my needs	2%	2%	1%	*%	2% d	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	*%
Employed/volunteer there/or with related business	14%	12%	15%	10%	17% D	12%	14%	17%	26% JKLM	7%	10%	7%	6%	29% OP	11%	5%	13%	15%	14%	24% V	14% V	6%	-
NET: No need	12%	9%	13%	11%	14%	10%	13%	12%	15% L	10%	16%	8%	10%	13%	16%	13%	14% S	12%	8%	17% V	11%	9%	8%
No need/try not to rely too much/abuse the system/independent	8%	4%	9% B	5%	12% D	6%	9%	8%	10%	8%	12%	6%	9%	9%	12%	6%	10% r	6%	6%	12%	8%	6%	4%
Needs met elsewhere	2%	3%	2%	4% E	1%	2%	3%	3%	4% Jl	*%	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	6%	2%	4% qS	1%	4%	2%	1%	-
Not interested in going/too busy/no connection	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%
Unaware of them/hard to find services/bad advertising	4%	6% C	3%	5% E	1%	1%	7% FH	2%	6% jLM	3%	-	2%	2%	6% oP	3%	1%	5% r	3%	3%	12% UVW	2%	2%	4%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. Why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1402	446	954	364	582	445	542	365	512	156	90	285	170	411	261	74	619	483	298	210	891	204	55
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1446	391	1047	431	602	480	552	357	467	170	93	350	159	378	261	74	662	498	280	168	969	205	63
To refer others/was referred to	3%	1%	4% B	3%	4%	2%	5% Fh	2%	6% JkLM	2%	2%	1%	1%	7% OP	1%	1%	4% R	1%	3%	8% U	2%	-	4%
NET: Unhelpful	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	*%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	8% NO	1%	2%	3%	1%	3% V	*%	2%
Not that many services/resources available	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	1%	*%	1%	*%	7% NO	1%	2% S	*%	-	1%	-	1%
Not helpful/comfortable/interested in helping me	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	*%	-	1%	5% o	*%	1% q	2%	-	1%	-	-
Inefficient/inadequate services/do not do what they say/too much red tape	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	-	*%	2%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%
Bad location/transportation issues	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	3% G	*%	2%	*%	1%	5% IKl	*%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-
NET: Lack access	1%	*%	2% b	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-
Don't think I qualify/non-status/income/age bracket	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	-
Need to know someone to gain access/never referred	*%	-	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	1%	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1402	446	954	364	582	445	542	365	512	156	90	285	170	411	261	74	619	483	298	210	891	204	55
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1446	391	1047	431	602	480	552	357	467	170	93	350	159	378	261	74	662	498	280	168	969	205	63
Mistrust of them/racism/internalized racism	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	9% IJKL	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	1%
Other	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	9% IJKL	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	1%
DK/NA	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	7%	3%	7%	7%	5%	9%	3%	7%	6%	6%	14% O	6%	4%	8%	9%	5%	6%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1402	323	611	308	158	420	371	599	71	529	500	288	306	460	435	375	466	463	412	433	358	195
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1446	331	593	341	176	404	380	639	91	568	477	283	306	474	490	428	444	474	429	478	354	180
NET: Specific resources	45%	42%	42%	51% c	54% bc	39%	47%	49% F	46%	43%	47%	46%	41%	47%	50% q	51% mq	41%	45%	38%	46% s	49% S	52% s
Uses resources/programs/ funding/social services (general/unspecified)	12%	14%	11%	13%	15%	13%	13%	11%	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	11%	14%	13%	12%	13%	14%	12%	13%	10%
Education/training initiative purposes	10%	9%	8%	16% BCe	10%	6%	9%	13% F	16% j	7%	11%	11%	11%	10% q	13% Q	15% NQ	6%	11% q	7%	10%	10%	18% Stu
Employment/job search purposes/professional services	8%	9%	6%	10%	9%	5%	10% f	9% f	13%	6%	7%	11% j	5%	7%	10% MR	11% MnR	9% mr	5%	7%	7%	8%	12%
Aboriginal specific benefits/entitlement/ services/advocacy	7%	8%	7%	6%	4%	7%	5%	8%	3%	6%	9% i	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%
Health care services/ wellbeing/healing/ elderly care	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%	5%	7%	6%	8%	6%	6%	6%	3%	7% Mq	7% m	8% MQ	4%	7% m	4%	6%	7%	8%
When I need it/change in needs/know where to go if needed	6%	2%	6%	5%	15% BCD	3%	7%	8% F	4%	7%	6%	5%	8%	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	8%	7%
To get information on upcoming events/ festivities	3%	3%	4% E	1%	1%	4% h	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4% U	1%	2%	
Childcare/youth programs	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1402	323	611	308	158	420	371	599	71	529	500	288	306	460	435	375	466	463	412	433	358	195
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1446	331	593	341	176	404	380	639	91	568	477	283	306	474	490	428	444	474	429	478	354	180
Food bank	2%	1%	1%	3%	5%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Recreational opportunities/cultural activities (varies)	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4% H	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3% op	1%	1%	3% op	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Amenities (i.e. computer/phone/laundry/ etc.)	2%	1%	1%	4% b	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3% MQR	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Assistance in finding housing	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Shelter/accomdatations/ clothing/transportation	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Positive environment	38%	44%	36%	38%	34%	39%	38%	38%	26%	35%	46% IJL	35%	43% R	41% R	48% QR	50% nQR	38%	31%	42% u	41%	33%	35%
More comfortable/better relationship/ understanding/ confidential/trust	11%	10%	11%	13%	12%	12%	10%	11%	4%	12% I	12% I	9%	12%	13%	13%	13%	9%	9%	10%	11%	13%	9%
Supportive/helpful/ counselling/guidance from Elders/legal aid	10%	12%	8%	13%	12%	8%	9%	13%	16%	9%	12%	9%	10%	12%	16% QR	17% mQR	7%	7%	12%	9%	11%	11%
Connect with culture/ connect with community/ sharing circles	10%	11%	10%	7%	13%	11%	10%	10%	7%	7%	15% iJL	7%	12%	11%	14% R	15% R	11%	7%	7%	12% s	9%	14%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1402	323	611	308	158	420	371	599	71	529	500	288	306	460	435	375	466	463	412	433	358	195
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1446	331	593	341	176	404	380	639	91	568	477	283	306	474	490	428	444	474	429	478	354	180
Friendly/networking (social/personal/ emotional)	8%	12% E	8% E	7%	2%	8%	9%	7%	8%	6%	10% j	9%	8%	8%	7%	7%	10%	7%	10%	9%	6%	6%
Convenient/useful/ available/quick/easy service	7%	9%	6%	7%	6%	7%	9%	7%	1%	8% i	8% i	7%	10%	7%	9%	11%	7%	7%	10%	8%	5%	6%
Open door policy/ reliable access to services/safe	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	-	2%	6% j	2%	3%	4%	5%	6% r	4%	2%	3%	6% U	1%	2%
Really need it/fulfills my needs	2%	2%	1%	3% c	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% r	1%	3% R	3% r	3% R	3% R	3% T	3% T	2%	1%
Employed/volunteer there/ or with related business	14%	20% DE	16% DE	7%	5%	20% H	18% H	7%	17%	11%	17% j	12%	14% OP	13% OP	6%	5%	22% MNOPr	16% OP	21% TUV	15% uV	10%	4%
NET: No need	12%	12%	13%	10%	10%	12%	13%	11%	16% l	15% kL	10%	7%	19% NOPR	12%	9%	7%	16% OP	11%	15% t	9%	13%	11%
No need/try not to rely too much/abuse the system/independent	8%	6%	9%	6%	9%	8%	10%	7%	13% l	11% KL	6%	4%	14% NOPR	8% p	5%	4%	11% OP	7%	10% t	6%	9%	6%
Needs met elsewhere	2%	5% DE	3% D	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4% o	3%	3%	1%	2%	5% Tu
Not interested in going/ too busy/no connection	2%	1%	1%	4% e	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Unaware of them/hard to find services/bad advertising	4%	1%	6% Bd	3%	3%	9% GH	1%	2%	-	6% K	1%	6% K	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	9% MNOPQ	1%	1%	8% ST	8% ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. Why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arrested	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	1402	323	611	308	158	420	371	599	71	529	500	288	306	460	435	375	466	463	412	433	358	195
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1446	331	593	341	176	404	380	639	91	568	477	283	306	474	490	428	444	474	429	478	354	180
To refer others/was referred to	3%	3%	4% De	1%	2%	6% GH	3% h	1%	4%	4%	3%	1%	8% NOPR	3%	1%	1%	6% NOPR	2%	6% TU	3%	1%	-
NET: Unhelpful	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3% f	*%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%
Not that many services/resources available	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	*%	1%	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1% s	1%	3% s
Not helpful/comfortable/interested in helping me	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	*%	*%	2% Fg	*%	*%	1% J	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	1%	3%
Inefficient/inadequate services/do not do what they say/too much red tape	1%	*%	1%	*%	3% b	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-
Bad location/transportation issues	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	3%
NET: Lack access	1%	1%	*%	2%	3% C	*%	2%	2%	-	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Don't think I qualify/non-status/income/age bracket	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%
Need to know someone to gain access/never referred	*%	*%	-	-	2%	-	*%	1%	-	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	-	-	-	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations often/occasionally.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1402	323	611	308	158	420	371	599	71	529	500	288	306	460	435	375	466	463	412	433	358	195
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1446	331	593	341	176	404	380	639	91	568	477	283	306	474	490	428	444	474	429	478	354	180
Mistrust of them/racism/ internalized racism	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	8% IJK	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5% s	3%	3%
DK/NA	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	12%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	8% r	4%	7%	6%	6%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B6. Why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations rarely/never.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1156	510	640	6	463	45	118	114	222	77	75	316	86	39	84	23	2	2	4	552	601	229	557	369
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1130	643	404	83	590	51	93	121	116	143	99	123	73	110	112	97	43	43	40	493	634	244	579	307
NET: No need	49%	52%	46%	54%	51%	55%	54% k1	44%	58% hKLp	62% HKLP	38%	39%	53%	55% KLp	54%	40%	60% k1	60%	50%	51%	47%	38%	50% v	53% v
No need/try not to rely too much/abuse the system/independent	39%	41%	38%	29%	41%	45%	37% P	36% P	42% KP	60% IKLMP GH	26%	36% P	38% P	49% hKP	48% KP	17%	56% hK1P	56% S	14%	40%	38%	29%	40% v	45% v
Not interested in going/too busy/no connection	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	11%	10% JL	5%	15% HJLN	2%	12% JL	1%	8%	5%	4%	23% JLMNO GH	-	-	11%	7%	7%	5%	9%	6%
Needs met elsewhere	4%	7% C	2%	19% BC	7%	3%	13% iJKLN H	4%	5%	2%	1%	1%	9% jKLn	3%	9% K1	-	5%	5%	26% R	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Unaware of them/hard to find services/bad advertising	14%	11%	17% b	9%	11%	11%	8%	11%	16%	11%	8%	15%	18%	14%	17%	17%	5%	5%	11%	11%	16%	29% WX	12%	7%
NET: Unhelpful	10%	10%	9%	9%	11% F	3%	10%	7%	11%	6%	13%	9%	8%	7%	15%	6%	8%	8%	10%	9%	10%	5%	9%	14% v
Not helpful/comfortable/interested in helping me	4%	4%	5%	-	4%	-	5%	3%	6% jn	1%	10% HJMNO	4%	2%	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	5%	4%	1%	4% v	6% v
Inefficient/inadequate services/do not do what they say/too much red tape	3%	3%	3%	7%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	10% knp	1%	6%	6%	8%	1%	5% T	2%	3%	5%
Not that many services/resources available	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	-	4%	-	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	5%	6%	6%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. Why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations rarely/never.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1156	510	640	6	463	45	118	114	222	77	75	316	86	39	84	23	2	2	4	552	601	229	557	369
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1130	643	404	83	590	51	93	121	116	143	99	123	73	110	112	97	43	43	40	493	634	244	579	307
NET: Specific resources	9%	11%	8%	17%	11%	10%	12%	11%	11%	9%	9%	5%	8%	8%	15% l	18% Ln	7%	7%	22%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%
When I need it/change in needs/know where to go if needed	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	6%	1%	3%	5% k	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	10% JKMnQ GH	12% KLMNQ GHij	1%	1%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%
Uses resources/programs/funding/social services (general/unspecified)	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	-	4%	2%	2%	-	7% iLMp	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	-	7%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Employment/job search purposes/professional services	2%	2%	2%	8%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	12%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Education/training initiative purposes	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	-	-	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Health care services/wellbeing/healing/elderly care	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	3%	-	1%	-	5%	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Childcare/youth programs	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Aboriginal specific benefits/entitlement/services/advocacy	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
To get information on upcoming events/festivities	1%	1%	-	-	1%	3%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. Why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations rarely/never.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1156	510	640	6	463	45	118	114	222	77	75	316	86	39	84	23	2	2	4	552	601	229	557	369
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1130	643	404	83	590	51	93	121	116	143	99	123	73	110	112	97	43	43	40	493	634	244	579	307
Assistance in finding housing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Recreational opportunities/cultural activities (varies)	1%	1%	-	-	1%	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%
Food bank	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	4%	1%	1%	-	1%	-
Shelter/accommodations/clothing/transportation	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	4%	1%	-	-	1%	-
NET: Lack access	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	13%	8% lq	5%	6%	8% lq	3%	2%	8%	6%	10% lq	17% jklNQ HI	1%	1%	7%	4%	7%	6%	7%	5%
Don't think I qualify/non-status/income/age bracket	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	8%	8% L	5% l	6% L	8% L	3%	1%	8% l	6% l	10% L	17% IjklN H	-	-	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	5%
Need to know someone to gain access/never referred	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	6% E	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	1%
Employed/volunteer there/or with related business	3%	4%	2%	1%	4%	-	6% j	4%	3%	1%	-	2%	6%	3% j	3%	1%	-	-	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	5% v
NET: Positive environment	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	5%	1%	-	1%	9% ghjln	1%	3%	9% HjLNq G	2%	2%	1%	4% u	2%	3%	2%	3%
Convenient/useful/available/quick/easy service	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	9% HjLNO	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. Why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations rarely/never.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1156	510	640	6	463	45	118	114	222	77	75	316	86	39	84	23	2	2	4	552	601	229	557	369
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1130	643	404	83	590	51	93	121	116	143	99	123	73	110	112	97	43	43	40	493	634	244	579	307
Friendly/networking (social/personal/emotional)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	3%	-	3%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
More comfortable/better relationship/understanding/confidential/trust	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-
Connect with culture/connect with community/sharing circles	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Supportive/helpful/counselling/guidance from Elders/legal aid	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Really need it/fulfills my needs	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-
Open door policy/reliable access to services/safe	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-
Bad location/transportation issues	3%	4%	1%	3%	5%	2%	6%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	12%	-	2%	5%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%
Mistrust of them/racism/internalized racism	2%	3%	2%	-	3%	-	-	-	5%	1%	1%	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%
To refer others/was referred to	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations rarely/never.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1156	510	640	6	463	45	118	114	222	77	75	316	86	39	84	23	2	2	4	552	601	229	557	369
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1130	643	404	83	590	51	93	121	116	143	99	123	73	110	112	97	43	43	40	493	634	244	579	307
Other	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	6%	3%	-	1%	11%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	11%	11%	-	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%
DK/NA	17%	13%	20%	10%	13%	8%	10%	28%	6%	13%	18%	27%	7%	14%	11%	23%	14%	14%	7%	16%	17%	16%	19%	14%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations rarely/never.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1156	342	298	391	121	165	312	277	113	202	201	953	39	65	63	15	220	92	157	324	99	116	1037
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1130	277	346	273	231	191	307	246	110	169	233	894	42	65	81	28	165	113	153	217	171	91	996
NET: No need	49%	41%	48%	54% B	54% B	37%	42%	56% FG	54% f	56% Fg	44%	50%	30%	55% m	54% M	33%	43%	55%	44%	54%	55%	52%	48%
No need/try not to rely too much/abuse the system/independent	39%	32%	38%	45% B	47% B	25%	35%	43% F	49% Fg	46% F	33%	41%	21%	38%	42% m	25%	34%	48% s	31%	46% s	48% qS	42%	39%
Not interested in going/ too busy/no connection	7%	5%	7%	9%	6%	10% I	6%	12% I	2%	6%	10%	7%	6%	20% mOP	8%	1%	5%	5%	8%	7%	7%	5%	7%
Needs met elsewhere	4%	5%	6%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	7%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	7%	6%	8% tU	6%	3%	2%	5%	4%
Unaware of them/hard to find services/bad advertising	14%	19% E	12%	13%	10%	21% J	15%	13%	18% j	8%	18%	13%	31% Op	19%	12%	9%	18% u	8%	12%	14%	7%	6%	15% v
NET: Unhelpful	10%	9%	7%	12%	10%	11%	13%	8%	9%	6%	7%	10%	10%	6%	8%	14%	9%	7%	10%	12%	11%	22% W	8%
Not helpful/comfortable/ interested in helping me	4%	4%	2%	6%	4%	3%	7% IJ	6% Ij	1%	2%	2%	5% K	-	2%	3%	-	4%	2%	5%	6%	5%	12% W	3%
Inefficient/inadequate services/do not do what they say/too much red tape	3%	2%	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%	1%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	-	1%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%
Not that many services/ resources available	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5% h	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	*%	3%	14%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	8%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. Why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations rarely/never.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/ univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1156	342	298	391	121	165	312	277	113	202	201	953	39	65	63	15	220	92	157	324	99	116	1037
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1130	277	346	273	231	191	307	246	110	169	233	894	42	65	81	28	165	113	153	217	171	91	996
NET: Specific resources	9%	10%	11%	6%	14% D	7%	11%	11%	11%	7%	9%	9%	10%	8%	6%	2%	9%	7%	11%	8%	15% rt	2%	10% v
When I need it/change in needs/know where to go if needed	4%	6%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	4%	5%	2%	2%	4%	-	-	-	-	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Uses resources/programs/funding/social services (general/unspecified)	2%	2%	2%	2%	6% BCD	2%	4% Fj	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	7%	2%	-	2%	2%	4% t	2%	8% QRT	-	2%
Employment/job search purposes/professional services	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	-	-	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Education/training initiative purposes	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	6%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Health care services/wellbeing/healing/elderly care	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	1%
Childcare/youth programs	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	-	2%
Aboriginal specific benefits/entitlement/services/advocacy	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	2%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	2%
To get information on upcoming events/festivities	2%	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. Why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations rarely/never.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1156	342	298	391	121	165	312	277	113	202	201	953	39	65	63	15	220	92	157	324	99	116	1037
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1130	277	346	273	231	191	307	246	110	169	233	894	42	65	81	28	165	113	153	217	171	91	996
Assistance in finding housing	%	%	%	%	%	%	1%	%	-	-	1%	%	4%	-	%	-	%	-	%	%	-	-	%
Recreational opportunities/cultural activities (varies)	%	-	%	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	%	-	-	%
Food bank	%	%	-	-	-	%	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%
Shelter/accomdations/clothing/transportation	%	%	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%
NET: Lack access	6%	3%	5%	8%	8%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	8%	13% 0	2%	5%	3%	7%	6%	6%	8%	1%	6%
Don't think I qualify/non-status/income/age bracket	5%	3%	5%	7%	8%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	13% 0	2%	5%	3%	7%	5%	5%	8%	1%	6%
Need to know someone to gain access/never referred	%	%	1%	1%	%	2%	1%	-	-	-	%	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	%
Employed/volunteer there/or with related business	3%	1%	3%	4% b	6% B	-	%	4% g	3%	7% g	4%	3%	-	1%	4%	24% NO	-	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%
NET: Positive environment	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	4%	-	4%	2%	2%	6% S	1%	4%	1%	%	3%
Convenient/useful/available/quick/easy service	1%	1%	1%	%	%	3%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	2%	1%	-	1%	%	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. Why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations rarely/never.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUEDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1156	342	298	391	121	165	312	277	113	202	201	953	39	65	63	15	220	92	157	324	99	116	1037
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1130	277	346	273	231	191	307	246	110	169	233	894	42	65	81	28	165	113	153	217	171	91	996
Friendly/networking (social/personal/emotional)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
More comfortable/better relationship/understanding/confidential/trust	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	1%
Connect with culture/connect with community/sharing circles	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Supportive/helpful/counselling/guidance from Elders/legal aid	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Really need it/fulfills my needs	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%
Open door policy/reliable access to services/safe	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%
Bad location/transportation issues	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	3%	-	-	1%	3%	4%	7%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Mistrust of them/racism/internalized racism	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	12%	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%
To refer others/was referred to	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	-	1%	3%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations rarely/never.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER		
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	
TOTAL	1156	342	298	391	121	165	312	277	113	202	201	953	39	65	63	15	220	92	157	324	99	116	1037	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1130	277	346	273	231	191	307	246	110	169	233	894	42	65	81	28	165	113	153	217	171	91	996	
Other	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	-	1%	1%	2%	5%	-	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%
DK/NA	17%	21% E	17%	14%	11%	18%	17%	13%	12%	19%	20%	16%	12%	17%	18%	26%	21% U	15%	18% u	13%	9%	19%	16%	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations rarely/never.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1156	368	784	292	484	266	368	452	524	115	81	185	127	326	295	81	538	353	260	262	639	227	14
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1130	330	794	348	434	310	369	401	509	109	66	199	105	332	265	76	559	359	202	222	681	187	19
NET: No need	49%	44%	51%	49%	53%	39%	52% F	52% F	54% l	44%	45%	43%	50%	59% o	43%	45%	51%	49%	43%	55% v	49%	41%	48%
No need/try not to rely too much/abuse the system/independent	39%	35%	42%	39%	44%	31%	45% F	42% F	46% L	38%	38%	33%	37%	52% Op	35%	35%	40%	41%	36%	46% v	40%	31%	33%
Not interested in going/too busy/no connection	7%	6%	8%	8%	8%	5%	8%	7%	7%	4%	9%	6%	8%	5%	7%	12%	9%	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	15%
Needs met elsewhere	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	2%	6% G	4%	5%	2%	5%	10%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	-
Unaware of them/hard to find services/bad advertising	14%	20% C	11%	15% e	9%	14%	15%	13%	10%	30% IKlM	10%	17%	8%	9%	15%	26% N	13%	14%	16%	7%	14% t	23% TU	23%
NET: Unhelpful	10%	8%	10%	6%	13% D	13%	8%	10%	8%	6%	15%	8%	22% ijl	11%	8%	4%	8%	12% q	10%	13%	9%	7%	6%
Not helpful/comfortable/interested in helping me	4%	3%	5%	2%	7% D	5% g	2%	6% g	4%	2%	7%	2%	14% IJL	5% p	3%	1%	3%	5%	5%	8% uv	4%	3%	-
Inefficient/inadequate services/do not do what they say/too much red tape	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%
Not that many services/resources available	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	6%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. Why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations rarely/never.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1156	368	784	292	484	266	368	452	524	115	81	185	127	326	295	81	538	353	260	262	639	227	14
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1130	330	794	348	434	310	369	401	509	109	66	199	105	332	265	76	559	359	202	222	681	187	19
NET: Specific resources	9%	6%	11%	10%	11%	11%	13% H	6%	10%	13%	4%	10%	3%	10%	11%	5%	11%	9%	6%	8%	11% v	5%	34% tUV
When I need it/change in needs/know where to go if needed	4%	3%	4%	2%	5% d	3%	6% h	2%	4%	2%	-	5%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	28% TUV
Uses resources/programs/funding/social services (general/unspecified)	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	8% IM	-	3%	*%	1%	3%	*%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3% v	*%	-
Employment/job search purposes/professional services	2%	*%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	*%	2%	4%	1%	3% s	2%	*%	2%	2%	1%	-
Education/training initiative purposes	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	*%	*%	2%	2%	1%	2% s	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	-
Health care services/wellbeing/healing/elderly care	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	7%
Childcare/youth programs	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	-	2%	1%	*%	1%	-	-	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	-
Aboriginal specific benefits/entitlement/services/advocacy	*%	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	-	-
To get information on upcoming events/festivities	*%	-	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	*%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. Why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations rarely/never.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1156	368	784	292	484	266	368	452	524	115	81	185	127	326	295	81	538	353	260	262	639	227	14
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1130	330	794	348	434	310	369	401	509	109	66	199	105	332	265	76	559	359	202	222	681	187	19
Assistance in finding housing	%	%	%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	%	-	%	-	-
Recreational opportunities/cultural activities (varies)	%	%	%	-	%	-	1%	-	%	-	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	%	-	%	-	%	-	-
Food bank	%	%	%	%	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	%	-	-
Shelter/accomdatons/clothing/transportation	%	-	%	%	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Lack access	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	8%	4%	5%	4%	5%	15% i	6%	4%	4%	7%	10%	6%	5%	6%	4%	8% v	1%	-
Don't think I qualify/non-status/income/age bracket	5%	5%	6%	7%	4%	7%	3%	5%	4%	3%	15% ij	5%	4%	4%	6%	10%	6%	5%	6%	4%	8% v	1%	-
Need to know someone to gain access/never referred	%	-	1%	%	1%	1%	%	%	-	2%	-	1%	%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	%	1%	-	-
Employed/volunteer there/or with related business	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	6% gH	2%	1%	6% KL	-	1%	1%	-	7%	4%	1%	5% Rs	1%	1%	5%	2%	3%	-
NET: Positive environment	3%	1%	3% b	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	9% NO	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	1%	17% TuV
Convenient/useful/available/quick/easy service	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	%	%	-	3%	%	%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	17% UV

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. Why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations rarely/never.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1156	368	784	292	484	266	368	452	524	115	81	185	127	326	295	81	538	353	260	262	639	227	14
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1130	330	794	348	434	310	369	401	509	109	66	199	105	332	265	76	559	359	202	222	681	187	19
Friendly/networking (social/personal/emotional)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-
More comfortable/better relationship/understanding/confidential/trust	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	7%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	-	-
Connect with culture/connect with community/sharing circles	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Supportive/helpful/counselling/guidance from Elders/legal aid	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-
Really need it/fulfills my needs	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-
Open door policy/reliable access to services/safe	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-
Bad location/transportation issues	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	9%	-	4%	4%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%	2%	2%	1%
Mistrust of them/racism/internalized racism	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	-	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-
To refer others/was referred to	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	3%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations rarely/never.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1156	368	784	292	484	266	368	452	524	115	81	185	127	326	295	81	538	353	260	262	639	227	14
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1130	330	794	348	434	310	369	401	509	109	66	199	105	332	265	76	559	359	202	222	681	187	19
other	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	6% GH	1%	1%	2%	1%	6%	2%	*%	1%	1%	10% NO	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	11%
DK/NA	17%	21%	15%	19% e	12%	12%	15%	18%	15%	10%	20%	15%	22%	12%	19% P	5%	14%	14%	23% qr	17%	14%	22%	19%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations rarely/never.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1156	191	338	301	311	217	204	685	77	421	358	281	233	310	261	211	244	496	299	331	305	216
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1130	184	346	302	286	242	223	628	96	434	346	228	223	289	256	210	262	511	313	363	266	181
NET: No need	49%	46%	46%	47%	54%	46%	52%	48%	50%	53% L	51%	40%	52%	50%	46%	48%	48%	47%	53% V	51% V	49%	38%
No need/try not to rely too much/abuse the system/independent	39%	37%	37%	38%	43%	37%	41%	39%	47%	44% I	39%	32%	44%	41%	39%	39%	41%	35%	44% V	40%	40%	30%
Not interested in going/ too busy/no connection	7%	5%	6%	6%	10%	5%	9%	7%	2%	8%	8%	7%	9%	10% OQ	4%	5%	4%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%
Needs met elsewhere	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	7%	8% nr	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	2%
Unaware of them/hard to find services/bad advertising	14%	7%	13%	15% b	18% B	8%	8%	18% FG	9%	16%	14%	12%	16% q	11%	14%	14%	8%	17% Q	8%	12%	19% St	18% s
NET: Unhelpful	10%	19% CDE	10%	5%	8%	18% H	11%	7%	20% JK	6%	8%	14% j	9%	13%	9%	8%	13%	9%	12%	7%	11%	7%
Not helpful/comfortable/ interested in helping me	4%	8% De	5%	2%	4%	7% h	4%	4%	16% JKL	1%	3%	8% J	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%	7% TV	1%	6% T	2%
Inefficient/inadequate services/do not do what they say/too much red tape	3%	6%	4%	2%	2%	7% h	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	6%	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%
Not that many services/ resources available	3%	6%	1%	1%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. Why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations rarely/never.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1156	191	338	301	311	217	204	685	77	421	358	281	233	310	261	211	244	496	299	331	305	216
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1130	184	346	302	286	242	223	628	96	434	346	228	223	289	256	210	262	511	313	363	266	181
NET: Specific resources	9%	5%	10%	14% BE	6%	11%	11%	9%	10%	12% k	7%	8%	7%	7%	14% mnr	14% m	11%	8%	9%	12%	8%	6%
When I need it/change in needs/know where to go if needed	4%	2%	6% e	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	1%	5% I	3%	3%	4%	2%	7% NR	7% nr	5%	2%	3%	6% U	1%	3%
Uses resources/programs/ funding/social services (general/unspecified)	2%	1%	2%	3% e	*%	5% gH	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%
Employment/job search purposes/professional services	2%	1%	2%	4% be	*%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	*%	1%	*%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	*%
Education/training initiative purposes	2%	1%	*%	4% BCE	1%	1%	3%	1%	6%	2%	2%	-	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	*%	2%	4% SV	*%
Health care services/ wellbeing/healing/ elderly care	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	*%
Childcare/youth programs	*%	-	1%	*%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	-	1%
Aboriginal specific benefits/entitlement/ services/advocacy	*%	-	1%	*%	1%	-	*%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	-
To get information on upcoming events/ festivities	*%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	*%	-	*%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	-	-	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations rarely/never.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1156	191	338	301	311	217	204	685	77	421	358	281	233	310	261	211	244	496	299	331	305	216
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1130	184	346	302	286	242	223	628	96	434	346	228	223	289	256	210	262	511	313	363	266	181
Assistance in finding housing	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Recreational opportunities/cultural activities (varies)	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Food bank	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Shelter/accomdatons/clothing/transportation	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
NET: Lack access	6%	8%	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%	6%	3%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%
Don't think I qualify/ non-status/income/age bracket	5%	7%	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%	6%	3%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%
Need to know someone to gain access/never referred	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Employed/volunteer there/ or with related business	3%	6%	3%	2%	2%	8%	5%	1%	1%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	6%	3%	5%	4%	1%	2%
NET: Positive environment	3%	1%	3%	5%	2%	1%	5%	3%	6%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%
Convenient/useful/ available/quick/easy service	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. Why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations rarely/never.

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	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1156	191	338	301	311	217	204	685	77	421	358	281	233	310	261	211	244	496	299	331	305	216
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Friendly/networking (social/personal/ emotional)	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	4%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%
More comfortable/better relationship/ understanding/ confidential/trust	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	3%	-	-	1%	*%	-	-	2%	-	3%	-	*%	2%	*%	-	-
Connect with culture/ connect with community/ sharing circles	*%	-	*%	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	-	2%	1%	*%	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	1%	1%
Supportive/helpful/ counselling/guidance from Elders/legal aid	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%
Really need it/fulfills my needs	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	1%	*%	2%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	*%	-	1%
Open door policy/ reliable access to services/safe	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-
Bad location/ transportation issues	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	*%	2%	4%	1%	5%	3%	3%	3%	6%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Mistrust of them/racism/ internalized racism	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%	*%	1%	3%
To refer others/was referred to	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B6. why is that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who indicate they use or rely on Aboriginal services or organizations rarely/never.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1156	191	338	301	311	217	204	685	77	421	358	281	233	310	261	211	244	496	299	331	305	216
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1130	184	346	302	286	242	223	628	96	434	346	228	223	289	256	210	262	511	313	363	266	181
other	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%
DK/NA	17%	18%	18%	15%	16%	12%	12%	18%	11%	15%	13%	22% k	10%	15%	14%	12%	16%	20% Mp	10%	18% S	14%	27% SU

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B7. What kinds of Aboriginal services or organizations have you found to be particularly useful?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used Aboriginal services in [CITY]

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1972	1087	864	19	1005	75	332	178	338	95	136	408	241	78	119	38	6	6	13	858	1105	363	948	661
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2083	1307	548	226	1222	80	221	183	200	183	208	187	218	212	194	148	129	129	97	842	1233	410	1060	613
Friendship Centres	42%	44%	39%	55% C	43%	56% e	52% HIJLM	32%	40%	32%	45% HJ	35%	40%	44% HJ	56% IJLMn H	82% KLMNO GHIJ	66% JKLMN HI	66%	50%	43%	42%	29%	43% V	48% V
Employment Centres	37%	38% d	36%	27%	38%	30%	46% KNOPQ	44% KNOPQ	36% KNOQ	42% KNOPQ	18%	36% KNOQ	45% KNOPQ	21%	20%	27%	15%	15%	32% r	37%	36%	38% x	41% X	30%
Health Centres	25%	33% C	16%	30% C	32%	38%	30% IKLOP	23% IP	9%	27% IkOP	17% P	18% IP	61% LNOPQ GHIJK	38% JKLOP HI	16% P	5%	25% P	25%	33%	25%	25%	19%	23%	31% VW
Counselling Centres	19%	21% C	16%	20%	21%	23%	26% IKNOP H	14% O	15% O	21% kNOP	13% O	21% NO	29% IKNOP H	9% o	4%	12% o	16%	16%	22%	19%	19%	9%	22% V	21% V
Housing Services	18%	22% C	13%	24% c	22% f	12%	18% O	20% inO	12% o	40% LMNOP GHJK	17% O	14% o	29% IKLNO G	12%	6%	26% IINO	39% IKLNO GH	39% S	17%	18%	18%	16%	16%	22% w
Healing Centres	16%	19% C	14%	13%	18%	30% E	20% IKnoq	19% IkO	9% O	13% O	10% o	19% IKO	30% LNOPQ GHIJK	12% O	3%	13% O	8%	8%	16%	19% u	15%	10%	15% v	22% VW
Child and Family Services	15%	18% C	10%	20% c	18%	16%	18% IKOP	14% IO	6%	21% IKTOP	7%	13% IO	33% KLNOP GHIJ	20% IKTOP	3%	8%	23% IKOP	23%	18%	14%	15%	12%	15%	15%
Aboriginal Youth Centres	14%	17% C	10%	13%	17%	18%	29% MNOPQ HIJKL	17% ILOq	3%	19% ILOpQ	18% ILOq	9% I	14% Io	12% I	7%	10% I	6%	6%	16%	15%	13%	22% WX	13%	10%
Aboriginal Legal Services	12%	16% C	8%	13%	16%	11%	15% IKOq	11% I	4%	11% Ik	5%	9% i	34% LNOPQ GHIJK	14% IKOq	7%	17% IKOq	5%	5%	17% r	15% U	10%	9%	11%	17% VW

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B7. What kinds of Aboriginal services or organizations have you found to be particularly useful?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used Aboriginal services in [CITY]

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1972	1087	864	19	1005	75	332	178	338	95	136	408	241	78	119	38	6	6	13	858	1105	363	948	661
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2083	1307	548	226	1222	80	221	183	200	183	208	187	218	212	194	148	129	129	97	842	1233	410	1060	613
Education/school/scholarships program	10%	8%	12% b	8%	9%	5%	18% MNO PQ hJK	10% mOPQ	13% MNO PQ K	9% mOPQ	5%	12% MNO PQ k	4%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	11% R	9%	11%	16% WX	8%	9%
AHRDA's (Aboriginal Human Resource Development Agreement holder)	8%	8%	7%	10%	8% f	3%	10% HIP	4%	2%	8% IP	9% IP	13% Hi nPq	8% IP	6% iP	11% hIP	1%	4%	4%	13%	9%	7%	4%	8% V	9% V
Métis association/Nation (unspecified/various)	5%	1%	10% B	-	1%	1%	4% J	4% J	17% JKMNP GH	1%	3%	-	5% J	4% J	-	1%	-	-	-	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%
Aboriginal student/university services/association (various)	2%	2%	2%	7% bc	2%	4%	2%	-	1%	1%	5% ijln	1%	4% ijLn	1%	14% KLMNP GIJ	3%	-	-	10%	3%	2%	3% X	4% X	1%
Sports	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	5% Hkq	2%	1%	-	5% hk	4% Hk	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%
Aboriginal/Native centre (various)	2%	3% C	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	5% Gikpq	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Avataq	2%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Native Women's Resource Centre (NWRC)	2%	3% CD	1%	1%	3%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	14%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Arts/music services	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	4% i	1%	1%	-	1%	-	3%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Parenting/family groups/drop-ins	1%	2%	1%	5%	2%	4%	1%	-	3% jk	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	9% KLMNQ GiJ	-	1%	1%	7%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B7. What kinds of Aboriginal services or organizations have you found to be particularly useful?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used Aboriginal services in [CITY]

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1972	1087	864	19	1005	75	332	178	338	95	136	408	241	78	119	38	6	6	13	858	1105	363	948	661
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2083	1307	548	226	1222	80	221	183	200	183	208	187	218	212	194	148	129	129	97	842	1233	410	1060	613
Women's association/ centre	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	6%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	5% GHLQ	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Food/clothing/furniture banks	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Resource centres (unspecified/various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Social/community services/centres	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Elders/spiritual leaders	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Church/religious services	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Recreational facilities/ cultural	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Aboriginal Senior Resource Centre	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
First Nations University of Canada (FNUC)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5% Km	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Spiritual services	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% Gim	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Employment/job training program (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B7. What kinds of Aboriginal services or organizations have you found to be particularly useful?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used Aboriginal services in [CITY]

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1972	1087	864	19	1005	75	332	178	338	95	136	408	241	78	119	38	6	6	13	858	1105	363	948	661
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2083	1307	548	226	1222	80	221	183	200	183	208	187	218	212	194	148	129	129	97	842	1233	410	1060	613
Support/healing groups/ Aboriginal Health Services (various)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Native court workers	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Anishnawbe Mushkiki	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Addiction/rehabilitation services	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Entrepreneur programs	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Manitoba Métis Federation (MMF)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Youth/childrens' services/daycare centre	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	0%	3%	2%	3%	1%	6%	2%	5%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
None/nothing	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
DK/NA	8%	8%	9%	5%	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%	9%	10%	15%	3%	8%	8%	9%	6%	6%	5%	9%	8%	8%	8%	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B7. What kinds of Aboriginal services or organizations have you found to be particularly useful?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used Aboriginal services in [CITY]

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1972	569	547	638	209	394	547	456	199	200	467	1498	80	160	150	26	315	142	288	481	152	206	1760
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2083	569	654	467	384	490	594	455	162	183	504	1570	87	145	184	47	331	166	323	343	259	179	1775
Friendship Centres	42%	42%	41%	43%	43%	53% GIJ	39%	45%	33%	36%	38%	44%	47% o	41%	32%	29%	47%	42%	42%	44%	46%	45%	42%
Employment Centres	37%	33%	40% bE	40% bE	29%	33%	39%	41% f	30%	36%	36%	37%	30%	39%	31%	48% mo	31%	31%	43% QRU	42% QRU	29%	22%	38% V
Health Centres	25%	25%	21%	28% c	26%	26%	26%	30% j	20%	20%	22%	26%	18%	32% mO	18%	23%	28%	19%	24%	27%	24%	34% w	24%
Counselling Centres	19%	19%	21%	17%	18%	27% gHIJ	20% J	20% j	15%	12%	19%	19%	17%	20%	15%	17%	21%	20%	20%	15%	15%	22%	19%
Housing Services	18%	18%	18%	19%	15%	25% IJ	19% J	20% J	11%	10%	14%	19% k	14%	19%	11%	11%	26% rsU	16%	17%	19%	14%	20%	18%
Healing Centres	16%	19%	15%	16%	15%	17%	16%	19%	18%	13%	14%	17%	19% p	18% P	10%	5%	21% T	16%	18%	13%	16%	21%	16%
Child and Family Services	15%	17%	14%	14%	13%	13%	16%	16%	14%	17%	11%	16% k	22% no	9%	10%	12%	19%	12%	16%	15%	13%	17%	14%
Aboriginal Youth Centres	14%	16%	13%	13%	14%	12%	14%	13%	16%	13%	13%	14%	10%	13%	15%	22%	18% s	14%	10%	14%	12%	17%	13%
Aboriginal Legal Services	12%	13%	13%	12%	11%	17% gh	11%	11%	15%	14%	10%	13%	10%	16%	8%	5%	17%	11%	17%	11%	11%	15%	12%
Education/school/scholarships program	10%	8%	11% b	10%	14% B	8%	8%	8%	15% fgh	14%	21% L	7%	26% N	14%	25% N	37% N	2%	4%	9% Q	9% Q	12% QR	8%	10%
AHRDA's (Aboriginal Human Resource Development Agreement holder)	8%	5%	7%	10% B	11% BC	7%	7%	9%	10%	11%	6%	8%	2%	9% m	5%	7%	4%	9%	9%	10% Q	11% Q	11%	7%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B7. What kinds of Aboriginal services or organizations have you found to be particularly useful?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used Aboriginal services in [CITY]

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1972	569	547	638	209	394	547	456	199	200	467	1498	80	160	150	26	315	142	288	481	152	206	1760
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2083	569	654	467	384	490	594	455	162	183	504	1570	87	145	184	47	331	166	323	343	259	179	1775
Métis association/Nation (unspecified/various)	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	2%	7% F	5% F	6%	10% FH	5%	5%	4%	9% mO	3%	-	3%	7% Q	8% QT	4%	5%	3%	5%
Aboriginal student/university services/association (various)	2%	2%	3% b	2%	8% BCD	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	8% L	1%	-	1%	19% N	9%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Sports	2%	2%	2%	1%	5% BD	1%	1%	3%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	6% T	2%	2%
Aboriginal/Native centre (various)	2%	2%	3% d	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	5%	1%	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Avataq	2%	-	-	5% E	2%	-	1%	3% G	6% G	4% G	1%	2% K	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	6% u	3%	-	2%
Native Women's Resource Centre (NWRC)	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4% hi	2%	2%	7% no	2%	1%	-	2% u	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Arts/music services	1%	2%	1%	2% b	4% BC	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	9% o	2%	2%	2% q	4% QR	2%	1%	
Parenting/family groups/drop-ins	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Women's association/centre	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Food/clothing/furniture banks	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% HJ	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Resource centres (unspecified/various)	1%	1%	1%	2% d	2%	2%	1%	2% f	-	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B7. What kinds of Aboriginal services or organizations have you found to be particularly useful?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used Aboriginal services in [CITY]

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1972	569	547	638	209	394	547	456	199	200	467	1498	80	160	150	26	315	142	288	481	152	206	1760
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2083	569	654	467	384	490	594	455	162	183	504	1570	87	145	184	47	331	166	323	343	259	179	1775
Social/community services/centres	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% bc	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% f	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% qs	1%	1%
Elders/spiritual leaders	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% CD	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	5%	1%	-	1%	1%	3% q	1%	1%
Church/religious services	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Recreational facilities/cultural	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% cd	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	2% s	1%	1%
Aboriginal Senior Resource Centre	1%	1% c	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	4% w	1%
First Nations University of Canada (FNUC)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
Spiritual services	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Employment/job training program (various)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%
Support/healing groups/Aboriginal Health Services (various)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Native court workers	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%
Anishnawbe Mushkiki	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%
Addiction/rehabilitation services	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B7. What kinds of Aboriginal services or organizations have you found to be particularly useful?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used Aboriginal services in [CITY]

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1972	569	547	638	209	394	547	456	199	200	467	1498	80	160	150	26	315	142	288	481	152	206	1760
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2083	569	654	467	384	490	594	455	162	183	504	1570	87	145	184	47	331	166	323	343	259	179	1775
Entrepreneur programs	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%
Manitoba Métis Federation (MMF)	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%
Youth/childrens' services/daycare centre	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%
Other	3%	3%	2%	2%	7% BCD	3%	4% H	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	-	3%	2%	3%	2%	8% QRST	1%	3%
None/nothing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	-	1%
DK/NA	8%	15% CDE	4%	7%	6%	5%	7%	9%	16% FGhj	7%	7%	9%	10%	7%	6%	4%	18% RSTU	7%	5%	6%	7%	18% W	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B7. What kinds of Aboriginal services or organizations have you found to be particularly useful?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used Aboriginal services in [CITY]

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1972	617	1350	514	823	612	733	552	767	214	124	393	215	573	409	105	887	674	406	308	1224	326	63
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2083	562	1509	637	853	687	767	548	746	231	126	472	212	554	413	113	956	715	400	275	1371	307	76
Friendship Centres	42%	45%	41%	39%	42%	48% H	43% h	35%	41%	40%	51% i	46%	42%	43% p	43% p	30%	41%	43%	44%	36%	42%	38%	75% TUV
Employment Centres	37%	36%	37%	38%	36%	41% H	37%	31%	38% M	36% M	42% M	42% M	24%	35%	42%	41%	38% S	40% S	28%	29%	37% t	44% T	37%
Health Centres	25%	26%	25%	23%	26%	30% H	24%	22%	22%	22%	35% Ij	26%	35% Ij	26% p	22%	15%	21%	29% Q	28% q	26%	26% v	18%	42% uV
Counselling Centres	19%	24% C	17%	15%	18%	24% H	20% H	13%	16%	23% i	26% I	21% i	18%	20%	16%	20%	16%	21% q	21%	15%	19%	15%	57% TUV
Housing Services	18%	19%	18%	17%	18%	22% H	17%	15%	16%	20%	19%	22% i	22%	20%	14%	18%	15%	21% q	19%	17% v	19% v	8%	64% TUV
Healing Centres	16%	20% C	15%	11%	17% D	19%	16%	15%	18%	19%	18%	15%	17%	18%	18%	20%	15%	18%	18%	18%	15%	13%	43% TUV
Child and Family Services	15%	17%	14%	13%	14%	16%	15%	14%	15%	12%	22% j	16%	15%	16%	14%	12%	12%	18% Q	15%	18%	14%	13%	12%
Aboriginal Youth Centres	14%	18% C	12%	12%	12%	17% H	15% H	9%	16%	16%	16%	12%	13%	18%	14%	12%	14%	15%	12%	13%	14%	15%	7%
Aboriginal Legal Services	12%	14%	12%	8%	14% D	13%	13%	11%	11%	13%	15%	17% i	13%	16% OP	9%	7%	9%	15% Q	15% Q	12%	12%	10%	41% TUV
Education/school/scholarships program	10%	9%	10%	13% e	9%	10%	9%	10%	13% KLM	10% LM	4%	3%	3%	12%	12%	9%	14% RS	9% S	4%	11% w	10% w	11% w	2%
AHRDA's (Aboriginal Human Resource Development Agreement holder)	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	7%	8%	8%	10% M	8%	9%	8% m	4%	14% OP	6%	2%	8%	8%	8%	11% v	8% v	4%	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B7. What kinds of Aboriginal services or organizations have you found to be particularly useful?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used Aboriginal services in [CITY]

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1972	617	1350	514	823	612	733	552	767	214	124	393	215	573	409	105	887	674	406	308	1224	326	63
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2083	562	1509	637	853	687	767	548	746	231	126	472	212	554	413	113	956	715	400	275	1371	307	76
Métis association/Nation (unspecified/various)	5%	5%	5%	3%	7% D	2%	6% F	6% F	6%	4%	2%	7% K	5%	5%	5%	8%	5%	5%	4%	8%	5%	3%	-
Aboriginal student/university services/association (various)	2%	1%	3%	5% E	1%	1%	1%	6% FG	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3% S	3% S	*%	2%	3%	2%	-
Sports	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Aboriginal/Native centre (various)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% I	2%	1%	*%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Avataq	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	4% G	4% JKL	1%	1%	*%	-	4% p	3%	1%	3%	2%	-	6% UV	1%	2%	-
Native Women's Resource Centre (NWRC)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	*%	3% I	-	2% I	4% I	1%	*%	-	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	-	-
Arts/music services	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1% I	1%	10% IJLM	*%	*%	3%	2%	1%	2% S	1%	*%	3%	1%	1%	-
Parenting/family groups/drop-ins	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	4% IJM	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	*%	10%
women's association/centre	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	-
Food/clothing/furniture banks	1%	1%	1%	2% e	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	4% IJKm	1%	*%	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	2% v	*%	1%
Resource centres (unspecified/various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2% f	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	-

**URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY  
2009**

(Continued)

B7. What kinds of Aboriginal services or organizations have you found to be particularly useful?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used Aboriginal services in [CITY]

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1972	617	1350	514	823	612	733	552	767	214	124	393	215	573	409	105	887	674	406	308	1224	326	63
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2083	562	1509	637	853	687	767	548	746	231	126	472	212	554	413	113	956	715	400	275	1371	307	76
Social/community services/centres	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% h	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% l	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Elders/spiritual leaders	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Church/religious services	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2% i	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2% q	1%	1%	1%	2%
Recreational facilities/cultural	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-
Aboriginal Senior Resource Centre	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	4% L	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-
First Nations University of Canada (FNUC)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Spiritual services	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Employment/job training program (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Support/healing groups/Aboriginal Health Services (various)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-
Native court workers	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%
Anishnawbe Mushkiki	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Addiction/rehabilitation services	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B7. What kinds of Aboriginal services or organizations have you found to be particularly useful?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used Aboriginal services in [CITY]

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1972	617	1350	514	823	612	733	552	767	214	124	393	215	573	409	105	887	674	406	308	1224	326	63
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2083	562	1509	637	853	687	767	548	746	231	126	472	212	554	413	113	956	715	400	275	1371	307	76
Entrepreneur programs	%	%	%	%	-	-	%	%	%	%	1%	-	-	%	%	-	%	-	%	%	%	-	-
Manitoba Métis Federation (MMF)	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	%	%	-	%	-	-
Youth/childrens' services/daycare centre	%	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	-	%	-	-	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	-
Other	3%	1%	3% b	2%	4% D	1%	3%	3%	3%	6% iKLM	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%
None/nothing	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	2% g	2% l	%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-
DK/NA	8%	11% C	7%	6%	7%	6%	10% F	9%	10% JL	5%	7%	5%	13% JL	10%	7%	9%	10% R	5%	10% r	14% UW	7%	11%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

B7. What kinds of Aboriginal services or organizations have you found to be particularly useful?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used Aboriginal services in [CITY]

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	1972	411	785	493	278	536	487	915	104	751	689	407	425	610	587	496	589	709	568	611	507	277
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2083	435	801	532	303	553	520	966	135	812	692	404	444	651	659	571	588	747	592	704	505	272
Friendship Centres	42%	47% E	43% e	42%	34%	40%	46%	41%	39%	39%	45%	43%	42%	45%	47% R	48% R	46% r	39%	46% u	43%	38%	40%
Employment Centres	37%	34%	36%	39%	38%	36%	42% H	35%	35%	37%	38%	34%	39%	38%	39%	38%	37%	35%	35%	41%	36%	34%
Health Centres	25%	31% DE	26%	21%	20%	30% h	24%	23%	25%	23%	27%	24%	26% r	28% R	31% R	32% R	30% R	19%	24%	28%	23%	25%
Counselling Centres	19%	21%	19%	18%	17%	25% GH	17%	17%	15%	15%	24% IJL	18%	19% r	23% R	25% R	24% R	22% R	13%	21% u	19%	15%	22% u
Housing Services	18%	20%	18%	15%	20%	24% Gh	11%	18% G	19%	18%	19%	14%	19%	21% r	19%	19%	22% R	15%	18%	21%	16%	15%
Healing Centres	16%	19% D	18% D	12%	14%	20%	15%	15%	13%	13%	21% IJ	16%	14%	18% R	19% R	21% MR	22% MR	11%	17%	19% u	14%	14%
Child and Family Services	15%	20% Cd	13%	13%	15%	18%	13%	14%	10%	15%	16%	13%	14%	17% r	16%	17%	16%	12%	17%	15%	13%	12%
Aboriginal Youth Centres	14%	19% CD	12%	12%	15%	16%	11%	14%	13%	11%	16% j	15%	13%	15%	13%	13%	16%	13%	15%	16% u	11%	11%
Aboriginal Legal Services	12%	16% D	14% D	8%	11%	16% G	9%	12%	7%	12%	14% i	12%	13%	17% R	17% R	19% mR	15% R	9%	13%	14%	10%	13%
Education/school/scholarships program	10%	11%	10%	9%	10%	11%	10%	10%	4%	11% I	11% I	8%	14% NOP	8%	6%	6%	11% OP	12% OP	13% T	7%	10%	12% t
AHRDA's (Aboriginal Human Resource Development Agreement holder)	8%	10% De	10% DE	4%	5%	13% H	9% H	5%	5%	9%	8%	7%	5%	9% m	8%	8%	9%	7%	11% UV	9% V	5%	4%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B7. What kinds of Aboriginal services or organizations have you found to be particularly useful?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used Aboriginal services in [CITY]

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1972	411	785	493	278	536	487	915	104	751	689	407	425	610	587	496	589	709	568	611	507	277
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2083	435	801	532	303	553	520	966	135	812	692	404	444	651	659	571	588	747	592	704	505	272
Métis association/Nation (unspecified/various)	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	6% ij	5%	7% PR	5%	5%	3%	7% Pr	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%
Aboriginal student/ university services/ association (various)	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2% p	4% nP	1%	2%	4% s	4%
Sports	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	6% jL	2%	3% L	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Aboriginal/Native centre (various)	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Avataq	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3% gH	1%	1%	-	2% l	2% l	1%	3% Pq	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4% TU	1%	1%	-
Native Women's Resource Centre (NWRC)	2%	2%	2% d	1%	2%	2%	1%	2% G	1%	1%	2% j	1%	3% R	3% R	4% qR	5% QR	2% R	1%	1%	2% U	1%	2%
Arts/music services	1%	2% E	2% e	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	4% jkl	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% o	*%	1%	2% o	1%	3% tUv	1%	*%	1%
Parenting/family groups/ drop-ins	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3% R	2%	2% r	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Women's association/ centre	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2% v	1%	*%
Food/clothing/furniture banks	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% R	1%	2% r	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%
Resource centres (unspecified/various)	1%	*%	2% b	1%	-	*%	3% FH	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2% r	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

B7. What kinds of Aboriginal services or organizations have you found to be particularly useful?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used Aboriginal services in [CITY]

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1972	411	785	493	278	536	487	915	104	751	689	407	425	610	587	496	589	709	568	611	507	277
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2083	435	801	532	303	553	520	966	135	812	692	404	444	651	659	571	588	747	592	704	505	272
Social/community services/centres	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	%	1%	1%	1%	%	%	1%
Elders/spiritual leaders	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	%	1%	1%
Church/religious services	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	%	-	1%	1%	%	1%	2%	%	%	2%	%	1%	1%	1%	%
Recreational facilities/ cultural	1%	1%	%	%	1%	1%	%	%	-	1%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	1%	1%
Aboriginal Senior Resource Centre	%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	%	1%	-	-	1% R	%	%	-	2% S	-
First Nations University of Canada (FNUC)	%	1%	1%	%	-	1%	%	%	-	1%	%	%	1% n	%	1% n	1% n	1%	%	%	1%	-	%
Spiritual services	%	1%	%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	1%	%	1%
Employment/job training program (various)	%	1%	%	%	-	%	1%	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	-
Support/healing groups/ Aboriginal Health Services (various)	%	%	1%	-	-	%	%	%	-	%	1%	-	1%	1%	%	-	1%	-	%	%	1%	-
Native court workers	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	%	-	%	1%
Anishnawbe Mushkiki	%	%	%	%	-	%	1%	%	%	%	-	%	-	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	%	-
Addiction/rehabilitation services	%	%	%	-	%	%	-	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

87. What kinds of Aboriginal services or organizations have you found to be particularly useful?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used Aboriginal services in [CITY]

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1972	411	785	493	278	536	487	915	104	751	689	407	425	610	587	496	589	709	568	611	507	277
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2083	435	801	532	303	553	520	966	135	812	692	404	444	651	659	571	588	747	592	704	505	272
Entrepreneur programs	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Manitoba Métis Federation (MMF)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Youth/childrens' services/daycare centre	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	5% GH	2%	2%	0%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3% u	1%	3%
None/nothing	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3% jk	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% p	0%	0%	2% oPr	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	8%	6%	10% b	7%	11% b	10%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	12% K	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	12% MNOPQ	7%	8%	10%	11%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Cl. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

Banks or credit unions, as a customer.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE				
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766	
Past 12 months	89%	87%	91% BD	79%	87%	87%	94% KLnOq J	89% K	96% KLNQ HJ	89% K	73%	85% K	92% KlOq	90% K	83% k	90% K	78%	78%	79%	86%	91% T	87%	90%	89%	
Over 12 months ago	5%	6%	4%	11%	6%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	17% LMNOP GHIJ	5%	4%	4%	6%	2%	13%	13%	10%	7% U	3%	6%	6%	3%	
Never	5%	6% C	4%	8%	7%	6%	2%	6%	-	5%	10% Gjm	9% GjMnp	4%	5%	11% Gm	4%	6%	6%	10%	6%	5%	6%	4%	7% w	
DK/NA	1%	1%	%%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	%%	1%	%%	%%	-	1%	-	3%	4%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	%%	%%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Cl a. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

Banks or credit unions, as a customer.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Past 12 months	89%	79%	92% B	94% B	95% B	80%	90% F	94% FI	86%	97% FGI	91%	89%	81%	95% M	92% m	100% MNO	77%	90% Q	91% Q	94% Q	95% Q	83%	90% v
Over 12 months ago	5%	8% CDE	4%	4%	3%	10% GHij	5% J	3%	5%	1%	4%	5%	14% NO	2%	1%	-	9% su	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Never	5%	12% CDE	4% e	2%	1%	9% gHJ	4%	3%	9% GHJ	2%	5%	5%	5%	3%	6%	-	13% RSTU	4%	5% tU	1%	1%	12% W	5%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Cl.a. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

Banks or credit unions, as a customer.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Past 12 months	89%	87%	90%	89%	91%	86%	87%	94% FG	93% L	88% L	95% L	81%	89% l	91%	94%	95%	89%	90%	88%	91% W	90% W	86%	72%
Over 12 months ago	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	8% H	6% H	2%	2%	7% IK	2%	11% IKm	5%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	2%	5% T	8% T	10%
Never	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	7% H	3%	4%	4%	3%	8% Ijk	4%	6% OP	2%	1%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	17%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

Cl.a. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

Banks or credit unions, as a customer.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Past 12 months	89%	88%	91%	88%	88%	87%	90%	90%	91%	89%	92% L	85%	88% OP	87% OP	80%	79%	91% OP	92% NOP	90%	90%	90%	85%
Over 12 months ago	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	7%	6% R	7% R	11% MNQR	12% MNQR	5% R	2%	6%	4%	4%	7%
Never	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7% G	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%	8% K	5%	6%	9% Q	9% Q	3%	6%	4%	6%	5%	7%
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1b. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

The health care system, either by seeing a doctor or going to the hospital as a patient.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Past 12 months	84%	84%	85% d	75%	84%	84%	86% OQ	83% Oq	89% hjkOQ	83% Oq	81% O	87% OQ	85% OQ	86% OQ	67%	84% Oq	68%	68%	79%	79%	89% T	79%	85% V	86% V
Over 12 months ago	11%	11%	11%	14%	11%	9%	10%	12%	10%	13% p	13%	11%	9%	11%	18% ilmnPg	7%	20% mp	20%	11%	15% U	8%	14% w	10%	11%
Never	4%	5% c	3%	8%	5%	6%	3%	5% I	1%	3%	5% i	2%	6% I	3%	14% KLMNP GHIJ	7% I	8%	8%	8%	5% U	3%	6% x	4%	3%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1b. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

The health care system, either by seeing a doctor or going to the hospital as a patient.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Past 12 months	84%	80%	87% B	84%	91% BD	79%	84%	86% F	88% f	90% F	81%	85%	68%	85% M	83% M	93% M	82%	87%	86%	85%	91% Qt	89%	84%
Over 12 months ago	11%	15% CE	9%	11%	8%	15% hJ	11% j	10%	11%	6%	12%	11%	19% op	11%	8%	6%	14% U	10%	9%	11%	7%	8%	11%
Never	4%	4%	4%	5% E	2%	5% i	4%	3%	1%	4%	6% l	3%	10% p	4%	7% p	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1b. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

The health care system, either by seeing a doctor or going to the hospital as a patient.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Past 12 months	84%	87%	83%	79%	86% D	84%	83%	87%	88% kL	83%	79%	80%	91% jKL	84%	89%	86%	81%	84%	91% QR	89% V	86% V	78%	79%
Over 12 months ago	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	13% H	8%	9%	14% m	12%	14% IM	7%	11%	9%	10%	13% S	11% s	6%	7%	10%	16% Tu	17%
Never	4%	2%	5% B	9% E	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	8% IjM	6% M	1%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	6%	4%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1b. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

The health care system, either by seeing a doctor or going to the hospital as a patient.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Past 12 months	84%	87% E	86% E	85% E	78%	89% H	87% H	81%	76%	83%	88% Ij	85%	86%	85%	80%	81%	84%	86% o	87% v	84%	87% v	78%
Over 12 months ago	11%	8%	9%	10%	18% BCD	8%	10%	13% F	20% jkl	12%	9%	10%	9%	10%	13%	12%	11%	10%	8%	12%	10%	16% S
Never	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	5% fg	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	6% u
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1c. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

Elementary or secondary schools, as a parent.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Past 12 months	29%	31%	27%	24%	32%	23%	26%	37% iMOPq G	28%	38% IMOPq G	33%	30%	27%	36% GimOP	21%	23%	25%	25%	23%	24%	34% T	9%	37% VX	30% V
Over 12 months ago	14%	13%	14%	11%	13%	12%	18% Hop	5%	13% H	13% H	18% H	14% H	14% H	14% H	11% H	11% h	11%	11%	12%	11%	16% T	3%	8% V	27% VW
Never	46%	43%	49% B	56% B	43%	47%	47% Jm	48% JM	52% JMN	29%	46% Jm	44% J	37%	39% J	64% LMNPq GHIJK	45% J	47% J	47%	60%	52% U	41%	70% WX	45% X	34%
DK/NA	11%	13% C	9%	9%	13%	17%	10% Ko	11% KO	8% K	20% IKLNO GH	2%	12% KO	22% IKLNO GH	11% KO	4% IKLNO GH	22% IKLNO GH	17% Ko	17%	5%	13% u	10%	19% WX	10%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1c. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

Elementary or secondary schools, as a parent.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Past 12 months	29%	26%	28%	33% b	31%	21%	33% F	35% F	32% f	30% f	26%	30%	24%	32%	23%	41% mO	27%	26%	29%	32%	35% q	25%	30%
Over 12 months ago	14%	15%	14%	12%	14%	16% i	13%	13%	9%	18% i	4%	16% K	6%	4%	4%	13%	18%	23% St	12%	14%	15%	25% W	12%
Never	46%	48%	46%	44%	45%	49% H	47%	40%	48%	46%	58% L	42%	58% P	55% P	66% P	34%	44%	41%	47%	43%	40%	39%	47%
DK/NA	11%	11%	12%	11%	10%	15% GJ	8%	12% J	11%	5%	11%	11%	13%	9%	8%	12%	11%	10%	11%	11%	10%	10%	11%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1c. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

Elementary or secondary schools, as a parent.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Past 12 months	29%	26%	31% b	27%	34% D	30%	27%	29%	30% j	22%	27%	30% j	37% j	27%	32%	25%	28%	30%	31%	39% VW	32% VW	13%	6%
Over 12 months ago	14%	15%	13%	5%	18% D	17%	13%	13%	13%	14%	19%	11%	25% IJL	18% OP	11%	8%	12%	13%	18% Qr	22% UV	12%	9%	34% UV
Never	46%	47%	45%	55% E	39%	40%	48% F	49% F	47% M	50% M	42% m	45% M	29%	46%	47%	53%	49% s	46%	41%	35%	45% T	60% TUW	37%
DK/NA	11%	11%	11%	13%	10%	13%	12%	9%	10%	13%	12%	14% i	9%	9%	9%	15%	11%	12%	11%	5%	11% T	18% TU	23% Tu

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1c. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

Elementary or secondary schools, as a parent.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Past 12 months	29%	33% E	30% E	30% E	22%	35% H	32% H	25%	28%	27%	29%	34%	34% OPR	34% OPR	26%	24%	34% OPR	25%	33% V	30%	28%	23%
Over 12 months ago	14%	19% DE	14% d	10%	11%	17% H	15%	12%	11%	13%	14%	14%	11%	15%	13%	14%	17% m	12%	19% TUV	13%	13%	8%
Never	46%	39%	46% b	48% B	51% B	39%	41%	52% FG	53% l	49% l	44%	41%	42%	39%	47% Nq	48% Nq	40%	52% MNQ	40%	46% s	47% s	55% St
DK/NA	11%	9%	10%	11%	16% BC	9%	13%	11%	8%	11%	13%	11%	13%	13%	13% q	13%	9%	11%	8%	11%	12%	14% s

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1d. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

Social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Past 12 months	27%	32% C	22%	36% C	32%	28%	20%	29% gLP	27% lP	24%	44% JLNOP GHI	18%	40% IJLnP GH	31% GjLP	31% gLP	17%	37% gLP	37%	36%	26%	27%	26%	28%	25%
Over 12 months ago	20%	20%	20%	25%	20%	22%	23% hnOp	15%	18%	19%	29% JNOPq HI	23% hnOp	21% Op	16%	12%	14%	15%	15%	29% r	18%	22% t	10%	23% v	22% v
Never	48%	42%	54% BD	32%	42%	37%	51% JKMQ	49% JKMQ	52% JKMQ	39% K	27%	53% JKMQ	35%	46% KMq	55% JKMQ	54% JKMQ	30%	30%	33%	52% U	44%	58% WX	44%	47%
DK/NA	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	13% e	6% Ko	7% IKO	3%	19% KLMNO GHI	1%	5% K	3% k	7% IKO	2%	16% KLMNO GHI	18% KLMNO GHI	18% S	1%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1d. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

Social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Past 12 months	27%	41% CDE	27% DE	19% E	11%	51% GHIJ	35% HIJ	17% iJ	10%	6%	25%	27%	48% NOP	24% P	15%	9%	42% RSTU	25% U	32% TU	19% U	10%	18%	28% v
Over 12 months ago	20%	18%	20%	22%	20%	16%	22%	26% FIJ	16%	18%	17%	21%	11%	21% m	18%	15%	16%	22%	22%	23% q	17%	20%	20%
Never	48%	37%	47% B	53% B	62% BCD	28%	40% F	49% FG	68% FGH	72% FGH	53% L	46%	35%	50% M	64% MN	70% MN	38%	47%	43%	51% Qs	66% QRST	56%	47%
DK/NA	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%	3%	8% G	6%	4%	4%	6%	7%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	7%	7%	6%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1d. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

Social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Past 12 months	27%	26%	27%	25%	28%	32% H	27% h	21%	9%	24% I	19% I	59% IJKM	40% IJK	10%	14%	20% N	20%	28% Q	39% QR	5%	32% TV	24% T	70% TUV
Over 12 months ago	20%	19%	21%	13%	25% D	23%	20%	20%	21% I	26% L	27% L	16%	20%	22%	25%	17%	21%	22%	17%	22%	20%	17%	22%
Never	48%	49%	47%	55% E	42%	39%	49% F	54% F	63% JKLM	45% Lm	49% LM	23%	35% L	62%	55%	60%	54% RS	45%	39%	69% UVW	42% W	53% UW	8%
DK/NA	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	4%	5%	7% L	6%	5%	2%	6%	7%	7%	3%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6% W	6% w	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1d. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

Social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Past 12 months	27%	21%	27%	31% B	26%	24%	28%	28%	22%	24%	27%	33% i j	32% qR	35% QR	46% MNQR	47% MNQR	24% R	17%	21%	27% s	29% S	34% S
Over 12 months ago	20%	24% E	19%	22% E	16%	21%	22%	19%	22%	17%	23% j	20%	21%	22%	22%	22%	22%	19%	22%	20%	21%	17%
Never	48%	49% d	49% d	41%	53% D	48%	43%	49% g	45%	53% KL	46%	43%	42% OP	38% OP	30%	30%	48% NOP	57% MNOPQ	52% u	47%	45%	47%
DK/NA	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7% H	4%	11% jkl	6%	4%	5%	5% oP	4% p	2%	1%	6% OP	8% NOP	6%	7% v	6%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1e. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:  
The child welfare system, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as a parent.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Past 12 months	9%	11% C	7%	8%	11%	9%	8%	8%	9%	12% Pq	15% hlmPQg	8%	8%	11% P	10%	4%	3%	3%	10%	6%	11% T	7%	10% v	8%
Over 12 months ago	20%	21%	19%	21%	20%	30% e	22% hjnOP	15% P	18% P	15% P	22% OP	24% HJNOP	25% JNOPq Hl	15% P	12% p	5%	14%	14%	24%	19%	20%	16%	22% v	19%
Never	63%	60%	65% B	60%	61% F	45%	60%	69% gJMq	67% JM	52%	61%	61% j	53%	66% JM	74% JKLMQ G	70% gJMq	53%	53%	63%	64%	61%	68% w	60%	63%
DK/NA	9%	9%	8%	12%	9%	16%	11% iKO	8% K	6% K	21% IKLNO GH	2%	7% K	14% IKLNO h	8% K	4%	21% IKLNO GH	30% KLMNO GHI	30% S	3%	11% U	7%	9%	8%	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1e. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:  
The child welfare system, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as a parent.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Past 12 months	9%	13% CDE	8% E	8% E	3%	13% J	11% J	9% J	7%	3%	8%	9%	22% NOP	4%	5%	7%	13% U	7%	7% u	8% U	3%	7%	9%
Over 12 months ago	20%	23% de	21%	17%	17%	20% I	22% I	21% I	11%	19% i	23%	19%	20%	23%	15%	21%	24% TU	19%	22% tu	15%	15%	18%	20%
Never	63%	57%	61%	66% B	72% BCd	55%	61%	62%	69% F	73% FGH	65%	62%	50%	70% M	74% M	67% m	56%	63%	59%	66% q	75% QRST	65%	62%
DK/NA	9%	7%	10%	9%	8%	12% GJ	6%	9%	13% gj	5%	5%	10% K	9%	3%	5%	5%	7%	11%	11%	11%	7%	10%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1e. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:  
The child welfare system, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as a parent.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Past 12 months	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	10% h	11% H	6%	6%	7%	3%	15% IJK	14% IK	6%	6%	8%	6%	11% Q	11% q	7%	10%	7%	20% TV
Over 12 months ago	20%	22%	18%	12%	23% D	25% gH	20%	16%	16%	23% i	29% I1	20%	21%	16%	21%	24%	17%	20%	26% Qr	15%	20%	25% Tu	23%
Never	63%	60%	64%	71% E	59%	56%	60%	70% FG	68% LM	61%	63%	54%	56%	68%	67%	62%	67% rS	61%	56%	70% uVW	63% W	57% w	39%
DK/NA	9%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	9%	9%	5%	12% K	9%	9%	7%	6%	10%	9%	7%	8%	8%	11%	18%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1e. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:  
The child welfare system, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as a parent.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Past 12 months	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%	8%	9%	9%	6%	8%	10%	9%	12% R	14% R	14% R	13% R	10% R	5%	8%	8%	9%	10%
Over 12 months ago	20%	21%	21%	20%	17%	17%	21%	20%	16%	15%	24% ij	24% ij	23% R	24% R	25% R	25% R	22% R	15%	19%	18%	18%	31% STU
Never	63%	62%	63%	61%	63%	66%	60%	63%	71% kl	67% k	58%	60%	54%	54%	53%	53%	59% MNOPQ	72%	64% v	66% v	64% v	52%
DK/NA	9%	7%	8%	10%	11%	9%	10%	8%	7%	11%	8%	7%	12% n	8%	9%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1f. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

Social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Past 12 months	14%	17% C	11%	24% C	16%	25% e	11%	13%	15%	21% GHLNO	16%	11%	21% GHLNO	11%	11%	23% GHLNO	34% IKLNO GH	34%	19%	12%	16% T	11%	15%	15%
Over 12 months ago	12%	13%	11%	11%	13%	10%	12% O	11% o	11% o	14% O	15% O	13% O	13% O	18% gHiOq	5%	12% o	8%	8%	12%	11%	13%	8%	14% V	12% v
Never	69%	64%	74% BD	56%	65%	55%	73% JmPQ	68% JPQ	70% JPQ	50%	67% JPQ	72% JmPQ	63% Jp	65% JPq	80% KMNPQ HiJ	52%	48%	48%	60%	73% U	65%	75% WX	68%	67%
DK/NA	5%	6%	4%	9% c	5%	10%	4%	8% IKlM	3%	14% KLMNO GhI	2%	4%	3%	5% k	4%	13% KLMNO GI	11% k	11%	9%	4%	5%	6% w	3%	6% w



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1f. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

Social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Past 12 months	14%	19% DE	14% E	12%	9%	25% HIJ	22% HIJ	8% iJ	3%	2%	12%	15%	19% o	12%	8%	15%	20% TU	16%	14%	11%	9%	11%	14%
Over 12 months ago	12%	13%	13%	11%	12%	16% i	13%	13%	8%	10%	9%	13% k	12% P	10% P	8% p	1%	11%	17%	15%	12%	12%	12%	12%
Never	69%	64%	68%	72% b	74% B	54%	62% f	75% FG	85% FGh	84% FGH	75% L	67%	63%	74%	81% M	78%	64%	62%	66%	71%	75% QRS	69%	69%
DK/NA	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1f. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

Social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Past 12 months	14%	14%	14%	13%	15%	17% H	15%	11%	7%	18% IK	5%	21% IK	29% IJK	8%	8%	17% no	11%	13%	21% QR	2%	19% TV	7% t	46% TUV
Over 12 months ago	12%	12%	12%	8%	15% D	16% H	12%	9%	10%	14%	14%	15% i	16%	12%	11%	13%	11%	13%	14%	14%	11%	11%	29% tUV
Never	69%	69%	69%	73% E	66%	62%	68% f	75% FG	78% JLM	62% m	76% JLM	58%	51%	75%	77%	67%	72% S	69% s	61%	81% UW	66% w	75% UW	24%
DK/NA	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%	7%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1f. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

Social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Past 12 months	14%	13%	14%	13%	13%	14%	15%	14%	8%	12%	14%	19%	20%	23%	20%	22%	13%	9%	11%	14%	15%	18%
Over 12 months ago	12%	15%	13%	11%	9%	15%	12%	11%	11%	11%	14%	12%	14%	15%	15%	15%	14%	10%	12%	13%	13%	9%
Never	69%	67%	68%	71%	72%	66%	67%	71%	76%	71%	68%	65%	62%	59%	62%	61%	68%	75%	71%	68%	67%	69%
DK/NA	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1g. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

Employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Past 12 months	24%	29% C	20%	22%	29%	27%	17%	26% GO	26% GO	30% GnOq	32% GNOQ	26% GO	26% GO	22%	14%	27% go	15%	15%	25%	24%	25%	34% wX	27% X	15%
Over 12 months ago	26%	24%	28% b	32%	23%	31%	27% J	20%	27% J	18%	31% HJp	28% J	26% j	29% HJ	25%	21%	30%	30%	32%	25%	27%	14%	28% V	30% V
Never	45%	43%	48% b	43%	43% f	33%	52% JKl	47% K	45% k	38%	34%	42%	45% k	45% K	56% KLmnp ij	44%	45%	45%	42%	48%	43%	48% W	41%	50% W
DK/NA	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	8%	4%	6% I	2%	14% LMNOP GHIK	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	8% i	10%	10% S	1%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1g. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

Employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Past 12 months	24%	32% DE	27% DE	19% e	13%	38% GHIJ	29% HIJ	18% j	11%	11%	37% L	21%	52% nOP	37% OP	23% P	3%	21% u	20%	29% TU	16%	13%	9%	26% V
Over 12 months ago	26%	22%	21%	35% BCE	26%	25%	26%	31% fJ	28%	22%	19%	28% K	16%	21%	19%	36% Mno	23%	16%	27% R	37% QRSU	25%	19%	27%
Never	45%	42%	48%	42%	55% BCD	32%	42% F	45% F	58% FGh	65% FGH	42%	46%	28%	41%	56% MN	59% Mn	52% St	56% ST	40%	43%	57% ST	66% W	43%
DK/NA	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	3%	6% j	4%	2%	2%	5% K	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	7%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1g. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

Employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Past 12 months	24%	25%	24%	29% E	21%	27% H	27% H	20%	16%	24% Im	22%	42% IJKM	15%	14%	22% N	23% n	23%	26%	25%	7%	27% T	32% T	48% TUV
Over 12 months ago	26%	26%	26%	19%	30% D	28%	25%	27%	29%	25%	21%	23%	32% kl	28%	27%	24%	25%	25%	29%	27%	27%	22%	24%
Never	45%	45%	46%	47%	45%	39%	44%	50% F	52% L	44% L	54% L	30%	48% L	54%	48%	49%	48%	44%	42%	64% UVW	42% W	41% w	22%
DK/NA	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	7%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	5%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1g. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

Employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Past 12 months	24%	20%	26% b	26% b	25%	23%	25%	25%	23%	24%	23%	27%	31% QR	31% QR	37% QR	35% QR	22%	19%	21%	28% S	23%	26%
Over 12 months ago	26%	29% E	27% E	27% E	20%	30% H	35% H	21%	24%	25%	26%	28%	29% R	30% R	30% R	31% R	33% R	22%	27%	27%	27%	23%
Never	45%	47%	44%	44%	49%	44% G	34%	50% FG	49%	47%	46%	40%	36%	36%	31%	31%	40% OP	53% MNO PQ	48% T	41%	46%	47%
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6% no	4%	5%	4%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

CL\_S. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

PAST 12 MONTHS SUMMARY TABLE

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Banks or credit unions, as a customer	89%	87%	91% BD	79%	87%	87%	94% KLnOq J	89% K	96% KLNOQ HJ	89% K	73%	85% K	92% KlOq	90% K	83% k	90% K	78%	78%	79%	86%	91% T	87%	90%	89%
The health care system, either by seeing a doctor or going to the hospital as a patient	84%	84%	85% d	75%	84%	84%	86% OQ	83% Oq	89% hjkOQ	83% Oq	81% O	87% OQ	85% OQ	86% OQ	67%	84% Oq	68%	68%	79%	79%	89% T	79%	85% V	86% V
Elementary or secondary schools, as a parent	29%	31%	27%	24%	32%	23%	26%	37% iMOPq G	28%	38% IMOPq G	33% Op	30% o	27%	36% GimOP	21%	23%	25%	25%	23%	24%	34% T	9%	37% VX	30% V
Social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income	27%	32% C	22%	36% C	32%	28%	20%	29% gLP	27% lP	24%	44% JLNOP GHI	18%	40% IJLnP GH	31% GjLP	31% gLP	17%	37% gLP	37%	36%	26%	27%	26%	28%	25%
Employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills	24%	29% C	20%	22%	29%	27%	17%	26% GO	26% GO	30% GnOq	32% GNOQ	26% GO	26% GO	22%	14%	27% go	15%	15%	25%	24%	25%	34% wx	27% X	15%
Social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing	14%	17% C	11%	24% C	16%	25% e	11%	13%	15%	21% GHLNO	16%	11%	21% GHLNO	11%	11%	23% GHLNO	34% IKLNO GH	34%	19%	12%	16% T	11%	15%	15%
The child welfare system, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as a parent	9%	11% C	7%	8%	11%	9%	8%	8%	9%	12% Pq	15% hlmPQ g	8%	8%	11% P	10%	4%	3%	3%	10%	6%	11% T	7%	10% v	8%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C1\_5. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

PAST 12 MONTHS SUMMARY TABLE

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
None in past 12 months/ DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	6%	2%	4%	2%	4%	-	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	5%	5%	6%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

CL\_S. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

PAST 12 MONTHS SUMMARY TABLE

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Banks or credit unions, as a customer	89%	79%	92% B	94% B	95% B	80%	90% F	94% FI	86% F	97% FGI	91%	89%	81%	95% M	92% m	100% MNO	77%	90% Q	91% Q	94% Q	95% Q	83%	90% v
The health care system, either by seeing a doctor or going to the hospital as a patient	84%	80%	87% B	84%	91% BD	79%	84%	86% F	88% f	90% F	81%	85%	68%	85% M	83% M	93% M	82%	87%	86%	85%	91% Qt	89%	84%
Elementary or secondary schools, as a parent	29%	26%	28%	33% b	31%	21%	33% F	35% F	32% f	30% f	26%	30%	24%	32%	23%	41% mO	27%	26%	29%	32%	35% q	25%	30%
Social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income	27%	41% CDE	27% DE	19% E	11%	51% GHIJ	35% HIJ	17% ij	10%	6%	25%	27%	48% NOP	24% P	15%	9%	42% RSTU	25% U	32% TU	19% U	10%	18%	28% v
Employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills	24%	32% DE	27% DE	19% e	13%	38% GHIJ	29% HIJ	18% j	11%	11%	37% L	21%	52% nOP	37% OP	23% P	3%	21% u	20%	29% TU	16%	13%	9%	26% v
Social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing	14%	19% DE	14% E	12%	9%	25% HIJ	22% HIJ	8% ij	3%	2%	12%	15%	19% o	12%	8%	15%	20% TU	16%	14%	11%	9%	11%	14%
The child welfare system, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as a parent	9%	13% CDE	8% E	8% E	3%	13% J	11% J	9% J	7%	3%	8%	9%	22% NOP	4%	5%	7%	13% U	7%	7% u	8% U	3%	7%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C1\_S. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

PAST 12 MONTHS SUMMARY TABLE

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
None in past 12 months/ DK/NA	2%	3% E	2%	1%	1%	3% j	2%	2%	1%	*%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	-	4% U	2%	1%	1%	*%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

CL\_S. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

PAST 12 MONTHS SUMMARY TABLE

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Banks or credit unions, as a customer	89%	87%	90%	89%	91%	86%	87%	94% FG	93% L	88% L	95% L	81%	89% l	91%	94%	95%	89%	90%	88%	91% W	90% W	86%	72%
The health care system, either by seeing a doctor or going to the hospital as a patient	84%	87%	83%	79%	86% D	84%	83%	87%	88% kL	83%	79%	80%	91% jKL	84%	89%	86%	81%	84%	91% QR	89% V	86% V	78%	79%
Elementary or secondary schools, as a parent	29%	26%	31% b	27%	34% D	30%	27%	29%	30% j	22%	27%	30% j	37% J	27%	32%	25%	28%	30%	31%	39% VW	32% VW	13%	6%
Social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income	27%	26%	27%	25%	28%	32% H	27% h	21%	9%	24% I	19% I	59% IJKM	40% IJK	10%	14%	20% N	20%	28% Q	39% QR	5%	32% TV	24% T	70% TUV
Employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills	24%	25%	24%	29% E	21%	27% H	27% H	20%	16%	24% Im	22%	42% IJKM	15%	14%	22% N	23% n	23%	26%	25%	7%	27% T	32% T	48% TUV
Social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing	14%	14%	14%	13%	15%	17% H	15%	11%	7%	18% IK	5%	21% IK	29% IJK	8%	8%	17% no	11%	13%	21% QR	2%	19% TV	7% t	46% TUV
The child welfare system, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as a parent	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	10% h	11% H	6%	6%	7%	3%	15% IJK	14% IK	6%	6%	8%	6%	11% Q	11% q	7%	10%	7%	20% TV

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C1\_S. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

PAST 12 MONTHS SUMMARY TABLE

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
None in past 12 months/ DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	*%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

CL\_S. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

PAST 12 MONTHS SUMMARY TABLE

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Banks or credit unions, as a customer	89%	88%	91%	88%	88%	87%	90%	90%	91%	89%	92% L	85%	88% OP	87% OP	80%	79%	91% OP	92% NOP	90%	90%	90%	85%
The health care system, either by seeing a doctor or going to the hospital as a patient	84%	87% E	86% E	85% E	78%	89% H	87% H	81%	76%	83%	88% Ij	85%	86%	85%	80%	81%	84%	86% o	87% V	84%	87% V	78%
Elementary or secondary schools, as a parent	29%	33% E	30% E	30% E	22%	35% H	32% H	25%	28%	27%	29%	34%	34% OPR	34% OPR	26%	24%	34% OPR	25%	33% V	30%	28%	23%
Social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income	27%	21%	27%	31% B	26%	24%	28%	28%	22%	24%	27%	33% ij	32% qR	35% QR	46% MNQR	47% MNQR	24% R	17%	21%	27% s	29% S	34% S
Employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills	24%	20%	26% b	26% b	25%	23%	25%	25%	23%	24%	23%	27%	31% QR	31% QR	37% QR	35% QR	22%	19%	21%	28% S	23%	26%
Social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing	14%	13%	14%	13%	13%	14%	15%	14%	8%	12%	14%	19% IJ	20% QR	23% QR	20% QR	22% QR	13%	9%	11%	14%	15%	18% s
The child welfare system, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as a parent	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%	8%	9%	9%	6%	8%	10%	9%	12% R	14% R	14% R	13% R	10% R	5%	8%	8%	9%	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C1\_S. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

PAST 12 MONTHS SUMMARY TABLE

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
None in past 12 months/ DK/NA	2%	4% c	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1\_S2. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

EVER USED SUMMARY TABLE

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
The health care system, either by seeing a doctor or going to the hospital as a patient	95%	95%	97%	90%	95%	93%	96% O	94% O	99% HKMOP g	96% O	94% O	97% OP	94% O	97% mOP	85%	90%	88%	88%	90%	94%	97% T	93%	95%	97% v
Banks or credit unions, as a customer	94%	93%	96% B	90%	93%	93%	97% hKLO	93%	100% LMNOP gHJK	95%	90%	90%	96% kLO	94%	89%	93%	91%	91%	89%	94%	94%	93%	96% x	92%
Employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills	50%	52%	48%	53%	52%	59%	44%	47%	53% gO	48%	63% mNOPq GHij	54% gO	52% O	51% o	40%	49%	45%	45%	57%	49%	52%	48%	55% VX	45%
Social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income	47%	52% C	42%	61% C	52%	50%	43% P	44% P	46% P	42% p	73% MNO PQ GHijL	42% p	61% JLNOP GHI	47% P	43% p	31%	52% P	52%	65%	44%	49% t	37%	51% V	47% V
Elementary or secondary schools, as a parent	43%	44%	42%	35%	45%	35%	44% Op	42% o	41%	51% ImOPq h	52% imOPq h	44% op	41%	50% imOP	32%	34%	36%	36%	34%	35%	50% T	12%	45% V	57% VW
The child welfare system, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as a parent	29%	31% C	26%	29%	31%	39%	30% P	23% P	27% P	27% P	37% jNOPQ Hi	31% oPq	33% HOPQ	26% P	22% P	9%	18%	18%	34% r	25%	31% T	23%	32% Vx	27%
Social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing	26%	30% C	22%	35% C	30%	35%	23%	24% o	27% O	36% GHiLO	31% O	24%	34% GHLO	30% O	16%	35% GHIO	42% GHiLO	42%	31%	22%	29% T	19%	29% V	27% V



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C1\_S2. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

EVER USED SUMMARY TABLE

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
None in past 12 months/ DK/NA	-%	-%	-%	3%	-%	-%	-	2% k1	-	1%	-%	-%	-	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	-%	1%	1%	-%	-%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1\_S2. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

EVER USED SUMMARY TABLE

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
The health care system, either by seeing a doctor or going to the hospital as a patient	95%	95%	95%	95%	98% bd	94%	95%	96%	99% f	96%	93%	96% k	87%	96% M	92%	99% Mo	96%	97%	96%	96%	98%	97%	95%
Banks or credit unions, as a customer	94%	87%	95% B	98% B	98% B	90%	95% fI	97% fI	91%	98% fI	95%	94%	95%	97%	93%	100% O	86%	95% Q	94% Q	99% Qs	99% Qs	86%	95% V
Employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills	50%	53% E	47% E	54% cE	39%	63% gHIJ	55% IJ	49% J	39%	33%	56% L	49%	68% OP	57% Op	42%	39%	44%	37%	56% QRU	53% qRU	38%	28%	53% V
Social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income	47%	59% CDE	47% dE	41% E	30%	68% GHIJ	57% HIJ	44% IJ	26%	24%	42%	48% k	58% nOP	45% oP	32%	25%	58% rTU	47% U	54% TU	42% U	27%	38%	48% v
Elementary or secondary schools, as a parent	43%	41%	41%	45%	45%	37%	45% F	48% F	41%	48% F	31%	46% K	30%	36%	26%	54% MnO	45%	49%	41%	46%	50% s	51%	42%
The child welfare system, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as a parent	29%	36% CDE	29% E	25%	20%	33% IJ	33% IJ	29% Ij	18%	22%	30%	28%	42% no	27%	21%	28%	37% rTU	26% u	30% U	23%	17%	25%	29%
Social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing	26%	31% DE	27% e	23%	20%	41% HIJ	34% HIJ	21% IJ	11%	12%	21%	28% K	31% Op	23%	16%	16%	32% tU	33% tU	29% u	23%	21%	24%	27%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C1\_S2. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

EVER USED SUMMARY TABLE

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
None in past 12 months/ DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1\_S2. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

EVER USED SUMMARY TABLE

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
The health care system, either by seeing a doctor or going to the hospital as a patient	95%	98% C	94%	90%	97% D	95%	96%	95%	97% k1	97%	91%	94%	98% k1	96%	97%	96%	95%	95%	97%	96%	96%	94%	96%
Banks or credit unions, as a customer	94%	93%	95%	94%	95%	94%	92%	96% G	96% l	95%	96%	92%	94%	94%	98% N	99% N	94%	94%	95%	93%	95%	94%	83%
Employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills	50%	51%	50%	49%	51%	55% H	52%	47%	44%	50%	43%	65% IJKM	46%	42%	49%	47%	49%	51%	54%	33%	53% T	54% T	72% TUV
Social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income	47%	46%	47%	38%	53% D	54% GH	47%	42%	30%	49% I	46% I	75% IJKM	59% IK	32%	38% n	37%	41%	50% Q	56% Q	27%	52% TV	41% T	92% TUV
Elementary or secondary schools, as a parent	43%	41%	44%	32%	51% D	47% g	41%	41%	44%	36%	46%	41%	62% IJKL	44% p	43% p	33%	41%	42%	48% q	60% UVW	44% V	21%	40% V
The child welfare system, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as a parent	29%	32% c	27%	20%	32% D	35% H	30% H	22%	23%	30% i	32% i	35% I	35% I	23%	26%	32%	23%	31% Q	37% Q	22%	29% t	32% T	43% Tu
Social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing	26%	26%	26%	21%	29% D	33% gH	27% H	20%	17%	32% IK	20%	36% IK	45% IJK	19%	19%	30% no	22%	26%	35% QR	16%	30% TV	18%	75% TUV

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C1\_S2. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

EVER USED SUMMARY TABLE

TOTAL	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
None in past 12 months/ DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C1\_S2. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

EVER USED SUMMARY TABLE

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
The health care system, either by seeing a doctor or going to the hospital as a patient	95%	95%	95%	95%	96%	97%	97%	94%	96%	95%	97%	95%	95%	95%	94%	93%	96%	96%	95%	96%	97%	94%
Banks or credit unions, as a customer	94%	94%	94%	94%	94%	92%	96% F	94%	95%	94%	97% jL	91%	94%	94%	91%	91%	96% Op	94%	95%	94%	94%	93%
Employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills	50%	48%	53% E	53% E	44%	52% h	61% fH	46%	47%	49%	50%	56%	60% R	61% R	67% QR	66% QR	56% R	41%	48%	55% s	50%	49%
Social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income	47%	45%	46%	53% bcE	42%	45%	50%	47%	44%	41%	50% J	53% J	53% qR	58% QR	68% MNQR	69% MNQR	46% R	36%	43%	47%	49% s	50%
Elementary or secondary schools, as a parent	43%	52% cDE	44% E	40% e	33%	52% H	47% H	37%	39%	41%	43%	48% j	45% R	49% OPR	39%	39%	50% OPR	37%	52% TUV	43% V	41% V	31%
The child welfare system, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as a parent	29%	30%	29%	29%	26%	25%	30%	29%	22%	23%	34% IJ	33% ij	35% R	38% R	39% qR	38% R	32% R	19%	27%	26%	27%	40% STU
Social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing	26%	28%	27%	24%	23%	30%	27%	25%	19%	24%	28% i	31% Ij	34% qR	38% QR	35% QR	36% QR	27% R	19%	23%	27%	28%	28%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C1\_S2. Have you made use of or been in contact with the following non-Aboriginal services in [CITY] in the past 12 months, over 12 months ago, or never?:

EVER USED SUMMARY TABLE

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
None in past 12 months/ DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C2a. Was your experience with [banks or credit unions, as a customer] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2438	1198	1219	19	1100	91	372	227	451	127	154	550	267	85	151	47	6	6	13	1091	1337	454	1176	808
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2427	1444	759	223	1341	97	252	233	249	236	223	230	241	236	215	186	126	126	97	988	1429	491	1236	700
Generally positive	90%	91%	90%	91%	91%	92%	90%	91% k	88%	93% K	84%	92% K	91% k	90%	91% k	93% K	96% iK	96%	88%	88%	92% T	92%	90%	90%
Generally negative	8%	7%	9%	8%	7%	8%	8% j	8%	10% Jq	4% LMnpQ J	13%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	2%	2%	11%	10% u	7%	7%	9%	8%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	2%	1%	2%	3% P	3%	1%	2%	2% p	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C2a. Was your experience with [banks or credit unions, as a customer] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2438	652	683	836	259	427	683	574	244	305	533	1900	93	182	171	33	384	196	346	653	192	242	2189
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2427	593	761	590	474	491	687	541	218	257	572	1845	97	165	210	60	346	208	365	446	329	202	2099
Generally positive	90%	89%	92%	90%	88%	89%	90%	88%	91%	96% FGH	91%	90%	92%	92%	92%	91%	89%	95% st	89%	89%	90%	93%	90%
Generally negative	8%	9%	6%	8%	9%	10% J	10% J	9% J	7%	2%	7%	8%	7%	5%	8%	8%	8%	5%	10%	9%	6%	5%	8%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3% G	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4% R	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C2a. Was your experience with [banks or credit unions, as a customer] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2438	765	1661	628	1027	673	857	789	998	269	165	439	281	697	544	154	1096	796	539	441	1477	411	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2427	692	1723	719	980	737	869	724	957	265	151	494	241	685	515	146	1166	801	445	382	1571	366	57
Generally positive	90%	92%	90%	90%	89%	89%	91%	91%	91%	92%	90%	88%	88%	91%	92%	89%	92%	90%	88%	95% uv	89%	89%	91%
Generally negative	8%	7%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%	7%	11% j	10%	6%	7%	11%	7%	8%	11% q	3%	10% T	9% T	8%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3% h	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3% p	1%	*%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C2a. Was your experience with [banks or credit unions, as a customer] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM						KNOW FAMILY TREE				
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2438	485	905	585	447	591	555	1224	141	903	833	528	510	729	638	539	687	911	686	721	637	383
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2427	486	893	609	424	613	575	1177	175	943	790	471	492	703	654	556	670	958	701	787	589	338
Generally positive	90%	89%	88%	94% bc	93% c	92% G	84%	92% G	96% KL	94% KL	89%	84%	88%	88%	86%	85%	88%	94% MNOPQ	90%	93% u	89%	89%
Generally negative	8%	8%	10% DE	5%	6%	6%	14% FH	6%	3%	4%	9% IJ	14% Ijk	10% R	9% R	12% R	12% R	10% R	5%	8%	6%	9% t	10%
DK/NA	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

c2b. Was your experience with [the health care system, either by seeing a doctor or going to the hospital as a patient] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2472	1220	1231	19	1122	91	367	230	448	129	161	592	262	89	144	45	6	6	13	1091	1372	455	1170	847
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2450	1467	758	224	1364	97	249	237	245	237	232	244	238	244	221	180	123	123	101	992	1449	491	1233	726
Generally positive	82%	83%	80%	84%	84% f	74%	82%	84%	82%	83%	89% giLMo	78%	77%	84% m	81% jLMnO GI	91% m	89%	82%	80%	83%	82%	82%	82%	80%
Generally negative	15%	14%	15%	9%	14%	19%	17% KPq	15% P	11% p	12% P	9%	18% iKPQ	17% iKPq	13% P	16% P	5%	7%	7%	10%	15%	14%	13%	15%	15%
DK/NA	4%	3%	5% B	7% b	2%	7%	1%	1%	7% GHKn	4% gh	2%	4%	5% GH	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	9%	5% u	3%	5%	3%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

c2b. Was your experience with [the health care system, either by seeing a doctor or going to the hospital as a patient] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2472	709	682	813	259	444	682	571	264	298	521	1943	86	179	168	32	428	200	352	637	191	272	2193
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2450	637	756	579	469	516	689	536	216	254	570	1869	99	163	208	58	367	210	376	436	324	211	2116
Generally positive	82%	81%	81%	82%	82%	84% G	76%	81%	89% GHj	80%	83%	81%	87%	80%	83%	88%	80%	84% s	75%	83% S	82% S	79%	82%
Generally negative	15%	14%	15%	15%	13%	13%	18% I	15% I	8%	17% I	13%	15%	11%	15%	15%	12%	16%	12%	20% rU	14%	12%	17%	14%
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6% f	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	-	4%	4%	6%	3%	5% t	4%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C2b. Was your experience with [the health care system, either by seeing a doctor or going to the hospital as a patient] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2472	799	1660	603	1048	681	892	782	1016	272	156	449	294	715	542	149	1110	804	550	455	1490	411	65
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2450	711	1726	702	1001	748	884	722	949	270	146	503	258	684	508	144	1154	816	463	378	1588	358	73
Generally positive	82%	85% c	80%	82%	79%	81%	86% H	80%	82%	77%	77%	83%	81%	83%	80%	76%	84% S	81%	77%	81%	81%	84%	83%
Generally negative	15%	13%	15%	15%	16%	16% G	10%	17% G	14%	16%	20%	13%	17%	14%	15%	20%	12%	16%	19% Q	17%	15%	12%	14%
DK/NA	4%	2%	4% b	3%	6% D	2%	4%	3%	4%	7% I/M	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

c2b. Was your experience with [the health care system, either by seeing a doctor or going to the hospital as a patient] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2472	495	916	589	456	624	558	1224	144	914	838	549	513	744	655	552	685	931	684	737	651	388
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2450	486	895	619	437	613	581	1197	179	960	796	470	501	722	688	586	671	948	696	801	597	343
Generally positive	82%	72%	81% B	88% BC	85% B	79%	81%	84% f	84% L	87% KL	82% L	72%	75%	77%	78%	78%	79%	83% MNop	82%	83% v	83% v	76%
Generally negative	15%	24% CDE	15% dE	11%	9%	19% H	15%	12%	11%	10%	14% j	23% IJK	20% R	19% R	16%	16%	17%	13%	14%	14%	13%	19% u
DK/NA	4%	5% d	4%	2%	6% D	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

c2c. Was your experience with [elementary or secondary schools, as a parent] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1110	568	533	7	529	35	168	102	183	68	89	267	114	45	54	17	2	2	5	403	706	57	555	498
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1082	683	320	78	641	38	108	97	99	139	132	115	100	122	69	56	45	45	33	356	725	67	607	408
Generally positive	80%	76%	83% B	78%	76%	79%	71%	86% GMQ	79% m	80% Mq	78% m	89% GMQ	66%	80% Mq	80%	74%	52%	52%	90% r	81%	79%	82%	81%	77%
Generally negative	14%	18% C	10%	7%	18%	14%	21% HLNQ	7%	16% hnq	13%	13%	7%	26% JKLNQ H	7%	17%	20% hlnq	2%	2%	10%	10%	16% T	4%	12% V	17% V
DK/NA	6%	6%	6%	15%	6%	7%	8%	7%	5%	7%	9%	4%	8%	13% ILO	3%	5%	46% LMNOP GHIJK	46%	-	9% u	5%	15%	6%	5%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

c2c. Was your experience with [elementary or secondary schools, as a parent] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1110	305	295	387	118	173	323	283	110	151	172	935	29	67	48	18	200	100	151	305	97	141	966
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1082	260	337	271	209	202	300	263	105	134	202	877	37	59	71	21	148	107	172	209	158	110	927
Generally positive	80%	81%	83%	77%	75%	75%	82%	78%	82%	79%	81%	79%	69%	86%	86%	68%	80%	82%	83%	78%	77%	75%	80%
Generally negative	14%	10%	11%	19% BC	17%	18% i	13%	14%	8%	17% i	16%	14%	30% no	11%	12%	28%	9%	12%	14%	18% q	15%	18%	14%
DK/NA	6%	9%	6%	4%	8%	7%	4%	7%	10%	4%	3%	7% k	1%	3%	2%	5%	12%	6%	3%	4%	8%	7%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

c2c. Was your experience with [elementary or secondary schools, as a parent] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1110	337	771	212	555	336	376	340	454	102	78	196	185	330	241	51	475	358	274	286	685	93	27
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1082	318	759	240	512	362	389	293	430	97	72	219	142	311	224	52	492	369	215	246	684	105	25
Generally positive	80%	81%	79%	82%	78%	79%	79%	81%	79%	86%	73%	78%	82%	82%	78%	82%	80%	79%	80%	82%	79%	78%	81%
Generally negative	14%	13%	14%	14%	15%	16%	15%	11%	15%	9%	12%	17%	13%	13%	14%	16%	15%	16%	11%	11%	15%	14%	19%
DK/NA	6%	6%	7%	4%	7%	6%	6%	8%	6%	5%	15% ijl	5%	5%	6%	7%	2%	6%	6%	9%	7%	6%	8%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C2c. Was your experience with [elementary or secondary schools, as a parent] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1110	269	420	250	157	334	271	474	58	391	374	279	245	380	275	229	360	360	374	328	276	128
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1082	249	415	255	157	323	272	466	67	399	349	249	235	370	289	250	346	366	354	350	253	120
Generally positive	80%	71%	83% B	85% Be	75%	79%	77%	81%	89% L	83% L	79%	73%	70%	79% m	77%	75%	76%	82% M	80%	77%	82%	80%
Generally negative	14%	20% CD	13%	9%	16%	15%	16%	12%	7%	12%	13%	20% I	21% R	16%	16%	15%	19% R	11%	15%	15%	10%	18%
DK/NA	6%	9%	4%	5%	9%	6%	6%	7%	4%	5%	8%	8%	8%	6%	7%	10%	5%	7%	4%	9% V	8% V	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

c2d. Was your experience with [social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE				
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1217	672	531	13	617	49	165	107	206	57	124	254	170	43	72	15	4	4	9	512	699	179	626	412
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1261	785	326	149	732	49	106	105	110	111	181	110	141	123	113	67	94	94	55	503	752	219	674	368
Generally positive	58%	61%	55%	57%	62% f	46%	57%	55%	62% L	61% l	56%	45%	68% hL	81% KLMoP GHIJ	68% L	63% l	88% KLMOP GHIJ	88% S	45%	58%	58%	58%	58%	59%
Generally negative	32%	31%	34%	27%	29%	46% e	37% MNPQ	37% mNPQ	34% NPQ	28% NPQ	34% mNPQ	38% MNPQ	23% Q	16%	27% npQ	12%	9%	9%	33% R	31%	33%	31%	33%	32%
DK/NA	9%	8%	10%	16% b	8%	8%	6%	8%	4%	11% n	10% n	16% hINOQ G	9%	3%	5%	25% KMNOQ GHIJ	3%	3%	21% R	11%	8%	11%	9%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

c2d. Was your experience with [social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1217	444	339	350	80	319	407	258	70	75	236	977	57	84	59	8	259	97	198	278	53	106	1107
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1261	445	413	263	136	387	407	227	63	59	246	1009	69	81	67	10	262	122	223	206	93	95	1072
Generally positive	58%	58% e	54%	66% CE	47%	57%	59%	54%	56%	78% FGHI	65% I	57%	68%	75%	64%	76%	57%	52%	53%	63% U	46%	53%	59%
Generally negative	32%	33%	35% d	26%	46% bD	35% J	32% J	34% J	35% J	15%	25%	34% K	23%	23%	31%	20%	32%	41% t	38%	28%	44% T	31%	33%
DK/NA	9%	9%	12%	8%	7%	8%	9%	12%	9%	7%	10%	9%	9%	2%	5%	4%	10%	7%	9%	9%	10%	16%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

c2d. Was your experience with [social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1217	373	833	255	574	391	436	340	316	139	78	358	178	235	214	58	477	418	319	129	813	181	62
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1261	359	892	338	546	428	468	309	313	138	70	422	162	235	206	64	515	451	288	105	882	181	63
Generally positive	58%	57%	60%	65%	58%	58%	58%	59%	57%	54%	59%	61%	60%	64% O	49%	55%	63% R	53%	59%	61%	57%	54%	74% uv
Generally negative	32%	30%	33%	29%	35%	33%	33%	32%	32%	39%	35%	35%	28%	27%	39% n	39%	31%	33%	34%	25%	36% w	29%	22%
DK/NA	9%	14% C	7%	6%	7%	10%	10%	9%	11% L	7%	6%	4%	12% L	8%	12%	6%	6%	14% QS	7%	14%	7%	17% UW	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

c2d. Was your experience with [social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
==== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1217	234	441	329	198	292	286	612	66	399	431	303	290	450	475	406	330	346	306	361	331	209
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1261	223	457	342	224	287	299	642	87	441	407	293	291	452	518	454	340	373	304	402	334	211
Generally positive	58%	57%	59%	59%	62%	58%	61%	58%	48%	71% IKL	61% L	41%	53%	57%	58%	60%	62% m	63% m	63% v	62% v	55%	50%
Generally negative	32%	32%	35%	29%	30%	31%	33%	32%	31%	22%	31% J	48% iJK	38% R	35% r	34%	32%	31%	28%	29%	29%	39% ST	33%
DK/NA	9%	12%	6%	13% C	8%	11%	6%	9%	21% JK	7%	8%	11%	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%	10%	8%	9%	6%	16% STU

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C2e. Was your experience with [the child welfare system, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as a parent] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	742	401	334	6	363	38	114	57	122	36	64	191	92	23	37	5	1	1	5	295	446	110	399	233
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	683	436	188	59	399	36	74	50	63	66	99	78	76	68	58	20	31	31	28	239	443	107	385	191
Generally positive	39%	40%	39%	45%	41%	28%	42%	38%	32%	53% IKl	33%	36%	40%	69% LMopq GHik	51% ik	42%	42%	42%	46%	34%	43%	37%	39%	41%
Generally negative	45%	45%	44%	29%	44%	53%	46% JNQ	51% JNQ	51% JNQ	27%	46% JNQ	43% q	48% JNQ	29%	36%	30%	20%	20%	31%	43%	45%	32%	50% V	42%
DK/NA	16%	15%	17%	26%	15%	19%	12% n	11%	17% N	20% N	21% N	21% N	12% n	2%	14% n	28% N	37% GHMNO	37%	23%	22% U	12%	32% WX	11%	17%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C2e. Was your experience with [the child welfare system, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as a parent] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	742	266	209	213	52	155	238	175	47	67	169	569	41	51	38	9	165	53	109	154	34	70	670
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	683	228	206	156	91	159	222	153	45	45	152	527	44	38	44	9	133	58	104	116	63	56	596
Generally positive	39%	35%	36%	46%	46%	41% j	43% j	39% j	54% j	17%	47%	37%	47%	33%	43%	35%	31%	31%	28%	47% qs	49% qs	38%	40%
Generally negative	45%	44%	47%	45%	36%	42%	39%	48%	31%	67% fGI	40%	46%	43%	45%	44%	60%	47%	31%	60% RU	46%	31%	37%	45%
DK/NA	16%	21% D	17%	9%	17%	17%	18%	12%	15%	16%	13%	17%	10%	22%	13%	6%	21% T	37% ST	12%	7%	20% t	25%	15%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C2e. Was your experience with [the child welfare system, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as a parent] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	742	262	471	135	340	248	281	184	239	85	55	165	105	168	147	49	273	259	210	104	452	139	29
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	683	218	460	150	307	245	253	155	216	81	47	183	76	170	127	38	276	238	167	80	456	103	26
Generally positive	39%	40%	39%	46%	36%	40%	42%	35%	38%	24%	49% j	41% j	35%	38%	42%	26%	41%	37%	40%	36%	40%	38%	50%
Generally negative	45%	43%	46%	41%	47%	41%	45%	49%	53% k	52%	34%	42%	40%	51%	49%	54%	44%	45%	44%	41%	45%	44%	47%
DK/NA	16%	17%	15%	13%	17%	19%	13%	16%	9%	24% I	17%	17%	25% I	12%	9%	20%	15%	18%	16%	24% W	15% W	18% W	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C2e. Was your experience with [the child welfare system, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as a parent] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
==== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	742	158	279	181	122	163	173	382	33	219	293	190	188	296	270	227	231	189	191	199	182	167
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	683	134	243	181	119	148	166	351	39	229	245	158	182	284	262	230	218	176	177	199	170	132
Generally positive	39%	34%	37%	48%	39%	35%	47%	38%	30%	45% 1	42%	30%	42%	37%	38%	37%	36%	35%	39%	40%	41%	37%
Generally negative	45%	48%	48%	37%	42%	45%	40%	47%	30%	34%	45% j	60% ijk	45%	50%	50%	51%	50%	41%	43%	48%	37%	51%
DK/NA	16%	18%	15%	15%	19%	21%	12%	15%	40% kL	21% L	14%	10%	13%	13%	12%	13%	14%	24% mnop	18%	12%	22% T	12%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

c2f. Was your experience with [social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	680	387	284	7	350	34	89	58	120	48	52	144	94	27	27	18	3	3	5	258	416	91	352	237
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	734	460	190	83	430	28	55	60	72	91	81	67	80	74	32	63	59	59	24	260	469	110	413	211
Generally positive	64%	65%	61%	62%	66%	59%	56%	64%	62%	68%	70%	57%	68%	74% G	78%	72%	55%	55%	66%	58%	67% t	70% X	67% X	56%
Generally negative	27%	27%	28%	22%	25%	36%	25%	27%	29% p	22%	24%	31% p	31% P	22%	22%	13%	44% P	44% S	7%	26%	28%	27%	25%	31%
DK/NA	9%	8%	10%	17%	8%	5%	19% KMNOQ	9% m	9% m	9% Mo	6%	12% Mno	1%	4%	*%	15% MnO	1%	1%	26% r	16% U	5%	3%	8% v	13% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C2f. Was your experience with [social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	680	235	190	198	53	192	245	123	29	38	117	558	31	42	29	5	142	67	107	155	40	66	611
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	734	234	234	166	97	229	246	132	37	30	131	597	36	37	42	6	139	75	129	128	69	62	613
Generally positive	64%	65%	62%	61%	78% bcd	65%	66%	62%	77% h	58%	61%	64%	68%	49%	70%	76%	61%	67%	57%	63%	81% QSt	48%	65% v
Generally negative	27%	25%	30% E	30% E	16%	28% I	25% i	29% I	12%	32%	27%	28%	28%	23%	22%	24%	26%	22%	36% U	30% U	15%	35%	26%
DK/NA	9%	10%	8%	9%	6%	8%	9%	9%	11%	10%	13%	8%	3%	28% MO	8%	-	13%	11%	7%	6%	5%	18% w	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C2f. Was your experience with [social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	680	216	460	143	318	238	250	165	178	90	34	174	133	143	105	46	261	222	196	78	458	79	51
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	734	210	518	199	319	265	289	151	207	91	31	217	111	150	126	46	309	244	178	63	519	90	46
Generally positive	64%	61%	65%	69%	63%	65%	66% h	55%	65%	58%	61%	67%	60%	63%	65%	61%	64%	58%	69%	56%	65%	56%	70%
Generally negative	27%	28%	27%	22%	29%	23%	26%	37% Fg	27%	25%	25%	25%	32%	21%	28%	37%	25%	29%	29%	29%	28%	34%	16%
DK/NA	9%	11%	8%	9%	8%	11%	8%	8%	7%	17% il	13%	7%	9%	16% oP	7%	2%	10% S	13% S	3%	15% u	7%	10%	14%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C2f. Was your experience with [social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
==== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	680	145	264	149	108	192	154	320	29	228	240	177	184	297	247	215	195	188	169	205	190	115
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	734	144	284	171	125	192	168	351	38	270	230	180	190	295	280	246	215	221	180	242	186	123
Generally positive	64%	59%	63%	67%	74% bc	64%	58%	67%	58%	71% K	58%	62%	64%	60%	59%	58%	63%	65%	64%	61%	63%	70%
Generally negative	27%	26%	28%	25%	22%	22%	35% F	26%	10%	21%	30% j	36% ij	34% R	33% R	33% R	33% R	32% R	18%	26%	26%	29%	28%
DK/NA	9%	15% E	9% e	8%	3%	14% H	7%	7%	32% JKL	9% l	12% L	3%	2%	7% M	8% M	9% M	5% MNO PQ	17% V	10% V	13% V	8% V	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

c2g. Was your experience with [employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE				
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1306	677	618	11	619	57	168	114	237	64	108	330	144	46	67	25	3	3	8	570	734	234	681	391
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1283	794	374	115	739	54	117	106	130	119	151	140	121	129	107	107	56	56	59	516	764	245	708	330
Generally positive	84%	85%	83%	92%	85%	82%	86% K	86% K	85% K	88% K	72%	84% K	83% k	86% K	85% k	92% K	90%	90%	93%	82%	86%	87% X	87% X	78%
Generally negative	11%	10% d	13% D	4%	10%	13%	8%	7%	12% jp	5%	22% LNOPQ GHij	12% p	14% JPq	10%	9%	4%	3%	3%	4%	13%	10%	9%	9%	17% VW
DK/NA	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	7%	3%	7%	6%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	7%	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

c2g. Was your experience with [employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1306	399	339	461	103	295	394	290	103	104	312	989	67	107	77	13	198	76	206	352	74	79	1224
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1283	362	403	327	187	317	403	271	87	91	307	970	68	98	87	22	193	98	215	241	128	77	1150
Generally positive	84%	80%	86%	86% b	82%	84%	78%	90% G	89% g	82%	90% L	82%	90%	84%	95% n	89%	68%	83% Q	89% Qu	86% Q	79% q	60%	86% V
Generally negative	11%	11%	10%	12%	15%	12%	15% Hi	7%	6%	15% h	8%	12% k	6%	15% O	3%	11%	18% S	11%	6%	12% s	16% S	21% w	11%
DK/NA	5%	9% De	4%	2%	3%	5%	7%	3%	5%	3%	2%	6% K	4%	1%	1%	-	14% STU	6%	5%	2%	5%	19% W	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C2g. Was your experience with [employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc./most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc./most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem./Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc./very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1306	420	877	324	546	397	481	382	464	140	74	311	139	312	271	73	569	431	304	158	828	237	49
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1283	377	899	374	516	419	486	333	452	136	66	337	115	314	253	72	595	425	258	141	866	198	46
Generally positive	84%	82%	85%	89% e	82%	81%	87% f	84%	88% M	84% M	91% M	83% M	68%	89%	87%	80%	89% rS	83% s	75%	75%	84% t	89% T	83%
Generally negative	11%	12%	11%	8%	13% d	11%	9%	14%	10%	14%	7%	12%	16% k	9%	10%	19% n	8%	9%	21% QR	14%	12%	7%	15%
DK/NA	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	8% gH	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	16% IJKL	2%	3%	1%	3%	8% Q	4%	11% UV	4%	4%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

c2g. Was your experience with [employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills] generally positive or negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have used the specified service.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1306	252	504	328	210	337	349	594	70	469	429	322	327	477	466	389	398	396	345	422	334	201
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1283	232	499	344	202	324	329	600	80	498	418	260	303	442	456	387	369	426	323	463	315	176
Generally positive	84%	75%	87% B	86% B	88% B	81%	82%	87% f	83%	89% kL	84%	77%	81%	80%	81%	80%	80%	90% MNO PQ	81%	88% s	83%	84%
Generally negative	11%	17% cDe	10%	8%	9%	13%	13%	9%	4%	8%	12% i	18% IJ	13% R	15% R	15% R	15% R	17% R	3%	14%	9%	10%	13%
DK/NA	5%	9% Ce	3%	6%	3%	6%	5%	4%	14% JKL	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	7% q	5%	3%	7%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C3. Negative Experience Chosen at C2

SUBSAMPLE: Those who had a negative experience at C2.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1059	541	508	9	490	45	177	95	185	41	88	258	121	27	56	10	2	2	7	443	613	151	519	389
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	938	600	264	73	547	49	116	90	96	82	121	105	96	72	95	34	31	31	42	361	574	149	500	289
A	10%	9%	10%	16%	10%	3%	8%	16% M	11% M	14% M	10% M	7%	2%	21% GKLM	12% M	24% m	3%	3%	20%	12%	8%	11%	12% x	6%
B	23%	20%	26%	12%	20%	24%	19% k	22% k	18%	25% K	8%	36% IKMnp Gh	19% k	21% k	33% GIKmp	16%	9%	9%	14%	25%	22%	25%	24%	22%
C	8%	10%	6%	2%	10%	5%	16% JKLMN H	3%	11% hkl	6%	3%	2%	8%	7%	11% HKl	27% KLMNo HiJ	3%	3%	2%	6%	9%	1%	5% V	14% VW
D	21%	19%	22%	39% b	19%	18%	21% np	26% mNP	20% np	23% nP	23% np	24% nP	13%	10%	19%	4%	17%	17%	45%	21%	21%	24%	20%	21%
E	15%	14%	15%	10%	14%	12%	15%	17% j	20% Jm	8%	14%	15%	8%	11%	12%	-	4%	4%	12%	15%	15%	14%	16%	13%
F	6%	7%	5%	17%	7%	10%	9%	6%	10%	10%	4%	3%	4%	11% l	5%	11%	53% LMNOP GHIJK	53% S	6%	3%	9% T	5%	5%	8%
G	4%	4%	5%	-	4%	3%	3%	5%	7% J	1%	6% j	4%	2%	6%	4%	4%	-	-	-	4%	5%	7%	4%	4%
DK/NA	13%	16% d	11%	3%	15%	25%	9% o	5%	3%	14% hIO	32% IJLNO GH	9%	44% JLNOP GHI	14% hIO	2%	14%	12%	12%	*%	15%	12%	13%	15%	12%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C3. Negative Experience Chosen at C2

SUBSAMPLE: Those who had a negative experience at C2.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1059	325	290	342	98	204	337	251	70	109	200	858	41	76	55	10	186	78	187	267	70	116	941
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	938	254	296	222	162	225	291	216	57	72	203	734	40	61	67	17	148	78	160	166	111	82	825
A	10%	6%	7%	14% bc	11%	11%	6%	12%	18%	5%	9%	10%	11%	3%	8%	9%	6%	3%	8%	15% qR	13% r	5%	10%
B	23%	23%	23%	24%	23%	15%	24% f	24% f	24%	37% F	23%	23%	16%	21%	31%	19%	28%	20%	21%	25%	24%	31%	22%
C	8%	4%	5%	13% BC	13% BC	7%	5%	9%	4%	19% fGi	7%	8%	7%	5%	5%	39% MNO	5%	8%	3%	13% QS	16% QS	18% W	7%
D	21%	28% DE	26% DE	11%	14%	24% J	26% J	17%	24% j	7%	15%	22% k	22%	17%	11%	7%	24% t	35% TU	25% t	13%	16%	19%	21%
E	15%	15%	15%	16%	9%	8%	12%	20% Fg	16%	15%	17%	14%	15%	19%	15%	10%	13%	14%	15%	15%	8%	5%	16% V
F	6%	7%	5%	8% e	2%	11%	5%	5%	-	4%	6%	6%	3%	6%	11%	-	6%	2%	10% u	7%	2%	8%	6%
G	4%	3%	4%	5%	9% Bc	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%	8% l	4%	7%	15% O	1%	-	2%	2%	2%	5%	12% QRSt	4%	4%
DK/NA	13%	14%	16%	10%	18% d	19% Hj	18% H	8%	10%	8%	16%	13%	17%	14%	19%	16%	17%	16%	15%	7%	8%	9%	14%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C3. Negative Experience Chosen at C2

SUBSAMPLE: Those who had a negative experience at C2.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1059	312	736	225	513	320	357	323	377	121	72	238	146	255	216	74	392	379	286	167	685	155	31
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	938	259	671	246	424	327	320	256	304	111	67	241	104	221	186	58	371	359	206	112	639	132	34
A	10%	11%	9%	10%	9%	12%	8%	8%	11% <sub>J</sub>	2%	12% <sub>J</sub>	13% <sub>J</sub>	6%	9%	9%	12%	10%	10%	8%	6%	11%	10%	2%
B	23%	23%	23%	30% <sub>e</sub>	21%	22%	15%	32% <sub>FG</sub>	25% <sub>I</sub>	25%	26%	16%	26%	28% <sub>P</sub>	26% <sub>P</sub>	10%	25%	20%	24%	34% <sub>uw</sub>	21% <sub>w</sub>	22% <sub>w</sub>	*%
C	8%	9%	7%	5%	9%	12% <sub>H</sub>	7%	4%	13% <sub>JL</sub>	2%	8%	6%	6%	13%	10%	6%	9%	9%	4%	13%	7%	5%	13%
D	21%	17%	21%	17%	24%	19%	25%	20%	16%	24%	21%	28% <sub>I</sub>	20%	15%	19%	15%	22%	18%	22%	12%	23% <sub>T</sub>	20%	32% <sub>t</sub>
E	15%	15%	14%	13%	15%	13%	20% <sub>FH</sub>	11%	17%	15%	9%	12%	15%	21% <sub>O</sub>	9%	19%	15%	17%	12%	16%	15%	13%	5%
F	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	4%	8%	7%	4%	10% <sub>k</sub>	1%	7%	14% <sub>k</sub>	2%	6%	10%	5%	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	11%
G	4%	2%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5% <sub>M</sub>	5% <sub>m</sub>	5%	3%	*%	4%	7%	5%	4%	3%	6%	6%	5%	1%	5%
DK/NA	13%	16%	13%	15%	11%	16%	13%	13%	9%	16%	17%	17%	13%	7%	14%	23% <sub>N</sub>	10%	15%	16%	8%	12%	22% <sub>t</sub>	33% <sub>Tu</sub>

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C3. Negative Experience Chosen at C2

SUBSAMPLE: Those who had a negative experience at C2.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1059	249	422	209	166	291	239	494	40	281	399	328	274	423	370	308	349	283	286	295	274	202
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	938	205	354	212	161	245	220	450	45	278	342	259	244	367	359	308	315	239	249	287	245	154
A	10%	9%	13%	6%	7%	8%	16% fH	8%	4%	10%	10%	9%	9%	7%	11%	12%	11%	9%	11%	9%	9%	9%
B	23%	34% CDE	22%	18%	17%	28% H	24%	19%	29%	23%	19%	27%	25% p	24% p	18%	17%	21%	34% OPQ	24%	26% u	17%	26%
C	8%	14% CD	7% d	2%	10% D	9%	10%	7%	-	12%	8%	6%	8%	5%	4%	4%	12% NOP	9%	14% UV	8% u	4%	4%
D	21%	13%	21%	24% B	22%	21%	18%	21%	37%	19%	19%	22%	20%	22%	22% q	21%	15%	18%	18%	19%	31% STV	13%
E	15%	11%	13%	17%	22% BC	12%	9%	19% FG	10%	15%	16%	13%	13%	17%	16%	17%	15%	12%	14%	15%	12%	18%
F	6%	4%	5%	11% BC	6%	4%	10%	6%	4%	6%	9%	4%	7%	7%	8%	9%	8%	6%	3%	6%	10% S	8%
G	4%	6%	3%	6%	4%	7%	3%	4%	-	6%	5%	3%	2%	7% moPr	3%	2%	6% p	2%	6%	4%	3%	5%
DK/NA	13%	9%	16%	16%	12%	11%	11%	16%	16%	9%	14%	17%	15%	12%	17%	19% r	13%	10%	10%	14%	13%	18%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C3. And in what ways was your experience with [SERVICE] negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who had a negative experience with a non-Aboriginal service in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1059	541	508	9	490	45	177	95	185	41	88	258	121	27	56	10	2	2	7	443	613	151	519	389
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	938	600	264	73	547	49	116	90	96	82	121	105	96	72	95	34	31	31	42	361	574	149	500	289
NET: Poorly treated	43%	50% C	36%	48%	49%	67% E	46% K	47% K	55% KLo	54% KLo	17%	33% k	59% KLnO	43% K	38% K	47% K	59% K	59%	44%	37%	48% T	36%	45%	44%
Racist/racial profiling/ prejudice/labelling/ discrimination	13%	18% C	9%	28% C	17%	23%	15%	16%	14%	23% KL	7%	7%	18% kl	19% KL	18% kl	30% KL	50% KLMNO GHIJ	50% s	21%	14%	13%	9%	13%	16%
Negative/poor attitude/ unfair treatment	11%	12%	10%	4%	11%	15%	9%	11%	19% gKLo	23% KLnOp Gh	3%	5%	13% K	11% k	8%	6%	-	-	6%	8%	12%	6%	12%	11%
Disrespectful/look/talk down to me	6%	8%	5%	-	8%	6%	8% k	3%	10% hk	13% hkno	1%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	-	-	-	5%	8%	4%	7%	6%
Staff don't listen/ judgemental	6%	6%	7%	-	6%	9%	4%	3%	14% JKLOP GH	2%	1%	5%	11% ghjko	7% k	3%	2%	-	-	-	7%	6%	3%	7%	6%
Don't care/lack empathy/ sensitivity	6%	7%	5%	13%	6%	9%	5%	6%	8% k	11% ko	2%	7%	5%	7%	2%	10%	5%	5%	15%	5%	6%	10% X	7% x	3%
Mean/rude/unfriendly staff	6%	7%	4%	3%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%	11% m	5%	7%	3%	5%	3%	-	-	-	4%	2%	8% T	8%	6%	4%
Don't understand/meet my needs/culture/ ignorant	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	9%	8% K	11% KLO	5%	5%	*%	3%	9% K	-	2%	-	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	6%	6%
Don't trust/believe what I have to say	2%	3% C	*%	1%	3%	7%	4%	1%	-	-	1%	-	7% HK	-	6% k	-	-	-	2%	1%	3% t	*%	2%	3%
NET: Process issues	29%	24%	35% B	18%	24%	17%	23% p	20%	34% hP	27% P	25% p	37% gHP	25% P	30% P	32% P	7%	13%	13%	20%	33%	26%	35%	30%	26%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C3. And in what ways was your experience with [SERVICE] negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who had a negative experience with a non-Aboriginal service in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1059	541	508	9	490	45	177	95	185	41	88	258	121	27	56	10	2	2	7	443	613	151	519	389
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	938	600	264	73	547	49	116	90	96	82	121	105	96	72	95	34	31	31	42	361	574	149	500	289
Long waiting list/ period/too slow	17%	15%	19%	16%	15%	17%	11%	13%	19% k	17%	7%	24% GK	17%	21% K	27% GHK	-	12%	12%	17%	17%	17%	16%	17%	18%
Take too much money/ expensive/unnecessary charges	5%	3%	9% Bd	1%	3%	-	8% HIJ	1%	2%	1%	11% IJMNO H	8% HIJ	4%	3%	5%	5%	1%	1%	1%	9% U	3%	5%	8% X	3%
Too much/complicated paper work/questions	4%	4%	4%	-	4%	2%	2%	2%	7% g	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	8% ghm	-	-	-	-	2%	5%	8% wx	3%	3%
Missing documents/ miscommunication/lack of communication	4%	5%	3%	-	5%	-	3%	1%	8% gHkn	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%
Made mistakes/false accusations	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	4%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	-	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Not supportive/helpful/ don't get anything done	20%	22% d	18%	8%	23% F	9%	23% K	23% k	21%	22%	10%	18%	24% K	16%	16%	15%	2%	2%	10%	16%	22%	21%	20%	19%
NET: Negative consequences	15%	16%	14%	30%	16%	12%	21% L	14%	17%	15%	19%	8%	14%	21% l	21% l	17%	9%	9%	36%	15%	15%	18%	14%	16%
Application was rejected/did not get what I wanted	5%	6%	4%	17%	6%	6%	5%	10% L	5%	5%	5%	2%	8%	11% L	8%	17% l	5%	5%	21%	4%	6%	5%	4%	7%
Poor/abusive foster home/school placement/ nurses	4%	5%	3%	1%	5%	3%	7%	2%	5%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	-	-	-	1%	4%	4%	9% X	5%	2%
Misinformed/ misdiagnosed/did not explain properly	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	1%	8% HLM	1%	4%	5%	2%	2%	2%	4%	6%	1%	1%	1%	3%	6% U	2%	3%	4%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C3. And in what ways was your experience with [SERVICE] negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who had a negative experience with a non-Aboriginal service in [CITY].

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1059	541	508	9	490	45	177	95	185	41	88	258	121	27	56	10	2	2	7	443	613	151	519	389
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	938	600	264	73	547	49	116	90	96	82	121	105	96	72	95	34	31	31	42	361	574	149	500	289
Took/tried to take my child/children	2%	2%	3%	9%	2%	2%	1%	-	3%	2%	10% GijlN	2%	-	1%	4%	-	3%	3%	11%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%
NET: Lack resources	9%	7%	10%	13%	8%	4%	10%	8%	7%	13%	5%	10%	9%	9%	5%	13%	-	-	17%	9%	9%	6%	8%	11%
Poor service/unprofessional/disorganized	4%	3%	5%	-	3%	3%	2%	6%	3%	6%	1%	7% gk	2%	8%	4%	6%	-	-	-	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%
Not enough trained/qualified/knowledgeable staff	3%	2%	3%	12% BC	2%	1%	4% k	1%	2%	5%	*%	1%	6% k	-	-	2%	-	-	15%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Insufficient funding/housing	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	-	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	6%	-	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4% w
Difficult to find a family doctor	*%	*%	1%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	-	1%	-
Through my own fault/embarrassed I needed to resort to it/just dislike the service	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	5%	3%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	4%	4%	5%	2%	1%	2%	*%	3%
Language issues (various)	*%	*%	*%	2%	*%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	3%	-	2%	2%	2%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%
Other	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3% gJKLm	8%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	7% jkl	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%
DK/NA	6%	7%	6%	2%	7%	8%	7% IO	4%	1%	6% i	34% LMNOP GHIJ	4%	2%	5%	1%	13%	9%	9%	-	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C3. And in what ways was your experience with [SERVICE] negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who had a negative experience with a non-Aboriginal service in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1059	325	290	342	98	204	337	251	70	109	200	858	41	76	55	10	186	78	187	267	70	116	941
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	938	254	296	222	162	225	291	216	57	72	203	734	40	61	67	17	148	78	160	166	111	82	825
NET: Poorly treated	43%	42%	38%	47%	50% c	47%	41%	47%	47%	38%	48%	42%	50%	40%	58%	76% n	34%	44%	44%	44%	45%	42%	43%
Racist/racial profiling/ prejudice/labelling/ discrimination	13%	11%	9%	18% bc	16%	14% g	6%	17% g	16%	17%	17%	13%	13%	16%	11%	58% MNO	8%	12%	12%	14%	17%	22%	12%
Negative/poor attitude/ unfair treatment	11%	11%	8%	10%	15%	9%	13% j	10%	17% j	2%	8%	11%	9%	7%	11%	12%	8%	12%	13%	11%	14%	12%	10%
Disrespectful/look/talk down to me	6%	10%	5%	5%	6%	8%	6%	8%	5%	3%	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%	9%	9%	2%	6%	5%	5%	3%	7%
Staff don't listen/ judgemental	6%	8%	4%	6%	8%	6%	5%	8%	3%	6%	5%	6%	14% n	2%	5%	-	4%	6%	10%	7%	8%	2%	7% v
Don't care/lack empathy/ sensitivity	6%	5%	8%	5%	7%	5%	6%	7%	3%	8%	10%	5%	14%	6%	15%	-	5%	10% t	6%	3%	6%	3%	6%
Mean/rude/unfriendly staff	6%	8%	4%	5%	3%	9% IJ	6%	5%	3%	*%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	-	5%	8%	5%	5%	3%	3%	6%
Don't understand/meet my needs/culture/ ignorant	5%	*%	7% B	8% B	7% B	2%	6%	5%	10%	8%	8%	5%	2%	10% m	9%	16%	*%	6%	7% Q	6% Q	6% q	1%	6% v
Don't trust/believe what I have to say	2%	2%	-	4% e	*%	3%	1%	2%	-	3%	1%	2%	-	-	3%	-	3%	-	*%	4% s	-	1%	2%
NET: Process issues	29%	27%	33%	29%	27%	25%	34% I	30% I	13%	36% I	33%	28%	24%	35%	40%	30%	27%	34%	30%	31%	22%	35%	29%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C3. And in what ways was your experience with [SERVICE] negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who had a negative experience with a non-Aboriginal service in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1059	325	290	342	98	204	337	251	70	109	200	858	41	76	55	10	186	78	187	267	70	116	941
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	938	254	296	222	162	225	291	216	57	72	203	734	40	61	67	17	148	78	160	166	111	82	825
Long waiting list/ period/too slow	17%	16%	17%	19%	14%	13%	20%	18%	11%	15%	19%	17%	20%	20%	24%	13%	19%	19%	15%	20%	14%	26% w	16%
Take too much money/ expensive/unnecessary charges	5%	2%	9% B	6% b	6% b	7% Hi	5%	2%	1%	19% FGHI	6%	5%	-	4%	14% N	-	2%	4%	10% QU	7% qu	2%	2%	6%
Too much/complicated paper work/questions	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	6% hi	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%	2%	7%	*%	15%	1%	10% QU	5%	3%	1%	5%	4%
Missing documents/ miscommunication/lack of communication	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	7% j	-	1%	5%	3%	6%	8% o	*%	3%	6% S	2%	*%	4% s	3%	4%	4%
Made mistakes/false accusations	1%	*%	2%	1%	3%	*%	1%	4% F	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	*%	*%	2%	2%	3%	-	2%
Not supportive/helpful/ don't get anything done	20%	27% DE	21%	14%	14%	25%	18%	19%	18%	15%	15%	21%	22%	9%	20%	-	23%	23%	26%	16%	18%	20%	20%
NET: Negative consequences	15%	13%	13%	19%	17%	11%	15%	14%	21%	25%	21% l	14%	15%	25%	20%	15%	8%	5%	16%	18% qr	18% r	15%	15%
Application was rejected/did not get what I wanted	5%	6%	4%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%	-	4%	8%	12%	2%	-	7%	7%	8%	8%	5%
Poor/abusive foster home/school placement/ nurses	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	7%	5%	11% L	3%	13%	15%	6%	-	1%	*%	3%	4%	2%	-	5%
Misinformed/ misdiagnosed/did not explain properly	4%	*%	4% b	6% B	6% B	2%	3%	3%	8%	12% Fgh	3%	4%	*%	4%	6%	3%	*%	4%	3%	6% Q	8% Q	6%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C3. And in what ways was your experience with [SERVICE] negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who had a negative experience with a non-Aboriginal service in [CITY].

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1059	325	290	342	98	204	337	251	70	109	200	858	41	76	55	10	186	78	187	267	70	116	941
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	938	254	296	222	162	225	291	216	57	72	203	734	40	61	67	17	148	78	160	166	111	82	825
Took/tried to take my child/children	2%	4%	2%	2%	-	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%	-	4%	1%	3%	2%	-	-	3%
NET: Lack resources	9%	9%	9%	7%	13%	9%	9%	6%	19% h	8%	11%	8%	10%	12%	11%	9%	12%	10%	6%	6%	13%	6%	9%
Poor service/unprofessional/disorganized	4%	6%	3%	2%	9% D	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	6%	3%	9% O	8%	1%	6%	6% t	4%	1%	1%	10% ST	4%	4% v
Not enough trained/qualified/knowledgeable staff	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	12% FGHJ	2%	3%	2%	-	4%	9% N	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	-	1%	3%
Insufficient funding/housing	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	4%	-	2%	4%	4%	2%	1%	5%	2%
Difficult to find a family doctor	4%	-	4%	4%	3% CD	-	-	1%	-	2%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	-	2%	-	4%
Through my own fault/embarrassed I needed to resort to it/just dislike the service	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	6%	1%	4%	2%	-	1%	-	-	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%
Language issues (various)	4%	4%	1%	4%	4%	4%	1%	4%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	4%	1%	-	4%
Other	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	6%	3%	1%	2%	5%	-	-	-	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
DK/NA	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%	8%	9% i	5%	1%	2%	4%	7%	9%	2%	1%	-	12%	6%	5%	5%	7%	8%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C3. And in what ways was your experience with [SERVICE] negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who had a negative experience with a non-Aboriginal service in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1059	312	736	225	513	320	357	323	377	121	72	238	146	255	216	74	392	379	286	167	685	155	31
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	938	259	671	246	424	327	320	256	304	111	67	241	104	221	186	58	371	359	206	112	639	132	34
NET: Poorly treated	43%	46%	41%	43%	42%	47% H	49% H	34%	41%	43%	51%	46%	41%	44%	39%	52%	45%	44%	41%	32%	47% t	38%	56% t
Racist/racial profiling/prejudice/labelling/discrimination	13%	17%	12%	9%	14%	19% H	15% h	8%	15%	12%	15%	13%	11%	19%	11%	18%	17% S	13%	8%	13%	13%	15%	23%
Negative/poor attitude/unfair treatment	11%	10%	11%	11%	11%	7%	14% f	10%	10%	7%	8%	10%	16%	8%	9%	14%	9%	11%	12%	6%	12%	10%	7%
Disrespectful/look/talk down to me	6%	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	5%	7%	9%	10%	6%	5%	6%	10%	4%	8%	7%	4%	5%	7%	4%	18% tuV
Staff don't listen/judgemental	6%	8%	5%	2%	7% D	6%	8%	5%	5% J	1%	8% j	9% J	7%	4%	4%	7%	6%	7%	5%	4%	5%	12% tu	15%
Don't care/lack empathy/sensitivity	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	11% m	10%	5%	3%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	8%	4%	7% v	2%	-
Mean/rude/unfriendly staff	6%	6%	5%	8% e	4%	7% h	6%	3%	4%	2%	4%	8% j	7%	2%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	1%	6% t	8%	10%
Don't understand/meet my needs/culture/ignorant	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	7% H	2%	7%	5%	2%	6%	2%	8%	4%	9%	6% s	7% S	2%	7% v	6% V	*%	-
Don't trust/believe what I have to say	2%	2%	2%	*%	2% d	2%	2%	2%	-	3%	7%	2%	3%	1%	1%	5%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	*%	-
NET: Process issues	29%	26%	30%	32%	30%	23%	25%	37% FG	28%	29%	22%	30%	33%	21%	32% n	27%	24%	31% q	34% q	35%	25%	46% U	26%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C3. And in what ways was your experience with [SERVICE] negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who had a negative experience with a non-Aboriginal service in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1059	312	736	225	513	320	357	323	377	121	72	238	146	255	216	74	392	379	286	167	685	155	31
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	938	259	671	246	424	327	320	256	304	111	67	241	104	221	186	58	371	359	206	112	639	132	34
Long waiting list/ period/too slow	17%	12%	19% b	20%	19%	13%	13%	23% Fg	14%	17%	14%	15%	27% I1	17%	13%	8%	18%	19%	13%	29% U	14%	21%	19%
Take too much money/ expensive/unnecessary charges	5%	8% c	5%	8% E	3%	5%	3%	10% FG	8% M	3%	5%	5%	1%	1%	13% N	10% N	1%	5% Q	13% QR	4%	4%	14% TU	-
Too much/complicated paper work/questions	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	1%	6% F	4%	1%	8% I	-	6% I	5%	1%	2%	4%	2%	4%	6% q	4%	3%	8%	-
Missing documents/ miscommunication/lack of communication	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6% H	2%	5% m	2%	2%	5% m	1%	3%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	1%	4%	4%	8%
Made mistakes/false accusations	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-
Not supportive/helpful/ don't get anything done	20%	19%	20%	17%	21%	20%	18%	24%	17%	20%	15%	23%	20%	19%	16%	18%	23%	18%	19%	19%	21%	20%	14%
NET: Negative consequences	15%	14%	16%	10%	18% d	11%	19% f	17%	17%	11%	16%	15%	11%	16%	19% p	7%	16%	19% S	9%	18%	16%	10%	5%
Application was rejected/did not get what I wanted	5%	3%	6%	4%	7%	4%	6%	6%	5%	3%	10%	7%	5%	3%	8%	3%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	4%	*%
Poor/abusive foster home/school placement/ nurses	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	5%	2%	6% S	5% S	1%	2%	5%	2%	2%
Misinformed/ misdiagnosed/did not explain properly	4%	6%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4% F	6% f	6% M	2%	2%	3%	1%	5%	5%	2%	3%	5%	2%	9%	3%	2%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C3. And in what ways was your experience with [SERVICE] negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who had a negative experience with a non-Aboriginal service in [CITY].

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1059	312	736	225	513	320	357	323	377	121	72	238	146	255	216	74	392	379	286	167	685	155	31
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	938	259	671	246	424	327	320	256	304	111	67	241	104	221	186	58	371	359	206	112	639	132	34
Took/tried to take my child/children	2%	2%	3%	*%	3% d	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	-	4%	4%	4%	*%	-	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%
NET: Lack resources	9%	9%	8%	11%	7%	8%	10%	9%	9%	6%	14% l	5%	8%	10%	9%	9%	8%	8%	11%	8%	9%	8%	5%
Poor service/unprofessional/disorganized	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	1%	7% L	4%	6%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	-
Not enough trained/qualified/knowledgeable staff	3%	3%	2%	5% e	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	*%	9% jI	2%	-	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	-
Insufficient funding/housing	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%
Difficult to find a family doctor	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	*%	-	-
Through my own fault/embarrassed I needed to resort to it/just dislike the service	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	*%	3%	3%	-	2%	2%	*%	1%	1%	2%	*%
Language issues (various)	*%	*%	1%	-	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	-	-	*%	-	*%	1%	-	*%	1%	*%	-	1%	-	-
Other	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%	-	3%	4%	*%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%
DK/NA	6%	9%	5%	8%	4%	9%	6%	4%	4%	9%	8%	6%	11%	2%	9% n	8%	5%	6%	9%	4%	6%	9%	13%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C3. And in what ways was your experience with [SERVICE] negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who had a negative experience with a non-Aboriginal service in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1059	249	422	209	166	291	239	494	40	281	399	328	274	423	370	308	349	283	286	295	274	202
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	938	205	354	212	161	245	220	450	45	278	342	259	244	367	359	308	315	239	249	287	245	154
NET: Poorly treated	43%	52% de	44%	40%	36%	44%	49%	40%	32%	44%	43%	46%	53% nr	43%	45%	44%	46%	41%	46%	46%	42%	36%
Racist/racial profiling/ prejudice/labelling/ discrimination	13%	20% de	13%	10%	10%	14%	18%	11%	3%	14%	14% i	14%	18%	14%	15%	15%	18% r	10%	18% u	17% u	7%	12%
Negative/poor attitude/ unfair treatment	11%	10%	11%	12%	9%	9%	16%	9%	20%	10%	12%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	10%	13%	9%	12%	13%	7%
Disrespectful/look/talk down to me	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	4%	6%	8%	9%	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	3%	8%	5%	6%	8%	8%
Staff don't listen/ judgemental	6%	6%	5%	9%	7%	7%	6%	6%	2%	4%	7%	7%	12% npQR	7%	9% r	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%
Don't care/lack empathy/ sensitivity	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	1%	7%	4%	7%	6%	9%	5%	5%	8%	4%	4%	6%	8%	5%
Mean/rude/unfriendly staff	6%	3%	8% b	3%	7%	6%	6%	5%	8%	4%	5%	7%	7%	5%	6%	7%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	8%
Don't understand/meet my needs/culture/ ignorant	5%	8% E	6% E	5% E	*%	6%	8%	4%	*%	7%	5%	5%	7%	4%	4%	4%	8% nOp	6%	9% v	5%	4%	3%
Don't trust/believe what I have to say	2%	3%	2%	3%	-	3%	2%	1%	-	*%	1%	5% Jk	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4% t	1%
NET: Process issues	29%	31%	30%	27%	27%	24%	26%	31%	53% jk	25%	29%	30%	27%	27%	25%	24%	29%	38% mnOp	27%	20%	35% T	39% T

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C3. And in what ways was your experience with [SERVICE] negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who had a negative experience with a non-Aboriginal service in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Witness	Victim	Arrested	Charged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Not at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	1059	249	422	209	166	291	239	494	40	281	399	328	274	423	370	308	349	283	286	295	274	202
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	938	205	354	212	161	245	220	450	45	278	342	259	244	367	359	308	315	239	249	287	245	154
Long waiting list/ period/too slow	17%	22%	15%	17%	15%	18%	15%	16%	35% j	15%	17%	17%	15%	17%	14%	14%	16%	24% op	18%	14%	18%	21%
Take too much money/ expensive/unnecessary charges	5%	6% de	8% DE	2%	2%	4%	8%	6%	4%	2%	5%	8% j	6%	3%	4%	4%	7% n	10% NOP	7% T	1%	6% T	10% T
Too much/complicated paper work/questions	4%	1%	5% b	5% b	5% b	*%	4%	5% F	11%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	10% STV	1%
Missing documents/ miscommunication/lack of communication	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	1%	5% G	2%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%
Made mistakes/false accusations	1%	1%	2%	*%	2%	*%	*%	3% fg	-	3% k	*%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Not supportive/helpful/ don't get anything done	20%	14%	20%	23% b	24% b	20%	17%	22%	19%	22% l	23% l	14%	22%	23% r	20%	19%	20%	15%	16%	26% SV	24% SV	11%
NET: Negative consequences	15%	14%	18%	15%	12%	22% gH	13%	13%	6%	20%	14%	13%	13%	16%	14%	14%	22% mopR	12%	17%	19% u	11%	14%
Application was rejected/did not get what I wanted	5%	3%	8% e	6%	2%	7%	5%	5%	1%	7%	4%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	8% v	4%	2%
Poor/abusive foster home/school placement/ nurses	4%	3%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	2%	4%	3%	9% s
Misinformed/ misdiagnosed/did not explain properly	4%	6% e	3%	3%	2%	7% gH	2%	2%	-	6% l	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	7% MOPR	2%	5%	4%	3%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C3. And in what ways was your experience with [SERVICE] negative?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who had a negative experience with a non-Aboriginal service in [CITY].

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1059	249	422	209	166	291	239	494	40	281	399	328	274	423	370	308	349	283	286	295	274	202
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	938	205	354	212	161	245	220	450	45	278	342	259	244	367	359	308	315	239	249	287	245	154
Took/trying to take my child/children	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%
NET: Lack resources	9%	8%	7%	9%	7%	6%	12%	8%	4%	8%	7%	12%	8%	11%	9%	8%	4%	10%	5%	10%	11%	8%
Poor service/ unprofessional/ disorganized	4%	2%	3%	6%	1%	2%	7%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	7%	1%
Not enough trained/ qualified/knowledgeable staff	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%
Insufficient funding/ housing	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Difficult to find a family doctor	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-
Through my own fault/ embarrassed I needed to resort to it/just dislike the service	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Language issues (various)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Other	2%	2%	3%	2%	-	5%	1%	1%	-	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%
DK/NA	6%	3%	3%	12%	12%	6%	5%	8%	14%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	10%	12%	5%	3%	6%	4%	8%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4a. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal child and family services

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	85%	85%	84%	81%	85%	81%	95% IJKLN H	80%	85% jL	77%	85% T	75%	93% IJKLN H	82%	93% IJKLN H	94% IJKLN H	84%	84%	79%	84%	85%	79%	85% V	87% V
Somewhat important	11%	10%	11%	9%	9%	13%	3%	14% GMOP	9% GmP	17% IMOPQ G	11% GMP	17% iMOPq G	4%	14% GMOP	6%	3%	7%	7%	10%	10%	11%	15% wX	10%	8%
Not so important	3%	4% c	2%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4% G	2%	2%	4%	6% ijnop G	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4% X	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	7% BC	2%	2%	1%	2%	4% GKMnO	4% gKMo	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	7%	7%	7%	3% u	1%	3% W	*%	3% W

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4a. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal child and family services

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	85%	82%	84%	87%	88% b	81%	85%	85%	87%	90% F	87%	84%	82%	87%	89%	96% Mn	83%	77%	84%	86% R	87% R	89%	84%
Somewhat important	11%	13%	10%	9%	9%	14% J	10%	10%	11%	7%	10%	11%	13% p	9%	10%	3%	12%	17% Stu	8%	10%	9%	5%	11% v
Not so important	3%	3%	5% de	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3% k	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	6% t	6% Tu	2%	2%	2%	3%
DK/NA	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2% j	1%	2% J	1%	1%	1%	2%	4% o	2%	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4a. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal child and family services

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	85%	83%	86%	86%	86%	88% gh	84%	84%	86% L	85%	90% L	79%	83%	87%	87%	83%	84%	87%	82%	89% v	85% v	79%	90% v
Somewhat important	11%	12%	10%	10%	9%	8%	12% f	12%	10%	10%	7%	16% IjKM	6%	9%	9%	15% no	12% r	8%	11%	8%	10%	16% TU	9%
Not so important	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3% k	2%	*%	3%	7% ijkl	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	5% Q	2%	3%	3%	1%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3% I	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4a. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal child and family services

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	85%	90% E	87% E	86% E	72%	88% H	88% H	81%	77%	85%	87% i	83%	86%	87%	83%	82%	88% p	84%	87% U	87% U	81%	83%
Somewhat important	11%	5%	10% B	10% B	18% BCD	8%	8%	13% FG	16% k	11% k	8%	12%	11%	9%	12%	12% q	8%	11%	9%	9%	13% s	12%
Not so important	3%	3%	2%	2%	6% CD	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4% t	3%
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	1%	4% bcd	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3% jl	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4b. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal addiction programs

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	89%	89%	89%	91%	90%	85%	92% HL	85%	90%	87%	87%	85%	96% IJKLN H	88%	93% HjLn	95% HJKLN	85%	85%	94%	87%	91%	84%	89% v	92% Vw
Somewhat important	7%	6%	8%	4%	6%	11%	5%	11% GMNOP	7% MP	9% MOP	6% p	11% gMnOP	2%	6% mp	4%	2%	7%	7%	3%	8%	6%	9% X	8% X	5%
Not so important	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	6% GhjMO	3%	2%	4% Go	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5% wX	2%	2%
DK/NA	1%	2% C	*%	2%	2%	*%	2%	2%	*%	2%	1%	1%	*%	2% im	1%	1%	5%	5%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4b. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal addiction programs

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	89%	89%	88%	90%	90%	89%	89%	92%	91%	88%	89%	89%	90%	90%	89%	96% o	88%	82%	90% r	91% R	89%	94% w	89%
Somewhat important	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%	5%	8%	10%	8%	7%	8%	6%	9% p	3%	7%	11% s	5%	6%	9%	2%	8% v
Not so important	3%	3%	4% e	2%	2%	3% i	4% I	1%	*%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	6% tU	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4b. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal addiction programs

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	89%	89%	89%	90%	89%	90%	90%	87%	89%	89%	90%	89%	87%	91%	88%	86%	87%	91% q	91%	93% v	89%	84%	92%
Somewhat important	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	10% fg	8% m	7%	8%	8%	4%	6%	9%	12%	9% rS	6%	4%	5%	7%	11% t	5%
Not so important	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4% l	1%	1%	7% IKL	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

c4b. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal addiction programs

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	89%	93% DE	93% DE	86%	82%	92% H	91% H	86%	83%	88%	90% i	91% i	91%	92% r	90%	90%	91%	87%	90%	90%	87%	89%
Somewhat important	7%	4%	5%	10% BC	11% BC	6%	6%	9%	11%	8%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	9%	6%	8%	8%	7%
Not so important	3%	1%	1%	3% bc	6% BC	1%	2%	4% F	6% l	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4% T	2%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4c. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal elementary and secondary schools

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	65%	69% C	60%	67%	70% F	50%	67% L	62%	67% L	70% hLN	72% hLN	55%	72% HLN	61%	68% L	73% hLN	59%	59%	71%	66%	64%	56%	62% v	73% VW
Somewhat important	22%	20%	24% b	18%	19%	27%	19%	23% KP	21% K	19%	12%	27% gJKP	22% Kp	26% jKP	23% Kp	14%	21%	21%	16%	20%	23%	27% X	24% X	17%
Not so important	11%	9%	14% B	11%	8%	20% E	13% jM	12% M	10%	7%	14% jM	16% JMOP	5%	11% M	9%	8%	13%	13%	10%	12%	11%	16% X	12% X	8%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4% G	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	6% g	7%	7%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4c. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal elementary and secondary schools

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	65%	72% CDE	62%	61%	62%	68% J	68% J	64%	59%	57%	67%	64%	77% O	70%	61%	70%	70% RTu	56%	69% RT	60%	61%	82% W	62%
Somewhat important	22%	16%	24% B	25% B	25% B	19%	19%	24%	25%	26%	23%	22%	19%	17%	25%	24%	15%	27% Q	19%	26% Qs	26% Q	7%	24% V
Not so important	11%	10%	12%	12%	12%	11%	11%	9%	14%	16% h	10%	12%	3%	13% M	13% M	6%	12%	16%	10%	12%	11%	9%	12%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4c. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal elementary and secondary schools

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	65%	61%	66%	63%	68%	72% H	68% H	56%	61%	66%	70%	69% I	68%	66%	61%	59%	60%	68% Q	69% Q	61%	67% V	57%	77% tV
Somewhat important	22%	23%	21%	25% E	19%	17%	22%	27% Fg	26% LM	20%	20%	16%	15%	22%	25%	25%	25% S	21% s	15%	25% w	20%	26% uw	13%
Not so important	11%	13%	11%	11%	11%	9%	9%	15% FG	12%	12%	8%	11%	15%	11%	11%	16%	13% R	8%	14% R	12%	11%	14%	8%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4c. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal elementary and secondary schools

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	65%	72% DE	70% DE	58%	54%	71% H	69% H	59%	62%	60%	66% j	71% J	63%	67%	71% MR	69% r	66%	63%	69%	64%	63%	61%
Somewhat important	22%	16%	22% b	26% B	24% B	19%	21%	24% f	25%	24% L	21%	17%	25% op	21%	19%	19%	24% o	22%	18%	24% S	21%	26% s
Not so important	11%	10%	7%	14% C	20% BCd	9%	9%	14% FG	14%	13%	10%	10%	10%	12% oq	8%	10%	8%	13% OQ	12%	9%	16% TV	9%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	*%	2% i	3% I	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4d. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal colleges and universities

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	64%	70% C	57%	67%	71% F	57%	63%	59%	62%	77% ILNOq GH	75% HILNo G	58%	71% HiLN	58%	65%	76% HILNo G	62%	62%	70%	63%	64%	59%	61%	70% VW
Somewhat important	23%	19%	26% B	19%	18%	28% e	25% jKP	27% JKoP	23% KP	18% K	7%	27% JKoP	21% KP	24% jKP	17% K	10%	20% k	20%	18%	23%	22%	25% X	25% X	17%
Not so important	12%	9%	15% B	11%	9%	14%	11% J	10% J	14% JM	3%	15% JM	15% JM	6%	15% JM	16% JM	10% J	9%	9%	11%	13%	11%	14%	13%	10%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4% giLm	1%	2% l	3%	1%	3% L	2%	4%	8%	8%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4d. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal colleges and universities

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUEDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	64%	71% CDE	62%	61%	56%	67% IJ	65% ij	65% ij	54%	55%	64%	64%	78% O	68% O	55%	65%	72% rTU	60%	67% tu	59%	57%	79% W	62%
Somewhat important	23%	17%	24% B	26% B	28% B	19%	20%	26% fg	29% fg	26%	24%	22%	18%	20%	28%	26%	15%	24% q	18%	27% QS	29% QS	7%	25% V
Not so important	12%	9%	13%	13%	16% B	11%	13%	9%	15%	18% FH	11%	12%	4%	11% m	17% M	9%	11%	15%	13%	13%	13%	10%	12%
DK/NA	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% K	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4d. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal colleges and universities

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/friends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	64%	64%	64%	61%	65%	72% gH	66% H	55%	61%	62%	66%	69% I	65%	64%	60%	60%	58%	69% Q	68% Q	58%	66% tV	58%	72%
Somewhat important	23%	24%	22%	21%	23%	18%	23% f	26% F	26% L	24% I	19%	17%	20%	24%	25%	24%	26% rS	21%	19%	27%	21%	26%	15%
Not so important	12%	11%	13%	17% E	10%	9%	10%	18% FG	12%	11%	14%	11%	14%	11%	13%	16%	15% R	9%	12%	14%	11%	14%	9%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4d. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal colleges and universities

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	64%	76% CDE	66% DE	56%	57%	72% gH	65% h	59%	65%	56%	64% J	75% JK	64%	68% R	71% mR	69% R	67%	62%	66%	66% u	60%	64%
Somewhat important	23%	15%	24% B	29% BE	21%	18%	23%	25% F	21%	28% kL	23% L	14%	23%	18%	19%	20%	23% n	23% n	21%	23%	23%	24%
Not so important	12%	8%	9%	15% BC	20% BCd	9%	11%	15% Fg	13%	14% l	11%	9%	12%	12% o	9%	9%	9%	13% Opq	12%	10%	16% T	11%
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4e. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal child care or daycares

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	73%	77% C	68%	86% bc	78% F	67%	82% HIJKL	71% L	69%	75% L	73% L	61%	83% IjKLn H	76% L	76% L	90% JKLNO HI	84% IL	84%	86%	72%	73%	65%	70% v	80% VW
Somewhat important	18%	15% d	21% BD	8%	15%	17%	13% P	19% mPq	20% gmPq	16% P	17% P	26% MNOPQ GJK	12% P	14% P	14% P	4%	9%	9%	8%	18%	18%	21% X	22% X	11%
Not so important	8%	6%	9% Bd	4%	5%	14% E	5%	8% mP	11% JMoPQ G	5%	7% p	12% JMoPQ G	3%	7% P	5%	2%	2%	2%	4%	8%	7%	13% WX	7%	6%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	4% ILm	4% I	1%	1%	3% I	5% ILM	4%	5%	5%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4e. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal child care or daycares

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	73%	77% cdE	71%	71%	68%	74%	73%	74%	70%	69%	69%	73%	75%	71%	68%	72%	79% RtU	65%	76% r	72%	70%	83% W	71%
Somewhat important	18%	14%	19% b	19% b	24% B	18%	16%	19%	19%	19%	24% L	17%	16%	20%	28% m	24%	12%	23% Qs	15%	17%	23% QSt	7%	19% V
Not so important	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%	9%	6%	9%	10%	6%	8%	7%	8%	3%	3%	8%	11%	8%	9%	7%	7%	8%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	3% u	1%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

c4e. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal child care or daycares

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	73%	70%	74%	71%	76%	80% gH	75% H	65%	73%	72%	75%	74%	73%	77% O	69%	69%	72%	75%	70%	73% v	74% v	65%	82% v
Somewhat important	18%	22% C	16%	17%	15%	14%	16%	22% FG	18%	20%	15%	18%	12%	15%	20% n	19%	18%	18%	18%	15%	18%	24% tuW	11%
Not so important	8%	7%	8%	9%	7%	4%	8% F	10% F	9% k	8%	4%	6%	12% Kl	6%	10%	11%	8%	6%	9%	9%	7%	10%	5%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	7% IjI	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

c4e. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal child care or daycares

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	73%	81% DE	78% DE	65%	61%	80% gH	73%	69%	68%	69%	75% j	76% j	72%	74%	78% mR	76% r	76% r	71%	77% u	75% u	65%	72%
Somewhat important	18%	11%	16% b	24% BC	22% BC	13%	20% F	20% F	23% l	20%	18%	15%	18%	17%	14%	15%	15%	19% Oq	15%	17%	22% St	19%
Not so important	8%	6%	5%	9% bc	14% BCD	6%	6%	9% FG	8%	9% k	6%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%	11% ST	7%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4f. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal employment centres

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	78%	80% C	75%	82%	81% F	70%	81% hn	73%	77%	83% HLNo	76%	74%	84% iKLNo H	73%	75%	90% KLNOQ GHI	73%	86%	75%	79%	77%	77%	79%	
Somewhat important	17%	15% Bd	19%	12%	14%	26% E	15% P	21% JKmP	18% P	13% P	12% p	20% kP	14% P	21% gJKmP	19% P	5%	16% p	16%	9%	18%	16%	17%	18%	15%
Not so important	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4% j	4% j	1%	9% IJMNP Gh	6% JM	2%	4%	5%	2%	8% jm	8%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% lm	2%	1%	1%	2% m	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4f. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal employment centres

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	78%	81% De	81% De	72%	75%	81%	79%	81% ij	72%	73%	77%	78%	77%	77%	75%	80%	83% T	78%	83% T	72%	76%	84%	77%
Somewhat important	17%	13%	15%	21% BC	20% BC	14%	15%	15%	23% f	23% FgH	19%	17%	20%	16%	21%	19%	9%	18% q	13%	21% QS	18% Q	8%	18% V
Not so important	4%	4%	3%	6% c	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6% p	3%	1%	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% k	-	1%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4f. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal employment centres

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	78%	78%	77%	77%	77%	85% GH	77%	73%	75%	78%	81%	82% I	78%	78%	74%	81%	75%	79%	81% q	74%	77%	79%	87% t
Somewhat important	17%	18%	17%	17%	16%	12%	17% F	21% F	20% Lm	16%	16%	12%	13%	18%	22%	14%	20% S	17% S	10%	21% W	17% W	16% W	6%
Not so important	4%	3%	5%	6%	5%	2%	5% F	5% F	4%	6%	2%	3%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	7% R	4%	5%	4%	7%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4f. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal employment centres

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	78%	83% DE	82% DE	73%	69%	81% H	81% H	74%	75%	73%	79% J	85% iJ	77%	82% r	79%	77%	78%	76%	78%	81% U	74%	76%
Somewhat important	17%	14%	15%	22% BC	19% b	16%	16%	19%	20% l	21% KL	15% l	10%	18%	13%	16%	18%	18% n	18%	17%	15%	19%	18%
Not so important	4%	3%	3%	5%	9% BCD	3%	3%	6% FG	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6% t	5%
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4g. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal health centres

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	76%	81% C	71%	86% C	82% F	71%	80% IKL	78%	71%	76%	72%	70%	90% JKLnO GHI	84% IJKLO h	74%	85% IjKLo	90% IJKLO h	90%	84%	74%	78% t	70%	76% v	81% Vw
Somewhat important	15%	12%	17% BD	9%	12%	19%	14% m	13%	17% kMNPQ	18% kMNPQ	10%	17% MNPQ	8%	9%	18% kMNPQ	9%	6%	6%	10%	16%	14%	19% X	17% X	9%
Not so important	8%	5%	10% Bd	5%	5%	10%	4% m	7% jM	10% JMnPG	3%	14% MNO PQ GHJ	12% MNo PQ GhJ	1%	5% M	6% M	3%	2%	2%	6%	10% U	6%	10% w	7%	8%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3% L	4% LMN	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4g. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal health centres

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	76%	79%	76%	75%	74%	83% GIJ	75%	78%	70%	74%	79%	75%	81%	78%	75%	77%	76%	70%	77%	75%	73%	86% W	75%
Somewhat important	15%	12%	15%	15%	17%	10%	15% f	14%	17%	16%	15%	14%	17%	12%	19%	16%	11%	19%	16%	14%	17%	5%	16% V
Not so important	8%	6%	8%	9% b	6%	6%	8%	6%	11%	9%	5%	8% K	1%	9% MO	4%	7%	10%	11%	5%	10% Su	6%	7%	8%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	3% R	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4g. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal health centres

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	76%	74%	77%	76%	78%	84% GH	77% H	69%	74%	77%	76%	78%	76%	78% O	70%	75%	73%	80% Q	77%	74%	78%	72%	80%
Somewhat important	15%	17%	14%	16%	12%	10%	15% f	19% F	19% jLM	13%	16%	11%	10%	13%	23% Np	15%	18% RS	12%	12%	16%	13%	19% u	13%
Not so important	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	5%	6%	11% FG	7%	7%	7%	8%	13% Ij	8%	5%	10%	8%	6%	10% r	8%	8%	8%	4%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3% i	1%	3% I	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4g. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal health centres

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	76%	84% DE	82% DE	72% E	63%	84% gH	78% H	72%	71%	72%	79% J	81% iJ	77%	77%	79%	78%	82% r	76%	81% U	77% U	71%	74%
Somewhat important	15%	9%	13% b	18% BC	18% B	9%	15% F	17% F	23% KL	18% kL	14% L	7%	13%	13%	12%	13%	12%	15%	11%	15% s	18% S	15%
Not so important	8%	6% c	3%	7% C	18% BCD	5%	7%	10% FG	5%	8%	6%	10% K	8%	9% Q	8%	8%	5%	8%	7%	6%	10% T	9%
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4h. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal housing services

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	81%	85% C	78%	77%	85% F	75%	91% jKLNO HI	80%	78%	84% kL	77%	73%	91% jKLNO HI	80%	81%	91% IKLNO H	85%	85%	73%	79%	83% T	79%	79%	85% vw
Somewhat important	13%	10%	15% B	12%	10%	15%	7%	12% gp	17% GjMPq	10%	11%	17% GMPq	7%	14% GMP	17% GMPq	6%	8%	8%	14%	14%	12%	16% X	15% X	9%
Not so important	5%	4%	6% b	9% b	3%	10% E	3%	4% m	4% m	2%	8% GJMOP	10% JMNOP GH	1%	4% m	2%	2%	3%	3%	11%	7% U	3%	5%	5%	5%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	4% iLmo	1%	3% iLmo	5% ILMnO	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4h. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal housing services

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	81%	84%	79%	81%	80%	86% hiJ	83% J	81% J	76%	73%	83%	81%	86%	80%	80%	97% NO	82%	75%	82%	82%	78%	88% W	80%
Somewhat important	13%	10%	15% b	13%	14%	8%	10%	14% F	18% Fg	18% FG	14%	12%	12%	14% P	18% P	2%	10%	20% QST	10%	12%	14%	6%	14% V
Not so important	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	9% FH	3%	5% K	1%	5% o	1%	1%	6%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% d	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	3% Rt	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4h. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal housing services

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	81%	83%	80%	82%	80%	88% H	84% H	74%	79%	79%	79%	83%	85%	82% o	75%	80%	78%	85% Q	83%	77%	83% t	78%	93% TuV
Somewhat important	13%	11%	13%	13%	13%	9%	11%	17% FG	15% LM	14% M	17% LM	9%	5%	14%	17%	15%	17% RS	11%	7%	17% uW	12%	14%	5%
Not so important	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	2%	4%	8% FG	5%	5%	3%	5%	9% k	3%	6% n	4%	5% r	3%	8% qR	5%	4%	7% uW	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C4h. How important do you think it is that the following Aboriginal services exist in addition to non-Aboriginal ones:  
Aboriginal housing services

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	81%	87% DE	84% DE	79% E	71%	85% H	87% H	76%	79%	81%	82%	81%	79%	82%	83%	83%	84%	82%	82%	83%	79%	81%
Somewhat important	13%	9%	11%	16% BC	15% B	10%	10%	15% FG	18% l	14% l	12%	9%	14% o	13%	9%	10%	13%	12%	13%	13% v	15% V	8%
Not so important	5%	2%	3%	4%	12% BCD	2%	3%	7% FG	3%	4%	5%	7% ij	5% q	4%	6% Q	6% Q	3%	5% Q	4% t	2%	5% t	10% STU
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C5. Do you have many, some, a few, or no close friends in [CITY] who are non-Aboriginal?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Many	50%	43%	56% B	50%	42%	52%	60% MNopQ HIJK	45% k	43%	42%	36%	57% IJKNQ H	49% K	44%	50% K	50% K	37%	37%	56% r	54% U	46%	57% WX	50%	45%
Some	26%	30% C	23%	23%	30% f	22%	22%	21%	32% GHM	31% GHm	28%	27%	23%	31% GHM	25%	25%	32%	32%	19%	25%	28%	22%	28% v	27%
A few	20%	23% C	18%	23%	23%	26%	14%	29% jLnop Gi	21% g	21%	31% JLnOP GI	15%	26% GL	22% Gl	20%	20%	26% g	26%	21%	18%	22%	16%	20%	23% v
None	3%	4%	3%	4%	4% F	1%	4%	3%	4%	6% Lm	5%	1%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%
DK/NA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	1%	-	0%	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
TOP TWO BOX	76%	73%	80% B	73%	73%	74%	82% HJKMn	67%	75% hK	73% k	63%	84% MNopq HIJK	72%	74% K	75% k	75% k	69%	69%	75%	78%	74%	79% X	78% x	72%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	24%	27% C	20%	26%	27%	26%	18%	33% GiLp	25% l	27% GL	36% jLnOP GI	16%	28% GL	26% gL	25% l	24%	30% l	30%	25%	21%	26%	21%	22%	28% vw

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C5. Do you have many, some, a few, or no close friends in [CITY] who are non-Aboriginal?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Many	50%	44%	51% b	51% b	58% Bcd	40%	46%	50% F	58% Fg	71% FGHi	52%	49%	42%	52%	61% M	59%	41%	51%	49%	50% q	58% Q	47%	50%
Some	26%	27%	26%	28%	23%	29% j	24%	29% j	29% j	18%	26%	26%	27%	26%	19%	31%	30%	23%	25%	28%	25%	31%	26%
A few	20%	24% E	19%	19%	17%	26% HIJ	26% HIJ	18% ij	11%	10%	18%	21%	26% p	20%	16%	9%	24% u	22%	21%	19%	16%	16%	21%
None	3%	5% de	3%	2%	2%	4% j	4% j	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%	2%	6%	3%
DK/NA	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	2%	0%	0%	-	-	0%
TOP TWO BOX	76%	71%	77% b	79% B	81% B	69%	70%	79% FG	87% FGh	89% FGH	79%	75%	69%	78%	81% m	90% M	71%	74%	74%	79%	83% Qrs	78%	76%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	24%	29% CDE	22%	21%	19%	30% HIJ	30% HIJ	21% ij	13%	11%	21%	24%	31% oP	22%	19%	10%	29% tU	24%	26% u	21%	17%	22%	24%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C5. Do you have many, some, a few, or no close friends in [CITY] who are non-Aboriginal?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Many	50%	57% C	46%	41%	49% D	36%	52% F	59% Fg	55% LM	57% LM	55% L	39%	43%	57%	50%	67% O	54% Rs	45%	47%	61% UVW	46%	51%	38%
Some	26%	25%	27%	27%	27%	31% H	30% H	19%	27%	22%	27%	27%	22%	26% p	27% p	17%	27%	27%	24%	27%	27%	25%	22%
A few	20%	16%	23% B	27% E	20%	27% GH	16%	19%	16%	18%	15%	29% IJK	27% IJK	15%	19%	13%	16%	24% Q	25% Q	11%	22% T	20% T	38% TuV
None	3%	1%	4% B	5%	4%	6% GH	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	7% i	1%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	4%	4%	2%
DK/NA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
TOP TWO BOX	76%	82% C	73%	68%	76% D	67%	82% F	78% F	82% LM	79% LM	82% LM	67%	65%	83%	77%	84%	82% RS	72%	71%	87% UVW	74%	76% w	60%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	24%	17%	27% B	32% E	24%	33% GH	17%	22%	18%	21%	18%	33% IJK	34% IJK	16%	22% n	16%	18%	28% Q	29% Q	13%	26% T	24% T	40% TV

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C5. Do you have many, some, a few, or no close friends in [CITY] who are non-Aboriginal?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Witness	Victim	Arrested	Charged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Not at all	
===== TOTAL ----- (A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Many	50%	58% CD	46%	48%	51%	48%	49%	50%	59% kL	53% l	48%	45%	50% o	44%	43%	46%	55% NOP	52% NOP	54% u	50%	46%	47%
Some	26%	22%	30% Be	27%	23%	28%	31% H	24%	19%	26%	28% i	26%	27%	29%	28%	26%	25%	25%	24%	27%	31% s	24%
A few	20%	18%	20%	21%	21%	19%	17%	23% G	19%	18%	20%	25% j	20%	24% Qr	25% Qr	24% qr	18%	19%	19%	20%	20%	25%
None	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
DK/NA	%	%	%	-	%	%	1%	%	%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	76%	80%	76%	76%	74%	76%	80% h	74%	78%	79% L	76%	71%	77%	73%	71%	71%	80% NOP	77% o	78%	76%	77%	71%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	24%	20%	23%	24%	26%	24%	19%	26% G	21%	21%	23%	29% j	23%	26% q	28% Qr	28% Q	20%	23%	22%	23%	23%	28%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C6. Do you have any interest in having more non-Aboriginal friends?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who did not indicate that they have 'many' close friends in [CITY] who are non-Aboriginal.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1304	735	557	11	684	47	153	133	258	78	110	264	142	51	85	25	4	4	6	540	762	208	618	478
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1379	898	335	145	848	47	104	137	149	149	149	104	129	140	132	104	82	82	63	556	822	255	695	429
Yes	57%	60%	53%	54%	61% F	40%	62% Np	59%	54%	65% iNP	63% Np	53%	57%	48%	58%	47%	46%	46%	59%	55%	58%	64% x	59% x	51%
No	23%	22%	26%	20%	20%	35%	25%	26%	23%	23%	19%	18%	26%	34% ijklq	27%	31% kl	15%	15%	24%	23%	24%	19%	19%	31% vw
DK/NA	20%	19%	21%	26%	18%	25%	12%	15%	23% GJ	12%	19%	29% GhJno	17%	17%	14%	22% Jkmno GH	39% s	17%	23%	18%	17%	22%	18%	



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C6. Do you have any interest in having more non-Aboriginal friends?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who did not indicate that they have 'many' close friends in [CITY] who are non-Aboriginal.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1304	422	350	418	110	284	386	298	111	92	268	1032	57	89	71	13	263	101	187	328	82	147	1152
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1379	416	431	310	218	354	402	293	92	94	304	1068	59	91	110	19	256	120	223	227	148	119	1178
Yes	57%	53%	56%	63% be	53%	57%	61% i	57%	43%	69% I	53%	58%	51%	64%	53%	61%	55%	42%	61% R	63% R	54%	34%	60% V
No	23%	28%	21%	20%	24%	22%	20%	24%	43% FGHJ	22%	20%	24%	16%	19%	34% mn	17%	30%	25%	24%	21%	23%	47% W	20%
DK/NA	20%	19%	23%	17%	23%	22% J	18% j	20% J	13%	9%	27% L	18%	33% NO	16%	14%	22%	15%	32% QST	15%	16%	23%	19%	20%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C6. Do you have any interest in having more non-Aboriginal friends?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who did not indicate that they have 'many' close friends in [CITY] who are non-Aboriginal.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1304	352	950	394	547	462	445	335	473	120	77	290	170	322	278	51	538	461	301	187	833	215	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1379	312	1062	491	556	551	444	322	465	137	73	347	166	315	279	64	585	492	292	157	925	212	53
Yes	57%	52%	59%	59%	58%	55%	57%	60%	60% m	55%	57%	60% M	46%	57%	59%	66%	60%	55%	54%	50%	60%	53%	62%
No	23%	28%	21%	22%	21%	26%	23%	20%	24%	21%	25%	24%	35% ijl	26%	21%	23%	20%	26%	26%	33% uv	22%	16%	28%
DK/NA	20%	19%	20%	18%	20%	19%	20%	20%	17%	24%	18%	16%	19%	18%	20%	10%	20%	19%	20%	17%	18%	30% TUW	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C6. Do you have any interest in having more non-Aboriginal friends?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who did not indicate that they have 'many' close friends in [CITY] who are non-Aboriginal.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit. e	None	High	Med. H	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. L	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1304	220	515	320	233	331	297	650	60	455	448	319	270	436	400	322	323	466	331	388	362	219
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1379	242	548	334	242	349	331	665	89	511	435	306	291	446	459	389	353	502	371	463	343	197
Yes	57%	60%	56%	61%	49%	56%	64%	54%	49%	60%	61%	49%	56%	62%	54%	55%	58%	54%	59%	64%	55%	44%
No	23%	25%	25%	17%	27%	27%	17%	25%	25%	23%	18%	31%	24%	18%	23%	23%	25%	28%	23%	19%	23%	33%
DK/NA	20%	16%	19%	22%	23%	17%	19%	21%	26%	17%	21%	20%	19%	21%	23%	22%	17%	18%	18%	17%	22%	23%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C7. In what ways, if any, do you think non-Aboriginal people are different from Aboriginal people?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
NET: Value system	29%	31%	28%	23%	31%	34%	34% KLNQ	42% IKLNQ	26% l	40% IKLNQ	20%	18%	42% IKLNQ g	20%	33% KLNq	35% KLNQ	19%	19%	25%	27%	31% t	26%	32% v	28%
Values/beliefs/morals/ perspective	12%	14% C	10%	12%	13%	22% e	15% lQ	14% Q	10%	15% lQ	11%	8%	18% ILnQ	11%	12%	18% IkLNQ	5%	5%	15% r	10%	14% t	9%	13% v	12%
Lack close-knit community/family values	9%	9%	9%	7%	9%	5%	17% MNOQ KL	12% KLNQ	12% KLMNQ	15% MNOQ KL	3%	4%	6%	6%	7%	8% k	3%	3%	9%	9%	9%	10% x	7%	
Little respect for/less connection to the land/ environment	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5% kl	5% kl	3%	3%	1%	1%	12% KLNpQ GHIJ	2%	8% jKLNQ I	6% KL	1%	1%	3%	5%	4%	2%	5% v	4%
Materialistic/high importance on monetary wealth	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	-	4% lMNOQ gI	8% JKLOQ GI	3%	6% nq	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	-	1%	1%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%	6%
Greedy/self-centred/ selfish	2%	2%	2%	7% BC	2%	6%	2%	7% JKLOQ GI	1%	3% L	2%	%	4% IL	-	3%	3% l	2%	2%	9% R	2%	3%	1%	3% v	2%
Methods of raising children/upbringing	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	6% KLNOP GI	1%	1%	4% ip	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%
High importance placed on time/schedules/ structure	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3% jK	2% k	1%	%	1%	3% K	2%	2%	-	6% k	6%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	3% Vw
Stronger/different work ethics	1%	2% d	1%	%	2%	1%	%	5% mNPOQ GIKl	%	2% g	1%	1%	2%	%	2%	1%	%	%	-	1%	1%	1%	2% x	1%
Less friendly/caring/ accepting/do not look out for others	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	-	%	2%	-	1%	5% IjLNq	1%	3% i	4% ILNq	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C7. In what ways, if any, do you think non-Aboriginal people are different from Aboriginal people?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Little respect for Elders	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	3% G I K N	1%	1%	2% G K N	1%	-	-	1%	1%	2% U	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Culture/language	22%	26% C	19%	29% C	26%	21%	22%	25% K	20%	20%	15%	21%	29% I J K L N	18%	24%	46% K L M N O G H I J	39% J K L N O G H I	39%	24%	22%	22%	20%	24%	22%
NET: Greater socio-economic opportunity	12%	11% D	12% D	5%	11%	11%	14% K O Q	12% O Q	15% K O Q	16% I n O p Q K	7%	10% Q	12% O Q	10% Q	5%	8%	2%	2%	6%	11%	12%	10%	13%	11%
More opportunities offered/less red tape/easier life/more success	7%	6%	7%	3%	6%	7%	7% Q	6% q	10% K o Q	9% k Q	4%	5%	8% k Q	7% Q	4%	5%	1%	1%	4%	7%	6%	4%	7% v	7%
Socio-economic status/higher	5%	4% d	6% D	1%	4%	1%	7% N O P Q	3%	6% O p Q	7% N O P Q	5% o q	6% n o p Q	4% o q	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	5%	5%	6% x	5%	4%
More likely to have higher education/less trouble understanding/being in the ed. system	2%	3% C	1%	1%	3%	5%	4% L N O	4% l n o	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%
NET: Mindset	12%	12%	11%	8%	13% F	5%	13% j L Q	17% L m N P Q J	13% l Q	8%	18% L m N P Q J	7%	11% Q	10% q	13% Q	8%	2%	2%	10%	11%	12%	9%	10%	15% V w
Attitude/mindset/mentality	8%	8%	7%	5%	8% f	4%	10% J L Q	13% L M N p Q J K	10% J L n Q	3%	7%	4%	7% j q	5%	9% J l Q	7%	1%	1%	7%	7%	8%	5%	7%	10% V
Superiority complex/arrogant	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	-	4% M N	2%	3% N	3%	5% M N	3%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%
Judgemental/critical/close-minded	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	6% I L O p q G	1%	3% g i l p	4% G I L P	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C7. In what ways, if any, do you think non-Aboriginal people are different from Aboriginal people?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Ignorant/lack knowledge/ misunderstanding of Aboriginal culture	9%	9%	8%	13%	9%	7%	15% KLNpq HIJ	8% K	8% K	7% K	2%	4%	13% KLNp	4%	14% jKLNp h	6%	6%	6%	16%	7%	10% t	5%	8%	11% V
Spirituality/religion/ faith	8%	8% D	8% D	2%	8%	10%	10% JKln	16% KLNOP gIJ	7%	5%	4%	5%	11% JKln	6%	8% k	8%	-	-	3%	7%	10% T	6%	8% v	10% V
Lifestyle	7%	7%	7%	13% bc	7%	8%	6% p	14% LMNOP GJK	11% JLMNP	4%	8% NP	5%	6% p	3%	6%	2%	20% LMNOP GIJK	20%	11%	6%	8%	10% X	9% X	3%
NET: Hold stereotypes	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	12%	5%	5%	9% LPQ	11% ghLPQ	12% HLMPQ G	3%	6% pq	8% LPQ	8% pq	2%	1%	1%	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	6%
Racist/prejudice/ believe stereotypes	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	3%	8% hLPQ	10% HLPQ	11% HLMPQ G	2%	6% pq	8% HLPQ	7% pq	2%	1%	1%	7%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%
Negative opinion of Aboriginals (various)	1%	1% c	*%	-	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%
History/heritage/ ancestry	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	9% JLNpq H	3%	5% q	3%	6% pQ	4% q	8% HJNPQ	3%	7% pQ	2%	*%	*%	6%	5%	6%	3%	7% v	5%
Physical appearance/skin colour/race	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%	5% h	2%	6% Hp	8% Hmp	4%	6% h	3%	8% Hmp	8% Hmp	2%	6%	6%	1%	6%	5%	8% w	5%	5%
We are all different/how we are raised/life experiences	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	8% KL	4%	5% k	11% LMNOQ HIK	1%	2%	4%	5% K	4%	7% KL	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%
NET: Different customs	4%	6% C	3%	14% BC	6%	7%	4%	6% k	4%	4%	2%	2%	11% KLnOp GhIJ	6% Kl	3%	5%	28% LMNOP GHIJK	28% S	7%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C7. In what ways, if any, do you think non-Aboriginal people are different from Aboriginal people?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE		
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Social interaction/ views	2%	2% c	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4% hjlp	4% HJLP	2%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Customs/traditions	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4% gIKLO	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3% l	1%	3%	5%	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Food/how they eat	1%	2%	1%	10% BC	1%	4% e	2%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	4% HJLOP G	-	1%	1%	26% JLMOP GH	26% S	3%	1%	2% t	1%	1%	2%
Different sense of humour	2%	2% d	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4% k	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Communication/expressing opinions/directness	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3% hI	5% hi HIn	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%
Lack treaty/status rights/privileges/ benefits	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4% iM	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% x	2% x	1%
Health	1%	1%	2%	5% BC	1%	3%	1%	2% glo	3% glnO	2%	1%	1%	3% GLNO	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	7%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Less connected to their cultural traditions/ heritage/do not practice	1%	2% C	1%	5% BC	1%	2%	3% hIp	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	-	8%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Less addiction/substance abuse	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Stronger emphasis on the importance of getting an education	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Dishonest/cannot be trusted/deceitful	1%	1%	1% b	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% K	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C7. In what ways, if any, do you think non-Aboriginal people are different from Aboriginal people?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Other	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	2%	9%	9%	17%	9%	7%	-	14%	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%
No differences/ everyone's equal	17%	15%	20%	13%	15%	12%	8%	13%	17%	13%	18%	31%	9%	24%	11%	14%	8%	8%	15%	18%	17%	19%	15%	19%
DK/NA	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	9%	9%	5%	3%	2%	6%	7%	2%	7%	4%	9%	10%	10%	2%	5%	6%	8%	5%	4%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C7. In what ways, if any, do you think non-Aboriginal people are different from Aboriginal people?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr. sch.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
NET: Value system	29%	25%	27%	31% b	41% BCD	28%	29%	33%	28%	32%	29%	29%	17%	22%	39% MN	62% MNO	24%	31%	31%	29%	42% QRST	24%	30%
Values/beliefs/morals/ perspective	12%	11%	11%	12%	20% BCD	13%	12%	12%	10%	13%	13%	12%	6%	9%	17% M	30% MN	10%	10%	12%	12%	21% QRST	12%	12%
Lack close-knit community/family values	9%	7%	8%	11% b	11%	6%	9%	11% F	9%	14% F	8%	9%	1%	7% m	15% Mn	15% m	6%	7%	11% q	11% Q	10%	4%	10% V
Little respect for/less connection to the land/ environment	4%	3%	4%	4%	9% BCD	3%	3%	4%	3%	10% FGHi	5%	4%	3%	3%	7% mn	9%	3%	5%	5%	3%	9% QT	4%	4%
Materialistic/high importance on monetary wealth	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	7%	2%	5% k	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	8% Q	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%
Greedy/self-centred/ selfish	2%	1%	1%	3%	5% BC	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	0%	2%	2%	19% MNO	2%	1%	1%	1%	5% qRST	2%	2%
Methods of raising children/upbringing	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
High importance placed on time/schedules/ structure	2%	1%	0%	3% C	5% BC	0%	3% F	3% F	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	-	6%	1%	1%	1%	3%	5% QRS	3%	2%
Stronger/different work ethics	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Less friendly/caring/ accepting/do not look out for others	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	13% NO	1%	3% q	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Little respect for Elders	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C7. In what ways, if any, do you think non-Aboriginal people are different from Aboriginal people?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Culture/language	22%	18%	22%	25% B	27% B	23%	23%	21%	23%	21%	23%	22%	23%	26%	24%	17%	17%	19%	20%	24%	27% q	17%	23%
NET: Greater socio-economic opportunity	12%	10%	13%	11%	16% Bd	9%	12%	12%	14%	16% f	13%	11%	9%	14%	18% m	11%	7%	13% q	14% Q	10%	17% QT	12%	12%
More opportunities offered/less red tape/easier life/more success	7%	5%	7%	6%	10% BD	7%	5%	7%	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	4%	10% n	10%	5%	3%	8% r	6%	10% qRt	7%	7%
Socio-economic status/higher	5%	3%	6% B	6% b	6% b	3%	6%	5%	6%	8% f	6%	5%	3%	7%	9% M	-	2%	10% QST	4%	5%	7% Q	5%	5%
More likely to have higher education/less trouble understanding/being in the ed. system	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4% F	3% f	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	6%	1%	1%	4% Q	1%	1%	3%	2%
NET: Mindset	12%	11%	9%	14% CE	8%	16% gIj	11%	12%	6%	9%	11%	12%	14%	12%	9%	20%	10%	8%	15% r	13%	10%	15%	11%
Attitude/mindset/mentality	8%	7%	6%	10% cE	5%	10% gi	6%	8%	5%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%	5%	10% u	8%	6%	7%	8%
Superiority complex/arrogant	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3% j	4% j	3% j	2%	*%	2%	3% k	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	6% qrTU	3%	2%	6%	2%
Judgemental/critical/close-minded	2%	2%	1%	3% c	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	12% MNO	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Ignorant/lack knowledge/misunderstanding of Aboriginal culture	9%	4%	8% B	12% Bc	13% BC	5%	7%	10% F	12% f	12% F	10%	8%	3%	10% m	12% M	29% MNO	3%	5%	7% q	12% QR	12% Qr	9%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C7. In what ways, if any, do you think non-Aboriginal people are different from Aboriginal people?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Spirituality/religion/faith	8%	6%	8%	8%	13% BCD	5%	8% f	9% F	14% F	9%	8%	8%	1%	6%	13% Mn	13% M	5%	9%	10% q	8%	10% q	11%	8%
Lifestyle	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	9% I	8% I	8% I	2%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	10% p	2%	10%	7%	6%	7%	7%	2%	8% V
NET: Hold stereotypes	6%	5%	6%	8%	7%	9%	6%	7%	5%	6%	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%	14%	4%	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%
Racist/prejudice/believe stereotypes	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	8%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	7%	8%	7%	14%	3%	7%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%
Negative opinion of Aboriginals (various)	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2% G	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	-	1%
History/heritage/ancestry	5%	3%	4%	5%	17% BCD	3%	5%	6%	7%	7%	9% L	4%	13%	9%	8%	11%	1%	4%	4%	4%	17% QRST	1%	6% V
Physical appearance/skin colour/race	5%	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	7%	3%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%	-	6%	7%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%
We are all different/how we are raised/life experiences	4%	4%	3%	5%	7% C	4%	4%	7%	3%	7%	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%	7%	3%	4%	3%	5%	6%	*%	5% V
NET: Different customs	4%	3%	4%	6%	6% b	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	2%	5%	9%	2%	2%	5%	6% q	7% Q	3%	4%
Social interaction/views	2%	1%	1%	2%	3% b	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	6%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3% q	2%	2%
Customs/traditions	1%	1%	2%	2%	3% b	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	*%	2%	3%	*%	1%	2%	2%	4% Q	1%	2%
Food/how they eat	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% j	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2% u	*%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C7. In what ways, if any, do you think non-Aboriginal people are different from Aboriginal people?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Different sense of humour	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4% Fh	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	-	1%	3%	9% N	3% R	*%	4% R	2% R	3% R	2%	3%
Communication/expressing opinions/directness	2%	2%	2%	1%	5% BCD	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	4%	1%	4% q	2%	6% QRT	1%	2%	
Lack treaty/status rights/privileges/benefits	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2% j	2% j	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	6%	4%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Health	1%	2% E	1%	1% e	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	4%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%
Less connected to their cultural traditions/heritage/do not practice	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% GIJ	*%	2%	*%	*%	2% I	1%	-	3%	2%	-	*%	-	2%	*%	*%	1%	1%
Less addiction/substance abuse	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
Stronger emphasis on the importance of getting an education	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	5% NO	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%
Dishonest/cannot be trusted/deceitful	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	2% GHJ	*%	*%	1%	*%	-	*%	-	1%	3% QSTU	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%
Other	4%	3%	4%	4%	8% BCD	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	6%	2%	4%
No differences/everyone's equal	17%	25% CDE	18% E	14% E	5%	18% j	18% hJ	13%	23% HJ	11%	18%	17%	27% NOP	15% OP	7%	1%	28% STU	20% SU	12% U	16% U	4%	29% W	16%
DK/NA	6%	4%	8% E	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%	5%	8% F	6%	5%	3%	9%	6%	6%	4%	8%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C7. In what ways, if any, do you think non-Aboriginal people are different from Aboriginal people?

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
NET: Value system	29%	26%	31%	32%	30%	33%	30%	28%	32% L	27%	33%	25%	32%	30%	31%	41% n	29%	31%	27%	27%	32% v	24%	32%
Values/beliefs/morals/ perspective	12%	10%	13% b	13%	13%	14%	12%	12%	11%	15%	17%	11%	11%	13%	10%	21% o	12%	14% s	10%	10%	13%	9%	22% tv
Lack close-knit community/family values	9%	10%	9%	10%	8%	11% h	9%	8%	12% KL	8%	6%	6%	10%	8%	11%	19% N	9%	10%	8%	9% w	10% w	8% w	1%
Little respect for/less connection to the land/ environment	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	7%	4%	5% s	2%	6%	4%	3%	8%
Materialistic/high importance on monetary wealth	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6% H	5%	3%	6% Jk	2%	2%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	1%
Greedy/self-centred/ selfish	2%	1%	3% b	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Methods of raising children/upbringing	2%	2%	2%	3% E	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
High importance placed on time/schedules/ structure	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	5% l	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-
Stronger/different work ethics	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	3% i	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-
Less friendly/caring/ accepting/do not look out for others	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% g	2% jL	2%	-	2%	3% jI	1%	2%	2%	2% r	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Little respect for Elders	1%	1%	1%	2% D	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C7. In what ways, if any, do you think non-Aboriginal people are different from Aboriginal people?

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Culture/language	22%	22%	22%	24%	21%	25%	23%	20%	24%	21%	24%	19%	19%	26% p	22%	17%	23%	22%	21%	19%	23%	19%	30%
NET: Greater socio-economic opportunity	12%	11%	12%	11%	12%	9%	11%	16% FG	13% L	13%	11%	9%	10%	13%	13%	17%	11%	12%	12%	15% W	12% w	10%	5%
More opportunities offered/less red tape/easier life/more success	7%	5%	7%	8%	7%	5%	5%	10% FG	7%	10% Lm	6%	4%	4%	7%	8%	10%	6%	7%	7%	9% W	6% w	7% w	1%
Socio-economic status/higher	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6% L	3%	7%	3%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5% v	3%	5%
More likely to have higher education/less trouble understanding/being in the ed. system	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3% v	1%	-
NET: Mindset	12%	10%	12%	11%	13%	15% G	9%	12%	10%	16% i	11%	16% I	10%	12%	11%	12%	11%	11%	14%	11%	12%	9%	24% tuV
Attitude/mindset/mentality	8%	7%	8%	7%	9%	7%	6%	9%	7%	12% IKm	5%	10% ik	6%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	6%	8%	6%	21% TUV
Superiority complex/arrogant	3%	2%	3% b	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5% i	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%
Judgemental/critical/close-minded	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4% GH	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-
Ignorant/lack knowledge/misunderstanding of Aboriginal culture	9%	7%	9%	8%	10%	10%	9%	8%	9%	9%	16% ijLM	6%	6%	13% OP	8%	6%	9%	7%	10%	13% VW	8% vw	5%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C7. In what ways, if any, do you think non-Aboriginal people are different from Aboriginal people?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Spirituality/religion/faith	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	10% h	7%	10%	8%	10%	7%	7%	10% P	10% P	3%	9% S	10% S	4%	10% W	8% W	7% W	1%
Lifestyle	7%	8%	7%	8%	6%	7%	9% H	6%	7%	9%	8%	8%	5%	5%	9% n	13% N	7%	8%	6%	3%	8% T	9% T	8%
NET: Hold stereotypes	6%	6%	7%	9% E	5%	7%	7%	5%	7%	4%	7%	7%	5%	5%	7%	10%	6%	6%	9%	4%	8%	5%	8%
Racist/prejudice/believe stereotypes	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	4%	6%	3%	7%	7%	5%	5%	5%	10%	5%	5%	8%	4%	7% v	4%	8%
Negative opinion of Aboriginals (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% n	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
History/heritage/ancestry	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7% LM	4%	7%	3%	2%	6%	6%	5%	7% S	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	2%
Physical appearance/skin colour/race	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	3%	7% F	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	2%
We are all different/how we are raised/life experiences	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5% m	3%	8% M	5% m	2%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	8%
NET: Different customs	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	2%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%
Social interaction/views	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4% GH	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2% S	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%
Customs/traditions	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Food/how they eat	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% t	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C7. In what ways, if any, do you think non-Aboriginal people are different from Aboriginal people?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Different sense of humour	2%	1%	3% B	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3% v	1%	-
Communication/expressing opinions/directness	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3% G	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	-
Lack treaty/status rights/privileges/benefits	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% H	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Health	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% D	1%	1%	1%	2% m	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% N	3% n	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-
Less connected to their cultural traditions/heritage/do not practice	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% Ik	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	9% TUV
Less addiction/substance abuse	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Stronger emphasis on the importance of getting an education	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Dishonest/cannot be trusted/deceitful	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% h	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% O	1%	-	1%	1% QS	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Other	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	6%	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%
No differences/everyone's equal	17%	19%	16%	15%	17%	16%	20% H	14%	14% K	17% K	7%	17% K	29% IJKL	17% O	11%	13%	17%	18%	17%	21% u	15%	21% u	16%
DK/NA	6%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	7% fG	6%	8%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	2%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%	3%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C7. In what ways, if any, do you think non-Aboriginal people are different from Aboriginal people?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
NET: Value system	29%	33% E	30% E	30% E	22%	29%	35% H	27%	31%	26%	35% JL	26%	32%	32%	27%	31%	33% or	27%	32% v	31% v	27%	24%
Values/beliefs/morals/ perspective	12%	15% e	12%	13% e	9%	12%	14%	11%	12%	11%	16% JL	9%	13%	15% r	12%	15% r	13%	10%	15% u	12%	10%	11%
Lack close-knit community/family values	9%	9%	8%	10%	8%	10%	11%	8%	11%	8%	11%	7%	10%	9%	7%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%	9%	8%
Little respect for/less connection to the land/ environment	4%	6% E	5% e	4% e	2%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	6% r	5% r	4%	5%	5%	3%	6% u	4%	3%	4%
Materialistic/high importance on monetary wealth	4%	6% de	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	6% jI	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	6% UV	5% uV	3%	1%
Greedy/self-centred/ selfish	2%	4% CE	2%	2%	1%	2%	4% H	1%	*%	2% i	3% I	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3% uv	1%	1%
Methods of raising children/upbringing	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	5% k	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
High importance placed on time/schedules/ structure	2%	2%	3% DE	1%	1%	1%	3% fh	2%	*%	1%	3% iI	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%
Stronger/different work ethics	1%	*%	2% b	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2% MQ	1%	1%	2%	1%
Less friendly/caring/ accepting/do not look out for others	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2% n	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Little respect for Elders	1%	2% dE	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2% SUV	1%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C7. In what ways, if any, do you think non-Aboriginal people are different from Aboriginal people?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM						KNOW FAMILY TREE				
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Culture/language	22%	24%	24%	20%	19%	24%	23%	22%	21%	23%	24%	19%	24%	23%	23%	23%	24%	22%	22%	26% uV	21%	17%
NET: Greater socio-economic opportunity	12%	12%	11%	11%	13%	9%	15% F	12%	11%	11%	15% jL	9%	16% OPR	12%	10%	9%	13% p	11%	11%	12%	14%	10%
More opportunities offered/less red tape/easier life/more success	7%	5%	6%	8%	6%	4%	8% F	7% f	6%	6%	9% j	5%	9% nP	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	5%
Socio-economic status/higher	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	6% L	3%	8% OPR	7% oPr	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7% tV	3%
More likely to have higher education/less trouble understanding/being in the ed. system	2%	2%	1%	2%	4% C	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%
NET: Mindset	12%	14%	11%	11%	10%	11%	19% FH	9%	9%	9%	14% j	13%	11%	12%	13%	12%	12%	11%	13% v	14% v	11%	7%
Attitude/mindset/mentality	8%	7%	8%	8%	6%	7%	13% FH	6%	7%	6%	10% j	8%	6%	8%	9%	9%	7%	7%	8%	9%	8%	5%
Superiority complex/arrogant	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4% h	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3% v	3%	1%
Judgemental/critical/close-minded	2%	4% CdE	1%	2%	2%	2%	3% H	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3% u	3% U	1%	1%
Ignorant/lack knowledge/misunderstanding of Aboriginal culture	9%	12% DE	10% dE	7% e	3%	12% H	10% h	6%	4%	9%	9%	7%	10% nop	6%	6%	6%	13% NOPR	8%	12% TUV	7%	8%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C7. In what ways, if any, do you think non-Aboriginal people are different from Aboriginal people?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Spirituality/religion/ faith	8%	10% E	9% E	9% E	4%	8%	10%	8%	11%	7%	9%	7%	11% NOP	7%	6%	6%	10% Op	8%	9%	9%	8%	5%
Lifestyle	7%	5%	5%	10% BC	10% BC	5%	7%	8% F	6%	7%	9% L	4%	7%	7%	10% mQR	10% qR	6%	6%	6%	6%	10% STV	6%
NET: Hold stereotypes	6%	8% d	6%	5%	8% d	4%	7%	7%	5%	5%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	6%	7%	4%
Racist/prejudice/ believe stereotypes	6%	8% D	5%	3%	7% d	4%	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	8%	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%	8%	6%	5%	4%
Negative opinion of Aboriginals (various)	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1% f	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	2% St	1%
History/heritage/ ancestry	5%	7% E	7% E	5% E	2%	6%	7%	5%	3%	4%	7% j	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	8% TV	4%	6% V	2%
Physical appearance/skin colour/race	5%	1%	6% B	6% B	8% B	3%	4%	7% Fg	11% jK	6%	4%	6%	5%	4%	7% nq	6%	4%	5%	4%	7% s	7%	3%
we are all different/how we are raised/life experiences	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%
NET: Different customs	4%	6% E	5%	4%	2%	5%	6% h	3%	9%	5%	3%	4%	6%	7% R	5%	5%	7% R	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Social interaction/ views	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% h	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3% R	2%	2%	3% r	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Customs/traditions	1%	1%	1%	2% e	*%	2%	2%	1%	6% kl	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Food/how they eat	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C7. In what ways, if any, do you think non-Aboriginal people are different from Aboriginal people?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE						
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366	
Different sense of humour	2%	2%	3% e	2%	1%	3%	4% H	2%	2%	2%	3%	4% j	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4% T	1%	3% T	2%	
Communication/expressing opinions/directness	2%	3% E	3% e	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4% r	2%	1%	3% s	2%	2%	
Lack treaty/status rights/privileges/ benefits	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	
Health	1%	1%	1%	3% bCE	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Less connected to their cultural traditions/ heritage/do not practice	1%	1%	1% D	*%	1%	2%	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2% m	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	
Less addiction/substance abuse	1%	1%	*%	1%	2% c	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	3% s	
Stronger emphasis on the importance of getting an education	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	
Dishonest/cannot be trusted/deceitful	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	
Other	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	
No differences/ everyone's equal	17%	14%	19%	16%	21% B	20% G	11%	18% G	17%	18% K	13%	23% K	12%	18% MQ	18% MQ	19% MQ	12%	20% MQ	15%	14%	16%	30% STU	
DK/NA	6%	4%	6%	5%	7%	3%	5%	6% f	7%	5%	5%	6%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	8% MNOPq	3%	5%	7% s	8% s	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C8. Do you think non-Aboriginal people's impression of Aboriginal people is generally positive or negative?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE		
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Generally positive	14%	16% C	12%	23% C	17%	10%	23% IJLNO	18% IjL	10%	11%	17% l	9%	17% iL	13%	12%	20% IjL	32% JLmNO I	32%	19%	19% U	10%	13%	13%	17%
Generally negative	71%	68% D	73% bD	53%	68%	74%	62% pQ	65% PQ	80% MNOPQ GHJ	71% gPQ	71% gPQ	75% GHnPQ	70% PQ	67% PQ	68% PQ	52%	42%	42%	59%	66%	75% T	69%	73%	68%
Neither positive/ negative	11%	11%	11%	17%	11%	15%	10% i	12% I	6%	13% I	9%	12% I	10%	15% I	17% gikm	21% IjKlM Gh	18% i	18%	16%	11%	11%	12%	10%	12%
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	7%	4% F	1%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	7%	7%	7%	7%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C8. Do you think non-Aboriginal people's impression of Aboriginal people is generally positive or negative?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Generally positive	14%	16%	11%	16% c	12%	16%	13%	11%	17%	17% h	16%	14%	18%	18% p	12%	6%	16%	10%	10%	16%	13%	19%	13%
Generally negative	71%	68%	74%	69%	74%	70%	74%	73%	74%	66%	67%	72%	58%	67%	70%	76% m	69%	68%	78% t	69%	74%	63%	72%
Neither positive/negative	11%	12%	11%	10%	10%	11%	10%	12%	6%	10%	13%	11%	18% n	8%	15%	12%	11%	15% u	8%	11%	8%	13%	11%
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%	6%	7%	3%	6%	3%	7%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C8. Do you think non-Aboriginal people's impression of Aboriginal people is generally positive or negative?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Generally positive	14%	13%	15%	13%	16%	16%	15%	12%	14%	19% M	16%	14%	8%	17%	13%	13%	18% RS	12%	10%	16%	13%	14%	28% u
Generally negative	71%	72%	70%	70%	69%	70%	67%	75% G	70%	66%	65%	73%	75%	68%	70%	67%	68%	72%	76% Q	71%	71%	68%	68%
Neither positive/negative	11%	10%	11%	13%	11%	10%	12%	10%	12%	10%	15% I	8%	12%	10%	14%	13%	11%	12%	10%	9%	11%	13%	4%
DK/NA	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5% H	2%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C8. Do you think non-Aboriginal people's impression of Aboriginal people is generally positive or negative?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Generally positive	14%	14%	15%	15%	12%	17% h	16%	12%	28% JKL	16% L	13%	9%	15%	12%	16%	16%	19% NR	13%	18% v	14%	14%	9%
Generally negative	71%	73%	70%	66%	74% d	71%	67%	72%	57%	70% I	69% i	79% IJK	72%	75% Q	69%	69%	66%	70%	69%	69%	72%	77% t
Neither positive/ negative	11%	8%	11%	14% B	11%	7%	13% F	12% F	11%	10%	13%	9%	9%	9%	11%	12%	10%	13% n	9%	12%	12%	11%
DK/NA	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5% u	3%	4%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C9. over the past few years, do you think that non-Aboriginal people's impression of Aboriginal people has gotten better, or worse, or stayed the same?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Better	40%	40%	40%	36%	40%	34%	53% KLNOP HIJ	29%	35%	33%	38%	42% Hjo	48% IJKNO H	33%	31%	40% h	40%	40%	35%	44% U	37%	31%	41% V	44% V
Worse	16%	14%	18% D	8%	14%	14%	6%	19% GimQ	12% g	24% MnOPQ GI	23% IMOPQ G	23% IMOPQ G	13% G	17% GQ	12%	13% G	5%	5%	10%	13%	18% T	18%	14%	18%
Stayed the same	41%	43% C	38%	48%	43%	46%	38%	49% GKLM	48% gkLM	40%	37%	34%	36%	47% gkLM	47% Lm	43%	48%	48%	48%	41%	41%	45% X	42% x	36%
DK/NA	4%	3%	4%	7%	2%	6%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	10% JKLMN GH	4%	7%	7%	8%	3%	4%	6% WX	3%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C9. Over the past few years, do you think that non-Aboriginal people's impression of Aboriginal people has gotten better, or worse, or stayed the same?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Better	40%	32%	38%	47% BC	44% B	36%	37%	43% f	43%	47% Fg	44%	39%	48%	48%	37%	33%	30%	29%	37%	46% QRs	46% QR	48%	39%
Worse	16%	21% De	17% d	12%	15%	21% HJ	20% HJ	13%	14%	11%	11%	17% K	13%	10%	11%	11%	25% STU	21% T	17%	12%	16%	17%	16%
Stayed the same	41%	44%	40%	39%	38%	40%	40%	42%	39%	38%	40%	41%	34%	36%	47%	48%	42%	41%	42%	40%	38%	34%	41%
DK/NA	4%	3%	6% De	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	5%	8%	3%	9% qSTU	3%	2%	1%	1%	4% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C9. over the past few years, do you think that non-Aboriginal people's impression of Aboriginal people has gotten better, or worse, or stayed the same?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Better	40%	42%	39%	34%	42% D	39%	42%	40%	43% L	39%	41%	35%	42%	44%	41%	38%	42%	40%	36%	44%	39%	39%	38%
Worse	16%	18%	15%	11%	18% D	16%	13%	18% g	13%	18%	13%	21% Ik	21% I	16% O	10%	17%	13%	16%	23% QR	16%	15%	17%	21%
Stayed the same	41%	37%	42%	49% E	37%	41%	41%	39%	41%	39%	38%	41%	33%	36%	46% N	43%	42%	41%	37%	35%	42%	42%	30%
DK/NA	4%	3%	4%	6% E	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	7%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C9. over the past few years, do you think that non-Aboriginal people's impression of Aboriginal people has gotten better, or worse, or stayed the same?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Better	40%	46% E	44% E	40% E	27%	46% H	49% H	34%	46% I	43% L	40%	34%	43%	41%	41%	42%	47% nR	37%	50% TUV	39%	35%	32%
Worse	16%	14%	15%	13%	21% bcd	13%	14%	17%	6%	12% i	16% Ij	26% IJK	14%	19% Q	18% Q	17% q	12%	15%	11%	16% s	17% S	23% St
Stayed the same	41%	38%	38%	42%	48% BC	39%	35%	44% G	45%	43%	40%	37%	39%	38%	38%	37%	38%	45% Nopq	37%	41%	43% s	41%
DK/NA	4%	2%	3%	6% B	4%	2%	3%	5% f	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4% s	4%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C10. What do you believe are the most common stereotypes that non-Aboriginal people hold about Aboriginal people, if any?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Addiction problem (drugs/ alcohol)	74%	74% D	74% D	59%	74%	77%	68% PQ	79% KNoPQ GJ	78% JKNPQ G	62% PQ	60% Q	75% JKPQ	86% LNOPQ GhIJK	69% PQ	69% PQ	50% q	32%	32%	72% R	70%	76% T	77% X	77% X	67%
Lazy/lack of motivation	30%	27% D	34% BD	19%	27%	29%	34% HkNOQ	18% Q	36% KmNOQ H	33% HkNOQ	23% Q	36% KmNOQ H	26% hnQ	18% Q	21% Q	41% KMNOQ H	1%	1%	27% R	29%	31%	19%	32% V	34% V
Uneducated/lack of intelligence/stupid	20%	19%	21% d	14%	19%	20%	26% KLNo	29% KLNO	23% KL	21% KL	10%	12%	27% KLNo	19% Kl	16%	21% Kl	23% KL	23% s	10%	17%	23% T	15%	21% V	23% V
Poor/on welfare/social assistance/benefits	20%	20% D	20% D	8%	20% F	10%	21% mNOP	19% NOP	22% MNOP	27% MNOPQ h	22% mNOP	25% MNOPQ	14% NOP	8%	6%	4%	16% NOP	16% S	4%	16%	22% T	24% x	19%	18%
Unemployed/don't work/can't keep a job/do not contribute to society	18%	15%	21% B	18%	16% F	7%	11% q	16% OQ	24% KNOPO Gh	33% MNOPQ GHlKL	15% Q	20% GOPQ	19% GOPQ	15% OQ	8%	12% Q	4%	4%	25% R	17%	19%	19%	18%	18%
Homeless/panhandlers/bums	13%	12%	13% d	7%	12%	17%	6%	8%	16% KNOPO GH	13% GKNP	7%	17% KNOPO GH	21% KNOPO GHJ	5%	9%	3%	5%	5%	8%	14% u	11%	16% X	14% X	9%
Live off/abuse/take advantage of the Government/system	12%	11%	14%	9%	11%	10%	18% iKLMQ	22% LMNOQ IK	11% K	18% iKLMQ	3%	9% k	10% K	13% Kq	11% K	17% KLmQ	5%	5%	11%	12%	13%	14%	13%	11%
Criminals/gang members/high crime/criminal records	12%	12% D	13% D	6%	12%	10%	5% Q	9% pQ	17% mNOPQ GH	24% MNOPQ GHKL	15% GnOPQ	15% GnOPQ	11% GoPQ	8% Q	6% Q	4%	1%	1%	8% R	14%	11%	16% WX	12%	10%
Don't pay taxes/get everything for free	12%	13% d	10%	7%	13%	8%	16% iLmnQ	15% iLmnQ	9% Q	21% KLMNQ I	10% Q	6% q	9% Q	9% Q	21% KLMNQ I	22% KLMNQ I	1%	1%	10%	12%	11%	9%	13% v	11%
Savages/violent/abusive/dangerous	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%	14%	7% n	7%	7%	9% N	11% N	8% n	13% ghIN	3% KLNPO GHIJ	18% Q	9% n	6%	6%	9%	9%	8%	8%	10%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C10. What do you believe are the most common stereotypes that non-Aboriginal people hold about Aboriginal people, if any?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Poor hygiene/dirty	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	8%	6% Q	5%	11% KLMQ GH	10% hMOQ	5%	6% Q	5%	8% OQ	2%	8% OQ	1%	1%	10% R	5%	8% T	5%	8%	6%
Child neglect/abuse/poor parenting skills/child welfare system involvement	7%	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	10% MNOPL	12% MNOPL	7% Pq	11% MNOPL	7% oPq	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	7% r	4%	9% T	4%	9% VX	5%
Racism/discrimination/non-Aboriginal think their better than Aboriginals	5%	6% C	4%	4%	7%	3%	7% LM	6% lM	7% LM	5% m	4%	2%	2%	8% kLM	7% lM	4%	3%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%
Low life/low class/ unsuccessful	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5% P	5% p	5% p	5%	4%	4% p	4%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5% t	6% w	3%	5%
Hollywood Indian/traditional media portrayal/live on reserve/in tepees	4%	5% C	2%	7%	5%	8%	7% IJLN	4% n	2%	1%	3%	1%	9% IJKLN h	1%	5%	5% JlN	7%	7%	7%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Promiscuity/high rate of pregnancy	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%	6% iP	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	7% R	2%	4% t	5% X	3%	2%
Useless/cannot be taught anything/ignorant	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4% m	3%	3%	5% Lmpq	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4% v
Complain/whine a lot/excuses	2%	2% d	3% BD	*%	2%	3%	5% ijLNP H	2%	2% Lp	1%	3% Lnp	*%	5% IJLNP H	1%	4% ijLNP h	*%	-	-	*%	4% U	1%	1%	3%	3% v
Gamblers/own casinos	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1% GMNP	5% gmp	4% gmp	3% gmp	2%	2%	1%	1%	6% KLMNP G	*%	2%	2%	*%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C10. What do you believe are the most common stereotypes that non-Aboriginal people hold about Aboriginal people, if any?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Prostitutes	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	8% LMNOQ GHJK	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Spiritual/close with nature/mother earth/environmental	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%	5% IJKLN H	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% hik	2% HIjk	6% IJKLN H	-	-	-	3%	1%	2%	1%	2% v	2%
No goals/ambitions	1%	2% C	1%	-	2%	4%	2% hi	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	3% hi	1%	3% h	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Arrogant/close minded/self entitled	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2% ip	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Disorganized/late/unreliable/untrustworthy	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3% HIKLN	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Health issues (various)	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2% in	-	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Dysfunctional/socially awkward	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3% jkm	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1% v	1%
"We're all the same"/know each other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% h	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% w	1%
Physical traits/all look/dress the same (various)	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	-	5%	5%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Cigarette smuggling	2%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	7% M	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Other	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4% i	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	8% JKLNP gHI	2%	7% JKLNP HI	1%	7%	7%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C10. What do you believe are the most common stereotypes that non-Aboriginal people hold about Aboriginal people, if any?

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
None/nothing	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	4%	1%	1%	6%	6%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	4%	5%	3%	14%	5%	3%	6%	3%	1%	1%	10%	3%	1%	7%	6%	7%	22%	22%	10%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%
		c		bc			IJM	m			HIJLM			hIJM	IJM	ijm	LMnop gHIJ							



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C10. What do you believe are the most common stereotypes that non-Aboriginal people hold about Aboriginal people, if any?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Addiction problem (drugs/alcohol)	74%	75%	75% e	73%	68%	72%	77% J	76% J	82% fJ	63%	76%	73%	82%	75%	75%	71%	74%	71%	74% u	73%	66%	64%	75% v
Lazy/lack of motivation	30%	22%	30% B	35% B	38% BC	24%	28%	31% f	34% f	47% FGHi	27%	31%	7%	20% M	39% MN	49% MN	23%	22%	36% QR	37% QR	35% QR	28%	31%
Uneducated/lack of intelligence/stupid	20%	11%	20% B	26% BC	28% BC	15%	20%	25% F	18%	22%	23%	20%	8%	33% M	27% M	22%	12%	17%	20% Q	24% Q	28% QRS	21%	20%
Poor/on welfare/social assistance/benefits	20%	19%	21%	18%	21%	17%	20%	20%	26% f	17%	18%	20%	15%	21%	20%	18%	22%	23%	20%	19%	23%	25%	19%
Unemployed/don't work/can't keep a job/do not contribute to society	18%	18%	19%	18%	17%	20%	18%	19%	21%	18%	14%	19% K	12%	12%	11%	15%	21%	20%	19%	17%	18%	20%	18%
Homeless/panhandlers/bums	13%	14% E	15% E	11%	8%	14%	12%	14%	8%	14%	12%	13%	26% NOP	12%	8%	3%	13% U	16% U	15% U	11% u	7%	7%	13% V
Live off/abuse/take advantage of the Government/system	12%	7%	12% b	15% B	21% BCd	8%	11%	14% F	14%	18% Fg	16% I	12%	6%	13%	21% Mn	35% MN	7%	11%	11%	13% q	17% Qs	8%	13%
Criminals/gang members/high crime/criminal records	12%	11%	16% BD	10%	13%	11%	12%	12%	9%	20% FGHI	12%	12%	16% P	13% p	11% p	3%	12%	13%	16%	11%	11%	6%	13% v
Don't pay taxes/get everything for free	12%	7%	11% B	13% B	22% BCD	6%	10%	15% Fg	9%	18% FG	14%	11%	7%	13%	20% M	27% Mn	5%	11% q	14% Q	11% Q	22% QRST	8%	12%
Savages/violent/abusive/dangerous	9%	9%	9%	8%	12% d	9%	12% h	8%	8%	8%	11% I	8%	6%	9%	14% mP	4%	10%	7%	6%	7%	14% RST	7%	9%
Poor hygiene/dirty	7%	6%	9% b	6%	6%	9% J	6%	7%	9%	3%	8%	6%	4%	9%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C10. What do you believe are the most common stereotypes that non-Aboriginal people hold about Aboriginal people, if any?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Child neglect/abuse/poor parenting skills/child welfare system involvement	7%	4%	7%	8% b	8% B	4%	7%	8% f	7%	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%	10%	16% m	4%	5%	7%	6%	9% Q	6%	7%
Racism/discrimination/non-Aboriginal think their better than Aboriginals	5%	6% d	6% D	3%	4%	6%	6%	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	3%	5%	9% w	4%
Low life/low class/unsuccessful	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	2%	7%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%
Hollywood Indian/traditional media portrayal/live on reserve/in tepees	4%	3%	4%	3%	8% BCD	2%	4%	4%	4%	6% f	4%	3%	2%	2%	7% m	6%	3%	4%	3%	3%	7% qs	5%	3%
Promiscuity/high rate of pregnancy	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	6% m	-	2%	5%	1%	4%	5% s	2%	3%
Useless/cannot be taught anything/ignorant	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4% j	2%	2%	3%	*%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	3%
Complain/whine a lot/excuses	2%	2%	1%	4% BC	3% c	*%	2% f	3% F	5% FG	5% FG	3%	2%	-	*%	7% N	12% N	2%	1%	2%	3% R	4% R	1%	3%
Gamblers/own casinos	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	4% f	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	8% o	1%	3%	3%	4% Q	2%	2%	
Prostitutes	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	*%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Spiritual/close with nature/mother earth/environmental	2%	1%	1%	2%	7% BCD	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	-	1%	5%	5%	*%	-	2%	1%	8% QST	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C10. What do you believe are the most common stereotypes that non-Aboriginal people hold about Aboriginal people, if any?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr. sch.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
No goals/ambitions	1%	1%	1%	2% B	3% B	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3% QRS	1%	1%
Arrogant/close minded/ self entitled	1%	1%	1%	2% B	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	12% NO	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Disorganized/late/ unreliable/untrustworthy	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% BCD	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	4% m	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Health issues (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2% t	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Dysfunctional/socially awkward	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% q	2%	1%
"We're all the same"/ know each other	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% c	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% QRST	2%	1%
Physical traits/all look/ dress the same (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Cigarette smuggling	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%	1%	5% N	4%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%
None/nothing	1%	1%	1% e	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
DK/NA	4%	7% CE	2%	4%	2%	6% Ij	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	2%	1%	-	8% su	5%	1%	4%	2%	6%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C10. What do you believe are the most common stereotypes that non-Aboriginal people hold about Aboriginal people, if any?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Addiction problem (drugs/alcohol)	74%	72%	74%	75%	74%	71%	74%	73%	74%	77% km	66%	75% m	66%	70%	76%	78%	73%	78% qS	69%	72%	75%	71%	68%
Lazy/lack of motivation	30%	31%	30%	29%	30%	31%	27%	34% G	36% jklM	27%	27%	26%	25%	32%	38% P	25%	28%	32%	31%	34%	30%	30%	33%
Uneducated/lack of intelligence/stupid	20%	18%	22%	21%	22%	21%	17%	24% G	23% L	19%	21%	17%	21%	21%	21%	30%	20%	19%	21%	25% V	22% V	11%	20%
Poor/on welfare/social assistance/benefits	20%	22%	18%	18%	19%	17%	25% FH	17%	22% M	21% m	23% M	19% m	12%	24%	19%	19%	23% RS	16%	17%	20% W	21% W	17% w	9%
Unemployed/don't work/can't keep a job/do not contribute to society	18%	23% C	16%	16%	16%	19%	20% h	16%	19%	17%	23% m	19%	13%	21%	17%	19%	19%	18%	16%	20%	16%	20%	32% U
Homeless/panhandlers/bums	13%	12%	13%	16% E	11%	11%	12%	14%	13%	13%	9%	13%	12%	11%	14%	16%	10%	16% Q	13%	8%	13% T	16% T	27% Tu
Live off/abuse/take advantage of the Government/system	12%	11%	13%	16% e	12%	12%	12%	13%	14% M	8%	20% JLM	11%	6%	14%	11%	18%	13%	12%	10%	13%	13% w	12%	5%
Criminals/gang members/high crime/criminal records	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	10%	11%	15% Fg	13% M	15% kM	8%	15% KM	6%	11%	12%	16%	12%	13%	12%	13% w	11% w	17% UW	5%
Don't pay taxes/get everything for free	12%	10%	12%	14%	11%	17% GH	9%	11%	13% LM	9%	23% IJLM	7%	6%	16%	11%	11%	16% RS	8%	7%	16%	11%	11%	9%
Savages/violent/abusive/dangerous	9%	11%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	6%	10%	13% I	7%	8%	9% p	7%	4%	7%	9%	12% q	9%	9% w	9% w	3%
Poor hygiene/dirty	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8% h	5%	6%	4%	3%	7% k	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%	9% q	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C10. What do you believe are the most common stereotypes that non-Aboriginal people hold about Aboriginal people, if any?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Child neglect/abuse/poor parenting skills/child welfare system involvement	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%	10% L	7%	5%	6%	7%	8%	10%	6%	7%	7%	6% w	7% w	5% w	6%
Racism/discrimination/non-Aboriginal think their better than Aboriginals	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6% h	5%	3%	3%	6%	8% i	4%	6%	6%	3%	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	3%	1%
Low life/low class/unsuccessful	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	10%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%
Hollywood Indian/traditional media portrayal/live on reserve/in tepees	4%	5% c	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%
Promiscuity/high rate of pregnancy	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4% f	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4% s	3%	1%	2%	4% w	3%	6%
Useless/cannot be taught anything/ignorant	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3% t	2%	4%
Complain/whine a lot/excuses	2%	1%	3% b	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4% LM	3% LM	2%	1%	6%	5% OP	2%	1%	4% RS	2%	1%	5% UV	2%	2%	6%
Gamblers/own casinos	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3% f	3%	3%	2%	5% iLM	1%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4% RS	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	6%
Prostitutes	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	6%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	6% t
Spiritual/close with nature/mother earth/environmental	2%	1%	2% b	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3% p	2%	6%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C10. What do you believe are the most common stereotypes that non-Aboriginal people hold about Aboriginal people, if any?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
No goals/ambitions	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% Fg	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	9% TUV
Arrogant/close minded/self entitled	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-
Disorganized/late/unreliable/untrustworthy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Health issues (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Dysfunctional/socially awkward	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
"We're all the same"/know each other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%
Physical traits/all look/dress the same (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Cigarette smuggling	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	9% IJLM	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%
None/nothing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	8%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C10. What do you believe are the most common stereotypes that non-Aboriginal people hold about Aboriginal people, if any?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM						KNOW FAMILY TREE				
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Witness	Victim	Arrested	Charged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Not at all	
	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Addiction problem (drugs/alcohol)	74%	62%	75% B	80% B	76% B	68%	75%	76% F	62%	76% I	74% i	73% i	74% q	73%	75% Q	73%	68%	74% q	68%	76% S	74% s	77% s
Lazy/lack of motivation	30%	32% E	33% E	29% e	23%	30%	35% h	29%	28%	32%	28%	32%	29% o	29% Op	23%	23%	33% OP	31% OP	33%	31%	28%	27%
Uneducated/lack of intelligence/stupid	20%	23% D	21% d	16%	18%	23% h	23% h	18%	14%	20%	23% I	18%	21%	24% OPR	17%	17%	26% OPR	17%	23% V	23% V	18%	15%
Poor/on welfare/social assistance/benefits	20%	18%	22%	18%	19%	24% H	20%	18%	19%	20%	21%	19%	17%	19%	15%	14%	18%	22% mOP	22%	17%	22%	17%
Unemployed/don't work/can't keep a job/do not contribute to society	18%	16%	17%	20%	21%	17%	15%	20% g	18%	17%	20%	17%	18%	18%	17%	16%	14%	20% Q	15%	17%	22% St	19%
Homeless/panhandlers/bums	13%	11%	13%	13%	15%	10%	11%	15% FG	21% JK	11%	12%	14%	13%	16% Q	14%	13%	10%	14%	9%	14% S	13% s	16% S
Live off/abuse/take advantage of the Government/system	12%	14% E	14% E	13% e	8%	11%	15%	12%	21% L	14% L	14% L	6%	10%	9%	8%	8%	13% OP	15% mNOP	14%	13%	12%	11%
Criminals/gang members/high crime/criminal records	12%	10%	13%	12%	12%	11%	12%	12%	9%	11%	15% j	12%	11%	11%	13%	11%	13%	11%	7%	13% S	16% S	14% s
Don't pay taxes/get everything for free	12%	17% CDE	11%	11%	8%	13%	14% h	10%	13%	11%	12%	11%	12% oP	11% oP	7%	6%	16% nOPr	11% oP	18% TUV	11% v	9%	6%
Savages/violent/abusive/dangerous	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	7%	9%	9%	6%	8%	8%	12% j	9%	8%	13% NQR	13% nQR	8%	7%	9%	8%	8%	12%
Poor hygiene/dirty	7%	5%	6%	7%	8%	6%	6%	8%	4%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8% R	7%	6%	5%	4%	8% S	6%	11% SU

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C10. What do you believe are the most common stereotypes that non-Aboriginal people hold about Aboriginal people, if any?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Child neglect/abuse/poor parenting skills/child welfare system involvement	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	5%	9% f	7%	4%	5%	10% IJL	5%	8% P	7% P	5%	4%	9% OPR	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%
Racism/discrimination/ non-Aboriginal think their better than Aboriginals	5%	8% d	5%	4%	4%	6%	7% h	4%	3%	6% k	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	4%	3%
Low life/low class/ unsuccessful	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	6%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5% u	4%	2%	6%
Hollywood Indian/ traditional media portrayal/live on reserve/in tepees	4%	5% e	4%	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	1%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	5% u	4%	2%	3%
Promiscuity/high rate of pregnancy	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4% p	3%	4%	4%	2%
Useless/cannot be taught anything/ignorant	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3% g	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Complain/whine a lot/ excuses	2%	3%	3% e	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	*%	3% I	3% I	2%	3% OP	2%	1%	1%	4% NOPR	2%	5% TU	1%	2%	2%
Gamblers/own casinos	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4% V	2%	1%
Prostitutes	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%
Spiritual/close with nature/mother earth/ environmental	2%	3% e	2%	2%	1%	1%	3% f	2%	1%	2%	3% T	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4% TUV	1%	1%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C10. What do you believe are the most common stereotypes that non-Aboriginal people hold about Aboriginal people, if any?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Witness	Vic-tim	Arrested	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
No goals/ambitions	1%	1%	2% bE	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2% uV	1%	1%
Arrogant/close minded/ self entitled	1%	2% e	1% E	1%	1%	1%	2% F	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Disorganized/late/ unreliable/untrustworthy	1%	1%	1% e	1% e	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Health issues (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% jI	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Dysfunctional/socially awkward	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
"We're all the same"/ know each other	1%	2% d	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Physical traits/all look/ dress the same (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Cigarette smuggling	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	3%	4% e	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4% R	4% R	4% R	5% R	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%
None/nothing	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
DK/NA	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	8%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
NET: Positive mentions	70%	70%	71%	64%	71%	67%	81% KLN PQ IJ	73% LPQ	70% PQ	68% PQ	66% q	62% KLNPQ J	78% KLNPQ J	67% pQ	75% LPQ	56%	48%	48%	71% r	71%	70%	66%	70%	73% v
NET: More Motivated	36%	37%	36%	29%	37%	34%	39% LP	41% LoPq	43% LOPQ	37% Lp	40% LP	26%	42% LoPq	36% Lp	31%	26%	26%	26%	30%	37%	36%	39%	34%	38%
Placed an emphasis on/ provided education	9%	10%	8%	12%	11% F	3%	7%	12% LP	15% kLmnP GJ	8%	9%	6%	9%	9%	10%	4%	10%	10%	13%	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%
Yes/shaped my life in many ways (general)	7%	5%	9% B	10%	5%	10%	14% IJKLM	10% IJKL	4%	2%	3%	5%	6%	9% IJK	10% ijk	8% j	10%	10%	10%	7%	7%	9%	6%	6%
Provided ambition/ drove me to work harder	6%	6% D	6% D	1%	6%	6%	6%	10% KLMno	10% LMNOP K	12% LMNOP GK	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	-	-	1%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%
Made me stronger/ better myself (general)	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	10%	6%	4%	4%	7% o	14% LnOpq GHIJ	5%	9% HIO	8% HiO	2%	7% o	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Made me want to break/ avoid/disprove Aboriginal stereotypes	5%	5% D	4% D	*%	6% F	2%	6% np	6%	7% NoP	6% NoP	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	*%	5%	5%	7% WX	4%	4%
Gave me encouragement/ support (general)	4%	5%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	6% Kp	3%	5% k	1%	4%	6% KP	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Improved my work ethics/discipline/ responsibility	2%	2%	3% b	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	5% GI	6% HIln G	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4% U	1%	2%	3%	2%
Made me want to improve Aboriginal society.	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	-	1%	*%	3% hn	1%	1%	1%	3% ghln	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	-	2%	1%	*%	2% v	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE		
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Made more competitive/ feel the need to prove myself	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	6% IJKNO H	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Made me more independent	1%	1% C	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% GHJmp	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Lead a healthier lifestyle	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	3% GMO	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Taught me to be positive/optimistic	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Mentoring and sense of direction	18%	19%	17%	15%	19%	14%	22% InoP	21% InoP	13%	17%	16%	19%	19%	14%	14%	11%	14%	14%	16%	16%	18%	16%	16%	21% vW
Positive experience (general)	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	10% JLNOP I	7% lo	3%	4%	6% lo	2%	7% lo	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%
Non-Aboriginal teacher/ professor	3%	2%	4% D	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	7% IkNoP G	3% ko	3%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5% vW
Taught me skills (various)	2%	3% CD	1%	1%	3%	2%	3% KNO	2%	1%	1%	1%	4% kNO	2% kNO	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Placed an emphasis on/ provided career	2%	1%	2% B	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% IJNO h	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	2%	2% w	1%	2%
Non-Aboriginal co workers/employers	1%	2% D	1%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	3% lo	2%	1%	1%	3% LO	2% o	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% w
Changed my perspective (general)	1%	2%	1%	5% BC	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% GLM	5% GLMPQ	1%	1%	1%	7% R	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Provided opportunities/ experiences (various)	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% hinp	3% HINP	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Through church/prayers/ religion	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3% n	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% n	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% T	2%	1%	2%
Gave me good advice/ guidance/kept me out of trouble	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	-	3% mo	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% m	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Taught me English/ French/to read	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%	5%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Acted as role models/ mentor	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
NET: More tolerant and accepting	17%	18%	17%	20%	18%	16%	24% HKLNQ	11%	20% HKN	20% HKN	11%	14%	18% hN	10%	21% HKN	23% HKLNQ	11%	11%	24%	18%	16%	16%	21% VX	12%
Gave me perspective on other cultures/the world	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	9% HJKN	2%	4% K	3%	1%	5% K	7% Kn	2%	7% K	5% K	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6% X	3%
Made me more understanding/tolerant/ open minded	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	9%	4% H	1%	4% H	8% HiLNP	4% h	3%	7% HLNP	2%	10% kLNPq	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%
Made me less racist/ prejudiced/judgmental	4%	4%	4%	6%	4% f	2%	7% hKMnQ	3%	5% KMq	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	5% km	4%	1%	1%	8% R	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%
Taught me the ability to adapt/conform to Non-Aboriginal society	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	5% L	3% l	3% l	3% l	3%	1%	4% L	4% L	5% l	14% LMNOQ	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Taught me different values/ethics	2%	2%	3%	6% Bc	2%	1%	2%	3% mN	4% MNOQ	3% mNq	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	8% R	3%	2%	2%	3% X	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Learned to respect all people	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
NET: Greater sense of Aboriginal self	12%	12%	11%	16%	12%	20%	17%	11%	8%	8%	6%	10%	22%	9%	12%	4%	6%	6%	20%	12%	12%	8%	13%	12%
						e	KLN PQ IJ	P	p			P	LN OPQ HIJK	P	P			R	R			V	V	
Gave me perspective of my own Aboriginal culture.	4%	4%	4%	1%	4%	6%	11%	5%	4%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	1%	-	1%	1%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	
		D	D				LMNOQ HIJK	JKQ	jkq			JKQ	JKQ	JKQ								V	V	
I became proud to be Aboriginal	3%	3%	3%	14%	3%	4%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	6%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%	18%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%
				BC			hN						HIKNp						R					
Made me appreciate/want to learn more about Aboriginals/myself	2%	3%	2%	-	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	9%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%
													JKLNO GHI									V		
I became more open/vocal/confident	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
					f	*		ikP						iKP										
Made me who I am today	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	6%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
						e							n	*	n									
Grew up in a Non-Aboriginal community/as a Non-Aboriginal	6%	4%	7%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	12%	8%	16%	2%	1%	1%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%
			B				p						JKLPQ GHI	IJKPQ	KLNPQ GHIJ									
Have/had non-Aboriginal friends/family member(s)	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	1%	6%	4%	2%	6%	6%	2%	5%	8%	4%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%
									il					hIL										
All people shape my life	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
NET: Negative mentions	18%	20%	16%	19%	19%	20%	19% lN	13%	22% HLNP	25% HLNP	19% lN	11%	27% hKLNp g	10%	19% ln	12%	23% LNp	23%	17%	15%	20% T	18%	18%	18%
Experienced/more aware of racism/discrimination/stereotypes	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6% l	12% KLNpQ GHI	4%	2%	8% hLp	4%	9% hLpq	3%	2%	2%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%
I became more defensive/distrustful/angry	3%	3%	2%	6% c	3%	9% e	3%	3%	1%	4% i	3%	3%	5% I	3%	5% I	3%	15% LMNOP GHIJK	15% S	2%	2%	4%	2%	4% Vx	2%
Lost connection to my own Aboriginal culture/language	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	5% hkp	2%	1%	2%	4% hk	2%	2%	1%	*%	*%	2%	2%	3%	4% X	3%	1%
I became ashamed to be Aboriginal	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	*%	2%	1%	4% hLNO	2%	2%	1%	4% lNo	1%	1%	-	-	-	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
I grew to dislike/negativity towards Non-Aboriginals	2%	3% d	2%	1%	2%	4%	3% lp	3% lP	3% lp	1%	2%	*%	4% LnP	1%	1%	*%	-	-	1%	2%	2%	3% w	1%	3%
Negative experience (general)	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	4% lLn	2%	*%	2%	2%	*%	4% lLn	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
It lowered my self esteem/confidence	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	-	2%	-	2%	4% kmpn	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	-	4%	1%	2% T	*%	1%	2% v
I became self-conscious	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	4% JLMOP HI	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
I became more racist/prejudiced (general)	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	2% g	2% g	2%	-	1%	-	-	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Taught to hide my thoughts/the fact that I am Aboriginal	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
I became materialistic	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Feel left out/misunderstood	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%
None/nothing	11%	9%	13%	11%	9%	6%	2%	8%	10%	15%	7%	19%	6%	18%	11%	28%	12%	12%	11%	12%	11%	14%	11%	9%
DK/NA	7%	7%	7%	9%	7%	11%	7%	10%	5%	4%	17%	9%	1%	9%	3%	7%	18%	18%	5%	8%	7%	7%	9%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
NET: Positive mentions	70%	61%	66%	78% BC	85% BCD	60%	67%	77% FG	84% FGj	74% Fg	71%	70%	56%	76% M	84% M	73% m	57%	60%	72% QR	77% QR	85% QRST	70%	70%
NET: More Motivated	36%	30%	33%	42% BC	44% BC	30%	36%	40% F	37% FG	39% fg	38%	36%	39%	41%	39%	45%	25%	27%	39% QR	40% QR	46% QR	34%	37%
Placed an emphasis on/ provided education	9%	6%	9%	10% b	16% BCD	7%	10%	10%	11%	10%	11%	9%	12%	9%	11%	25% no	4%	9% q	11% Q	9% Q	16% QRt	9%	9%
Yes/shaped my life in many ways (general)	7%	6%	7%	6%	11% BCD	5%	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	6%	12%	7%	11%	10%	6%	3%	7%	6%	13% QRST	7%	7%
Provided ambition/ drove me to work harder	6%	5%	6%	8%	7%	4%	4%	10% FG	5%	10% Fg	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	4%	5%	6%	9% Q	7%	5%	6%
Made me stronger/ better myself (general)	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	9% Q	7% q	7%	4%	6%
Made me want to break/ avoid/disprove Aboriginal stereotypes	5%	3%	4%	6% b	7% B	7% G	3%	5%	4%	6%	7%	4%	7%	10%	5%	5%	2%	1%	4%	6% qR	8% QRS	2%	5%
Gave me encouragement/ support (general)	4%	4%	3%	6% E	2%	4%	5%	5%	2%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	6% U	2%	4%	4%
Improved my work ethics/discipline/ responsibility	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3% K	*%	1%	1%	-	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%
Made me want to improve Aboriginal society.	1%	*%	2% b	2% b	3% B	*%	1%	1%	4% f	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	6%	-	*%	3% R	1%	3% r	2%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Made more competitive/ feel the need to prove myself	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Made me more independent	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Lead a healthier lifestyle	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Taught me to be positive/optimistic	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%
NET: Mentoring and sense of direction	18%	18%	16%	17%	20%	14%	16%	19%	28%	14%	15%	18%	11%	18%	13%	24%	16%	16%	21%	17%	21%	31%	16%
Positive experience (general)	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	7%	5%	2%	4%	1%	5%	6%	7%	7%	5%
Non-Aboriginal teacher/ professor	3%	6%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	11%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	9%	7%	1%	3%	2%	2%	11%	2%
Taught me skills (various)	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	6%	2%
Placed an emphasis on/ provided career	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	6%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	6%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Non-Aboriginal co workers/employers	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Changed my perspective (general)	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%
Provided opportunities/ experiences (various)	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Through church/prayers/ religion	1%	1%	3% BDE	*%	*%	1%	1% j	1%	4% fhj	*%	1%	1%	-	2%	*%	-	*%	4% QTU	3% QTU	1%	1%	1%	1%
Gave me good advice/ guidance/kept me out of trouble	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% g	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	-	7%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Taught me English/ French/to read	1%	1%	1%	*%	2% d	*%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	*%	1%	5% no	1%	2%	1%	*%	3% t	1%	1%
Acted as role models/ mentor	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	2% g	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	3%	*%	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
NET: More tolerant and accepting	17%	14%	17%	20% B	19% b	14%	15%	23% FGi	14%	21%	15%	18%	13%	16%	20%	15%	12%	20% q	18%	20% Q	21% Q	12%	18%
Gave me perspective on other cultures/the world	5%	3%	5% b	7% B	6% B	4%	4%	6%	4%	9% fG	6%	5%	2%	8% M	9% M	6%	3%	5%	5%	6% q	7%	2%	5%
Made me more understanding/tolerant/ open minded	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	8% n	2%	6%	4%	2%	5%	7% QT	3%	5%	3%	4%
Made me less racist/ prejudiced/judgmental	4%	3%	3%	6% BcE	3%	2%	4%	6% F	3%	3%	2%	4% k	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	7% QSU	3%	2%	4%
Taught me the ability to adapt/conform to Non-Aboriginal society	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	*%	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%
Taught me different values/ethics	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	6% qS	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%
Learned to respect all people	1%	1%	1%	2% E	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	3%	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	2% u	*%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
NET: Greater sense of Aboriginal self	12%	7%	11% b	15% BC	20% BCD	9%	8%	14% FG	25% FGHJ	13%	11%	12%	7%	9%	17% Mn	16%	6%	7%	11%	16% QR	19% QRS	8%	12%
Gave me perspective of my own Aboriginal culture.	4%	2%	4% b	5% B	7% BC	3%	3%	3%	12% FGHJ	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	9%	2%	3%	4%	5% Q	6% Q	2%	4%
I became proud to be Aboriginal	3%	2%	2%	5% Bce	2%	1%	3%	3%	6%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5% Qru	2%	4%	3%
Made me appreciate/want to learn more about Aboriginals/myself	2%	1%	2%	3% BCD	5% BCD	1%	1%	4% FG	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	5%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4% qs	2%	2%
I became more open/vocal/confident	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	6% m	-	1%	1%	2%	3%	3% r	1%	2%
Made me who I am today	2%	1%	2%	2% BCD	5% BCD	2%	1%	1%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4% qs	2%	2%
Grew up in a Non-Aboriginal community/as a Non-Aboriginal	6%	4%	6%	5% Bd	9% Bd	3%	6% F	5%	9% F	8% F	7%	5%	-	5%	14% NP	3%	5%	7%	5%	5%	8%	2%	6% v
Have/had non-Aboriginal friends/family member(s)	4%	4%	3%	3%	7% d	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6% l	3%	1%	7% m	8% M	15% M	4%	2%	4%	2%	6% t	3%	4%
All people shape my life	1%	1%	1%	% BCD	3% BCD	2% g	%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
NET: Negative mentions	18%	19%	18%	16%	19%	22% Hi	21% hi	15%	13%	16%	19%	18%	24%	15%	20%	32% N	19%	20%	20%	14%	17%	16%	18%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Experienced/more aware of racism/discrimination/stereotypes	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6% h	3%	5%	6%	7%	5%	9%	3%	7%	12% n	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	2%	5%
I became more defensive/distrustful/angry	3%	2%	2%	4%	5% C	5% J	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Lost connection to my own Aboriginal culture/language	3%	2%	4% d	2%	5% BD	3%	4% hI	2%	1%	2%	5% I	2%	3%	3%	7% P	1%	2%	4% t	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%
I became ashamed to be Aboriginal	2%	2%	3% e	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%
I grew to dislike/negativity towards Non-Aboriginals	2%	4% cde	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	7% o	2%	1%	11% NO	3% T	1%	2%	*%	1%	6% w	2%
Negative experience (general)	2%	2%	3% d	1%	3% d	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4% T	*%	3%	1%	2%
It lowered my self esteem/confidence	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	*%	*%	*%	2% k	1%	-	-	3%	2%	*%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
I became self-conscious	1%	*%	1% b	1%	2% Bd	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	-	*%	-	1%	1%	3% Qt	*%	1%
I became more racist/prejudiced (general)	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	3%	*%	*%	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%
Taught to hide my thoughts/the fact that I am Aboriginal	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	-	-	*%	1%	*%	*%	2% q	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
I became materialistic	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% BCd	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Feel left out/ misunderstood	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	2%	1%	3% be	2%	1%	3% h	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	4% qSU	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%
None/nothing	11%	16% DE	13% DE	6%	5%	14% H	11%	8%	8%	11%	12%	11%	20% OP	11% O	2%	4%	19% STU	17% STU	8%	7%	5%	12%	11%
DK/NA	7%	9% E	8% E	6% e	3%	8% I	7% I	8% I	1%	7% I	7%	7%	10%	4%	6%	8%	8%	10% U	7%	6%	3%	3%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
NET: Positive mentions	70%	65%	73% B	73%	74%	66%	72% f	74% F	75% jLM	68%	78% jLM	64%	63%	77%	74%	68%	75% S	71% S	60%	75% VW	73% VW	60%	53%
NET: More Motivated	36%	31%	39% B	36%	41%	35%	35%	36%	41% Lm	39% l	33%	31%	32%	40%	41%	32%	39% S	38% S	28%	35%	39% V	30%	29%
Placed an emphasis on/ provided education	9%	7%	11% B	12%	10%	8%	9%	10%	10%	7%	10%	7%	8%	10%	10%	8%	11%	9%	8%	9% w	10% W	9% w	1%
Yes/shaped my life in many ways (general)	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7% L	8% l	14% iLm	3%	6%	8%	9%	13%	7%	7%	5%	8%	7%	6%	3%
Provided ambition/ drove me to work harder	6%	5%	7% b	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	8% kLm	6%	4%	4%	4%	7%	9% p	3%	7% S	7% S	4%	7% w	7% W	5%	2%
Made me stronger/ better myself (general)	6%	4%	7%	4%	8% D	6%	6%	6%	8% jK	4%	2%	7% k	4%	7%	7%	6%	6% S	8% S	3%	5%	7%	5%	7%
Made me want to break/ avoid/disprove Aboriginal stereotypes	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	8% KM	3%	5%	2%	7% P	4%	2%	5%	6% S	3%	5%	5% v	3%	16% TUV
Gave me encouragement/ support (general)	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4% K	7% K	1%	4% k	5%	5% p	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Improved my work ethics/discipline/ responsibility	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4% F	2%	3% L	3%	6% L	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
Made me want to improve Aboriginal society.	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	2% j	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% S	2%	*%	1%	2%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Made more competitive/ feel the need to prove myself	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% IJK	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% R	1%	1% V	1%	1%
Made me more independent	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Lead a healthier lifestyle	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Taught me to be positive/optimistic	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Mentoring and sense of direction	18%	18%	17%	15%	19%	16%	21% f	17%	19%	16%	23% l	15%	19%	22%	17%	15%	19%	16%	17%	20% w	19% vw	14%	4%
Positive experience (general)	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	9%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6% v	3%	3%
Non-Aboriginal teacher/ professor	3%	4% c	3%	2%	3%	2%	5% Fh	2%	4% LM	4% m	3% m	1%	1%	6% o	2%	4%	4% r	2%	3%	7% UV	2%	2%	1%
Taught me skills (various)	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	4% qR	2%	2%	2%	1%
Placed an emphasis on/ provided career	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3% FG	2% L	1%	4% jL	1%	3% L	3% o	1%	-	1%	2% Q	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Non-Aboriginal co workers/employers	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% d	1%	2%	2% f	1%	4%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Changed my perspective (general)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Provided opportunities/ experiences (various)	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3% Fh	1%	1%	3%	4% I	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2% q	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Through church/prayers/religion	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% QS	1%	1%	1%	2%	-
Gave me good advice/guidance/kept me out of trouble	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Taught me English/French/to read	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Acted as role models/mentor	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-
NET: More tolerant and accepting	17%	14%	19% B	21%	18%	17%	19%	17%	19% m	15%	25% jM	18%	12%	17%	20%	25%	18%	17%	15%	16%	18% w	19% w	7%
Gave me perspective on other cultures/the world	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	10% l	4%	4%	6%	4%	14% NO	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	1%
Made me more understanding/tolerant/open minded	4%	3%	5%	7% E	3%	3%	5% f	5%	4%	2%	6%	5% j	4%	2%	7% Np	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%
Made me less racist/prejudiced/judgmental	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5% M	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	6%	-
Taught me the ability to adapt/conform to Non-Aboriginal society	3%	2%	4% b	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%
Taught me different values/ethics	2%	1%	3% B	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5% m	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	-
Learned to respect all people	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
NET: Greater sense of Aboriginal self	12%	11%	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	14%	14%	11%	11%	12%	10%	14%	11%	11%	12%	13%	9%	14%	12%	9%	8%
Gave me perspective of my own Aboriginal culture.	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	5% s	4%	2%	6% v	4% v	2%	2%
I became proud to be Aboriginal	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	1%	3%	4%	4% o	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%
Made me appreciate/want to learn more about Aboriginals/myself	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3% g	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%
I became more open/vocal/confident	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	*%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Made me who I am today	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	-
Grew up in a Non-Aboriginal community/as a Non-Aboriginal	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	2%	3%	11% FG	5%	5%	14% IJLM	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	5%	4%
Have/had non-Aboriginal friends/family member(s)	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	2%	6%	2%	8% iJL	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	-
All people shape my life	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5% u
NET: Negative mentions	18%	15%	19%	19%	20%	24% GH	17%	14%	16%	18%	13%	23% IK	19%	13%	15%	27% NO	16%	20% q	18%	14%	18%	18%	37% TUV
Experienced/more aware of racism/discrimination/stereotypes	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	7% h	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	11% NO	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
I became more defensive/distrustful/angry	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4% K	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5% Q	2%	2%	3%	3%	12% tu
Lost connection to my own Aboriginal culture/language	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%
I became ashamed to be Aboriginal	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2% m	1%	1%	5% IJKM	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3% qS	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%
I grew to dislike/negativity towards Non-Aboriginals	2%	1%	3% B	2%	3%	4% GH	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3% J	5% iJ	1%	1%	3% no	2%	3%	1%	-	3%	3%	3%
Negative experience (general)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	8%
It lowered my self esteem/confidence	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	10% TUV
I became self-conscious	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
I became more racist/prejudiced (general)	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%
Taught to hide my thoughts/the fact that I am Aboriginal	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
I became materialistic	1%	3%	1%	3%	1% d	1% G	3%	1% g	1%	3%	-	-	1%	3%	1%	3% NO	1% R	3%	3%	2% u	3%	3%	3%
Feel left out/misunderstood	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Other	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3% H	2% h	*%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
None/nothing	11%	15% C	9%	10%	8%	10%	10%	12%	10%	11%	9%	9%	15%	7%	13% N	12%	9%	11%	16% Qr	10%	9%	19% TUw	9%
DK/NA	7%	9%	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%	5%	10%	7%	8%	5%	6%	7%	6%	10%	6%	7%	9%	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Not at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
NET: Positive mentions	70%	78% CDE	71% e	67%	64%	76% H	74% H	67%	77% L	75% kL	70% L	60%	70% OP	69% oP	62%	61% MNOPR	80% oP	69% oP	74% V	72% V	69%	63%
NET: More Motivated	36%	43% DE	38% D	31%	32%	38%	39%	35%	36%	39%	36%	32%	33%	37%	35%	34% MNOPR	45% MNOPR	34%	38%	37%	37%	31%
Placed an emphasis on/ provided education	9%	7%	12% bE	9%	7%	8%	12% H	8%	8%	11%	9%	7%	6%	9%	8%	8%	10%	9%	10%	10% v	10%	6%
Yes/shaped my life in many ways (general)	7%	10% E	7%	7%	5%	6%	5%	8%	13% jKL	7%	6%	5%	7%	7%	5%	5%	8%	8%	7%	5%	8% t	9%
Provided ambition/ drove me to work harder	6%	8%	5%	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	5%	8%	7%	5%	6%
Made me stronger/ better myself (general)	6%	6%	8% D	3%	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	9% k	6%	8% r	6%	6%	9% mR	4%	5%	7%	6%	5%
Made me want to break/ avoid/disprove Aboriginal stereotypes	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%	6%	6% h	4%	5%	4%	6% l	3%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%
Gave me encouragement/ support (general)	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	3%
Improved my work ethics/discipline/ responsibility	2%	3% e	3% e	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4% KL	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%
Made me want to improve Aboriginal society.	1%	2% E	2% E	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2% j	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% r	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	=====	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM						KNOW FAMILY TREE			
		Great	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-	Vic-	Arre-	Char-	Other	None	Very	Fair.	Not	Nt at
		deal							lot				ness	tim	sted	ged			well	well	well	all
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Made more competitive/ feel the need to prove myself	1%	3% CDe	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% UV	1%	1%
Made me more independent	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% fh	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Lead a healthier lifestyle	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% JKl	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Taught me to be positive/optimistic	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Mentoring and sense of direction	18%	22% E	19% E	18% E	10%	23% GH	16%	15%	24%	19%	16%	17%	19% Op	18% Op	12%	13%	19% Op	18% Op	19%	19%	16%	14%
Positive experience (general)	5%	9% CdE	5% E	5% E	1%	8% gH	4%	4%	9%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	4%	7% Op	5%	8% U	5%	3%	4%
Non-Aboriginal teacher/ professor	3%	2%	5% BDE	3%	2%	6% GH	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4% Op	3%	3%	3%	4%
Taught me skills (various)	2%	2%	3% DE	1%	1%	2%	3% H	1%	3%	1%	3% J	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Placed an emphasis on/ provided career	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2% jI	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% o	2% nOp	1%	2%	2%	1%
Non-Aboriginal co workers/employers	1%	1%	2% bd	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2% n	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Changed my perspective (general)	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Provided opportunities/ experiences (various)	1%	1%	1%	3% bc	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2% k	1%	1%	2% q	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Through church/prayers/ religion	1%	1%	2%	2%	%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Gave me good advice/ guidance/kept me out of trouble	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Taught me English/ French/to read	1%	2%	1%	%	%	2%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	%	1%
Acted as role models/ mentor	1%	2%	1%	1%	%	2%	1%	1%	%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	%	%	1%	1%	1%	2%	%	%
NET: More tolerant and accepting	17%	17%	16%	20%	17%	15%	19%	18%	15%	18%	21%	11%	21%	19%	17%	15%	20%	15%	17%	21%	17%	12%
Gave me perspective on other cultures/the world	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	3%	7%	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%	2%
Made me more understanding/tolerant/ open minded	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	6%	2%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	2%
Made me less racist/ prejudiced/judgmental	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%
Taught me the ability to adapt/conform to Non-Aboriginal society	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%
Taught me different values/ethics	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Learned to respect all people	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	%	2%	2%	%	%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
NET: Greater sense of Aboriginal self	12%	14%	14%	10%	10%	15%	13%	10%	11%	14%	11%	10%	15%	12%	11%	11%	16%	11%	14%	12%	10%	11%
Gave me perspective of my own Aboriginal culture.	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	6%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%
I became proud to be Aboriginal	3%	5%	4%	1%	1%	5%	3%	2%	*%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%
Made me appreciate/ want to learn more about Aboriginals/ myself	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
I became more open/ vocal/confident	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	*%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Made me who I am today	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	5%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Grew up in a Non- Aboriginal community/as a Non-Aboriginal	6%	6%	5%	5%	8%	5%	5%	6%	9%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	6%	7%	6%
Have/had non-Aboriginal friends/family member(s)	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%	7%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%
All people shape my life	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
NET: Negative mentions	18%	16%	18%	18%	20%	15%	21%	18%	9%	16%	21%	19%	17%	19%	19%	21%	16%	16%	15%	18%	22%	17%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Experienced/more aware of racism/ discrimination/ stereotypes	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	2%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	2%
I became more defensive/ distrustful/angry	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	-	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4% S	3%	3%
Lost connection to my own Aboriginal culture/ language	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3% f	3%	*%	2%	3% i	4% i	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	5% ST	3%
I became ashamed to be Aboriginal	2%	2%	1%	2%	4% C	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3% mq	3% m	2%	2%	1%	1%	4% ST	3%
I grew to dislike/ negativity towards Non- Aboriginals	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3% h	2%	1%	2%	3% i	2%	2%	2%	3% R	4% R	3% R	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Negative experience (general)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
It lowered my self esteem/confidence	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
I became self-conscious	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	2% f	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% q	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%
I became more racist/ prejudiced (general)	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%
Taught to hide my thoughts/the fact that I am Aboriginal	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1% op	1%	1%	*%	*%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

C11. In what ways, if any, has your experience with non-Aboriginal people shaped your life and who you are today?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
I became materialistic	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2% H	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Feel left out/ misunderstood	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%
None/nothing	11%	7%	11% b	13% B	14% B	7%	8%	14% FG	13%	8%	8%	20% JK	10% q	10% Q	15% mnQ	16% mnQ	5%	13% Q	8%	8%	12% s	21% STU
DK/NA	7%	6%	6%	10% bc	9%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%	10% Q	11% Q	5%	7%	9% u	8% u	5%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C12a. Please tell me if you strongly agree/somewhat agree/somewhat disagree/strongly disagree with:

I think that others behave in an unfair or negative way towards Aboriginal people.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Strongly agree	42%	39%	45% B	49%	39%	50% e	36%	42%	41%	47% GOq	51% GOpQ	46% goq	45% go	41%	34%	39%	32%	32%	56% R	37%	47% T	35%	41%	48% VW
Somewhat agree	47%	48% d	46%	36%	48%	41%	48%	45%	50% k	45%	39%	47%	45%	45%	52% k	41%	42%	42%	33%	50% U	44%	52% X	49% X	40%
Somewhat disagree	7%	9% c	6%	8%	9%	5%	13% IJKL	10% ijL	5%	5%	7%	4%	8%	8% l	8%	13% IjL	15% l	15%	4%	8%	7%	9%	7%	7%
Strongly disagree	2%	3% C	1%	5%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	4% gHm	5% ghm	5% h	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	-	2%	2%	2%	3% m	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	7%	7%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	89%	87%	91% B	84%	87%	91%	84%	87%	92% GnPQ	91% GnPQ	90% pq	93% GNoPQ	90% gPq	86%	86%	80%	74%	74%	89%	88%	90%	87%	90%	88%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	9%	12% C	6%	13%	12%	9%	14% IJL	11% j	6%	5%	9%	6%	9%	12% ijL	13% ijl	18% IJKLm	19% ijl	19%	10%	10%	8%	11%	8%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C12a. Please tell me if you strongly agree/somewhat agree/somewhat disagree/strongly disagree with:

I think that others behave in an unfair or negative way towards Aboriginal people.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Strongly agree	42%	48% DE	47% DE	36%	37%	51% giJ	44% J	44% J	39%	31%	39%	44%	47%	36%	34%	43%	50% TU	42%	49% TU	37%	38%	57% W	41%
Somewhat agree	47%	41%	44%	53% BC	50% B	38%	47% F	43%	53% F	57% FgH	50%	46%	43%	55%	53%	50%	38%	48% q	42%	52% QS	48% q	33%	48% V
Somewhat disagree	7%	6%	6%	8%	11% bC	8%	5%	8%	6%	10%	8%	7%	8%	7%	9%	5%	7%	6%	6%	7%	12% s	6%	7%
Strongly disagree	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% i	*%	1%	2%	2%	2%	*%	2%	-	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3% j	3% j	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	89%	89%	91%	89%	87%	89%	91%	87%	92%	88%	88%	89%	90%	91%	87%	93%	87%	91%	91%	89%	86%	90%	89%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	9%	10%	7%	9%	12% c	10%	6%	10%	7%	11%	10%	9%	10%	7%	11%	5%	10%	8%	7%	9%	13% s	8%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C12a. Please tell me if you strongly agree/somewhat agree/somewhat disagree/strongly disagree with:

I think that others behave in an unfair or negative way towards Aboriginal people.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Strongly agree	42%	44%	42%	38%	44% d	50% Gh	37%	43%	42%	38%	38%	43%	54% IJKL	41%	40%	40%	39%	39%	56% QR	42%	42%	41%	47%
Somewhat agree	47%	49%	46%	49%	44%	40%	53% Fh	46% f	47%	48%	53% M	46%	38%	48%	48%	48%	49% S	50% S	36%	49%	47%	47%	36%
Somewhat disagree	7%	6%	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8% m	10% M	6%	8% m	3%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	5%	7%	6%	9%	15%
Strongly disagree	2%	1%	2% b	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*%
TOP TWO BOX	89%	92% C	88%	87%	88%	90%	90%	89%	88%	86%	91%	89%	93%	89%	87%	88%	88%	89%	92%	91%	89%	88%	84%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	9%	6%	10% b	12%	10%	9%	8%	10%	10%	12% m	8%	9%	5%	9%	11%	9%	10%	9%	7%	8%	9%	10%	16%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C12a. Please tell me if you strongly agree/somewhat agree/somewhat disagree/strongly disagree with:

I think that others behave in an unfair or negative way towards Aboriginal people.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE						
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366	
Strongly agree	42%	50% De	44% D	34%	42% d	45%	40%	42%	26%	35%	42% IJ	63% IJK	46%	46%	44%	45%	40%	42%	44%	42%	39%	46%	
Somewhat agree	47%	42%	46%	54% BCe	44%	44%	50%	47%	45% L	55% KL	47% L	31%	45%	45%	44%	42%	50% p	46%	46%	48%	48%	44%	
Somewhat disagree	7%	5%	7%	9% b	8%	7%	7%	7%	17% JKL	8% l	8% l	4%	6%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	6%	
Strongly disagree	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	9% JKL	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	
TOP TWO BOX	89%	92% E	90%	88%	86%	90%	89%	89%	72%	90% I	89% I	94% IK	90%	91%	88%	88%	90%	88%	90%	90%	87%	91%	
BOTTOM TWO BOX	9%	7%	8%	11%	11%	9%	10%	9%	27% JKL	9% l	9% l	5%	9%	8%	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%	7%	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C12b. Please tell me if you strongly agree/somewhat agree/somewhat disagree/strongly disagree with:

I don't feel accepted by non-Aboriginal people.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Strongly agree	8%	9%	7%	12%	9%	7%	5%	6%	9%	11% GhLn	12% GhLn	5%	15% HiLNq G	6%	12% GhLn	15% GHLNq	6%	6%	15%	8%	8%	4%	8% v	11% Vw
Somewhat agree	28%	31% C	24%	31%	32%	24%	26%	30%	28%	38% hILMO G	41% LMnOp GHI	24%	26%	31% o	22%	31%	33%	33%	30%	28%	28%	20%	28% v	32% v
Somewhat disagree	26%	28%	24%	28%	27%	30%	27%	36% jLMOp Gi	27%	28%	20%	25%	29% L	23%	26%	31%	31%	27%	26%	26%	29% X	28% X	21%	
Strongly disagree	36%	30%	42% BD	25%	29%	37%	42% KMNPq HJ	24%	35% HJK	22%	16%	48% KMNPQ HIJ	31% jk	30% jk	41% HJKnP	27% k	27%	27%	25%	36%	36%	45% WX	34%	33%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	5% GIjp	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3% g	3%	1%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	36%	40% C	32%	43% c	41%	31%	30%	35%	37%	49% ILMNO GH	54% ILMNO GH	29%	40% GL	37%	34%	46% GhLo	39%	39%	44%	36%	36%	24%	36% v	43% Vw
BOTTOM TWO BOX	62%	58%	66% Bd	54%	57%	67% e	69% JKMNP h	60% JK	62% JK	49%	44%	68% JKMnP	56% K	59% JK	63% JK	53%	57%	57%	52%	62%	61%	74% WX	62% X	54%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C12b. Please tell me if you strongly agree/somewhat agree/somewhat disagree/strongly disagree with:  
I don't feel accepted by non-Aboriginal people.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Strongly agree	8%	13% cDE	8%	5%	6%	15% GHIJ	9% J	7% J	4%	2%	3%	10% K	4%	2%	4%	1%	17% RSTU	8%	10%	6%	6%	9%	8%
Somewhat agree	28%	27%	26%	30%	27%	34% IJ	28% I	33% IJ	17%	21%	29%	28%	37% o	25%	23%	45% NO	26%	22%	28%	29%	27%	33%	27%
Somewhat disagree	26%	25%	27%	25%	27%	27%	28% j	27%	20%	20%	27%	26%	34% o	32% o	21%	22%	24%	28%	27%	24%	27%	24%	26%
Strongly disagree	36%	33%	37%	38%	37%	22%	33% F	32% F	56% FGH	56% FGH	40%	35%	25%	38% m	49% Mp	31%	31%	40%	32%	39%	37%	31%	37%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	36%	40% e	34%	35%	33%	49% GHIJ	37% IJ	40% IJ	21%	23%	32%	37% k	41% o	28%	27%	46% no	43% RU	30%	38%	35%	32%	42%	35%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	62%	58%	64%	63%	64%	49%	61% F	59% F	75% FGH	76% FGH	66% l	60%	59%	70% p	70% p	53%	55%	68% Q	59%	63%	63%	55%	63%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C12b. Please tell me if you strongly agree/somewhat agree/somewhat disagree/strongly disagree with:  
I don't feel accepted by non-Aboriginal people.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Strongly agree	8%	6%	9% b	7%	10% d	13% GH	6%	7%	5%	4%	5%	14% IJK	17% IJK	4%	5%	7%	6%	7%	14% QR	3%	9% T	6%	36% TUV
Somewhat agree	28%	27%	28%	27%	29%	37% GH	27% h	21%	24%	23%	33% i	34% IJ	33% i	26% p	26% p	17%	25%	29%	32% q	26%	29%	27%	27%
Somewhat disagree	26%	26%	26%	30% E	23%	24%	29%	24%	24%	29%	27%	27%	24%	23%	26%	37% No	26%	27%	24%	18%	27% T	30% T	25%
Strongly disagree	36%	38%	35%	35%	35%	23%	37% F	46% FG	45% KLM	43% KLM	31%	23%	23%	45%	43%	37%	41% RS	35% s	27%	51% UVW	34% w	36% w	10%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	36%	33%	37%	34%	39% d	50% GH	33%	28%	29%	27%	38% j	48% IJK	49% IJK	30%	31%	24%	31%	36%	46% QR	29%	37% t	32%	63% TUV
BOTTOM TWO BOX	62%	64%	60%	65% E	58%	47%	66% F	70% F	69% KLM	72% KLM	58%	50%	48%	68%	68%	74%	67% rS	61% S	51%	68% uw	60% w	66% w	35%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C12b. Please tell me if you strongly agree/somewhat agree/somewhat disagree/strongly disagree with:  
I don't feel accepted by non-Aboriginal people.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM						KNOW FAMILY TREE				
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Strongly agree	8%	11% CD	6%	5%	10% d	8%	9%	8%	3%	6%	7%	16% IJK	11% Q	11% Qr	11% Qr	12% Qr	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%	7%
Somewhat agree	28%	31% E	32% dE	25%	21%	28%	29%	27%	15%	24% I	32% IJ	32% Ij	28%	30% r	34% R	35% mR	33% R	24%	32% TU	25%	25%	32%
Somewhat disagree	26%	26%	24%	27%	28%	24%	26%	28%	30% I	27% L	29% L	19%	22%	27%	25%	24%	24%	26%	23%	30% SV	29% sV	17%
Strongly disagree	36%	31%	35%	41% B	38% b	38%	34%	36%	52% jkl	41% KL	31%	31%	36% OP	30%	28%	28%	35% OP	41% NOPq	35%	34%	37%	41%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	*%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	36%	41% DE	38% D	31%	32%	36%	39%	34%	18%	30% I	39% IJ	48% IJK	39% R	41% R	45% R	47% mqR	39% R	31%	41% tU	34%	32%	39%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	62%	56%	60%	68% BC	66% B	62%	59%	63%	82% JKL	67% KL	59% I	51%	58%	57%	53%	51%	59% p	67% MNOpQ	57%	64% s	66% sV	57%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C12c. Please tell me if you strongly agree/somewhat agree/somewhat disagree/strongly disagree with:

I have been teased or insulted because of my Aboriginal background.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Strongly agree	37%	41% C	33%	33%	40%	46%	39% Lopq	38% lq	39% Lopq	39% Lopq	46% LOPQ	28%	51% LNOPQ GHIJ	37% lq	28%	29%	23%	23%	38%	36%	38%	26%	41% V	38% V
Somewhat agree	33%	30%	36% B	30%	31% F	17%	34% p	36% KmP	31%	28%	25%	38% jkMP	27%	31%	40% JKMnP	24%	41% kmp	41%	25%	35%	31%	32%	30%	37% W
Somewhat disagree	10%	10%	10%	18% bc	10%	13%	12% M	11%	11% m	12% M	13% M	10%	5%	7%	10%	11%	13%	13%	21%	10%	11%	17% WX	10% x	7%
Strongly disagree	18%	17%	19%	17%	17%	21%	15%	12%	17%	17%	13%	23% ghKM	13%	23% GHKM	20%	34% lMNOq GHIJK	18%	18%	17%	16%	19%	24% WX	17%	16%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	*%	4% G	1%	4% Gi	2% g	2%	4% Gi	1%	2%	2%	5%	5%	*%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	70%	70%	70%	63%	71%	63%	73% P	74% P	70% P	67% P	71% P	66% P	78% JLNP	68% P	68% P	53%	63%	63%	63%	72%	68%	58%	71% V	75% V
BOTTOM TWO BOX	28%	27%	29%	35%	27%	34%	27% m	23%	29% M	29% M	27%	32% hM	18%	31% hM	30% M	46% KLMNO GHIJ	31%	31%	37%	26%	30%	41% WX	27%	22%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C12c. Please tell me if you strongly agree/somewhat agree/somewhat disagree/strongly disagree with:

I have been teased or insulted because of my Aboriginal background.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Strongly agree	37%	39%	37%	37%	35%	44% IJ	40% Ij	38% i	26%	30%	34%	38%	51% NO	30%	30%	50% NO	38%	36%	44% tu	35%	35%	33%	38%
Somewhat agree	33%	33%	31%	35%	32%	27%	32%	35% F	41% F	35%	33%	33%	22%	35% m	34%	31%	34%	29%	28%	36% s	33%	46% W	31%
Somewhat disagree	10%	9%	14% BD	8%	12%	11%	9%	10%	13%	9%	12%	10%	8%	17%	11%	9%	9%	16% T	12% t	6%	11% t	6%	11%
Strongly disagree	18%	18%	17%	18%	18%	16%	16%	15%	17%	25% fgH	19%	17%	18% p	17% p	18% P	5%	17%	18%	14%	20% s	18%	12%	18%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	4% C	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	7% MN	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	70%	71%	67%	72%	67%	71%	72%	73%	67%	66%	67%	71%	73%	65%	63%	81% nO	72%	65%	73%	71%	68%	79% w	69%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	28%	27%	31%	26%	29%	28%	25%	25%	31%	34% gh	31%	27%	26%	34% P	30% p	14%	26%	34%	26%	27%	30%	18%	29% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C12c. Please tell me if you strongly agree/somewhat agree/somewhat disagree/strongly disagree with:

I have been teased or insulted because of my Aboriginal background.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Strongly agree	37%	34%	39%	34%	41% D	46% GH	33%	34%	32%	31%	36%	48% IJK	50% IJK	32%	30%	42% O	34%	36%	46% QR	26%	40% T	35%	53% TV
Somewhat agree	33%	36%	32%	33%	31%	31%	37% FH	30%	35% L	32%	38% L	27%	29%	39% OP	32%	26%	32%	36%	30%	41% UVW	32% W	31% W	15%
Somewhat disagree	10%	11%	10%	12%	9%	8%	10%	12%	11%	15% M	9%	10%	6%	9%	15% Np	8%	13% R	8%	9%	12%	10%	11%	20%
Strongly disagree	18%	19%	17%	19%	16%	13%	19% F	21% F	21% Lm	20%	14%	13%	13%	18%	21%	22%	20% S	18%	13%	19%	17%	21%	12%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	70%	69%	71%	67%	72%	77% GH	70% h	64%	67%	63%	74% j	75% IJ	80% IJ	72% O	62%	69%	66%	72% Q	77% Q	68%	72%	66%	67%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	28%	29%	27%	31% e	25%	22%	29% F	33% F	31% KLM	35% KLM	22%	24%	19%	26%	36% N	30%	32% RS	26%	22%	31%	27%	32%	32%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C12c. Please tell me if you strongly agree/somewhat agree/somewhat disagree/strongly disagree with:

I have been teased or insulted because of my Aboriginal background.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Strongly agree	37%	46% cDE	39% D	29%	33%	40%	37%	37%	26%	31%	37% Ij	51% IJK	44% R	45% R	45% R	44% R	41% R	30%	42% Uv	38% u	32%	34%
Somewhat agree	33%	31%	35% e	34%	29%	37% h	32%	31%	26%	36% il	33%	29%	33%	30%	31%	31%	35%	33%	32%	29%	36% t	38% t
Somewhat disagree	10%	7%	9%	14% BC	13% B	7%	10%	12% F	9%	12%	11%	8%	9%	8%	10%	9%	8%	12% n	9%	12%	12%	7%
Strongly disagree	18%	14%	15%	21% BC	23% BC	15%	17%	20% f	38% JKL	20% L	17% L	10%	14%	16%	14%	15%	13%	22% MNOPQ	16%	18%	18%	20%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4% fh	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3% MnOp	1%	3%	2%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	70%	77% DE	74% DE	63%	62%	77% GH	69%	67%	52%	67% I	70% I	81% IJK	77% R	76% R	76% R	76% R	77% R	63%	74% tu	68%	68%	71%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	28%	21%	24%	35% BC	36% BC	22%	27%	32% F	47% JKL	31% L	28% L	18%	22%	23%	23%	23%	22%	34% MNOPQ	25%	30%	30%	27%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C13. Were you, or any member of your family, ever a student at a federal residential school or a provincial day school?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Yes, self	12%	18% C	6%	19% C	20% F	3%	13% Mq	12% Mq	13% Mq	20% lmoPQ ghi	22% LMOPQ GHI	12% m	5%	14% MpQ	11% m	7%	3%	3%	27% R	14%	11%	2%	7% V	26% VW
Yes, family member	53%	65% CD	41%	42%	67% F	39%	67% LNOPQ HIJ	54% LOpQ	58% LnOPQ J	47% Q	62% LNOPQ J	40%	62% LNOPQ J	49% oQ	39%	43%	30%	30%	47% r	50%	56% T	56% X	60% X	41%
No, neither	30%	16%	44% BD	16%	14%	48% E	15% Q	24% GQ	29% GkMQ	32% GKMq	20% Q	44% JKMNQ GHI	19% Q	33% GhKMq	45% JKMNQ GHI	43% jkMnQ GHI	4%	4%	21% R	31%	29%	33%	28%	31%
DK/NA	8%	5%	10% B	24% BC	5%	13% E	6% j	12% IJKNo g	5%	3%	3%	9% JK	14% KINOP GIJ	5%	6%	7%	63% LMNOP GHIJK	63% S	5%	9%	7%	10%	6%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C13. Were you, or any member of your family, ever a student at a federal residential school or a provincial day school?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Yes, self	12%	18% CDE	8%	12%	10%	16% IJ	16% hIJ	11%	7%	7%	7%	14% K	6%	12% o	4%	7%	17% R	8%	14%	12%	13%	34% W	10%
Yes, family member	53%	50%	54%	54%	52%	50%	54% i	59% FIJ	44%	46%	60% L	51%	65%	62%	59%	69%	45%	50%	56% q	53%	50%	35%	55% V
No, neither	30%	25%	34% B	30%	34% B	29%	26%	26%	39% fGH	43% FGH	27%	31%	20%	24%	32% mp	16%	29%	39% qS	27%	32%	36% s	28%	30%
DK/NA	8%	11% CE	6%	7%	6%	8%	8%	7%	11%	6%	7%	8%	11%	5%	7%	8%	13% rTU	5%	8%	6%	6%	13% W	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C13. Were you, or any member of your family, ever a student at a federal residential school or a provincial day school?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Yes, self	12%	7%	15% B	10%	18% D	15%	13%	11%	10%	11%	13%	14%	26% IJKL	13% OP	7%	6%	11%	12%	16%	10%	14% V	6%	24% TuV
Yes, family member	53%	45%	56% B	59%	54%	60% H	54% h	47%	51% m	49%	64% IJM	57% iM	41%	52%	52%	50%	54%	53%	50%	42%	57% T	51%	46%
No, neither	30%	40% C	25%	25%	26%	21%	30% F	37% FG	34% KL	33% kL	23%	22%	31% l	31%	36%	35%	31%	30%	28%	39% UW	27%	36% UW	17%
DK/NA	8%	9%	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%	7%	11%	7%	7%	10%	10%	7%	7%	14%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C13. Were you, or any member of your family, ever a student at a federal residential school or a provincial day school?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Yes, self	12%	19% CDE	13% E	10%	7%	20% H	15% H	8%	14%	12%	12%	13%	8%	14% MR	13% m	15% MR	17% MR	9%	16% uV	13% V	11%	7%
Yes, family member	53%	58% dE	54%	51%	48%	57% H	61% H	48%	36%	50% I	58% IJ	55% I	61% R	62% R	60% R	59% R	60% R	43%	57% V	57% V	55% V	36%
No, neither	30%	23%	29% b	33% B	38% BC	23%	22%	37% FG	43% jkl	33% K	24%	31% k	28% op	23%	23%	22%	25%	37% MNOPQ	26%	27%	31%	42% STU
DK/NA	8%	4%	8% B	9% b	9% b	4%	6%	9% Fg	8%	8%	8%	6%	4%	4%	6%	7%	4%	12% MNOPQ	4%	7%	6%	17% STU

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C14. To what extent has [this experience/the experience of your family member] shaped your life and who you are today?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were, or whose family member was, a student at a federal residential school or a provincial day school.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1613	1011	588	13	966	38	300	157	299	88	131	286	186	56	83	25	2	2	11	701	905	280	803	530
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1670	1210	347	112	1158	48	203	170	179	172	196	137	177	157	139	104	36	36	76	668	995	310	889	471
Significant impact	50%	56% C	40%	56%	54%	79% E	60% JkLNPI	58% ILNP	43%	48%	47%	39%	58% ILNP	39%	60% jklNPI	39%	22%	22%	63%	49%	50%	30%	52% V	57% V
Some impact	23%	21%	26%	23%	22% F	7%	24% M	20%	26% M	22% m	22% m	29% M	13%	29% M	20%	21%	72% ImNOP GHIJK	72% S	13%	23%	24%	31% WX	23%	20%
Only a little impact	10%	10%	12%	15%	10%	5%	11%	8%	11%	13% m	7%	13%	6%	18% HKMO	9%	16% km	-	-	18%	13% u	9%	13%	10%	10%
No impact at all	12%	10% D	14% D	1%	10%	8%	3%	11% Gm	17% GM	15% GM	18% GM	17% GM	4%	12% GM	10% G	10% g	2%	2%	1%	11%	12%	19% WX	10%	10%
DK/NA	5%	3%	8% B	5%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	7%	3%	18% JKLNO GHI	3%	2%	14% IJLNO Gh	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	7%	6%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	73%	77% C	66%	79%	77%	85%	84% KLMNP IJ	78% InP	69%	69%	69%	67%	71%	67%	80% ijlNP	61%	95% p	95%	76%	72%	74%	61%	74% V	78% V
BOTTOM TWO BOX	22%	20%	26% b	16%	20%	13%	14%	19% m	28% GhMoQ	28% GhMQ	24% gMQ	29% GhMoQ	11%	30% GHMoQ	18%	26% GMQ	2%	2%	19%	24%	20%	32% WX	20%	20%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C14. To what extent has [this experience/the experience of your family member] shaped your life and who you are today?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were, or whose family member was, a student at a federal residential school or a provincial day school.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1613	479	432	535	157	296	473	399	132	158	370	1237	68	133	113	25	261	113	240	409	114	165	1446
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1670	440	525	385	311	357	486	378	133	153	423	1239	80	121	148	43	234	128	264	285	213	151	1483
Significant impact	50%	46%	48%	53%	56% b	53%	48%	50%	44%	52%	52%	49%	43%	58%	52%	72% Mo	45%	35%	54% R	50% R	53% R	66% W	48%
Some impact	23%	27%	21%	22%	20%	25%	26%	21%	19%	25%	18%	24% k	28% n	14%	18%	20%	31%	23%	22%	24%	23%	16%	24% v
Only a little impact	10%	11%	12% e	10%	7%	9%	10%	10%	17%	10%	14%	10%	16% p	12% p	16% p	1%	7%	17% qu	10%	10%	8%	10%	11%
No impact at all	12%	14% E	12% e	10%	7%	9%	10%	13%	17%	9%	12%	12%	13%	13%	8%	-	13% u	16% u	9%	11%	7%	6%	12% V
DK/NA	5%	3%	6% b	4%	11% BCD	4%	7%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	6% m	6%	4%	9%	5%	4%	9% q	2%	5%
TOP TWO BOX	73%	73%	69%	75%	76%	78% i	74%	71%	63%	77% i	71%	73%	71%	72%	70%	92% MNO	76% R	58%	76% R	74% R	76% R	82% W	72%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	22%	24% E	25% E	20% e	14%	19%	20%	23%	34% FGj	19%	25%	21%	28% P	25% P	24% P	1%	20%	33% qStU	19%	21%	15%	16%	23% v

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C14. To what extent has [this experience/the experience of your family member] shaped your life and who you are today?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were, or whose family member was, a student at a federal residential school or a provincial day school.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1613	415	1185	447	731	510	589	451	602	166	121	331	182	459	320	84	730	525	353	241	1037	246	47
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1670	408	1251	516	711	565	600	443	610	175	111	363	168	467	322	87	775	563	322	228	1119	234	46
Significant impact	50%	48%	51%	47%	53%	56% GH	48%	46%	47%	49%	60% I	48%	59% i	49%	49%	50%	52%	50%	47%	47%	52% V	37%	70% tV
Some impact	23%	23%	24%	23%	24%	24%	25%	22%	24%	23%	18%	27% k	21%	23%	24%	25%	23%	25%	21%	25%	22%	31% Uw	13%
Only a little impact	10%	11%	10%	12%	10%	7%	13% F	9%	11% M	15% M	10%	11% M	3%	11%	13%	10%	12%	9%	11%	15% u	9%	12%	14%
No impact at all	12%	13%	11%	13%	9%	9%	10%	15% Fg	13% j	7%	10%	10%	13%	13%	11%	9%	11%	11%	14%	9%	13% W	13% w	2%
DK/NA	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	7% F	5%	7%	2%	4%	5%	4%	3%	7%	3%	6%	8% q	4%	5%	6%	-
TOP TWO BOX	73%	70%	74%	71%	76%	81% GH	72%	68%	71%	72%	78%	75%	79%	72%	72%	74%	74%	75%	68%	72%	73%	68%	83%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	22%	24%	21%	24% e	19%	16%	24% F	24% F	24% m	21%	20%	21%	16%	24%	24%	19%	22%	19%	25%	24%	21%	25%	17%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

C14. To what extent has [this experience/the experience of your family member] shaped your life and who you are today?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who were, or whose family member was, a student at a federal residential school or a provincial day school.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1613	380	603	362	253	464	421	697	74	567	589	363	367	565	498	421	510	496	503	510	425	172
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1670	378	658	383	242	494	428	720	99	620	566	355	383	558	537	460	509	549	519	552	412	182
Significant impact	50%	57% DE	53% DE	43%	39%	55% H	53%	46%	34%	42% IJ	54% IJ	58% IJ	54% R	55% R	52% r	54% R	56% R	45%	56% Uv	51% u	42%	46%
Some impact	23%	23%	23%	25%	23%	22%	23%	24%	17%	27% iL	25% L	16%	19%	19%	22%	20%	24%	26% mn	22%	24%	23%	22%
Only a little impact	10%	6%	11% B	15% B	11%	9%	10%	11%	14%	16% KL	8%	6%	14% n	8%	11%	9%	10%	10%	10%	12% v	12% v	5%
No impact at all	12%	10%	8%	11%	24% BCD	10%	7%	15% FG	29% JKL	10%	9%	13%	10%	13% Q	11%	11%	7%	14% Q	7%	10%	15% S	20% ST
DK/NA	5%	5%	6%	6%	3%	4%	7%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	3%	8% T	6%
TOP TWO BOX	73%	80% DE	76% dE	68%	62%	78% H	76% h	70%	52%	69% I	79% IJ	74% I	73%	74%	74%	74%	80% R	70%	79% Uv	75% U	66%	68%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	22%	15%	19%	26% BC	35% BCd	19%	17%	26% FG	42% JKL	26% Kl	17%	19%	24%	21%	22%	20%	17%	24% q	17%	22%	27% S	26% s

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D1. How much attention do you generally pay to what is happening in Aboriginal politics? would you say you pay...?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
A great deal of attention	20%	21%	19%	19%	21%	20%	26% HIJ	16%	14%	17%	22% i	20%	24% hI	20%	20%	18%	32% HIjnp	32% S	13%	21%	19%	11%	18% V	28% VW
Some attention	37%	37%	37%	39%	38%	29%	33%	39% Jkq	33%	29%	28%	45% IJKoQ G	43% giJKQ	36%	33%	40% jkq	24%	24%	46% r	34%	40% T	24%	38% V	43% V
Only a little attention	24%	24%	23%	23%	24%	28%	28% Lm	31% LM	25% l	27% Lm	27% l	17%	19%	34% LMOpQ i	23%	25%	18%	18%	26%	25%	23%	31% X	28% X	14%
None at all	18%	17%	19%	18%	17%	23%	13%	13%	27% HLMNP G	26% HLMNP G	23% GHMN	16%	14%	10%	23% GHmN	16%	23% n	23%	16%	19%	18%	34% WX	16%	13%
DK/NA	1%	*%	1% b	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	2% ijk	-	-	-	1%	3%	3%	-	1%	*%	*%	*%	2% W
TOP TWO BOX	57%	58%	56%	58%	59%	49%	59% IJ	55%	47%	46%	50%	65% IJKno h	67% IJKNO H	56% ij	53%	58% ij	56%	56%	58%	55%	59%	34%	56% V	71% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	42%	42%	43%	41%	41%	50%	40%	44% lm	53% hLMnp G	53% hLMnP G	50% LM	33%	33%	44% LM	47% LM	41%	41%	41%	42%	44%	41%	65% WX	44% X	27%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D1. How much attention do you generally pay to what is happening in Aboriginal politics? would you say you pay...?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER		
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
A great deal of attention	20%	18%	17%	22%	29% BCD	14%	17%	28% FG	21%	26% FG	20%	20%	11%	17%	26% M	38% MN	17%	14%	20%	21%	28% QRst	35% W	18%
Some attention	37%	32%	35%	40% B	44% BC	31%	39% F	33%	50% FgH	38%	36%	37%	40%	38%	35%	35%	31%	35%	39%	41% Q	46% QR	39%	37%
Only a little attention	24%	24%	28% E	22%	19%	29% HI	25%	21%	17%	25%	28% I	23%	27%	26%	27%	27%	22%	22%	23%	24%	19%	13%	25% V
None at all	18%	24% DE	20% E	15% E	8%	26% GHIJ	18% J	18% J	12%	10%	15%	19% k	22% oP	18% P	11% P	1%	27% STU	29% STU	17% U	14% U	8%	13%	19%
DK/NA	1%	2% CD	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% F	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	3% S	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	57%	50%	52%	62% BC	73% BCD	45%	56% F	61% F	71% FG	65% Fg	56%	57%	50%	56%	61%	72% Mn	48%	49%	60% QR	62% QR	74% QRST	74% W	55%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	42%	48% DE	47% DE	38% E	27%	55% GHIJ	43% I	38%	29%	35%	43%	42%	50% P	44% p	38%	28%	49% TU	51% STU	40% U	38% U	26%	26%	44% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D1. How much attention do you generally pay to what is happening in Aboriginal politics? would you say you pay...?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(w)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
A great deal of attention	20%	18%	21%	15%	25% D	30% GH	17%	16%	23% JL	15%	31% JL	12%	25% JL	29% OP	16%	14%	23% s	18%	17%	27% VW	21% V	8%	10%
Some attention	37%	36%	37%	35%	39%	32%	41% F	36%	41% Im	38%	35%	34%	31%	43%	37%	36%	38%	36%	38%	46% UV	36%	30%	41%
Only a little attention	24%	27% C	22%	28% E	19%	22%	24%	26%	21%	33% IKM	21%	27% im	18%	17%	30% N	29% N	23%	27% S	20%	17%	24% tw	32% TUW	14%
None at all	18%	19%	18%	21% e	16%	16%	17%	20%	15%	14%	13%	27% IJK	23% ijk	10%	17% N	20% N	16%	18%	23% Q	9%	17% T	29% TU	35% TU
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	*%	1% D	*%	*%	2% FG	*%	1%	-	1%	3% IjL	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	2% Q	*%	1%	*%	-
TOP TWO BOX	57%	53%	59%	51%	64% D	62% H	59% h	53%	64% JL	53%	66% JL	46%	57% l	72% OP	53%	50%	60% r	54%	55%	73% UVW	57% V	39%	51%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	42%	46% C	41%	49% E	35%	38%	41%	46% F	35%	46% Ik	34%	54% IKM	40%	27%	47% N	49% N	39%	45% q	43%	27%	42% T	61% TU	49% T



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D1. How much attention do you generally pay to what is happening in Aboriginal politics? would you say you pay...?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
A great deal of attention	20%	100%	-	-	-	44% GH	23% H	7%	21%	16%	22% J	25% J	21%	23% or	17%	18%	32% MNOPR	17%	35% TUV	20% UV	13% V	5%
Some attention	37%	-	100%	-	-	42% H	46% H	30%	33%	36%	38%	39%	36%	38%	33%	35%	42% Op	37%	39%	42% UV	33%	32%
Only a little attention	24%	-	-	100%	-	11%	24% F	30% Fg	25% l	29% L	24% L	15%	25% Q	21%	26% Q	25% Q	17%	25% Q	16%	25% S	28% S	28% S
None at all	18%	-	-	-	100%	3%	5%	32% FG	21%	20% k	16%	19%	17% Q	17% Q	24% MNQ	22% Q	8%	20% Q	10%	13%	24% ST	34% STU
DK/NA	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	2% FH	1%	-	1%	2% J	1%	1% o	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% s	1%
TOP TWO BOX	57%	100%	100%	-	-	86% GH	69% H	37%	54%	51%	60% J	65% J	58% o	61% OPr	50%	53%	75% MNOPR	55%	74% TUV	61% UV	46% v	37%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	42%	-	-	100%	100%	13%	29% F	63% FG	46% l	49% KL	40%	34%	42% Q	38% Q	50% mNQ	47% NQ	25%	45% nQ	26%	38% S	52% ST	62% STu

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D2. Do you belong to any Aboriginal political organizations?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE		
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Yes	22%	17%	27% B	21%	17%	17%	36% LMNOP HIJK	18% o	20% jko	13%	12%	25% JKNOP	20% jko	15%	11%	15%	26% ko	26%	19%	21%	22%	11%	20% V	30% VW
No	77%	82% C	72%	76%	82%	80%	64%	79% G	79% G	86% hiLmQ G	87% hiLmQ G	73% g	78% G	84% GLq	88% HILMQ G	85% GLq	69%	69%	80%	77%	76%	88% WX	78% X	68%
DK/NA	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3% j	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	5%	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D2. Do you belong to any Aboriginal political organizations?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Yes	22%	15%	18%	28% BC	30% BC	14%	18%	27% FG	26% F	29% FG	20%	22%	10%	25% M	25% M	19%	15%	13%	23% qR	29% QR	30% QR	30%	21%
No	77%	84% DE	81% DE	70%	68%	85% HIJ	81% HJ	71%	73%	68%	78%	77%	89% NOP	74%	71%	69%	84% STU	85% STU	76%	70%	69%	68%	78% v
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	*% n	3% MNO	12% MNO	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D2. Do you belong to any Aboriginal political organizations?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Yes	22%	19%	23%	16%	27% D	25% g	19%	23%	29% kLM	23% L	20%	13%	19%	34% OP	21%	21%	24% S	22% S	16%	31% UVW	22% V	11%	16%
No	77%	79%	76%	83% E	71%	74%	79%	76%	69%	75%	77%	87% IJK	80% I	65%	76% N	79% N	74%	76%	83% QR	68%	77% T	85% TU	84% T
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2% p	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% u	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D2. Do you belong to any Aboriginal political organizations?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Yes	22%	44% CDE	23% DE	14% E	3%	49%	43%	-	26%	19%	24% J	23%	23% OpR	27% OPR	16%	17%	38% MNOPR	16%	35% TUV	22% uV	17% V	5%
No	77%	53%	75% B	84% BC	97% BCD	51%	55%	100% FG	72%	81% iK	73%	76%	75% Q	72% Q	83% MNQ	82% MNQ	60%	82% MNQ	63%	77% S	82% St	94% STU
DK/NA	1%	2% E	1% e	1% e	*%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	2% J	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D3. How often do you attend meetings of any Aboriginal political organizations?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Often	8%	8%	8%	7%	8% F	1%	16% LMNOP HIJK	5%	8%	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	4%	9%	9%	5%	9%	7%	3%	6%	14% VW
occasionally	13%	15% C	11%	17%	15%	15%	16% J	15%	11%	10%	10%	13%	15%	15%	13%	12%	13%	13%	19%	12%	15%	6%	13% V	17% V
Rarely	20%	22%	19%	24%	21%	25%	22% LMNOP GIJK	33% GHQ	18%	21%	24%	17%	18%	18%	18%	20%	28%	28%	22%	20%	21%	15%	21% V	23% V
Never	56%	53%	60% B	51%	53%	55%	44%	44%	63% GHQ	55% GH	59% GH	61% GH	59% GH	58% GH	62% GH	63% GH	47%	47%	53%	57%	56%	74% WX	58% X	45%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3% O	-	7% hMNOP G	-	3% o	1%	2% o	*%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	21%	23%	19%	24%	24%	17%	32% LMNOP HIJK	20%	19%	18%	17%	19%	22%	22%	20%	16%	22%	22%	24%	21%	22%	9%	19% V	32% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	77%	75%	79% b	75%	74%	80%	66%	77% G	81% G	76% G	83% G	78% G	77% G	76% G	80% G	83% G	75%	75%	75%	77%	77%	89% WX	79% X	67%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D3. How often do you attend meetings of any Aboriginal political organizations?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Often	8%	6%	7%	9% b	11% b	6%	5%	10% FG	7%	16% FGI	7%	8%	6%	12% o	5%	10%	6%	7%	8%	9%	13% Q	17% W	7%
occasionally	13%	10%	9%	17% BC	23% BCd	9%	11%	20% FGj	15%	12%	12%	13%	6%	10%	16% M	25% Mn	10%	6%	12%	16% qR	23% QRSt	15%	13%
Rarely	20%	17%	20%	22% BC	26% BC	18%	23%	22%	20%	18%	23%	20%	11%	29% M	27% M	33% M	14%	14%	23% q	22% Q	25% QR	23%	20%
Never	56%	65% DE	62% DE	50% E	39%	66% HJ	59% H	47%	57% h	53%	55%	57%	77% NOP	49% p	51% P	31%	69% STU	69% STU	56% U	51% U	39%	45%	58% V
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% V
TOP TWO BOX	21%	16%	16%	26% BC	34% BCD	15%	16%	30% FG	21%	29% FG	19%	22%	12%	21%	21%	35% M	16%	14%	20%	26% QR	35% QRST	32% W	20%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	77%	82% DE	82% DE	72% e	65%	84% HJ	82% HJ	68%	77%	71%	78%	77%	88% oP	78%	78%	65%	83% TU	84% TU	79% U	72% U	64%	68%	78% v

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D3. How often do you attend meetings of any Aboriginal political organizations?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(w)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Often	8%	7%	8%	5%	11% D	11% gH	7%	7%	11% L	9% L	11% L	3%	10% L	15% OP	5%	7%	8%	10% s	6%	13% uV	8% v	2%	12% v
occasionally	13%	11%	14%	13%	15%	17% H	14%	11%	15% j	9%	20% j	13%	13%	16% P	15% P	7%	16% rS	12%	10%	16% v	14% v	6%	14%
Rarely	20%	16%	23% B	22%	23%	21%	20%	21%	19%	24%	25%	22%	18%	22%	20%	18%	21%	20%	19%	23% w	20% w	18%	11%
Never	56%	64% C	53%	58% E	50%	48%	58% F	60% F	54% K	56% K	41%	61% iK	58% K	46%	59% N	64% N	52%	57%	64% Q	46%	56% T	71% TU	63% t
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% gh	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2% r	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	21%	18%	23% b	18%	25% D	28% GH	21%	17%	26% jL	17%	31% jL	16%	23%	31% OP	20%	14%	24% S	22% s	16%	30% uV	22% v	9%	26% V
BOTTOM TWO BOX	77%	80%	76%	80% E	73%	69%	78% F	81% F	73%	81% iK	67%	83% IK	76%	67%	79% N	82% N	74%	77%	83% Q	69%	76% t	90% Tuw	74%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D3. How often do you attend meetings of any Aboriginal political organizations?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
=====	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Often	8%	27% CDE	5% DE	2%	1%	32%	-	-	8%	7%	9%	7%	7%	11% mOPR	5%	5%	18% MNOPR	5%	15% TUV	8% UV	5% V	1%
occasionally	13%	26% CDE	19% DE	5% E	1%	22%	35% F	-	12%	10%	16% J	14%	17% opR	14%	12%	12%	20% nOPR	11%	22% TUV	14% uV	9%	4%
Rarely	20%	17% E	27% BE	26% BE	4%	17%	30% FH	18%	21%	24% L	20%	15%	21%	19%	18%	18%	23%	21%	22% u	23% U	16%	19%
Never	56%	27%	48% B	67% BC	92% BCD	26%	35% F	82% FG	58%	57%	53%	61% k	52% Q	54% Q	63% MNQ	63% MNQ	38%	61% MnQ	39%	52% S	70% ST	74% ST
DK/NA	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2% g	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2% u	3% U	3%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	21%	53% CDE	24% DE	6% E	1%	54% G	35%	-	20%	18%	26% J	22%	24% opR	25% OPR	17%	17%	38% MNOPR	16%	37% TUV	22% UV	14% V	5%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	77%	44%	75% B	92% BC	96% BCd	43%	64% F	100% FG	79%	81% K	73%	76%	74% Q	73% Q	81% MNQ	81% MNQ	61%	82% MNQ	61%	75% S	86% ST	93% STu

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D4. How often do you vote in elections held by Aboriginal political organizations?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Often	22%	25% C	20%	20%	26% F	4%	31% HIKMO	18%	16%	24% io	20%	25% IO	19%	25% IO	15%	28% hImO	28% o	28%	16%	23%	21%	10%	19% V	33% VW
Occasionally	15%	17% c	13%	17%	19% F	5%	13%	12%	19% h	14%	23% HjMnO G	15%	14%	15%	12%	21% ho	17%	17%	13%	17% t	8%	19% V	15% V	
Rarely	16%	19% C	12%	19%	19%	17%	16%	17%	16%	17%	18%	14%	18%	18%	12%	13%	12%	12%	23%	16%	16%	13%	17%	15%
Never	45%	38%	51% B	42%	35%	73% E	40%	48% p	48% p	41%	39%	42%	47% p	43%	61% LMNPQ GHIJK	37%	41%	41%	42%	47%	43%	66% WX	44% X	34%
DK/NA	2%	1%	3% B	2%	1%	1%	1%	4% GiNO	1%	4% gNO	-	4% GiNO	2%	*%	*%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3% W	1%	3% w
TOP TWO BOX	38%	42% C	33%	37%	45% F	9%	44% HiMO	30%	35%	39% O	43% HmO	41% ho	33%	39% ho	26%	49% HiMO	44% o	44%	33%	36%	39%	18%	38% V	48% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	61%	57%	64% B	61%	54%	90% E	55%	66% glP	64% P	58%	57%	56%	66% glP	61% p	74% KLNPQ GiJ	50%	53%	53%	65%	63%	59%	79% WX	61% X	50%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D4. How often do you vote in elections held by Aboriginal political organizations?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
often	22%	23%	19%	24%	21%	17%	20%	23%	38% FGHj	25%	19%	23%	16%	24%	17%	12%	24% R	13%	23% R	26% R	23% R	37% W	20%
occasionally	15%	12%	12%	19% BC	20% BC	14%	16%	18%	17%	14%	15%	16%	3%	17% M	14% M	37% MNO	13%	13%	13% qs	19% qs	21% QS	18%	15%
rarely	16%	16%	14%	15%	20% cd	18% i	17% i	16%	9%	13%	17%	15%	20%	21%	13%	19%	14%	10%	19% r	13%	19% r	12%	16%
Never	45%	46% E	52% DE	41%	37%	49% I	44%	43%	35%	48% i	48%	44%	60% NP	37%	53% NP	32%	45% u	59% QSTU	43%	41%	36%	27%	47% V
DK/NA	2%	3% d	2%	1%	1%	2%	4% FHJ	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% k	1%	*%	3%	-	4% t	5% t	2%	1%	2%	7% W	1%
TOP TWO BOX	38%	35%	32%	43% BC	41% C	31%	35%	41% F	54% FGHJ	38%	34%	38%	19%	41% M	31% m	49% Mo	36% r	26%	36%	46% qRS	44% R	55% W	35%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	61%	62% d	66% DE	56%	57%	67% HI	61% I	58% I	44%	61% I	65% l	59%	80% NoP	59%	66%	51%	59%	69% TU	62% t	53%	55%	39%	63% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D4. How often do you vote in elections held by Aboriginal political organizations?

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
often	22%	21%	23%	17%	26% D	28% H	24% H	17%	27% JL	16%	20%	18%	24%	32% OP	18%	11%	24% S	23% S	17%	39% UVW	21% V	8%	14%
occasionally	15%	15%	16%	15%	16%	17% g	13%	16%	16%	13%	13%	16%	21% j	16%	15%	14%	15%	15%	17%	15%	17% v	12%	15%
rarely	16%	13%	17%	18%	16%	19% H	16%	13%	14%	18%	19%	18%	12%	13%	19% n	15%	15%	16%	17%	10%	17% T	15%	19%
Never	45%	49% C	43%	49% E	39%	35%	45% F	52% Fg	41%	49% m	45%	48% im	37%	37%	47% N	58% No	45%	45%	45%	33%	43% T	62% TU	51% t
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	1%	3% D	1%	2%	1%	1%	5% IL	2%	1%	5% IL	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% QR	4% U	1%	3%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	38%	36%	38%	32%	42% D	45% GH	37%	34%	43% JKL	29%	33%	33%	45% JKL	48% OP	32%	25%	39%	38%	34%	53% UVW	38% V	20%	29%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	61%	62%	60%	67% E	55%	54%	61% F	66% F	56%	67% IM	65% M	66% IM	50%	50%	66% N	74% N	60%	61%	62%	43%	61% T	77% TU	71% T

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D4. How often do you vote in elections held by Aboriginal political organizations?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
often	22%	48% CDE	26% DE	10% E	3%	89%	-	-	24%	22%	21%	24%	25% OP	24% OP	16%	16%	32% MNOPR	21% o	38% TUV	24% UV	12%	8%
occasionally	15%	20% E	18% E	16% E	3%	4%	65% F	-	13%	14%	17%	17%	16%	18% r	15%	17%	19% R	13%	21% tuv	16% V	15% V	5%
rarely	16%	10%	18% BE	22% BE	11%	3%	16% F	22% FG	19%	16%	18%	13%	13%	17%	17%	16%	14%	15%	13%	18% s	17%	13%
Never	45%	22%	35% B	52% BC	81% BCD	4%	18% F	78% FG	43%	47%	44%	43%	45% Q	41% Q	52% NQ	50% NQ	33%	47% nQ	27%	40% S	54% ST	69% STU
DK/NA	2%	1%	3% BDe	1%	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	4% IJK	1%	1%	*%	*%	1% MNOPQ	4%	1%	1%	2%	5% STU
TOP TWO BOX	38%	67% CDE	44% DE	26% E	7%	93% G	65%	-	37%	36%	38%	41%	41% Op	42% OPR	31%	33%	52% MNOPR	35%	59% TUV	40% UV	28% V	12%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	61%	32%	53% B	73% BC	92% BCD	7%	34% F	100% FG	62%	63% l	61%	55%	58% Q	57% Q	69% MNQr	67% mNQ	48%	62% Q	40%	59% S	71% ST	82% STU

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D5. Are there any other ways in which you have been involved in Aboriginal politics?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Currently/used to work for Aboriginal political org.	4%	4%	3%	9% BC	4%	5%	7% HIK	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	5% IK	3%	4%	18% LMNOP GHIJK	18% S	5%	2%	5% T	2%	4%	4%
Attended protest/demonstrations/rallies	3%	4% CD	2%	1%	4%	6%	6% KLNOP HIJ	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	10% KLNOP HIJ	2%	2%	*%	-	-	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Friend or family member is/was involved	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	-	5% hiN	2%	3% n	1%	4% n	-	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Volunteer	2%	1%	4% BD	*%	1%	1%	1%	3% n	2%	3% n	3%	3% n	2%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Aboriginal student/youth council/school	2%	3% C	1%	2%	3%	2%	7% KLOPQ HIJ	1%	1%	3% k	*%	1%	-	6% IKLPQ H	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4% X	2% x	1%
Attended meetings/elections	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	5% HKLPq	*%	2%	-	1%	*%	2%	2%	5% HkL	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2% V	2%
Keeping up to date/stay informed on politics	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	7% KLNpq gHIJ	1%	*%	*%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Voting only	2%	3% CD	1%	*%	4%	-	1%	4% gmN	4% gmN	3% n	3%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	-	*%	2%	2%	*%	3% V	2%
Council/committee member	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4% IIm	2%	2%	3%	3%	-	2%	2%	*%	1%	3% V
Elected official/ran for/held office	1%	1%	2%	5% BC	1%	-	2% l	1%	2% l	2% l	3% l	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	-	-	7%	2% u	1%	*%	1%	2% V
Worked on a campaign (various)	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	-	-	-	1%	2%	*%	1%	3% VW

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D5. Are there any other ways in which you have been involved in Aboriginal politics?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Through an Aboriginal organization (non political)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% HKLM	-	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Through work	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	2% hl	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	4% HiLq	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Advocate	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	5% IKLNO GH	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Through media/art	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	3% iklnp	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Held casual discussions	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Involved in issues/land claims/specific campaigns (various)	1%	1% c	1%	6% BC	1%	-	1%	3% l	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3% gjkL	2%	2%	8% r	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Attended ceremonies	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Band elections	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	8% kNP	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	9% hkLNP	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	5%	7% U	4%	2%	4%	8% VW
None/not involved	62%	60%	65% D	51%	60%	58%	49%	58% gmq	69% GHMPQ	62% GMQ	69% GhMpQ	70% GHMPQ	48%	69% GHMPQ	64% GMQ	57%	42%	42%	55%	62%	62%	69% X	63% X	56%
DK/NA	9%	9%	9%	13%	9%	14%	7% O	15% GikNO	3%	13% gInO	8% O	12% gInO	13% gInO	7% io	1%	24% KLMNO GhIJ	24% GIKNO	24% s	7%	8%	10%	13% wx	8%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D5. Are there any other ways in which you have been involved in Aboriginal politics?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Currently/used to work for Aboriginal political org.	4%	1%	2%	5% BC	8% BC	2%	2%	6% FG	3%	5%	3%	4%	-	3%	4%	7%	2%	1%	3%	6% QRS	8% QRS	5%	3%
Attended protest/demonstrations/rallies	3%	2%	2%	4%	5% BC	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5% m	6% M	5%	2%	3%	2%	3% r	3% r	2%	3%
Friend or family member is/was involved	2%	2%	1%	3% c	4% c	3%	3% F	3% F	6% Fj	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4% S	4% S	1%	2%
Volunteer	2%	1%	2%	3% B	2%	1%	3% f	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4% QRS	2%	3%	2% V
Aboriginal student/youth council/school	2%	2%	2%	1%	4% d	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5% L	1%	4%	4%	6%	7%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% qRst	3%	2%
Attended meetings/elections	2%	1%	2%	2%	4% b	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%
Keeping up to date/stay informed on politics	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	5% gh	3%	2%	3%	2%	6% M	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Voting only	2%	1%	1%	3% BE	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	6% Mo	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%
Council/committee member	2%	1%	1%	2%	4% BCd	1%	1%	3% FG	3%	3%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	6% QRST	3%	2%
Elected official/ran for/held office	1%	3%	2%	2% b	2% b	3%	3%	1%	3%	5% FGH	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	2%	3%	7% W	1%
Worked on a campaign (various)	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%	3%	-	3% q	2%	2% q	1%	1%
Through an Aboriginal organization (non political)	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% FJ	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	3% n	2%	2% u	-	1%	2% u	3%	2%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D5. Are there any other ways in which you have been involved in Aboriginal politics?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER		
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Through work	1%	1%	1%	1%	5% BCD	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	-	1%	5% N	5%	1%	-	1%	1%	4% QS	1%	1%
Advocate	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% BCD	1%	1%	2% F	-	2%	2% L	1%	-	1%	5% N	3%	-	1%	-	1%	3% Rt	1%	1%
Through media/art	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% CD	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% rt	1%	1%
Held casual discussions	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Involved in issues/land claims/specific campaigns (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Attended ceremonies	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Band elections	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Other	5%	3%	4%	7% Bc	6% b	5%	4%	6%	4%	10% fGi	6%	5%	1%	5%	8% M	17% Mn	2%	3%	5%	7% Q	6%	11% w	4%
None/not involved	62%	76% CDE	63% DE	54% E	44%	70% HJ	68% HJ	56%	61% j	48%	61%	62%	78% NOP	60% P	51%	37%	76% STU	69% TU	65% tU	56% U	43%	53%	63% v
DK/NA	9%	6%	12% B	9%	9%	8%	8%	11%	9%	8%	6%	10% K	9%	4%	5%	7%	7%	18% QSTU	10%	9%	9%	12%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D5. Are there any other ways in which you have been involved in Aboriginal politics?

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Currently/used to work for Aboriginal political org.	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	6% GH	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5% S	3%	2%	5% w	3%	3%	1%
Attended protest/demonstrations/rallies	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2% m	3%	4% m	4% iM	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4% s	2%	2%	3%	2%	7% t
Friend or family member is/was involved	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2% h	3% H	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3% r	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%
Volunteer	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% F	3% F	3% JL	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	-
Aboriginal student/youth council/school	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4% lm	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3% S	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-
Attended meetings/elections	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4% H	2%	1%	2%	2%	5% l	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2% s	3% s	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Keeping up to date/stay informed on politics	2%	1%	3% B	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	5% IjM	3%	1%	2%	1%	5% o	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%
Voting only	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3% k	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	5% O	1%	3% Q	2%	4%	3% TV	1%	-
Council/committee member	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3% H	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4% O	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	4%
Elected official/ran for/held office	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	-	1%	3% O	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4% UV	1%	4%	-
Worked on a campaign (various)	1%	4%	2% B	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	5% ilm	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	4% v
Through an Aboriginal organization (non political)	1%	4%	2% B	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3% KL	1%	2% np	4%	1%	2% r	1%	2% V	4%	4%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D5. Are there any other ways in which you have been involved in Aboriginal politics?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Through work	1%	1%	2%	3% e	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% l	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Advocate	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1% s	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-
Through media/art	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% ijlm	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Held casual discussions	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% o	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Involved in issues/land claims/specific campaigns (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Attended ceremonies	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1% h	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Band elections	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Other	5%	5%	5%	3%	7% D	4%	6%	4%	6%	6%	9%	4%	4%	8% o	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	9% uV	4%	3%	13% uV
None/not involved	62%	70% C	58%	61%	56%	59%	59%	66% FG	55% k	62% K	45%	72% IJK	68% IK	52%	60% n	54%	63%	60%	64%	54%	61%	72% TU	69%
DK/NA	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	8%	11%	8%	11% l	10%	11%	7%	7%	8%	13% N	13%	7%	10%	12% Q	11%	9%	10%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D5. Are there any other ways in which you have been involved in Aboriginal politics?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Currently/used to work for Aboriginal political org.	4%	9% CDE	2% e	3% E	*%	8% gH	4% H	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	5%	4%	6% UV	4% v	2%	1%
Attended protest/ demonstrations/rallies	3%	5% DE	4% DE	1%	1%	4% h	5% H	2%	2%	2%	3% ij	4% ij	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%
Friend or family member is/was involved	2%	5% C	2%	3%	-	3% h	2%	2%	1%	3% k	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3% o	3% UV	3% UV	1%	1%
Volunteer	2%	3%	4% D	1%	-	4% H	3% H	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4% OPR	2%	1%	4% Pr	2%	2%	3% uV	2%	1%
Aboriginal student/youth council/school	2%	4% d	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3% j	2%	3% p	2%	2%	1%	2%	2% p	3% v	2% v	2% v	*%
Attended meetings/ elections	2%	4% E	2%	2%	1%	3% h	3% H	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Keeping up to date/stay informed on politics	2%	3%	2%	2%	-	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Voting only	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3% H	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%
Council/committee member	2%	5% CD	2% d	*%	-	4% H	2% H	*%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4% MnOR	1%	4% UV	2% v	1%	*%
Elected official/ran for/ held office	1%	5% CD	1%	*%	-	5% GH	1% h	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	3% MnOPR	1%	4% TUV	1%	*%	*%
Worked on a campaign (various)	1%	3% DE	1%	*%	1%	3% GH	1%	1%	*%	2% l	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Through an Aboriginal organization (non political)	1%	3% CDE	1%	1%	*%	3% H	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2% MOPr	*%	*%	3% MOPR	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D5. Are there any other ways in which you have been involved in Aboriginal politics?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM						KNOW FAMILY TREE				
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Witness	Victim	Arrested	Charged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Not at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Through work	1%	2% e	2% dE	1%	1%	2%	2% H	1%	1%	1%	2% iL	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Advocate	1%	2% d	1% d	1%	1%	1%	3% FH	1%	1%	2% J	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% nOP	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Through media/art	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Held casual discussions	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% m	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Involved in issues/land claims/specific campaigns (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Attended ceremonies	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Band elections	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	5%	12% CDE	6% DE	2%	1%	10% H	7% H	2%	2%	4%	7% Ij	5%	5%	7% R	5% r	6% r	9% mOPR	3%	10% TUV	5% UV	2%	1%
None/not involved	62%	34%	62% B	73% BC	78% BC	44%	54% F	75% FG	62%	67% K	56%	63% k	57% Q	55% Q	68% MNQ	65% mNQ	47%	69% MNQ	50%	57% s	71% ST	79% STu
DK/NA	9%	7%	9%	8%	14% BCD	7%	8%	10%	14%	8%	11%	8%	14% OQR	11%	9%	11%	8%	8%	7%	11%	9%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D6. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Aboriginal politics?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not involved with any Aboriginal political organizations in any way.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1370	614	744	11	538	71	161	145	260	76	86	314	148	45	109	23	3	3	8	648	715	359	650	361
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1354	726	483	144	647	75	111	148	138	128	123	126	138	124	147	91	80	80	64	572	775	355	673	326
Not interested/don't care	32%	23%	39%	30%	23%	20%	20%	34% GM	33% GM	37% GM	37% GM	44% GMNOp	18%	29% m	24%	28%	46% GMNOp	46% s	24%	34%	31%	29%	36% x	27%
Not informed/too complicated/do not know how to get involved	20%	22%	19%	20%	21%	24%	26% LNOpQ HJ	15%	31% LNOpQ HJK	9%	20% Jp	14%	28% LNOpQ HJ	12%	15%	9%	14%	14%	22%	18%	23%	34% WX	18% x	11%
Too busy/not enough time/other commitments	15%	15%	16%	7%	14%	22%	17% Jkpq	18% JkPq	16% Jp	7%	8%	14%	18% JKPq	18% JkPq	19% JkPq	7%	8%	8%	7%	13%	17%	13%	17%	13%
Does not concern/affect me/off-reserve/Non-Status	8%	8%	9%	3%	8%	7%	11% KmQ	10% KMq	8% kQ	20% KLMOQ gHI	2%	5%	3%	17% iKLMQ	10% KmQ	12% KMq	1%	1%	4%	6%	10% T	6%	9%	9%
Distance/not connected to reserve	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%	4%	7% HJ	1%	2%	1%	1%	6% HJ	10% IJKPQ H	-	10% IJKPQ H	1%	1%	1%	8%	6% u	3%	2%	6% V	4%
Don't like/hate/disagree with/don't believe in politics/politicians	3%	3%	3%	1%	4% f	*%	3%	-	4%	8% pQ	4%	4%	3%	-	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%	5% w	2%	4%
Corruption/misuse of resources/finances/not reaching people	3%	5% CD	2%	*%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	7% mNQ	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	-	1%	1%	-	4%	2%	1%	3%	5% V
Never had the opportunity (unspecified)	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	-	3%	2%	7% jOP	3%	4%	2%	1%	*%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Politicians are liars/cannot be trusted/not credible	3%	3% d	2%	*%	3%	4%	6% ijNp	3% n	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	*%	2%	1%	-	-	*%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D6. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Aboriginal politics?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not involved with any Aboriginal political organizations in any way.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1370	614	744	11	538	71	161	145	260	76	86	314	148	45	109	23	3	3	8	648	715	359	650	361
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1354	726	483	144	647	75	111	148	138	128	123	126	138	124	147	91	80	80	64	572	775	355	673	326
Feels misrepresented in politics/don't identify with parties	2%	3% C	1%	9% BC	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	-	4% n	*%	2%	1%	-	-	12%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Politicians do not offer answers to issues/achieve anything	2%	2%	1%	-	3%	-	3%	-	3% mo	2%	1%	2%	1%	7% KLMOP ij	*%	1%	-	-	-	3% U	1%	2%	2%	1%
Political system is from white culture/does not apply to Aboriginal culture/issues	2%	3% C	1%	1%	3%	-	6% HIQ	1%	1%	-	-	-	4%	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Feel like my vote will not matter/change anything	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	8% E	1%	1%	3%	*%	1%	1%	4%	1%	-	*%	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	2% V	1%
Too young/below legal voting age	1%	2% C	1%	2%	3%	-	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	3%	2%	1%	5% W	*%	-
Too shy/afraid to speak mind/lack confidence	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-	2%	*%	*%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Nepotism/favouritism in the political parties	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	-	1%	-	2%	2%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
Prefer to work with people on a grassroots/social level	*%	1% C	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	-	1%	1%
Too old	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%
I am not Canadian/Sovereign issues	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D6. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Aboriginal politics?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not involved with any Aboriginal political organizations in any way.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1370	614	744	11	538	71	161	145	260	76	86	314	148	45	109	23	3	3	8	648	715	359	650	361
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1354	726	483	144	647	75	111	148	138	128	123	126	138	124	147	91	80	80	64	572	775	355	673	326
Other	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	5%	5%	3%	8% J	2%	5%	4%	9% J	5%	11% hJl	-	5%	5%	11%	6%	5%	3%	7% v	6%
None/nothing	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	23% JKMNO G	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	9%	11% C	6%	22% C	11%	14%	7% i	21% jLMnO GI	2%	11% I	18% gIlMO	7%	6%	12% Io	4%	16% Io	26% JLMnO GI	26%	21%	7%	10%	6%	7%	14% Vw



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D6. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Aboriginal politics?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not involved with any Aboriginal political organizations in any way.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1370	435	437	394	102	283	406	291	101	157	303	1065	71	92	96	8	256	145	200	297	75	101	1265
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1354	424	454	286	188	336	401	276	87	109	296	1051	69	82	104	17	260	144	201	214	130	76	1198
Not interested/don't care	32%	39% cDE	30%	28%	27%	38% H	34%	26%	29%	32%	33%	32%	28%	35%	25%	15%	44% RSTU	28%	28%	29%	29%	33%	32%
Not informed/too complicated/do not know how to get involved	20%	22% e	23% E	18%	14%	17%	19%	23%	29%	22%	21%	20%	22%	24%	20%	17%	21% u	20%	22% u	21% u	11%	7%	21% v
Too busy/not enough time/other commitments	15%	15%	12%	18% c	24% BC	13%	18%	15%	14%	16%	19%	14%	22%	14%	30% Np	9%	16% s	10%	7%	17% s	24% RS	7%	16% v
Does not concern/affect me/off-reserve/Non-Status	8%	4%	9%	10% B	12% B	7%	5%	10%	8%	14%	8%	8%	3%	10%	11%	8%	5%	15% QS	4%	9%	13% qs	1%	9% v
Distance/not connected to reserve	5%	2%	7% B	4%	5%	1%	5% F	4%	5%	15% FGHI	2%	5% k	-	2%	4%	10%	1%	3%	14% QRTU	5% Q	4%	*%	5% v
Don't like/hate/disagree with/don't believe in politics/politicians	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	-	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	18% no	2%	11% QSTU	1%	3%	4%	10%	3%
Corruption/misuse of resources/finances/not reaching people	3%	1%	3%	6% B	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	-	2%	3%	8%	1%	2%	4%	6% Q	2%	12% w	2%
Never had the opportunity (unspecified)	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	7% m	4%	-	4% rt	*%	3%	*%	2%	*%	3%
Politicians are liars/cannot be trusted/not credible	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	7% o	-	*%	7%	1%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D6. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Aboriginal politics?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not involved with any Aboriginal political organizations in any way.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1370	435	437	394	102	283	406	291	101	157	303	1065	71	92	96	8	256	145	200	297	75	101	1265
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1354	424	454	286	188	336	401	276	87	109	296	1051	69	82	104	17	260	144	201	214	130	76	1198
Feels misrepresented in politics/don't identify with parties	2%	1%	1%	2%	7% BCD	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	17% n	2%	2%	1%	2%	8% QRST	4%	2%
Politicians do not offer answers to issues/achieve anything	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	-	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	-	2%	4% T	1%	*%	3%	2%	2%
Political system is from white culture/does not apply to Aboriginal culture/issues	2%	3% d	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	6%	2%	2%	4% t	*%	1%	5%	1%
Feel like my vote will not matter/change anything	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*%	2%	1%	3%	-	3%	7%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	2%
Too young/below legal voting age	1%	3% d	1%	*%	2%	3%	1%	1%	-	*%	4% l	1%	10% n	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%
Too shy/afraid to speak mind/lack confidence	1%	*%	1%	2% b	*%	1%	2% h	*%	-	*%	*%	1%	-	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%
Nepotism/favouritism in the political parties	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Prefer to work with people on a grassroots/social level	*%	-	-	1%	3%	*%	*%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	3%	-	*%
Too old	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	1%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D6. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Aboriginal politics?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not involved with any Aboriginal political organizations in any way.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1370	435	437	394	102	283	406	291	101	157	303	1065	71	92	96	8	256	145	200	297	75	101	1265
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1354	424	454	286	188	336	401	276	87	109	296	1051	69	82	104	17	260	144	201	214	130	76	1198
I am not Canadian/ Sovereign issues	***	-	***	-	-	-	***	-	-	-	-	***	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	***
Other	6%	4%	5%	9% B	7%	3%	6%	6%	14% Fgj	5%	5%	6%	2%	6%	8%	9%	4%	3%	4%	10% QRs	7%	7%	6%
None/nothing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	***	2%	1%	1%	***	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
DK/NA	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%	12% j	8%	8%	10%	3%	7%	9%	9%	2%	10%	7%	7%	11%	8%	8%	7%	17%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D6. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Aboriginal politics?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not involved with any Aboriginal political organizations in any way.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1370	460	900	381	515	314	510	464	492	172	93	275	143	300	326	103	581	457	325	186	792	314	45
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1354	416	929	428	491	356	500	432	458	164	75	326	133	303	281	98	617	454	269	158	833	275	53
Not interested/don't care	32%	33%	32%	31%	33%	28%	35%	28%	33% K	25% k	11%	36% K	35% K	26%	30%	31%	32%	33%	32%	39%	29%	34%	27%
Not informed/too complicated/do not know how to get involved	20%	20%	21%	24%	17%	22%	18%	22%	17%	28% IkM	15%	26% IkM	13%	14%	22% n	32% N	20%	22%	19%	20%	20%	22%	26%
Too busy/not enough time/other commitments	15%	16%	15%	17%	14%	16%	17%	14%	19% Lm	12%	11%	10%	11%	19%	15%	16%	18% S	14%	11%	14%	18% V	9%	19%
Does not concern/affect me/off-reserve/Non-Status	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%	7%	6%	11% g	10%	8%	7%	6%	9%	11%	7%	10%	9%	9%	6%	11%	9% w	6%	1%
Distance/not connected to reserve	5%	7% C	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	10% FG	5%	3%	11% ijl	4%	4%	5%	7%	3%	5%	3%	7% r	5%	4%	7% u	-
Don't like/hate/disagree with/don't believe in politics/politicians	3%	2%	3%	2%	5% D	4%	4% h	1%	1%	9% IL	9% i	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	7% qR	1%	4%	3%	-
Corruption/misuse of resources/finances/not reaching people	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	8% l	1%	5%	5%	3%	6%	3%	1%	5%	1%	4%	3%	1%
Never had the opportunity (unspecified)	3%	3%	3%	4% e	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	5%	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	5%
Politicians are liars/cannot be trusted/not credible	3%	4% c	2%	2%	2%	4% H	3% h	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	5% q	2%	2%	3%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D6. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Aboriginal politics?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not involved with any Aboriginal political organizations in any way.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1370	460	900	381	515	314	510	464	492	172	93	275	143	300	326	103	581	457	325	186	792	314	45
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1354	416	929	428	491	356	500	432	458	164	75	326	133	303	281	98	617	454	269	158	833	275	53
Feels misrepresented in politics/don't identify with parties	2%	1%	2% b	3%	2%	4% h	2%	1%	1%	-	10% iM	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3% s	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	9% uV
Politicians do not offer answers to issues/achieve anything	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3% h	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	*%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Political system is from white culture/does not apply to Aboriginal culture/issues	2%	*%	2% B	1%	3% d	2%	3% h	1%	1%	1%	7% ij	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	7% uV
Feel like my vote will not matter/change anything	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	6% IM	2%	*%	3% o	1%	*%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	6%
Too young/below legal voting age	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	2% s	1%	*%	-	1%	3%	2%
Too shy/afraid to speak mind/lack confidence	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	3% I	2%	2% i	-	2%	*%	-	2% R	*%	1%	3%	1%	-	2%
Nepotism/favouritism in the political parties	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	3%	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-
Prefer to work with people on a grassroots/social level	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	-	1%	*%	-	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-
Too old	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D6. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Aboriginal politics?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not involved with any Aboriginal political organizations in any way.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1370	460	900	381	515	314	510	464	492	172	93	275	143	300	326	103	581	457	325	186	792	314	45
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1354	416	929	428	491	356	500	432	458	164	75	326	133	303	281	98	617	454	269	158	833	275	53
I am not Canadian/ Sovereign issues	6%	4%	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	7%	9%	5%	6%	4%	3%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	4%	5%	6%	5%	12%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-
None/nothing	9%	7%	9%	8%	10%	11%	10%	6%	9%	3%	8%	8%	18%	10%	7%	6%	9%	8%	9%	5%	10%	8%	6%
DK/NA																							

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D6. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Aboriginal politics?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not involved with any Aboriginal political organizations in any way.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1370	102	424	410	428	-	-	1298	74	538	443	288	265	380	421	344	249	553	225	382	416	339
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1354	113	410	412	407	-	-	1287	94	551	410	263	255	385	424	358	269	554	271	411	380	282
Not interested/don't care	32%	11%	27% B	33% B	41% BC	-	-	32%	35%	32%	33%	31%	34% nQ	25%	37% NQ	38% NQ	20%	32% Q	29%	29%	32%	39% t
Not informed/too complicated/do not know how to get involved	20%	20%	19%	22%	21%	-	-	21%	26%	21%	23%	17%	23%	21%	18%	19%	22%	21%	13%	20% s	25% S	19%
Too busy/not enough time/other commitments	15%	18%	18% e	16%	12%	-	-	16%	19%	18%	14%	12%	15%	16%	14%	13%	17%	15%	16%	14%	16%	14%
Does not concern/affect me/off-reserve/Non-Status	8%	4%	4%	9%	12% bC	-	-	8%	4%	10%	6%	7%	6%	9%	5%	6%	6%	8%	11%	7%	8%	8%
Distance/not connected to reserve	5%	2%	5%	7% bE	3%	-	-	5%	2%	4%	3%	6% i	4%	4%	2%	2%	5% o	5% OP	2%	5%	4%	6% s
Don't like/hate/disagree with/don't believe in politics/politicians	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%	-	-	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%	6% MR	3%	4%	4%	3%	5% v	2%	5% TV	1%
Corruption/misuse of resources/finances/not reaching people	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	-	-	3%	2%	1%	4% j	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	6% Uv	3%	2%	2%
Never had the opportunity (unspecified)	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	-	-	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	5% T	3%
Politicians are liars/cannot be trusted/not credible	3%	*%	3% b	2%	3%	-	-	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4% r	5% qR	6% qR	2%	1%	1%	3% s	3%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D6. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Aboriginal politics?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not involved with any Aboriginal political organizations in any way.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1370	102	424	410	428	-	-	1298	74	538	443	288	265	380	421	344	249	553	225	382	416	339
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1354	113	410	412	407	-	-	1287	94	551	410	263	255	385	424	358	269	554	271	411	380	282
Feels misrepresented in politics/don't identify with parties	2%	5%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	2%	3%	1%	2%	4% R	3%	2%	4% r	1%	4% u	2%	1%	2%
Politicians do not offer answers to issues/ achieve anything	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	-	-	2%	-	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3% n	1%	3%	1%	2%	3% u	1%	2%
Political system is from white culture/does not apply to Aboriginal culture/issues	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%
Feel like my vote will not matter/change anything	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Too young/below legal voting age	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Too shy/afraid to speak mind/lack confidence	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	-	2%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Nepotism/favouritism in the political parties	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Prefer to work with people on a grassroots/ social level	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Too old	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D6. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Aboriginal politics?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not involved with any Aboriginal political organizations in any way.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	1370	102	424	410	428	-	-	1298	74	538	443	288	265	380	421	344	249	553	225	382	416	339
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1354	113	410	412	407	-	-	1287	94	551	410	263	255	385	424	358	269	554	271	411	380	282
I am not Canadian/ Sovereign issues	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-
Other	6%	11%	6%	6%	4%	-	-	6%	6%	6%	8%	2%	6%	5%	6%	6%	9%	4%	5%	8%	4%	5%
None/nothing	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	9%	23%	9%	7%	6%	-	-	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	9%	11%	11%	10%	6%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D7. In general, how well do you think Aboriginal political organizations represent you and your interests?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very well	11%	10%	12%	17%	11% F	2%	15% HIJm	6%	7%	8%	14% Hi	14% HIjm	8%	11% H	15% HIj	14% Hi	18% h	18%	17%	11%	11%	7%	9%	17% VW
Somewhat well	35%	37% c	32%	43% c	38%	33%	37% k	35%	32%	33%	26%	31%	46% IJKLo gH	42% IjKL	34%	40% K	48% iKl	48%	41%	36%	34%	35%	35%	35%
Not very well	22%	26% CD	18%	16%	26%	24%	23% oQ	25% OQ	21% Q	25% OQ	24% oQ	20% q	22% Q	23% oQ	15%	27% OQ	8%	8%	20%	19%	24% t	20%	24%	20%
Not at all well	19%	18%	21% d	13%	17%	22%	14%	17% p	23% GmNPQ	27% HMNPQ G	25% hMNPQ G	20% P	16%	15%	20% P	9%	10%	10%	14%	22% U	17%	16%	20%	20%
DK/NA	13%	9%	17% B	11%	8%	19% E	11%	17% JMN	17% JkMNP	8%	10%	14% Jm	8%	9%	16% JMn	10%	15%	15%	8%	12%	14%	22% WX	13% X	8%
TOP TWO BOX	46%	47%	44%	61% BC	48% F	35%	52% HIJK	41%	38%	41%	40%	46%	54% HIJK	53% HIJK	49% i	54% HIJK	66% IJKLo H	66%	58%	47%	45%	42%	43%	52% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	41%	44% CD	39%	29%	44%	46%	37% Q	43% Q	45% Q	51% MNO PQ GL	49% mNO PQ G	40% Q	38% Q	38% Q	35% q	36% Q	19%	19%	34%	41%	41%	36%	44% V	40%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D7. In general, how well do you think Aboriginal political organizations represent you and your interests?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very well	11%	15% cDE	11%	9%	8%	13% J	9%	12% J	17% GJ	5%	8%	12% k	7%	12%	5%	8%	19% rSTU	11%	11%	9%	8%	25% W	10%
Somewhat well	35%	31%	34%	38% b	36%	33%	34%	38%	32%	36%	43% L	32%	40%	42%	43%	40%	27%	23%	33%	37% QR	34% r	34%	35%
Not very well	22%	17%	23% b	23% b	31% BCD	20%	24%	23%	21%	24%	24%	21%	15%	26% m	30% M	24%	17%	21%	22%	22%	30% Qrst	14%	23% v
Not at all well	19%	23% cE	18%	19%	15%	22% Hi	19% h	14%	13%	27% gHI	13%	21% K	21% NO	9%	9%	21% o	22%	22%	24% U	20%	16%	22%	19%
DK/NA	13%	14%	15% de	11%	11%	12%	14% j	13%	16% j	8%	12%	13%	17%	11%	13%	8%	15%	23% qSTU	10%	12%	12%	6%	14% V
TOP TWO BOX	46%	46%	45%	47%	44%	46%	43%	49% g	49%	41%	51% L	44%	47%	54%	48%	47%	46% r	34%	43%	46% r	42%	58% W	44%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	41%	40%	40%	42%	45%	42%	43%	38%	34%	51% fHI	36%	42% k	36%	35%	39%	45%	39%	42%	46%	42%	46%	36%	42%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D7. In general, how well do you think Aboriginal political organizations represent you and your interests?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(w)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very well	11%	13%	10%	8%	12% d	12% H	14% H	8%	12%	12%	8%	9%	16%	16% OP	7%	5%	13% s	11%	8%	18% UV	9%	10%	16%
Somewhat well	35%	36%	34%	35%	34%	40% H	36%	31%	36%	33%	28%	32%	35%	33%	37%	36%	34%	37%	32%	29%	36%	35%	44% t
Not very well	22%	17%	24% B	26%	23%	23%	19%	24%	22%	22%	27%	23%	17%	24%	20%	23%	21%	24%	20%	21%	24% V	16%	18%
Not at all well	19%	18%	20%	20%	20%	16%	19%	21% F	19%	15%	29% IJ	23% J	22%	18%	21%	18%	19%	16%	24% R	22%	17%	25% Uw	12%
DK/NA	13%	16% C	11%	11%	12%	9%	12%	16% Fg	12%	18% Km	7%	13% k	11%	9%	14% N	18% N	12%	12%	15%	11%	14%	15%	10%
TOP TWO BOX	46%	49%	44%	43%	45%	52% H	50% H	39%	48% kl	45%	37%	41%	51% k	49%	45%	41%	47%	48% s	40%	47%	45%	44%	60% u
BOTTOM TWO BOX	41%	35%	44% B	46%	43%	39%	38%	45% g	40%	37%	56% IJlM	46% j	39%	42%	41%	41%	41%	39%	44%	43%	41%	41%	30%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D7. In general, how well do you think Aboriginal political organizations represent you and your interests?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very well	11%	21% CDE	13% DE	5%	5%	23% GH	10% h	6%	16%	11%	10%	10%	8%	12%	11%	12%	12%	13% m	17% TUV	9%	10%	7%
Somewhat well	35%	41% E	40% E	37% E	16%	41% H	45% H	28%	33%	36% l	38% L	29%	34%	36%	36%	36%	38%	33%	35% V	42% SUV	32% v	24%
Not very well	22%	21%	23% e	24% E	17%	20%	24%	22%	25%	22%	24%	19%	22%	22%	19%	18%	24% p	21%	22%	24% v	22%	17%
Not at all well	19%	14%	15%	18%	36% BCD	13%	13%	24% FG	13%	15%	17%	31% IJK	25% qR	20%	22%	20%	19%	18%	21% T	14%	18%	29% STU
DK/NA	13%	2%	9% B	16% BC	26% BCD	3%	8% F	19% FG	13%	15% k	11%	12%	11% q	11% q	12% Q	14% Q	7%	15% mNQ	5%	11% S	17% ST	24% ST
TOP TWO BOX	46%	62% CDE	53% DE	42% E	20%	64% GH	55% H	35%	50%	48% L	48% L	39%	42%	48%	46%	48%	51% M	46%	52% UV	51% UV	42% V	31%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	41%	36%	38%	42%	54% BCD	33%	37%	46% FG	38%	37%	41%	50% iJK	47% pR	42%	41%	39%	43%	39%	42%	38%	40%	45%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D8. How much attention do you generally pay to what is happening in Canadian politics, at either the federal, provincial or municipal level?

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE				
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
A great deal of attention	20%	18%	23%	15%	18%	21%	25% HJP	13%	19%	15%	19%	21% h	26% HJP	20% h	23% Hjp	14%	25% h	25% s	11%	25% U	16%	10%	18% V	29% VW
Some attention	38%	37%	39%	39%	36%	41%	38%	48% MNOPQ giJKl	38%	34%	30%	39%	37%	37%	33%	35%	30%	30%	43%	33%	42% T	32%	40% V	38%
Only a little attention	24%	26%	22%	23%	26%	24%	23%	26%	27%	28%	23%	21%	22%	28% l	21%	29%	16%	16%	26%	24%	24%	29% X	26% X	18%
None at all	17%	19%	16%	21%	19%	14%	14%	12%	16%	22% GHmN	28% HIlMN G	18%	15%	13%	23% gHN	21% h	24%	24%	20%	18%	17%	28% WX	15%	14%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	*%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	5%	5%	-	1%	1%	2% w	*%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	58%	55%	62% B	54%	54%	62%	63% JKP	61% JKP	57%	49%	49%	60% Jkp	62% JKP	57%	56%	49%	55%	55%	54%	58%	59%	41%	59% V	67% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	41%	44% C	37%	44%	45%	38%	36%	38%	43%	50% GHLMN	50% GHlM	39%	38%	41%	43%	50% GHlM	40%	40%	46%	42%	40%	57% WX	41% X	32%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D8. How much attention do you generally pay to what is happening in Canadian politics, at either the federal, provincial or municipal level?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
A great deal of attention	20%	12%	20% B	24% B	34% BCD	13%	15%	21% Fg	27% FG	40% FGHI	22%	20%	5%	20% M	29% Mn	39% MN	11%	12%	24% QR	23% QR	34% QRST	35% w	19%
Some attention	38%	34%	34%	42% BC	47% BC	27%	42% FJ	45% FJ	46% FJ	29%	46% L	36%	52%	50%	48%	39%	27%	39% q	34%	41% Q	51% QRST	33%	39%
Only a little attention	24%	25% E	27% E	23% E	13%	27%	24%	23%	18%	22%	19%	25% K	21%	22%	16%	21%	24% U	28% U	27% U	25% U	11%	15%	25% V
None at all	17%	28% CDE	18% DE	11% E	5%	32% GHIJ	18% HIJ	12%	8%	9%	13%	18% K	22% NOP	8%	6%	2%	36% RSTU	18% U	15% U	12% U	4%	15%	17%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	-	2%	3% STU	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	58%	46%	54% B	66% BC	81% BCD	40%	57% F	66% FG	73% FG	69% FG	68% L	56%	57%	69%	77% M	78% M	39%	50% q	58% Q	64% QR	85% QRST	68% w	57%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	41%	53% CDE	45% DE	34% E	18%	59% GHIJ	42% HIJ	34%	27%	31%	32%	43% K	43% OP	30%	23%	22%	60% RSTU	46% tU	42% U	36% U	14%	31%	42% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D8. How much attention do you generally pay to what is happening in Canadian politics, at either the federal, provincial or municipal level?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
A great deal of attention	20%	18%	21%	14%	25% D	24% G	16%	24% G	23% L	19%	29% jL	15%	22% I	30% OP	16%	15%	23% r	19%	18%	34% UVW	19% V	11%	13%
Some attention	38%	40%	37%	38%	36%	34%	42% F	36%	43% jLm	34%	38%	29%	34%	43%	40%	39%	43% rS	37%	30%	44% VW	40% V	26%	28%
Only a little attention	24%	24%	23%	28% E	21%	24%	23%	25%	23%	24%	24%	29% iM	17%	17%	32% N	23%	21%	25%	27% q	14%	24% T	34% TU	30% t
None at all	17%	17%	18%	19%	16%	17%	17%	15%	11%	20% IK	7%	26% IK	26% IK	10%	11%	22% NO	13%	19% Q	23% Q	8%	16% T	29% TU	29% T
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% h	*%	*%	3% I	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%	*%
TOP TWO BOX	58%	59%	58%	52%	62% D	58%	58%	60%	66% JLm	53% I	68% JL	44%	56% L	73% OP	56%	55%	66% RS	55%	48%	77% UVW	59% VW	37%	41%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	41%	41%	41%	47% E	37%	41%	41%	40%	34%	44% Ik	32%	55% IJKM	42%	27%	44% N	45% N	34%	44% Q	50% Q	22%	40% T	63% TU	59% TU



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D8. How much attention do you generally pay to what is happening in Canadian politics, at either the federal, provincial or municipal level?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
A great deal of attention	20%	54% CDE	17% DE	10% E	5%	38% GH	20% H	12%	31% JKI	20%	19%	21%	24% OPR	20% o	15%	16% MNOPR	36% 16%	36% TUV	22% UV	11%	7%	
Some attention	38%	31% E	56% BDE	31% E	19%	37%	50% FH	35%	34%	42% L	39%	32%	35%	41% Op	33%	34%	39%	40% O	35%	40% V	45% SV	28%
Only a little attention	24%	10%	17% B	38% BC	32% BC	17%	18%	29% FG	22%	24%	27% L	19%	24% Q	21% q	27% NQ	25% Q	15%	27% NQ	17%	23% S	25% S	34% STU
None at all	17%	5%	8%	20% BC	43% BCD	7%	12% f	23% FG	13%	14%	15%	27% IJK	17% Q	18% Q	25% MNQR	25% MnQR	9%	17% Q	12%	15%	18% S	30% STU
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	58%	84% CDE	74% DE	41% E	24%	75% H	70% H	47%	64% I	62% L	58%	52%	58% Op	60% OP	47%	50% MNOPR	75% O	56% O	71% TUV	62% V	56% V	35%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	41%	15%	25% B	59% BC	76% BCD	24%	30%	53% FG	35%	38%	42%	46% ij	41% Q	39% Q	52% MNQR	49% mNQ	24%	43% Q	29%	38% S	43% S	64% STU

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D9. Do you belong to any Canadian political parties?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Yes	11%	7%	14% B	9%	7%	6%	11% NP	7%	12% NP	10% Np	12% NP	13% hNP	10% Np	5%	9% n	5%	9%	9%	9%	11%	10%	4%	8% V	19% VW
No	89%	92% C	86%	90%	92%	93%	87%	92%	88%	89%	86%	87%	89%	95% IJKLM G	91%	92%	88%	88%	91%	88%	89%	95% WX	91% X	81%
DK/NA	1%	1% C	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% n	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	4% jmn	3%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D9. Do you belong to any Canadian political parties?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Yes	11%	7%	9%	13% BC	15% BC	6%	10% F	10% F	14% f	20% FGH	8%	11% k	1%	7% m	12% M	8%	9%	6%	11%	14% QR	16% QRS	23% W	9%
No	89%	92% DE	90% E	86%	84%	94% ghij	89% J	89% J	86%	80%	91% l	88%	99% NO	92%	87%	92%	89% u	93% TU	89% u	86%	83%	76%	90% V
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D9. Do you belong to any Canadian political parties?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Yes	11%	9%	11%	7%	13% D	11%	11%	9%	13% JL	7%	14% j	9%	16% JL	16% OP	9%	7%	10%	9%	15% qR	24% UVW	9% V	4%	4%
No	89%	90%	88%	92% E	86%	88%	89%	90%	87%	93% IKM	84%	90% m	84%	84%	91% N	92% N	90% s	90%	85%	76%	90% T	96% TU	96% T
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D9. Do you belong to any Canadian political parties?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(o)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(u)	(v)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Yes	11%	21% CDE	12% DE	7% E	2%	21% GH	11% H	4%	20% JKL	9%	9%	12%	12% OP	9%	6%	7%	20% MNOPR	9% O	19% TUV	9%	7%	6%
No	89%	79%	88% B	92% BC	97% BCD	78%	88% F	95% FG	80%	91% I	90% I	87%	88% Q	90% Q	94% MnQr	93% mQ	79%	90% Q	80%	90% S	93% S	93% S
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D10. How often do you attend meetings of any Canadian political parties?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Often	2%	*%	4% B	2%	*%	1%	4% JLPQ	2%	3% JLp	*%	4% JLpq	*%	2%	2%	3% jl	1%	*%	*%	2%	3%	2%	*%	2% V	4% VW
Occasionally	5%	4%	6%	2%	4%	5%	6% jP	5% p	3%	2%	4%	6% p	5% p	4%	4% p	1%	3%	3%	1%	6%	4%	1%	3% V	9% VW
Rarely	10%	10%	9%	12%	10%	17%	12%	11%	10%	13% l	8%	7%	14% lo	10%	7%	11%	8%	8%	14%	8%	11%	7%	8%	15% VW
Never	82%	83%	80%	83%	84% f	74%	76%	81%	84% g	77%	84% g	84% G	78%	83% g	85% Gj	86% Gjm	86%	86%	82%	82%	82%	90% wx	86% X	71%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	*%	7% LMNOP GHJK	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	7%	4%	9% Bd	3%	4%	6%	10% JP	7% JP	6% jp	3%	8% jp	6%	8% JP	6% jp	7% JP	2%	3%	3%	4%	8% U	5%	1%	5% V	13% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	91%	93% C	89%	96% C	94%	91%	88%	91%	93% g	90%	91%	92%	92%	93% g	92% g	98% klmno GHJ	95%	95%	96%	90%	93%	97% WX	94% X	85%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D10. How often do you attend meetings of any Canadian political parties?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Often	2%	1%	2%	3% B	3% B	1%	2% H	*%	6% FGH	6% fgH	1%	2% K	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4% q	4% Q	4%	2%
occasionally	5%	2%	3%	7% BC	9% BC	3%	4%	5%	4%	11% FGh	4%	5%	-	7% o	3%	5%	3%	2%	5%	6% qR	10% QRST	4%	5%
Rarely	10%	5%	10% B	12% B	14% B	7%	9%	13% F	10%	13%	11%	10%	5%	11%	13%	24% Mn	4%	11% Q	10% Q	13% Q	15% Q	16% w	9%
Never	82%	89% CDE	83% dE	77% e	71%	86% J	84% J	81% J	79%	71%	82%	81%	93% NoP	80%	82%	69%	91% rSTU	83% U	82% U	77% U	68%	75%	82%
DK/NA	2%	3% d	2%	1%	2%	3% J	1%	1%	1%	*%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	7%	3%	5%	10% BC	12% BC	5%	6%	5%	10%	16% FGH	4%	7% K	1%	7% M	4%	6%	4%	4%	7%	9% QR	15% QRSt	8%	7%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	91%	94% DE	93% dE	90%	86%	93% J	93% J	94% J	89%	84%	93%	91%	98% n	91%	95%	94%	95% tu	94% U	92% U	90% U	83%	91%	91%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D10. How often do you attend meetings of any Canadian political parties?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(w)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Often	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3% F	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4% OP	1%	1%	3% RS	1%	1%	7% UV	1%	1%	3%
occasionally	5%	2%	6% B	4%	6%	4%	4%	6% F	6% I	5%	12% IJLM	3%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5% r	3%	5%	7% V	5% V	1%	15% tUV
Rarely	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%	10%	11%	9%	11%	7%	18% JLM	9%	8%	12%	10%	14%	9%	11%	10%	12%	10%	8%	13%
Never	82%	84% C	80%	84% E	78%	81%	80%	82%	79% K	84% K	66%	85% IK	85% K	75%	82% N	78%	80%	84%	82%	73%	83% Tw	90% TUV	69%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3% gH	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% S	1%	1%	1%	2% t	2%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	7%	4%	8% B	6%	9% D	5%	7%	8% F	9% L	7%	13% Lm	4%	6%	12% O	6%	7%	9% R	4%	7%	14% UV	6% V	1%	18% UV
BOTTOM TWO BOX	91%	95% C	90%	92% E	89%	91%	91%	91%	90% k	91%	84%	94% K	92% k	87%	92% N	92%	89%	94% Q	93% q	86%	92% TW	98% TUV	82%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D10. How often do you attend meetings of any Canadian political parties?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Often	2%	5% cDE	2%	1%	1%	6% GH	1%	1%	7% jkl	2%	2%	1%	4% nOpR	2%	1%	1%	5% NOpR	1%	5% TUV	1%	1%	1%
occasionally	5%	12% CDE	5% DE	2%	1%	11% GH	5% H	2%	1%	4%	6% I	4%	6% opR	7% OPR	3%	3%	10% MOpR	2%	7% UV	7% UV	2%	2%
Rarely	10%	14% DE	13% DE	7% E	2%	12% H	16% H	6%	12%	11%	10%	7%	11%	9%	7%	9%	17% mNOpR	8%	16% TUV	10% V	7%	4%
Never	82%	67% B	79% BC	88% BC	95% BCD	68% F	76% F	91% FG	79% Q	81% Q	82% MNQ	84% MnQ	76% Q	79% Q	86% MNQ	85% MnQ	66% MNQ	87% MNQ	69% S	80% S	90% ST	92% ST
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3% h	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	7%	17% CDE	7% DE	3%	1%	17% GH	6% H	2%	8%	7%	7%	6%	10% OPR	9% OPR	4%	4%	16% MNOpR	3%	12% TUV	8% UV	2%	3%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	91%	81% B	92% B	95% B	97% BC	81% F	92% F	97% FG	92% Q	92% Q	92% MNQ	92% MnQ	87% Q	88% Q	93% MNQ	93% MNQ	83% MNQ	96% MNQ	85% s	90% s	97% ST	96% ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D11. How often do you vote in Canadian elections at either the federal, provincial or municipal level?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Always or often	42%	36%	49% BD	36%	35%	36%	54% KMNOP HIJ	33%	38%	41% h	33%	46% HKp	42% h	38%	39%	34%	42%	42%	33%	41%	43%	25%	38% V	57% VW
occasionally	16%	16%	15%	18%	16%	17%	11% KMNOq GJ	22% gjn	18% gjn	11%	13%	18% gjn	13%	11%	11%	17%	10%	10%	22%	15%	16%	11%	17% V	15%
Rarely	14%	17% C	12%	14%	17%	18%	12%	16%	11%	19% GI l	19% i	12%	20% GIL	19% GI l	14%	19%	13%	13%	14%	13%	16%	15%	16% x	12%
Never	28%	31% C	24%	31%	31%	28%	21%	29% g	32% G l	27%	34% G l m	24%	25%	32% G	35% G l m	30%	31%	31%	31%	31% U	25%	48% WX	28% X	16%
DK/NA	1%	1% C	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	*%	1%	1%	-	-	*%	-	*%	3%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	57%	51%	64% B	54%	51%	53%	65% KMNOP HIJ	55%	56% k	53%	46%	64% KMNOP hJ	55%	49%	50%	51%	52%	52%	55%	55%	59%	36%	55% V	72% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	42%	48% C	36%	45%	48%	46%	33%	45% G	44% G	47% GL	53% GL	36%	45% G l	51% GL	50% GL	48% G l	45%	45%	44%	40%	63% WX	44% X	27%	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D11. How often do you vote in Canadian elections at either the federal, provincial or municipal level?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Always or often	42%	27%	40% B	49% BC	66% BCD	25%	37% F	46% FG	59% FGH	61% FGH	43%	42%	28%	42% m	56% MN	60% Mn	28%	38% q	38% Q	50% QRS	68% QRST	61% W	40%
occasionally	16%	16%	14%	17%	13%	15% J	19% J	16% J	19% J	8%	16%	15%	14% p	20% P	15% P	2%	16%	12%	17%	17%	15%	14%	16%
Rarely	14%	19% cdE	13% e	13% e	8%	19% Ij	17% I	14%	8%	12%	12%	15%	11%	14%	9%	24% mO	17% U	17% u	16% U	13%	8%	10%	15%
Never	28%	37% DE	33% DE	20% E	12%	41% GHIJ	28% IJ	24% I	13%	18%	28%	27%	44% NOP	23%	19%	14%	38% TU	34% TU	30% TU	20% U	9%	15%	29% V
DK/NA	1%	2% C	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%
TOP TWO BOX	57%	43%	54% B	66% BC	79% BCD	40%	55% F	61% F	78% FGH	69% FG	59%	57%	42%	62% M	72% M	62% M	43%	50%	54% Q	67% QRS	82% QRST	75% W	55%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	42%	55% CDE	46% DE	34% E	20%	60% GHIJ	44% IJ	39% I	21%	31%	40%	42%	55% NOP	37%	28%	38%	55% STU	50% TU	45% TU	33% U	17%	25%	44% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D11. How often do you vote in Canadian elections at either the federal, provincial or municipal level?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Always or often	42%	41%	43%	31%	49% D	38%	42%	48% F	54% JLM	37% L	52% JL	25%	43% L	60% OP	42%	45%	47% RS	39%	37%	68% UVW	40% VW	25%	17%
occasionally	16%	18%	15%	16%	14%	15%	15%	13%	14%	14%	17%	16%	19%	13%	16% p	9%	17%	15%	14%	16%	16%	13%	15%
Rarely	14%	13%	15%	17%	14%	16%	14%	15%	12%	21% Ik	13%	15%	14%	11%	16%	19% n	13%	15%	17%	9%	16% T	13%	27% TV
Never	28%	28%	28%	35% E	23%	30% h	28%	24%	20%	27%	18%	43% IJKM	24%	15%	26% N	27% N	23%	31% Q	32% Q	6%	27% T	49% TU	41% T
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% h	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	57%	58%	57%	47%	63% D	53%	58%	61% F	68% JL	51% l	68% JL	40%	62% jL	73% OP	58%	54%	63% RS	54%	51%	84% UVW	56% VW	37%	32%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	42%	41%	42%	52% E	36%	46% H	42%	39%	32%	48% IK	31%	58% IJKM	38%	27%	41% N	46% N	36%	45% Q	49% Q	15%	43% T	62% TU	68% TU

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D11. How often do you vote in Canadian elections at either the federal, provincial or municipal level?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Always or often	42%	62% CDE	47% DE	31% E	23%	65% GH	44% H	31%	49% L	43% L	45% L	34%	40% OP	40% OP	26%	28% MNOPR	54% OP	44% OP	58% TUV	41% V	36% V	24%
occasionally	16%	10% BE	20% BE	19% BE	9%	12%	24% FH	13%	16%	18% K	13%	15%	16%	14%	15%	16%	15%	16%	14%	16%	14%	19%
Rarely	14%	11%	14%	16% b	18% B	8%	13% f	18% F	6%	12% i	18% IJ	15% I	12%	16% q	17% Q	17% q	11%	15%	9%	17% S	18% S	15%
Never	28%	17%	19%	33% BC	50% BCD	14%	19%	38% FG	28%	26%	24%	35% JK	31% Qr	30% Q	42% MNQR	40% MNQR	19%	24% q	18%	25% S	32% St	42% STu
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%
TOP TWO BOX	57%	72% DE	67% DE	50% E	32%	77% GH	67% H	43%	65% L	62% L	58% L	49%	56% OP	54% OP	41%	43% MNOPR	69% OP	60% OP	73% TUV	57% uV	50%	43%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	42%	28%	33%	49% BC	68% BCD	22%	32% F	56% FG	34%	38%	42%	50% IJK	44% Q	45% Q	59% MNQR	56% MNQR	30%	40% Q	27%	42% S	49% St	56% ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D12. Are there any other ways in which you have been involved in Canadian politics?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Volunteered/worked on campaign (various)	4%	4% D	5% D	1%	4%	4%	6% HKOpQ	2%	6% hKoQ	4%	1%	4%	7% HKOpQ	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	5%	1%	4% V	7% VW
Voting (unspecified)	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5%	-	2%	2% M	4% Mn	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
Letter campaign/petitions/lobby	1%	2% D	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4% HJKL	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	
Casual conversation	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	1% LNoPQ GIJ	7% j	1%	2% I	-	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
Attended meetings with government/political parties	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% IJn	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3% VW	
Participated in a rally/protest	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	3% jP	2% j	1%	1%	-	1%	2% j	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Made donations/financial support (various)	1%	1%	2% B	-	1%	1%	4% ILNo	-	1%	-	-	1%	2% LO	2% lo	1%	-	-	-	-	2% u	1%	-	1%	3% W
Worked for Elections Canada/election booth/polling	1%	2% C	1%	-	2%	3%	3% jKlNo	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	3% kn	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Through studies	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3% klnoP i	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	
Through work (unspecified)	1%	1%	2% b	5% BC	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% gin	1%	1%	-	1%	17% KLMNP GHIJ	17%	-	1%	1%	1%	2% V	
Campaigned/ran for office	1%	1%	2% B	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% HIJLo G	1%	3% HIJLo G	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% V	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D12. Are there any other ways in which you have been involved in Canadian politics?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Keep up to date/stay informed	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
From family members/friends	1%	1%	1%	5% BC	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	15% HO	15% S	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%	6% Hkp	1%	6% hp	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	11% KLMNP HJ	2%	5%	5%	2%	5%	4%	2%	4% v	6% V
None/nothing	70%	71%	70%	66%	71%	66%	62% m	64% Mq	76% GHMQ	71% gmQ	84% lMoPQ GHij	75% GHMQ	53%	79% HjMpQ G	74% GhMQ	69% MQ	47%	47%	76% R	69%	71%	78% wX	72% X	63%
DK/NA	10%	10%	9%	18%	10%	12%	9% IKo	15% IKlNO g	4%	14% IKno	4%	10% IKo	21% jKLNO GI	8% io	3%	22% jKLNO GI	27% IKLNO G	27%	13%	10%	10%	12%	9%	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D12. Are there any other ways in which you have been involved in Canadian politics?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Volunteered/worked on campaign (various)	4%	2%	4% B	6% B	7% B	1%	3% f	3%	6% f	14% FGHi	4%	5%	1%	7% MO	1%	9% m	2%	2%	5% Qr	5% Qr	7% QR	11% W	4%
Voting (unspecified)	2%	1%	3% b	2%	1%	1%	1%	2% J	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5% o	1%	1%	1%	3%	3% q	1%	1%	1%	2%
Letter campaign/petitions/lobby	1%	1%	1%	2%	4% BCD	1%	1%	3% F	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	15% MNO	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% QRST	2%	1%
Casual conversation	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% k	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Attended meetings with government/political parties	1%	1%	1%	2% BC	2%	1%	1%	3% FG	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Participated in a rally/protest	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3% L	1%	1%	5% m	1%	9% m	-	1%	3% RT	1%	2%	1%	1%
Made donations/financial support (various)	1%	1%	1%	2% BC	1% b	-	1%	1%	5% GH	4% Gh	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	1%	3% RS	2% Rs	2%	1%	1%
Worked for Elections Canada/election booth/polling	1%	1%	2% b	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	4% qSu	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Through studies	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	3% GJ	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% I	1%	-	4%	3%	5%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Through work (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% b	1%	1%	1%	2%	3% f	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Campaigned/ran for office	1%	1%	1%	1%	5% BCD	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	3%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	5% RST	2%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D12. Are there any other ways in which you have been involved in Canadian politics?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Keep up to date/stay informed	1%	1%	1%	*%	2% d	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%
From family members/friends	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	1%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%
Other	4%	3%	3%	6% B	7% BC	3%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	-	3%	8% n	7%	3%	2%	5%	5%	6%	8%	4%
None/nothing	70%	81% CDE	71% DE	64%	58%	78% HIJ	75% HJ	66% J	66%	55%	69%	70%	75% P	69% P	67% P	45%	84% RSTU	72% U	66%	65%	58%	62%	71%
DK/NA	10%	8%	10%	11%	10%	9%	8%	10%	8%	13%	9%	10%	16% N	5%	9%	15%	7%	14%	10%	12%	10%	11%	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D12. Are there any other ways in which you have been involved in Canadian politics?

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Volunteered/worked on campaign (various)	4%	4%	5%	3%	5% d	4%	5%	5%	6% j	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	12% UV	3%	2%	-
Voting (unspecified)	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3% i	1%	*%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-
Letter campaign/petitions/lobby	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% D	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-
Casual conversation	1%	*%	2% B	3%	1%	1%	1%	3% Fg	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*%	*%
Attended meetings with government/political parties	1%	*%	2% B	*%	3% D	2% H	1%	1%	2% jl	*%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	-
Participated in a rally/protest	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% m	1%	*%	1%	1%	4%	2% r	1%	1%	*%	2% t	1%	2%
Made donations/financial support (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% D	*%	2% FH	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	3% O	1%	-	2% R	1%	1%	4% U	1%	-	-
Worked for Elections Canada/election booth/polling	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1% t	1%	2%
Through studies	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% ikLm	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	9% TUV
Through work (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% f	2% l	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%
Campaigned/ran for office	1%	*%	1% B	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4% uv

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D12. Are there any other ways in which you have been involved in Canadian politics?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Keep up to date/stay informed	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
From family members/friends	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Other	4%	2%	5% B	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	12% IJLM	3%	3%	7%	5%	4%	6% r	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%
None/nothing	70%	75% C	68%	72% E	65%	75% GH	68%	68%	66%	70% K	57%	75% IK	77% IK	64%	69%	64%	69%	71%	71%	62%	71% T	77% Tu	77% t
DK/NA	10%	11%	9%	8%	10%	9%	12%	8%	10%	11%	13%	7%	10%	9%	11%	14%	8%	11%	12%	10%	10%	10%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D12. Are there any other ways in which you have been involved in Canadian politics?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Volunteered/worked on campaign (various)	4%	9% cDE	5% DE	1%	2%	8% H	5%	2%	4%	3%	6% j	4%	6% OpR	6% OpR	2%	3%	8% OPR	3%	7% TUV	4%	3%	2%
Voting (unspecified)	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3% s	1%
Letter campaign/ petitions/lobby	1%	3% D	1%	1%	1%	2%	3% H	1%	3%	1%	2% J	2%	3% pR	2%	2%	1%	3% r	1%	2% V	2% V	1% v	*%
Casual conversation	1%	1%	2% e	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Attended meetings with government/political parties	1%	5% CD	1%	1%	-	4% GH	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%	*%	2% MOP	2% mOP	2%	2%	1%	1%
Participated in a rally/ protest	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	2%	3% H	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Made donations/financial support (various)	1%	1%	3%	-	-	3% gH	1% H	*%	3% K	2% K	*%	1%	2% NOPR	1%	1%	1%	3% mNOPR	*%	4% T	*%	-	-
Worked for Elections Canada/election booth/ polling	1%	1%	2% E	1% e	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2% L	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*%
Through studies	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1% l	2% L	*%	*%	2% M	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Through work (unspecified)	1%	3% D	1% D	*%	-	3% Gh	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	2%	2% P	2% P	1%	*%	2% P	1%	3% TUV	1%	*%	*%
Campaigned/ran for office	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% h	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D12. Are there any other ways in which you have been involved in Canadian politics?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM						KNOW FAMILY TREE				
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Keep up to date/stay informed	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% k	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
From family members/ friends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	4%	10% CDE	3%	3%	3%	5%	6% h	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5% r	4%	4%	9% MNOPR	2%	6% uv	5% v	3%	2%
None/nothing	70%	54%	69% B	79% BC	78% BC	61%	68% f	76% FG	66%	71%	67%	74%	64% q	66% Q	73% MNQ	70% Q	57% MNpQ	77%	61%	70% S	74% S	79% ST
DK/NA	10%	9%	11%	8%	11%	7%	9%	11%	12%	10%	11%	8%	13%	11%	11%	13% r	10%	9%	10%	10%	9%	11%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D13. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Canadian politics?

Those who are not involved in Canadian politics in any way.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1078	618	449	10	570	45	128	100	199	60	90	219	124	46	83	24	3	3	7	516	560	304	539	234
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1179	734	301	142	686	46	95	106	107	109	132	88	96	131	128	102	85	85	57	509	668	332	596	251
Not interested/don't care	42%	40%	44%	46%	41%	34%	37%	48% M	38%	48% M	43%	51% gM	30%	38%	39%	52% gMn	47% m	47%	45%	43%	42%	54% wX	40%	31%
Not informed/too complicated/do not know how to get involved	10%	10%	9%	17%	10%	10%	11%	5%	15% hmp	10%	18% LMoPQH	7%	5%	10%	8%	5%	7%	7%	22% r	7%	12% T	15% wX	9%	4%
Too busy/not enough time/other commitments	8%	8%	7%	3%	8%	13%	7%	17% mnOPQ Gijkl	8%	2%	3%	7%	8%	9% jkP	7%	2%	4%	4%	3%	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%
Politicians are liars/cannot be trusted/not credible	7%	6%	9%	4%	5%	15%	10% hkpQ	3%	7% q	5%	3%	12% hkpQ	5%	5%	7%	2%	1%	1%	5%	8%	6%	2%	9% V	10% V
Political system is from white culture/does not apply to Aboriginal culture/issues	6%	9% Cd	3%	4%	9% f	2%	9% nQ	4%	6%	8% q	5%	4%	8% q	2%	16% iKLNQ H	10% NQ	1%	1%	5%	6%	7%	3%	5%	13% VW
Feel like my vote will not matter/change anything	5%	5%	6%	14% BC	5%	4%	6% p	3%	12% HJKOP	3%	1%	5%	5%	6% kP	2%	1%	-	-	21%	4%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Don't like/hate/disagree with/don't believe in politics/politicians	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6% j	-	9% jL	*%	4% j	1%	5%	5% jL	3%	-	11% jKLO	11% s	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	8% VW
Feels misrepresented in politics/don't identify with parties	4%	5% D	2%	1%	4%	10%	8% HIKN	1%	1%	4%	*%	2%	7% hiKn	1%	7% k	9% IjKLN H	-	-	1%	3%	5%	1%	5% V	5% V
Politicians do not offer answers to issues/achieve anything	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	12%	1%	3%	8% KmNpQ G	5% n	1%	3%	2%	*%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	5% V	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D13. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Canadian politics?

Those who are not involved in Canadian politics in any way.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1078	618	449	10	570	45	128	100	199	60	90	219	124	46	83	24	3	3	7	516	560	304	539	234
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1179	734	301	142	686	46	95	106	107	109	132	88	96	131	128	102	85	85	57	509	668	332	596	251
Corruption/misuse of resources/finances/not reaching people	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	6%	5%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	9% JKLNP HI	2%	6% h	1%	0%	0%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	5% V
Too young/below legal voting age	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	7% W	1%	0%
I am not Canadian/Sovereign issues	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	12% LmNPQ GIJK	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3% V
Does not concern/affect me/off-reserve/Non-Status	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	4% i	4%	1%	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2% x	2%	1%
Never had the opportunity (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%	6% gIiQ	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Nepotism/favouritism in the political parties	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
Prefer to work with people on a grassroots/social level	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Too shy/afraid to speak mind/lack confidence	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Distance/not connected to reserve	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Other	8%	6%	11% B	8%	6%	7%	8% hp	2%	6%	4%	5%	10% HP	21% LNOPq GHIJK	8% Hp	5%	2%	10% hp	10%	8%	11% U	5%	4%	10% V	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D13. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Canadian politics?

Those who are not involved in Canadian politics in any way.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1078	618	449	10	570	45	128	100	199	60	90	219	124	46	83	24	3	3	7	516	560	304	539	234
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1179	734	301	142	686	46	95	106	107	109	132	88	96	131	128	102	85	85	57	509	668	332	596	251
None/nothing	8%	10%	5%	7%	10%	10%	-	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	1%	-	2%	3%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	8%	10%	5%	7%	10%	10%	5%	18%	5%	9%	11%	6%	11%	13%	4%	16%	12%	12%	5%	9%	8%	7%	7%	12%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D13. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Canadian politics?

Those who are not involved in Canadian politics in any way.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1078	421	322	280	54	279	315	218	57	95	224	847	57	70	48	12	251	103	162	215	34	69	1005
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1179	445	385	233	115	357	347	215	58	65	257	911	72	79	68	15	270	125	168	178	66	72	1022
Not interested/don't care	42%	47%	39%	39%	41%	45% H	48% H	31%	45%	34%	47%	41%	41%	46%	48%	26%	48% st	35%	33%	37%	45%	32%	43%
Not informed/too complicated/do not know how to get involved	10%	8%	13%	9%	7%	12%	8%	10%	9%	7%	8%	10%	3%	12%	12%	2%	11%	15%	7%	10%	6%	-	10%
Too busy/not enough time/other commitments	8%	7%	8%	7%	11%	7%	7%	10%	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	8%	12%	-	5%	6%	11%	9%	15% q	5%	8%
Politicians are liars/cannot be trusted/not credible	7%	7%	8%	6%	5%	5%	9%	11% f	7%	7%	3%	8% K	-	4%	7%	6%	9%	12% u	9%	5%	3%	9%	7%
Political system is from white culture/does not apply to Aboriginal culture/issues	6%	6%	4%	9%	14% bC	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	3%	5%	6%	34% Mno	5%	3%	9%	10% r	14% r	12%	6%
Feel like my vote will not matter/change anything	5%	6%	7%	4%	3%	3%	5%	8% F	2%	10%	2%	6% K	4%	4%	1%	-	7%	10%	8%	5%	4%	3%	6%
Don't like/hate/disagree with/don't believe in politics/politicians	4%	3%	3%	6% c	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	-	*%	4%	2%	4%	3%	8% Qs	6%	10%	4%
Feels misrepresented in politics/don't identify with parties	4%	3%	3%	4%	8%	3%	4%	5%	1%	6%	3%	4%	1%	3%	7%	6%	4%	7%	1%	4%	7%	5%	4%
Politicians do not offer answers to issues/achieve anything	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	2%	6% fi	5%	1%	-	2%	4%	2%	4%	*%	3%	3%	7%	3%	5%	2%	5%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D13. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Canadian politics?

Those who are not involved in Canadian politics in any way.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1078	421	322	280	54	279	315	218	57	95	224	847	57	70	48	12	251	103	162	215	34	69	1005
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1179	445	385	233	115	357	347	215	58	65	257	911	72	79	68	15	270	125	168	178	66	72	1022
Corruption/misuse of resources/finances/not reaching people	3%	2%	3%	3%	7% b	3%	4%	2%	-	5%	2%	3%	2%	1%	-	28% MN	2%	1%	5%	3%	9% QRT	7%	3%
Too young/below legal voting age	2%	3%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	6% L	1%	12% o	5%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	*%	-	-	2%
I am not Canadian/Sovereign issues	2%	1%	1%	4% B	4%	*%	1%	2%	13% FGHJ	*%	2%	2%	-	3%	4%	12%	1%	*%	1%	3%	*%	1%	2%
Does not concern/affect me/off-reserve/Non-Status	2%	*%	2%	3%	*%	1%	2%	1%	-	3%	2%	2%	2%	*%	1%	-	-	3%	3%	1%	*%	-	2%
Never had the opportunity (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	*%	3%	*%	*%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	-	1%
Nepotism/favouritism in the political parties	*%	1%	-	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	2%	-	*%
Prefer to work with people on a grassroots/social level	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	*%
Too shy/afraid to speak mind/lack confidence	*%	*%	-	-	1%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	*%
Distance/not connected to reserve	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%
Other	8%	9%	10%	5%	12%	9%	5%	10%	7%	17% g	8%	8%	9%	12%	7%	4%	9% rt	3%	19% QRTU	4%	7%	6%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D13. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Canadian politics?

Those who are not involved in Canadian politics in any way.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1078	421	322	280	54	279	315	218	57	95	224	847	57	70	48	12	251	103	162	215	34	69	1005
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1179	445	385	233	115	357	347	215	58	65	257	911	72	79	68	15	270	125	168	178	66	72	1022
None/nothing	%	%	%	1%	-	%	%	%	-	-	%	%	-	1%	-	-	%	%	%	%	-	1%	%
DK/NA	8%	10%	6%	9%	10%	7%	8%	8%	5%	7%	10%	8%	16%	4%	8%	16%	8%	6%	4%	9%	9%	16%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D13. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Canadian politics?

Those who are not involved in Canadian politics in any way.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1078	336	732	347	383	326	388	310	324	134	54	280	112	195	231	66	420	383	269	76	661	271	44
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1179	323	847	431	407	385	436	298	327	146	58	347	119	238	217	61	504	413	249	68	772	250	56
Not interested/don't care	42%	44%	41%	48% E	35%	41%	46%	40%	39% K	53% iKM	18%	45% KM	30%	37%	41%	43%	37%	50% QS	39%	24%	42% T	50% T	41%
Not informed/too complicated/do not know how to get involved	10%	8%	11%	12%	9%	10%	9%	10%	8%	8%	7%	15% ikm	6%	4%	9%	12%	8%	12%	9%	8%	8%	12%	16%
Too busy/not enough time/other commitments	8%	6%	8%	10%	7%	11% H	6%	5%	10%	4%	18% JLm	6%	7%	6%	10%	14%	8%	9%	5%	10%	8%	7%	5%
Politicians are liars/cannot be trusted/not credible	7%	11% C	5%	3%	8% D	5%	8%	8%	10% K	6%	*%	8% K	8% k	11%	8%	-	6%	8%	9%	2%	8% t	5%	10%
Political system is from white culture/does not apply to Aboriginal culture/issues	6%	4%	8%	5%	10% D	10% H	6%	4%	6%	5%	11%	5%	14% jl	9%	5%	3%	8%	5%	7%	4%	6%	5%	10%
Feel like my vote will not matter/change anything	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	8% G	5%	6%	-	6%	10%	8%	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%	12% v	5%	3%	9%
Don't like/hate/disagree with/don't believe in politics/politicians	4%	1%	5% B	1%	8% D	3%	6% H	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	7%	4%	1%	12% nO	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	2%	6%
Feels misrepresented in politics/don't identify with parties	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	12% jl	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	7%	4% v	1%	2%
Politicians do not offer answers to issues/achieve anything	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	1%	5% F	3%	3%	5%	-	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	7% qR	1%	5% v	1%	6% v

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D13. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Canadian politics?

Those who are not involved in Canadian politics in any way.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1078	336	732	347	383	326	388	310	324	134	54	280	112	195	231	66	420	383	269	76	661	271	44
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1179	323	847	431	407	385	436	298	327	146	58	347	119	238	217	61	504	413	249	68	772	250	56
Corruption/misuse of resources/finances/not reaching people	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	%	4%	5%	3%	%	7%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%
Too young/below legal voting age	2%	2%	2%	3%	%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	-	1%	-	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	4%	-
I am not Canadian/Sovereign issues	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	8%	2%	%	3%
Does not concern/affect me/off-reserve/Non-Status	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	%	10% IJLM	1%	2%	1%	3%	7%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-
Never had the opportunity (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	%	-
Nepotism/favouritism in the political parties	%	%	%	%	1%	%	1%	-	%	1%	-	-	2%	%	%	-	-	%	1%	-	%	-	-
Prefer to work with people on a grassroots/social level	%	-	%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	%	-	-
Too shy/afraid to speak mind/lack confidence	%	-	%	%	%	-	-	%	%	-	1%	-	-	1%	%	-	%	-	-	-	%	-	-
Distance/not connected to reserve	%	-	%	-	%	-	-	%	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	%	-	-	%	-
Other	8%	10%	7%	6%	9%	6%	7%	11%	9%	8%	11%	4%	12%	7%	12%	5%	11%	5%	10%	10%	8%	8%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D13. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Canadian politics?

Those who are not involved in Canadian politics in any way.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1078	336	732	347	383	326	388	310	324	134	54	280	112	195	231	66	420	383	269	76	661	271	44
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1179	323	847	431	407	385	436	298	327	146	58	347	119	238	217	61	504	413	249	68	772	250	56
None/nothing	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	1%	1%	%	%	-	%	%	%
DK/NA	8%	7%	9%	6%	11%	8%	6%	11%	8%	7%	14%	7%	8%	10%	8%	5%	9%	6%	9%	16% w	8%	8%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D13. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Canadian politics?

Those who are not involved in Canadian politics in any way.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1078	138	307	306	320	137	180	727	52	362	353	290	235	351	406	327	213	386	190	319	331	231
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1179	137	361	334	332	164	221	748	74	421	353	292	236	365	448	376	249	438	264	375	318	212
Not interested/don't care	42%	19%	37% B	51% BC	47% BC	29%	34%	46% FG	62% jkl	46% k	37%	39%	39% q	38% q	44% Q	43% Q	28%	48% nQ	36%	40%	42%	49% s
Not informed/too complicated/do not know how to get involved	10%	8%	6%	11%	12% c	10%	10%	10%	10%	13% L	9%	5%	13%	9%	8%	9%	8%	10%	8%	10%	10%	10%
Too busy/not enough time/other commitments	8%	1%	9% B	9% B	7% B	4%	7%	9% F	6%	7%	10% l	5%	6%	8%	6%	6%	11% o	8%	8%	7%	7%	9%
Politicians are liars/cannot be trusted/not credible	7%	13% De	9%	5%	6%	8%	7%	7%	4%	5%	7%	11% ij	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	9%	5%	8%
Political system is from white culture/does not apply to Aboriginal culture/issues	6%	18% CDE	8% DE	3%	3%	12% H	16% H	3%	7%	5%	7%	9%	9% r	5%	9% R	10% R	12% NR	4%	10% u	9% u	4%	4%
Feel like my vote will not matter/change anything	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	4%	8%	5%	-	6%	6%	5%	10% OPQR	9% OPQR	6%	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	8%	4%
Don't like/hate/disagree with/don't believe in politics/politicians	4%	8% c	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	-	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	6% T	2%	6% t	2%
Feels misrepresented in politics/don't identify with parties	4%	6%	6% d	2%	2%	7%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	4%	4%	6% mN	3%	7% uv	4%	3%	2%
Politicians do not offer answers to issues/achieve anything	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	6% jl	2%	1%	3%	5% Mr	5% m	4%	2%	5%	2%	4%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D13. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Canadian politics?

Those who are not involved in Canadian politics in any way.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	1078	138	307	306	320	137	180	727	52	362	353	290	235	351	406	327	213	386	190	319	331	231
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1179	137	361	334	332	164	221	748	74	421	353	292	236	365	448	376	249	438	264	375	318	212
Corruption/misuse of resources/finances/not reaching people	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	5% J	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	1%
Too young/below legal voting age	2%	-	2%	1%	4%	*%	1%	2%	4%	3% I	2%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	3%	2%	2%
I am not Canadian/ Sovereign issues	2%	5% de	4% DE	*%	*%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4% or	1%	3% v	4% V	-	*%
Does not concern/affect me/off-reserve/Non- Status	2%	1%	3% d	*%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	3%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	*%
Never had the opportunity (unspecified)	1%	3%	*%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	*%	3% p	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Nepotism/favouritism in the political parties	*%	-	1%	-	*%	*%	2%	-	-	-	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1% t	*%	*%	-
Prefer to work with people on a grassroots/ social level	*%	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-
Too shy/afraid to speak mind/lack confidence	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-
Distance/not connected to reserve	*%	-	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-
Other	8%	14% De	11% D	4%	7%	13%	8%	8%	1%	6%	7%	14% IJK	7%	11%	7%	9%	10%	9%	9%	7%	7%	11%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D13. What are the main reasons why you are not more involved in Canadian politics?

Those who are not involved in Canadian politics in any way.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1078	138	307	306	320	137	180	727	52	362	353	290	235	351	406	327	213	386	190	319	331	231
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1179	137	361	334	332	164	221	748	74	421	353	292	236	365	448	376	249	438	264	375	318	212
None/nothing	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	1%	1%	%	%	-
DK/NA	8%	9%	8%	10%	7%	8%	10%	8%	6%	8%	10%	7%	6%	8%	9%	10%	10%	10%	7%	10%	9%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D14. Thinking about both Aboriginal political organizations and Canadian political parties, is there one that you feel best represents you?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
NET: NAOS	27%	28%	25%	42% BC	29% f	19%	29% I	32% IMO	15%	33% IMO	30% I	30% I	22%	26% I	23%	53% KLMNO GHIJ	48% k1MNO GhI	48%	39%	26%	27%	20%	28% v	29% v
Assembly of First Nations	13%	23% CD	3%	10% C	25% F	5%	17% ILQ	13% iQ	7% Q	21% HILmQ	18% ILQ	9% Q	14% IQ	18% ILQ	16% IQ	32% LMNOQ GHIJK	3%	14% R	14%	13%	10%	13%	15%	
Métis National Council	10%	1%	20% BD	3%	3%	4% E	6% o	14% IMNOP G	8% nO	9% NOp	10% mNOP	19% KMNO GIJ	5%	4%	3%	5%	-	-	11%	10%	7%	12% v	10% v	
Native Women's Association of Canada	2%	3% C	1%	1%	3%	10% E	4% Ilq	4% Ilq	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	11% LMNOQ GHIJK	3%	1%	1%	4% T	2%	2%	3%	
Congress of Aboriginal Peoples	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	3%	1%	3%	-	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami	3%	3%	-	31% B	3%	-	3%	3%	3%	-	-	-	3%	1%	1%	2% g	47% IMNOP GH	47% S	24%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
NET: National political parties	26%	22% D	30% BD	12%	22%	28%	23% pq	22% p	28% PQ	24% Pq	25% Pq	26% Pq	35% 1NOPQ GHJK	26% PQ	24% Pq	14%	12%	12%	12%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%
New Democratic Party/NDP	11%	10% D	12% D	2%	10%	12%	12% Hq	3%	9% H	14% HOPQ	15% HOPQ	11% H	21% LNOPQ GHIj	13% HopQ	8% h	7%	4%	4%	1%	10%	12%	12%	11%	12%
Liberal Party	8%	7%	9%	6%	7%	13%	4%	9%	9% g	5%	7%	9%	9%	7%	12% GJ	6%	5%	5%	6%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%
Green Party	4%	3%	5% b	4%	3%	3%	6% KNOP	5% P	3%	3%	2%	5% P	5% P	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5% X	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D14. Thinking about both Aboriginal political organizations and Canadian political parties, is there one that you feel best represents you?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Conservative Party	3%	1%	4% BD	1%	2%	%	%	6% LMOPQ GJK	6% LMOPQ GJK	2%	1%	2%	2%	3% GPq	1%	%	%	%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4% w
Bloc Quebecois	%	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	%	%	-	%	%
NET: Other Aboriginal Organizations	5%	7% C	2%	3%	8% F	2%	5%	2%	8% HLQ	4%	7% HLq	2%	6% hl	4%	6%	6%	2%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%
My band/band council (unspecified)	2%	3% CD	1%	%	4%	-	2%	2%	4% ln	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	%	%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Aboriginal political organization (general/unspecified)	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	%	3% HKlP	-	%	1%	3% HKp	3% HKp	3%	%	-	-	2%	1%	2%	%	2% v	2%
Federation of Saskatchewan Indian Nations (FSIN)	%	1%	%	-	1%	-	-	-	%	3% i	4% I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%	1%	-	1%	%
My First Nations band	%	%	%	-	%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%	%	%	%	%
Aboriginal Friendship Centre (various)	%	%	-	%	%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	%	%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	-	%	%	-	%	1%
United Native Nations	%	%	-	-	%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%	%	%	%	%
Aboriginal Women of Quebec Foundation	%	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	%	-
Eastern Woodlands Metis Organization	%	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	%	%	-	-	%
Makivik Corporation	%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	2%	-	%	-	%	%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D14. Thinking about both Aboriginal political organizations and Canadian political parties, is there one that you feel best represents you?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Liberal and NDP (both)	%	%	-	-	%	-	%	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%	%	-	%	%
Unknown	%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	4%	-	%	%	-	%	%
Other	2%	2% C	1%	8% BC	2%	1%	%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5% jKLNp GHI	1%	6% jKLNp GHI	1%	2%	2%	11%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
None of them	27%	26%	28%	19%	25%	36% e	27% PQ	25% q	33% JMNPQ h	22%	27% pq	27% pq	23%	22%	25%	17%	14%	14%	22%	28%	25%	30%	26%	25%
DK/NA	14%	15%	14%	14%	15%	14%	15% M	18% KMP	15% kmp	15% kmp	9%	15% M	8%	21% KMP	16% M	8%	18%	18%	12%	14%	15%	20% WX	13%	14%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D14. Thinking about both Aboriginal political organizations and Canadian political parties, is there one that you feel best represents you?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
NET: NAOS	27%	29%	25%	27%	23%	29% h	27%	22%	33% h	29%	28%	26%	22%	31%	25%	19%	30% r	20%	26%	27%	23%	30%	26%
Assembly of First Nations	13%	16%	11%	12%	12%	17% Ij	15% I	11%	7%	10%	15%	13%	14%	21% O	10%	10%	14%	9%	13%	12%	11%	15%	13%
Métis National Council	10%	10%	11% E	11% e	8%	9%	8%	7%	21% FGH	18% FGH	9%	11%	6%	7% p	9% P	1%	13% u	10%	10%	12%	8%	10%	10%
Native Women's Association of Canada	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	5%	5%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Congress of Aboriginal Peoples	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
NET: National political parties	26%	16%	30% B	29% B	34% B	22%	27%	24%	27%	37% FGH	26%	26%	21%	29%	31%	24%	15%	33% Q	26% Q	28% Q	35% QS	19%	27%
New Democratic Party/NDP	11%	6%	13% B	13% B	16% B	7%	14% FH	9%	13%	14% F	11%	11%	12%	11%	13%	7%	6%	18% QS	9% Q	13% Q	15% QS	6%	12% v
Liberal Party	8%	5%	9% b	8% b	12% B	8%	6%	7%	6%	15% FGHI	8%	8%	4%	6%	12% m	12%	6%	9%	6%	9%	13% QS	7%	8%
Green Party	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	7%	4%	4%	4%	2%	6%	4%	5%	2%	2%	6% Qrt	3%	5%	2%	4%
Conservative Party	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4% fi	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	2%	-	1%	4%	4% q	3%	2%	4%	2%
Bloc Quebecois	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D14. Thinking about both Aboriginal political organizations and Canadian political parties, is there one that you feel best represents you?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr. sch.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
NET: Other Aboriginal Organizations	5%	3%	4%	6%	6%	3%	5%	7% f	2%	3%	4%	5%	1%	4%	4%	18% MNO	3%	3%	6%	6%	6%	7%	4%
My band/band council (unspecified)	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3% R	2%	3%	2%
Aboriginal political organization (general/unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	15% NO	2%	2%	3% Q	2%	2%	2%	1%
Federation of Saskatchewan Indian Nations (FSIN)	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
My First Nations band	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	2%	2%
Aboriginal Friendship Centre (various)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
United Native Nations	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	2%	2%	-	1%	2%
Aboriginal Women of Quebec Foundation	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	2%	2%	-	2%
Eastern Woodlands Metis Organization	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	2%	2%
Makivik Corporation	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	2%	-	2%	-	2%
Liberal and NDP (both)	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	2%	2%	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	2%
Unknown	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	2%	2%	-	-	-
Other	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	-	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2% v

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D14. Thinking about both Aboriginal political organizations and Canadian political parties, is there one that you feel best represents you?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
None of them	27%	35% CDE	22%	24%	25%	30% J	25%	29% J	23%	18%	25%	27%	32%	21%	24%	19%	37% RSTU	23%	22%	26%	24%	30%	26%
DK/NA	14%	15% e	17% dE	13%	10%	15%	15%	15%	14%	11%	15%	14%	20%	14%	14%	20%	15%	18% U	19% TU	11%	9%	14%	14%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D14. Thinking about both Aboriginal political organizations and Canadian political parties, is there one that you feel best represents you?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
NET: NAOS	27%	33% C	24%	25%	23%	32% H	29% H	21%	29% jm	21%	22%	28%	20%	27%	27%	24%	26%	28%	27%	27%	25%	30%	33%
Assembly of First Nations	13%	12%	14%	16%	12%	18% H	15% H	8%	10%	12%	11%	18% Ijk	12%	11%	11%	10%	13%	14%	12%	10%	13%	14%	22% t
Métis National Council	10%	17% C	7%	7%	7%	9%	11% f	11%	16% JKLM	4%	6%	7%	4%	13%	13%	12%	10%	10%	12%	14% U	9%	13% U	8%
Native Women's Association of Canada	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4% h	2%	1%	2%	3%	5%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Congress of Aboriginal Peoples	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1% h	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%
Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%
NET: National political parties	26%	25%	26%	29%	25%	17%	24% F	37% FG	26% L	35% IL	30% L	17%	28% L	28%	29%	30%	25%	25%	28%	33% uVW	25%	21%	16%
New Democratic Party/NDP	11%	10%	12%	13%	11%	8%	12% f	13% F	12% L	16% KL	8%	7%	13% l	13%	10%	17%	9%	12%	15% Q	11% w	12% w	9% w	2%
Liberal Party	8%	7%	8%	10%	7%	6%	8%	10% F	8%	11% L	9%	5%	6%	9%	9%	5%	10% r	6%	6%	12% uv	7%	6%	9%
Green Party	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	8% FG	4%	3%	9% IJl	4%	5%	2%	6% N	8% N	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%
Conservative Party	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4% FG	2% l	5% L	4% l	1%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	5% w	2%	2%	*%
Bloc Quebecois	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	1%	-	*%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D14. Thinking about both Aboriginal political organizations and Canadian political parties, is there one that you feel best represents you?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
NET: Other Aboriginal Organizations	5%	3%	5% b	4%	6%	8% GH	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	2%
My band/band council (unspecified)	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3% G	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Aboriginal political organization (general/unspecified)	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% D	2% H	2%	*%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3% r	1%	2%	3%	1%
Federation of Saskatchewan Indian Nations (FSIN)	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	-
My First Nations band	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	*%	-
Aboriginal Friendship Centre (various)	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	1% gh	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-
United Native Nations	*%	-	*%	-	*%	1%	*%	-	*%	-	-	1%	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-
Aboriginal Women of Quebec Foundation	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	-
Eastern Woodlands Metis Organization	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	-
Makivik Corporation	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%
Liberal and NDP (both)	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-
Unknown	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	-
Other	2%	*%	2% B	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	*%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D14. Thinking about both Aboriginal political organizations and Canadian political parties, is there one that you feel best represents you?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
None of them	27%	25%	28%	26%	28%	26%	28%	24%	25%	25%	28%	31% <sup>†</sup>	30%	24%	26%	27%	29%	25%	24%	24%	27%	31%	25%
DK/NA	14%	15%	14%	13%	15%	15%	13%	15%	13%	15%	12%	17%	16%	14%	12%	13%	14%	15%	14%	10%	16% <sup>t</sup>	13%	18%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

D14. Thinking about both Aboriginal political organizations and Canadian political parties, is there one that you feel best represents you?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
NET: NAOS	27%	35% DE	32% E	27% E	9%	35% H	31% H	22%	24%	26%	25%	32% jk	27%	27%	30%	31%	27%	26%	31% U	28% u	22%	25%
Assembly of First Nations	13%	17% E	15% E	14% E	4%	17% H	16% H	10%	14%	12%	14%	13%	12%	13%	20% MNQR	19% MNQR	12%	11%	15%	14%	12%	10%
Métis National Council	10%	13% E	13% dE	10% E	4%	13% H	11% h	9%	9%	10% K	7% IJK	16% IJK	10%	10%	8%	9%	11%	12% O	11% U	10%	8%	13% U
Native Women's Association of Canada	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	%	2%	4% I	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Congress of Aboriginal Peoples	1%	1% d	1%	%	%	1%	1%	%	-	%	1%	1%	1%	%	%	%	1%	%	1%	%	%	-
Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	1%	%	%
NET: National political parties	26%	21%	27% b	26%	28% b	21%	27%	29% F	30% L	28% L	28% L	19%	27% Op	23% o	18%	20%	26% Op	29% nOP	25%	24%	29%	24%
New Democratic Party/ NDP	11%	10%	14%	10%	11%	11%	12%	11%	8%	12%	13% l	9%	10%	10%	8%	9%	11%	13% Op	11%	11%	12%	11%
Liberal Party	8%	7%	8%	9%	7%	5%	8%	10% F	13% L	10% L	7% l	4%	9%	8%	6%	7%	8%	8%	9%	6%	10% T	7%
Green Party	4%	2%	3%	6% Bc	5% b	3%	5%	4%	%	3% I	6% IJL	3% i	6% NOP	3%	3%	3%	5% o	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%
Conservative Party	3%	2%	3%	2%	4% D	2%	2%	3%	8% jK	3% K	1%	3% K	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3% Op	2%	3%	3%	2%
Bloc Quebecois	%	%	%	-	%	-	%	%	1%	-	%	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	%	-	%	%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D14. Thinking about both Aboriginal political organizations and Canadian political parties, is there one that you feel best represents you?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
NET: Other Aboriginal Organizations	5%	7% dE	6% dE	3%	2%	7% H	7% H	2%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	7% uV	6% uV	3%	1%
My band/band council (unspecified)	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3% H	3% H	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%
Aboriginal political organization (general/ unspecified)	1%	2% e	2% E	1%	*%	2%	3% H	*%	2%	1%	2% J	2%	3% NR	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% uV	2% v	1%	*%
Federation of Saskatchewan Indian Nations (FSIN)	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%
My First Nations band	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	-
Aboriginal Friendship Centre (various)	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-
United Native Nations	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-
Aboriginal Women of Quebec Foundation	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-
Eastern Woodlands Metis Organization	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-
Makivik Corporation	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-
Liberal and NDP (both)	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-
Unknown	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Other	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3% r	3% r	3% r	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

D14. Thinking about both Aboriginal political organizations and Canadian political parties, is there one that you feel best represents you?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
None of them	27%	21%	21%	26%	45% BCD	20%	18%	33% FG	24%	24%	27%	32% j	29% Q	29% Q	32% Qr	29% Q	21%	26%	23%	28% s	26%	31% s
DK/NA	14%	13%	12%	17% c	14%	16%	14%	13%	14%	17% kL	13%	11%	11%	14%	13%	13%	17% M	15%	12%	12%	18% ST	17%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E1. In general, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence in the criminal justice system in Canada?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
A lot of confidence	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	5%	2%	8% G	6% g	8% G	7% g	5%	5%	7% G	6%	6%	14% G	14%	6%	6%	5%	8%	4%	7%
Some confidence	37%	36%	38%	48% bc	37%	28%	32%	44% GKlm	38%	44% GKlm	29%	35%	34%	53% jklmo GhI	40% k	47% GKLM	42%	42%	52%	39%	36%	45% WX	35%	36%
Little confidence	33%	34% D	32% d	22%	34%	41%	45% mNOPQ HJKL	29%	40% LNOPQ HJK	30%	24%	29%	36% KnOpq	27%	24%	26%	21%	21%	22%	30%	36% T	31%	37% X	29%
No confidence	22%	22%	23%	17%	22%	25%	19% n	14%	15%	17%	38% MNO PQ GHIJ	31% IJNPq GH	23% HiN	12%	23% hN	18%	15%	15%	17%	24%	21%	14%	23% V	26% V
DK/NA	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	4% ILN	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	7% KLMNp GIJ	3%	8%	8%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	43%	42%	43%	57% BC	43%	33%	34%	53% GKLM	45% G	52% GKLM	36%	40%	40%	60% jklmo GI	46% G	53% GKLM	56% GKlm	56%	58%	45%	41%	53% WX	39%	43%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	56%	57% D	55% D	39%	56%	66% e	64% JNOPQ Hi	44%	55% HjNpQ	46%	63% JNOPQ H	60% JNOPQ H	59% JNOPQ H	39%	47%	44%	37%	37%	40%	53%	57%	46%	60% V	56% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E1. In general, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence in the criminal justice system in Canada?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
A lot of confidence	6%	6%	5%	5%	9% d	5%	6%	5%	3%	9%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	3%	6%	6%	6%	5%	8%	8%	5%
Some confidence	37%	34%	35%	42% bce	35%	31%	37%	37%	50% FGH	39%	41%	36%	44%	44%	47%	33%	31%	31%	35%	43% Qr	36%	35%	37%
Little confidence	33%	29%	36% b	33%	39% B	33%	31%	40% GI	26%	32%	36%	33%	28%	37%	34%	53% Mo	30%	39%	31%	31%	39% qt	31%	34%
No confidence	22%	29% CDE	21%	19%	17%	29% HiJ	25% Hj	17%	20%	18%	17%	24% K	21%	14%	13%	10%	31% TU	22%	26% U	20%	15%	25%	22%
DK/NA	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2% g	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	43%	41%	41%	46%	43%	36%	43%	42%	53% Fh	47% f	47%	42%	50%	49%	51%	36%	37%	37%	40%	48% Qr	45%	43%	43%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	56%	58%	58%	52%	56%	62% Ij	56%	57% i	46%	50%	52%	57%	49%	51%	47%	63%	61% t	61% t	58%	51%	54%	56%	56%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E1. In general, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence in the criminal justice system in Canada?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
A lot of confidence	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	7%	3%	4%	7%	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%	1%
some confidence	37%	35%	38%	40%	37%	34%	39%	37%	38%	35%	34%	37%	34%	38%	37%	32%	40% S	37%	31%	41% w	36%	38%	23%
Little confidence	33%	33%	34%	35%	32%	35%	34%	33%	36% M	34%	39% m	32%	26%	34%	36%	43%	33%	37% s	30%	31%	33%	33%	59% TUV
No confidence	22%	25%	21%	15%	25% D	24%	21%	22%	20%	23%	18%	24%	32% IK	20%	20%	19%	19%	19%	34% QR	18%	24% t	24%	16%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	3% e	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	*	5% IJ	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	43%	40%	44%	48% e	42%	39%	44%	43%	43%	43%	37%	42%	41%	44%	44%	36%	47% S	43% s	35%	49% w	42% w	42% w	24%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	56%	58%	54%	49%	58% D	59%	55%	55%	56%	57%	57%	56%	58%	55%	55%	62%	52%	56%	64% Qr	49%	57% t	57%	74% TUV



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E1. In general, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence in the criminal justice system in Canada?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Witness	Victim	Arrested	Charged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL -----	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
A lot of confidence	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	100%	-	-	-	5%	4%	5%	5%	7% n	6%	6%	4%	8% T	4%
Some confidence	37%	29%	36% b	45% BC	40% B	36%	34%	40% g	-	100%	-	-	34% o	32%	27%	28%	33% MNO PQ	44%	35%	41% V	39%	31%
Little confidence	33%	36% e	34%	33%	29%	34%	35%	33%	-	-	100%	-	36%	34%	37% r	36% r	38% R	30%	34%	34%	32%	33%
No confidence	22%	28% D	24% D	14%	23% D	24%	24%	20%	-	-	-	100%	23% r	29% mQR	30% mQR	29% QR	20%	18%	24% t	19%	20%	30% TU
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	43%	35%	41%	51% BC	47% B	42%	40%	46% g	100%	100%	-	-	39% o	36%	32%	33%	40% Op	50% MNO PQ	41%	45% V	47% V	35%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	56%	65% CDE	58% D	47%	52%	57%	59% h	53%	-	-	100%	100%	59% R	64% R	67% mQR	65% qR	58% R	48%	58%	53%	52%	63% TU

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E2. Do you think creating an Aboriginal justice system separate from the mainstream system is a good idea or bad idea?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Good idea	56%	63% C	49%	62% C	63%	53%	64% hIJLn	54% L	49%	53% l	63% IJL	42%	79% JKLNO GHI	54% L	60% iL IJLNO	72% H	64% L	64%	61%	56%	55%	48%	55% v	61% Vw
Bad idea	29%	26%	32% B	26%	25%	31%	21% p	21%	41% MNO PQ GHJK	29% hKMP	19%	39% KMOPQ GHJ	15%	32% GHKMP	24% mP	14%	20%	20%	29%	30%	28%	37% WX	29% X	24%
DK/NA	15%	12%	19% B	12%	11%	15%	15% M	25% jMNO P GI	10%	18% IM	18% IM	19% IM	6%	14% M	16% M	14% m	16%	16%	10%	14%	17%	15%	16%	15%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E2. Do you think creating an Aboriginal justice system separate from the mainstream system is a good idea or bad idea?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Good idea	56%	58%	56%	52%	59% d	63% HI	57%	52%	48%	56%	60%	55%	67% N	51%	62%	71% n	54%	47%	60% Rt	51%	59% Rt	60%	55%
Bad idea	29%	26%	28%	33% BE	25%	21%	25%	34% FG	36% Fg	34% Fg	31%	28%	27%	40% mOP	27%	19%	27%	26%	24%	34% SU	24%	23%	30%
DK/NA	15%	16%	16%	15%	15%	16%	18% J	14%	17%	10%	10%	17% K	6%	9%	12%	11%	19%	28% qSTU	17%	15%	17%	17%	15%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E2. Do you think creating an Aboriginal justice system separate from the mainstream system is a good idea or bad idea?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Good idea	56%	55%	56%	54%	57%	63% GH	55%	53%	52%	56%	59%	59% i	57%	56%	50%	56%	53%	63% QS	51%	44%	59% T	54% t	64% T
Bad idea	29%	32%	28%	32% E	26%	20%	30% F	34% F	32% Lm	27%	29%	25%	24%	29%	35% n	28%	31% R	25%	30%	36% U	26%	32%	26%
DK/NA	15%	14%	16%	14%	18%	16%	15%	13%	16%	17%	12%	17%	20%	16%	15%	16%	15%	13%	19% R	21% UVW	15%	13%	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E2. Do you think creating an Aboriginal justice system separate from the mainstream system is a good idea or bad idea?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
==== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Good idea	56%	69% CDE	58% DE	50%	44%	61% H	62% H	52%	51%	50%	60% J	60% J	55% r	59% R	65% MnR	66% MNR	61% R	48%	60% U	57%	51%	54%
Bad idea	29%	18% B	26% B	35% BC	39% BC	25%	26%	32% FG	33%	33% KL	26%	24%	30% P	30% P	25%	22%	25%	31% oPq	23%	28% s	34% St	31% s
DK/NA	15%	13%	16%	15%	17%	14%	12%	16%	16%	16%	14%	15%	14% o	12%	10%	11%	13%	21% MNO PQ	17%	15%	15%	15%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1443	808	620	13	752	52	244	132	220	71	108	257	219	49	101	37	4	4	9	654	783	235	673	535
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1561	990	407	162	923	64	165	143	126	129	165	113	198	132	161	143	86	86	76	657	898	273	765	523
NET: Good idea	78%	78%	78%	83%	78%	84%	79% JP	70%	88% JKLNP GH	64%	71%	76% j	85% HJKNP	72%	79% JP	65%	75%	75%	87%	74%	81% T	71%	79%	81% V
Culture/history is different/should be judged within own value system/by own peers	25%	21%	30% B	31%	21%	27%	26% HKN	9%	21% H	20% H	13%	36% IJKNO H	37% JKNOP GHI	15%	22% H	26% HKN	48% JKNOP GHI	48% s	22%	23%	27%	21%	28% v	23%
Current justice system is bias against Aboriginals/treats them unjustly	21%	22%	20%	20%	21%	31%	17% p	25% Pq	24% Pq	24% Pq	23% Pq	21% P	17% p	25% Pq	27% gmPQ	9%	9%	9%	26%	18%	24% t	25%	20%	20%
Provides rehabilitation/healing rather than punishment/pro-active approach/less chance of re-offense	18%	19%	17%	19%	19%	16%	21% KNOPq j	13% p	27% LNOPQ HJK	12% p	8%	14% p	27% LNOPQ HJK	10%	12% p	5%	7%	7%	25% r	17%	18%	9%	19% V	21% V
Offenders would be more culture	17%	18%	17%	15%	18%	9%	18%	17%	25% j	7%	9%	16%	16%	14%	26% j	12%	7%	7%	18%	19%	16%	14%	14%	23%
Current justice system is not effective for Aboriginal people/need an alternative	10%	9%	11%	4%	9%	9%	13% kP	13% kP	12%	9%	6%	6%	12% kp	8%	7%	5%	6%	6%	3%	9%	11%	8%	10%	11%
Healing/sentencing circles are effective/it's helpful (general)	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	11% gJLM	2%	1%	5%	4%	14% JLMnO GHI	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1443	808	620	13	752	52	244	132	220	71	108	257	219	49	101	37	4	4	9	654	783	235	673	535
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1561	990	407	162	923	64	165	143	126	129	165	113	198	132	161	143	86	86	76	657	898	273	765	523
Existed prior to colonization/history/proven success	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6% o	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	7% IjOp	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%
Non-Aboriginals will develop a better understanding of/ respect for their culture/traditions	2%	1%	2%	*%	2%	-	1%	1%	3%	2%	6% GHMO	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	*%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Better for our people/ represents Aboriginals/ Aboriginals need their own system	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	1%	3%	3%	-	7%	9% GhNO	9% gn	4%	2%	2%	10% GhNo	11%	11%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%
Values/beliefs/thoughts towards justice are different	4%	3%	5%	10% B	3%	2%	2%	5% i	*%	8% GIKM	2%	5% Im	1%	10% GIKMq	10% GIKMq	17% jKLMQ GHI	1%	1%	15% R	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%
NET: Bad idea	4%	5% D	2%	1%	5%	4%	2%	2%	1%	8% hINPq g	4% i	5%	6% hInP	2%	4% i	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%	4%	5% X	2%
Should be treated the same as everyone else/ avoids discrimination	2%	3% Cd	1%	*%	3%	3%	1%	1%	-	5% hK	*%	4%	3%	2%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Healing circles are not effective/not a punishment/deterrent/ abuse of system	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	*%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Separate system would segregate Aboriginals from Non-Aboriginals/ isolate/non-integration	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1443	808	620	13	752	52	244	132	220	71	108	257	219	49	101	37	4	4	9	654	783	235	673	535
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1561	990	407	162	923	64	165	143	126	129	165	113	198	132	161	143	86	86	76	657	898	273	765	523
Favouritism/nepotism in healing circles	0%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	0%	0%	-	0%	0%
Other cultural groups will demand their own laws/processes	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	-	0%	-
The current justice system is effective/no need to change/benefits all	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	-
Two-tier legal system/difficult to manage/control/fund	0%	-	0%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	0%	-	0%	-
Separate system would create conflict/resentment from population	0%	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-	0%	-
Healing circles/Aboriginal law are outdated/need to modernize/need to move forward	0%	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	-
Over representation of Aboriginals in jail/prison	3%	2%	5% B	-	2%	-	4%	9% IjLNP	2%	3%	5% lp	1%	4%	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Depends on the nature of the crime/where crime takes place	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	1%	6% IKLnP H	2%	1%	5% iL	2%	0%	4% l	2%	4% L	1%	-	-	-	4% u	2%	3%	2%	4%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1443	808	620	13	752	52	244	132	220	71	108	257	219	49	101	37	4	4	9	654	783	235	673	535
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1561	990	407	162	923	64	165	143	126	129	165	113	198	132	161	143	86	86	76	657	898	273	765	523
Should incorporate both justice systems/blend benefits/ideals of both systems	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	5%	3%	2%	6%	ILM	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Allows self governing/autonomy/don't identify with the rest of Canada	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	5%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Encourages Aboriginals to take interest in law/judicial system	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Update/fix current justice system to be more effective/culturally sensitive to all	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Depends on the leadership of the system	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Racism issues/perpetuates stereotypes	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-
Lack of Aboriginal representation in justice system/not ready for a separate system	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
other	7%	6%	8%	4%	6%	8%	7%	7%	10%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	10%	8%	4%	4%	4%	8%	6%	10%	5%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1443	808	620	13	752	52	244	132	220	71	108	257	219	49	101	37	4	4	9	654	783	235	673	535
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1561	990	407	162	923	64	165	143	126	129	165	113	198	132	161	143	86	86	76	657	898	273	765	523
DK/NA	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	5% MO	6% MO	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	6% MO	*%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5% U	2%	5%	4%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1443	434	399	446	156	297	412	311	128	174	334	1104	66	95	113	23	242	96	219	336	116	167	1271
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1561	420	476	354	304	374	442	334	125	144	364	1188	65	97	137	39	237	116	243	263	215	160	1315
NET: Good idea	78%	76%	77%	80%	80%	80%	77%	79%	79%	81%	76%	79%	71%	77%	81%	83%	78%	73%	83%	81%	76%	80%	78%
Culture/history is different/should be judged within own value system/by own peers	25%	21%	26%	26%	33% B	24%	22%	27%	33% g	23%	32% L	23%	29%	34%	28%	35%	21%	24%	25%	25%	27%	19%	26%
Current justice system is bias against Aboriginals/treats them unjustly	21%	22% E	22% E	21% e	14%	25%	21%	20%	16%	18%	15%	23% K	23%	14%	13%	11%	24% u	18%	28% U	23% u	15%	15%	22%
Provides rehabilitation/healing rather than punishment/pro-active approach/less chance of re-offense	18%	15%	17%	21% b	19%	10%	17% F	21% F	23% F	31% FGh	16%	19%	6%	20% M	18% M	31% M	17%	17%	20%	22%	17%	21%	18%
offenders would be more culture	17%	21%	16%	16%	15%	19%	18%	16%	24%	15%	15%	18%	9%	20%	20%	17%	25%	21%	15%	17%	14%	23%	17%
Current justice system is not effective for Aboriginal people/need an alternative	10%	8%	8%	11%	16% BC	7%	11%	10%	12%	13%	10%	10%	8%	8%	14%	21% mN	7%	7%	12%	8%	17% QrT	13%	10%
Healing/sentencing circles are effective/it's helpful (general)	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	6%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	6%	3%	5%	1%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%
Existed prior to colonization/history/proven success	4%	1%	3%	5% B	9% BCd	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	-	1%	11% N	4%	1%	2%	3%	5% q	6% q	2%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1443	434	399	446	156	297	412	311	128	174	334	1104	66	95	113	23	242	96	219	336	116	167	1271
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1561	420	476	354	304	374	442	334	125	144	364	1188	65	97	137	39	237	116	243	263	215	160	1315
Non-Aboriginals will develop a better understanding of/ respect for their culture/traditions	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3% FH	1%	6% FH	-	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	4%	1%	-	2% u	3% u	1%	1%	2%
Better for our people/ represents Aboriginals/ Aboriginals need their own system	4%	5%	5%	2%	7% D	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	9%	4%	4%	7%	4%	2%	2%	8% ST	3%	5%
Values/beliefs/thoughts towards justice are different	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	-	5%	6%	4%	3%	9%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%
NET: Bad idea	4%	4% e	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	7% o	2%	1%	-	3%	6%	1%	4%	2%	4%	4%
Should be treated the same as everyone else/ avoids discrimination	2%	3% e	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	-	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Healing circles are not effective/not a punishment/deterrent/ abuse of system	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Separate system would segregate Aboriginals from Non-Aboriginals/ isolate/non-integration	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1443	434	399	446	156	297	412	311	128	174	334	1104	66	95	113	23	242	96	219	336	116	167	1271
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1561	420	476	354	304	374	442	334	125	144	364	1188	65	97	137	39	237	116	243	263	215	160	1315
Favouritism/nepotism in healing circles	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other cultural groups will demand their own laws/processes	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
The current justice system is effective/no need to change/benefits all	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Two-tier legal system/difficult to manage/control/fund	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Separate system would create conflict/resentment from population	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Healing circles/Aboriginal law are outdated/need to modernize/need to move forward	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Over representation of Aboriginals in jail/prison	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	5%	4%	6%	4%	3%	1%	8%	2%	6%	1%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%
Depends on the nature of the crime/where crime takes place	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	7%	3%	3%	1%	5%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1443	434	399	446	156	297	412	311	128	174	334	1104	66	95	113	23	242	96	219	336	116	167	1271
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1561	420	476	354	304	374	442	334	125	144	364	1188	65	97	137	39	237	116	243	263	215	160	1315
Should incorporate both justice systems/blend benefits/ideals of both systems	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% B	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	-	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5% QT	-	2%
Allows self governing/autonomy/don't identify with the rest of Canada	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	-	1%	5%	8%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Encourages Aboriginals to take interest in law/judicial system	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	6%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Update/fix current justice system to be more effective/culturally sensitive to all	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Depends on the leadership of the system	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Racism issues/perpetuates stereotypes	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Lack of Aboriginal representation in justice system/not ready for a separate system	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
other	7%	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	7%	10%	8%	6%	-	5%	9%	6%	9%	7%	13% W	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Deg.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1443	434	399	446	156	297	412	311	128	174	334	1104	66	95	113	23	242	96	219	336	116	167	1271
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1561	420	476	354	304	374	442	334	125	144	364	1188	65	97	137	39	237	116	243	263	215	160	1315
DK/NA	4%	5% e	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%	4%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%	3%	8% SU	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1443	450	990	362	613	455	511	436	540	157	100	281	169	414	276	87	623	527	290	206	921	238	44
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1561	398	1153	462	674	524	559	421	560	167	96	353	171	431	281	92	728	542	285	217	1038	210	58
NET: Good idea	78%	79%	78%	77%	78%	76%	77%	82%	77%	81%	76%	81%	84%	76%	80%	77%	77%	77%	81%	83%	77%	78%	93% u
Culture/history is different/should be judged within own value system/by own peers	25%	33% C	22%	18%	23%	23%	24%	30% f	27%	29%	27%	22%	20%	26%	32%	25%	26%	25%	23%	29%	22%	34% U	36%
Current justice system is bias against Aboriginals/treats them unjustly	21%	20%	22%	23%	21%	17%	23% f	22%	21%	19%	15%	25% k	25%	18%	21%	19%	20%	21%	25%	17%	21%	25%	19%
Provides rehabilitation/healing rather than punishment/pro-active approach/less chance of re-offense	18%	18%	18%	14%	20% D	15%	17%	22% f	21%	17%	19%	17%	16%	20%	23%	16%	17%	19%	19%	26% uV	18% v	11%	23%
Offenders would be more culture	17%	13%	20%	17%	21%	20%	17%	16%	13%	21%	19%	17%	27%	14%	16%	20%	17%	18%	19%	18%	18%	13%	30%
Current justice system is not effective for Aboriginal people/need an alternative	10%	8%	11%	10%	11%	14% G	7%	10%	12%	9%	11%	9%	9%	11%	9%	19% no	12%	9%	8%	10%	10%	12%	5%
Healing/sentencing circles are effective/it's helpful (general)	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	9% ij	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1443	450	990	362	613	455	511	436	540	157	100	281	169	414	276	87	623	527	290	206	921	238	44
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1561	398	1153	462	674	524	559	421	560	167	96	353	171	431	281	92	728	542	285	217	1038	210	58
Existed prior to colonization/history/proven success	4%	3%	4%	6% e	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5% l	8% Lm	1%	2%	6%	3%	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	-
Non-Aboriginals will develop a better understanding of/respect for their culture/traditions	2%	1%	2%	3% e	1%	1%	1%	3% g	1%	1%	*%	3% Ik	3% Ik	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	*%	-
Better for our people/represents Aboriginals/Aboriginals need their own system	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	6%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	2%	*%
Values/beliefs/thoughts towards justice are different	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	1%	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	*%
NET: Bad idea	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	1%	4% T	4%	2%
Should be treated the same as everyone else/avoids discrimination	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3% I	2%	1%	1%	-	3% r	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%
Healing circles are not effective/not a punishment/deterrent/abuse of system	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	-
Separate system would segregate Aboriginals from Non-Aboriginals/isolate/non-integration	*%	-	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	2%	-	-	*%	1%	2%	1%	-	*%	*%	*%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1443	450	990	362	613	455	511	436	540	157	100	281	169	414	276	87	623	527	290	206	921	238	44
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1561	398	1153	462	674	524	559	421	560	167	96	353	171	431	281	92	728	542	285	217	1038	210	58
Favouritism/nepotism in healing circles	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-
Other cultural groups will demand their own laws/processes	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-
The current justice system is effective/no need to change/benefits all	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-
Two-tier legal system/difficult to manage/control/fund	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-
Separate system would create conflict/resentment from population	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-
Healing circles/Aboriginal law are outdated/need to modernize/need to move forward	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-
Over representation of Aboriginals in jail/prison	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	6% 1M	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	6%	6%	3%	5% S	1%	4%	3%	3%	1%
Depends on the nature of the crime/where crime takes place	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3% f	3%	5% 1M	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	7% UV	2%	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1443	450	990	362	613	455	511	436	540	157	100	281	169	414	276	87	623	527	290	206	921	238	44
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1561	398	1153	462	674	524	559	421	560	167	96	353	171	431	281	92	728	542	285	217	1038	210	58
Should incorporate both justice systems/blend benefits/ideals of both systems	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-
Allows self governing/autonomy/don't identify with the rest of Canada	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Encourages Aboriginals to take interest in law/judicial system	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Update/fix current justice system to be more effective/culturally sensitive to all	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%
Depends on the leadership of the system	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-
Racism issues/perpetuates stereotypes	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-
Lack of Aboriginal representation in justice system/not ready for a separate system	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
other	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	9%	7%	7%	5%	10%	4%	6%	8%	6%	9%	7%	8%	5%	5%	7%	8%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1443	450	990	362	613	455	511	436	540	157	100	281	169	414	276	87	623	527	290	206	921	238	44
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1561	398	1153	462	674	524	559	421	560	167	96	353	171	431	281	92	728	542	285	217	1038	210	58
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1443	356	556	308	209	391	355	675	76	485	520	348	300	456	455	392	440	471	435	436	344	223
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1561	397	601	344	210	452	385	693	104	564	526	345	334	485	512	441	482	526	509	520	337	190
NET: Good idea	78%	78%	83% D	71%	76%	82%	76%	77%	66%	76%	80% i	81% i	79%	81% r	79%	79%	79%	74%	76%	79%	77%	82%
Culture/history is different/should be judged within own value system/by own peers	25%	24%	26%	25%	23%	28%	25%	24%	24%	24%	26%	25%	26%	25%	25%	24%	22%	25%	23%	21%	29% T	33% ST
Current justice system is bias against Aboriginals/treats them unjustly	21%	19%	22%	17%	30% BD	16%	18%	25% Fg	16%	19%	22%	25%	21%	22%	25% q	23%	18%	20%	18%	24% u	17%	26%
Provides rehabilitation/healing rather than punishment/pro-active approach/less chance of re-offense	18%	20% DE	22% DE	13%	12%	25% GH	15%	16%	12%	18%	17%	20%	21% op	16%	14%	13%	23% nOP	19% op	19%	21% v	16%	14%
Offenders would be more culture	17%	14%	19%	16%	16%	17%	18%	17%	13%	19%	17%	17%	11%	16%	17%	17%	17%	17%	14%	18%	19%	20%
Current justice system is not effective for Aboriginal people/need an alternative	10%	12%	10%	9%	9%	11%	13%	8%	8%	8%	13% J	9%	10%	11%	10%	11%	13% R	7%	12% V	11% v	9%	5%
Healing/sentencing circles are effective/it's helpful (general)	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	7% t	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1443	356	556	308	209	391	355	675	76	485	520	348	300	456	455	392	440	471	435	436	344	223
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1561	397	601	344	210	452	385	693	104	564	526	345	334	485	512	441	482	526	509	520	337	190
Existed prior to colonization/history/ proven success	4%	5% E	4% E	4% e	1%	5%	6% h	2%	1%	4% i	5% I	2%	6% oP	3%	2%	1%	6% nOP	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%
Non-Aboriginals will develop a better understanding of/ respect for their culture/traditions	2%	1%	2%	2%	2% b	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	*%	2% s	1%	3%
Better for our people/ represents Aboriginals/ Aboriginals need their own system	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	7%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	7% v	2%
Values/beliefs/thoughts towards justice are different	4%	5% e	4%	3%	1%	5%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	5%	5%	3%	3%	6% R	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%
NET: Bad idea	4%	4% d	5% D	1%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%
Should be treated the same as everyone else/ avoids discrimination	2%	2%	3% d	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	5% j	*%	2%	3% j	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	*%
Healing circles are not effective/not a punishment/deterrent/ abuse of system	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Separate system would segregate Aboriginals/ from Non-Aboriginals/ isolate/non-integration	*%	1%	*%	-	-	1%	-	*%	-	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	====	Great	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-	Vic-	Arre-	Char-	Other	None	Very	Fair.	Not	Nt at
	TOTAL	deal							lot				ness	tim	sted	ged			well	well	well	all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1443	356	556	308	209	391	355	675	76	485	520	348	300	456	455	392	440	471	435	436	344	223
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1561	397	601	344	210	452	385	693	104	564	526	345	334	485	512	441	482	526	509	520	337	190
Favouritism/nepotism in healing circles	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Other cultural groups will demand their own laws/processes	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
The current justice system is effective/no need to change/benefits all	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Two-tier legal system/difficult to manage/control/fund	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Separate system would create conflict/resentment from population	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Healing circles/Aboriginal law are outdated/need to modernize/need to move forward	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Over representation of Aboriginals in jail/prison	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	12% JKL	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	6% nOPr	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Depends on the nature of the crime/where crime takes place	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	5% IKL	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4% mNOP	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1443	356	556	308	209	391	355	675	76	485	520	348	300	456	455	392	440	471	435	436	344	223
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1561	397	601	344	210	452	385	693	104	564	526	345	334	485	512	441	482	526	509	520	337	190
Should incorporate both justice systems/blend benefits/ideals of both systems	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Allows self governing/ autonomy/don't identify with the rest of Canada	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	%
Encourages Aboriginals to take interest in law/ judicial system	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	%	1%	%	-	1%	1%	%	1%	%	1%	1%	%	1%	%	%	1%	1%
Update/fix current justice system to be more effective/ culturally sensitive to all	%	%	%	1%	-	%	%	1%	%	%	%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	%	%	%	%	1%
Depends on the leadership of the system	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	-	%	%	%	1%	%	%	%	%	%	1%	-	%	%
Racism issues/ perpetuates stereotypes	%	-	%	%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	%	-	-	%	%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-
Lack of Aboriginal representation in justice system/not ready for a separate system	%	%	-	%	-	%	%	%	-	%	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	%	%	-	%	%
other	7%	6%	4%	9% c	12% bc	5%	6%	9% f	10%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	8%	10% t	5%	6%	6%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a good idea.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1443	356	556	308	209	391	355	675	76	485	520	348	300	456	455	392	440	471	435	436	344	223
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1561	397	601	344	210	452	385	693	104	564	526	345	334	485	512	441	482	526	509	520	337	190
DK/NA	4%	4% C	1%	7% C	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	1%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a bad idea.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	747	331	411	6	298	30	82	51	187	39	32	236	43	29	41	7	1	1	4	351	393	179	361	207
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	662	366	240	56	339	25	61	51	95	77	50	101	36	82	53	25	31	31	25	278	381	185	335	142
NET: Bad idea	82%	83%	81%	92%	82%	94%	80%	79%	86%	79%	83%	84%	73%	84%	77%	72%	83%	83%	95%	83%	82%	88% X	84%	74%
Should be treated the same as everyone else/ avoids discrimination	48%	41%	54% B	36%	40%	53%	43%	38%	58% gHJMN	29%	55%	53% JM	28%	39%	43%	53%	52% jm	52%	30%	47%	50%	53%	46%	48%
Separate system would segregate Aboriginals from Non-Aboriginals/ isolate/non-integration	18%	22% C	14%	42% BC	23%	14%	29% KLM PQ	20% PQ	18% PQ	19% PQ	10%	13% q	9%	29% KLMPQ	25% pq	1%	2%	2%	56% R	19%	16%	21%	18%	13%
Healing circles are not effective/not a punishment/deterrent/ abuse of system	9%	12% C	6%	3%	12%	12%	1%	3%	10% G	18% GHK	5%	8%	31% KLNOQ GHI	10% g	5%	-	9%	9%	2%	8%	10%	7%	10%	9%
Separate system would create conflict/ resentment from population	8%	9%	6%	19% BC	10%	-	6%	17% L	9% l	9% l	9%	2%	23% GijLN	6%	10%	16%	-	-	26%	9%	7%	10%	7%	6%
Two-tier legal system/ difficult to manage/ control/fund	5%	7%	3%	2%	6%	13%	4%	3%	4%	1%	4%	7%	-	3%	5%	2%	-	-	3%	6%	4%	1%	6% V	5%
Favouritism/nepotism in healing circles	5%	6%	3%	3%	7%	1%	4%	11% N	6%	5%	-	4%	6%	1%	1%	-	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	7% vx	2%
Other cultural groups will demand their own laws/processes	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	-	2%	6%	2%	-	3%	1%	8%	-	17% GHIKL	-	-	-	-	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a bad idea.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	747	331	411	6	298	30	82	51	187	39	32	236	43	29	41	7	1	1	4	351	393	179	361	207
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	662	366	240	56	339	25	61	51	95	77	50	101	36	82	53	25	31	31	25	278	381	185	335	142
The current justice system is effective/no need to change/benefits all	2%	2%	2%	7%	3%	-	4%	2%	2%	5%	-	3%	-	4%	2%	2%	17% jLNop GHI	17%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Healing circles/Aboriginal law are outdated/need to modernize/need to move forward	0%	-	0%	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-	0%	-	-
Update/fix current justice system to be more effective/culturally sensitive to all	5%	6%	4%	2%	6%	6%	4%	3%	4%	9%	3%	4%	-	4%	15% q	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%
Should incorporate both justice systems/blend benefits/ideals of both systems	4%	4%	4%	-	4%	5%	7%	2%	5%	6%	4%	2%	7%	2%	5%	9%	-	-	-	4%	3%	2%	3%	7%
Racism issues/perpetuates stereotypes	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	8%	4%	0%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	0%
NET: Good idea	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	-	2%	5%	0%	11%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Current justice system is bias against Aboriginals/treats them unjustly	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	-	3%	3%	2%	-	-	4%	0%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Culture/history is different/should be judged within own value system/by own peers	1%	0%	2%	-	0%	-	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a bad idea.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	747	331	411	6	298	30	82	51	187	39	32	236	43	29	41	7	1	1	4	351	393	179	361	207
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	662	366	240	56	339	25	61	51	95	77	50	101	36	82	53	25	31	31	25	278	381	185	335	142
Offenders would be more culture	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	-
Provides rehabilitation/healing rather than punishment/pro-active approach/less chance of re-offense	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	11%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Existed prior to colonization/history/proven success	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-
Current justice system is not effective for Aboriginal people/need an alternative	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-
Healing/sentencing circles are effective/it's helpful (general)	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-
Lack of Aboriginal representation in justice system/not ready for a separate system	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	-	4%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Depends on the nature of the crime/where crime takes place	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	4%	-	4%	2%	-	6%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Over representation of Aboriginals in jail/prison	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	3%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a bad idea.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	747	331	411	6	298	30	82	51	187	39	32	236	43	29	41	7	1	1	4	351	393	179	361	207
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	662	366	240	56	339	25	61	51	95	77	50	101	36	82	53	25	31	31	25	278	381	185	335	142
Depends on the leadership of the system	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	0%	-	1%	-
Better for our people/represents Aboriginals/Aboriginals need their own system	0%	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	1%	-	-
Values/beliefs/thoughts towards justice are different	0%	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-	0%	-
Encourages Aboriginals to take interest in law/judicial system	0%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	2%	0%	-	0%	-	-
Other	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	-	2%	0%	5%	-	3%	3%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
DK/NA	7%	5%	8%	3%	5%	2%	5%	3%	4%	5%	6%	11% HIJO	4%	6%	2%	11%	12%	12%	-	7%	6%	2%	5%	13% VW

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a bad idea.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	747	195	201	283	67	101	179	200	96	107	172	573	26	75	49	6	121	53	87	225	47	64	682
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	662	158	216	172	115	115	171	155	66	89	168	492	30	55	57	13	95	61	90	136	73	36	595
NET: Bad idea	82%	76%	87%	85%	77%	89% I	88% I	80%	66%	87% I	86%	81%	90%	85%	80%	81%	66%	95% QTU	88% Q	84% Q	74%	51%	85% V
Should be treated the same as everyone else/ avoids discrimination	48%	46%	51% E	52% E	35%	51%	49%	52%	41%	45%	46%	49%	54% P	48% P	40%	13%	41%	60% U	50%	54% U	34%	34%	50%
Separate system would segregate Aboriginals from Non-Aboriginals/ isolate/non-integration	18%	12%	21% b	17%	26% B	9%	21% f	16%	14%	22% f	23%	16%	18%	22%	25%	36%	13%	20%	17%	13%	31% qT	12%	18%
Healing circles are not effective/not a punishment/deterrent/ abuse of system	9%	13%	7%	7%	4%	17% IJ	11% J	10% j	3%	2%	6%	9%	14%	3%	1%	6%	9%	16% U	16% U	8%	2%	5%	9%
Separate system would create conflict/ resentment from population	8%	8%	10%	5%	9%	11%	11%	6%	2%	9%	11%	7%	7%	14%	13%	17%	10%	6%	7%	5%	6%	3%	8%
Two-tier legal system/ difficult to manage/ control/fund	5%	4%	3%	4%	13% bcd	2%	9% fH	2%	2%	8%	5%	5%	*%	3%	6%	21%	*%	1%	12% QRT	4%	9% q	6%	5%
Favouritism/nepotism in healing circles	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%	*%	6% f	6% f	2%	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	40% MNO	3%	1%	3%	5%	2%	-	5%
Other cultural groups will demand their own laws/processes	3%	1%	3%	5% b	2%	3%	1%	4%	-	9% fG	3%	3%	7%	4%	-	-	1%	5%	1%	5% q	2%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a bad idea.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	747	195	201	283	67	101	179	200	96	107	172	573	26	75	49	6	121	53	87	225	47	64	682
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	662	158	216	172	115	115	171	155	66	89	168	492	30	55	57	13	95	61	90	136	73	36	595
The current justice system is effective/no need to change/benefits all	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	5%	3%	2%	-	1%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	1%	1%	-	3%
Healing circles/Aboriginal law are outdated/need to modernize/need to move forward	3%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	3%
Update/fix current justice system to be more effective/culturally sensitive to all	5%	3%	2%	7% B	13% BC	3%	3%	4%	6%	10%	4%	5%	-	2%	9%	11%	-	-	2%	8%	13% S	3%	5%
Should incorporate both justice systems/blend benefits/ideals of both systems	4%	3%	4%	2%	13% BCD	-	4%	3%	3%	8%	6%	3%	-	7%	9%	15%	2%	3%	5%	1%	15% QRST	9%	3%
Racism issues/perpetuates stereotypes	2%	2%	5% D	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	2%	-	6% L	1%	3%	9%	6%	-	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	-	2%
NET: Good idea	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	-	3%	-	3%	1%	-	3%	2%	3%	2%
Current justice system is bias against Aboriginals/treats them unjustly	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	3%	-	2%	-	-	2%	1%	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a bad idea.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	747	195	201	283	67	101	179	200	96	107	172	573	26	75	49	6	121	53	87	225	47	64	682
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	662	158	216	172	115	115	171	155	66	89	168	492	30	55	57	13	95	61	90	136	73	36	595
Culture/history is different/should be judged within own value system/by own peers	1%	%	%	2%	1%	-	-	3%	1%	-	%	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	2%	1%	-	1%
offenders would be more culture	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	-	3%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	1%
Provides rehabilitation/healing rather than punishment/pro-active approach/less chance of re-offense	%	%	-	%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	%
Existed prior to colonization/history/proven success	%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	%	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	%
Current justice system is not effective for Aboriginal people/need an alternative	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	%
Healing/sentencing circles are effective/it's helpful (general)	%	%	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lack of Aboriginal representation in justice system/not ready for a separate system	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a bad idea.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	747	195	201	283	67	101	179	200	96	107	172	573	26	75	49	6	121	53	87	225	47	64	682
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	662	158	216	172	115	115	171	155	66	89	168	492	30	55	57	13	95	61	90	136	73	36	595
Depends on the nature of the crime/where crime takes place	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	6%	3%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	3%	-	1%
Over representation of Aboriginals in jail/prison	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	4%	-	1%
Depends on the leadership of the system	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%
Better for our people/represents Aboriginals/Aboriginals need their own system	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Values/beliefs/thoughts towards justice are different	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%
Encourages Aboriginals to take interest in law/judicial system	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Other	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	12%	4%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	7%	16% CDE	2%	5%	2%	2%	3%	6%	26% FGHJ	1%	3%	8% k	2%	4%	3%	-	23% RSTU	1%	3%	4%	3%	41% W	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a bad idea.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	747	258	486	213	275	145	278	275	338	75	50	118	71	214	196	43	367	210	168	169	406	141	18
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	662	211	448	218	228	162	242	228	279	71	41	119	56	179	166	39	324	207	126	113	397	122	15
NET: Bad idea	82%	78%	84%	86%	83%	74%	78%	91% FG	80%	91% i	81%	79%	81%	75%	86% n	96% N	79%	89% Q	83%	75%	82%	92% TU	93%
Should be treated the same as everyone else/ avoids discrimination	48%	47%	49%	48%	50%	36%	47%	54% F	46%	50%	51%	53%	46%	42%	51%	59%	47%	51%	50%	55%	45%	54%	35%
Separate system would segregate Aboriginals from Non-Aboriginals/ isolate/non-integration	18%	15%	19%	20%	18%	16%	15%	22%	18%	26%	15%	15%	13%	19%	21%	7%	15%	28% QS	10%	14%	18%	20%	27%
Healing circles are not effective/not a punishment/deterrent/ abuse of system	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%	13% H	5%	9%	3%	3%	9%	16% j	9%	4%	20% O	7%	9%	11%	3%	10%	11%	11%
Separate system would create conflict/ resentment from population	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	12%	7%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	9%	3%	8%	19% N	7%	7%	9%	4%	8%	10%	11%
Two-tier legal system/ difficult to manage/ control/fund	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	2%	7%	4%	6%	6%	2%	5%	6%	5%	-	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	-
Favouritism/nepotism in healing circles	5%	2%	6%	3%	7%	7%	3%	4%	4%	7%	*%	3%	7%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	8% r	3%	6%	3%	1%
Other cultural groups will demand their own laws/processes	3%	1%	4%	6% e	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	14% IJLM	3%	1%	5%	2%	4%	5% R	1%	2%	6%	2%	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a bad idea.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	747	258	486	213	275	145	278	275	338	75	50	118	71	214	196	43	367	210	168	169	406	141	18
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	662	211	448	218	228	162	242	228	279	71	41	119	56	179	166	39	324	207	126	113	397	122	15
The current justice system is effective/no need to change/benefits all	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	6%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%	-	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	20% TU
Healing circles/Aboriginal law are outdated/need to modernize/need to move forward	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	-
Update/fix current justice system to be more effective/culturally sensitive to all	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	7%	3%	5%	5%	2%	2%	2%	8%	5%	5%	-	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	3%	-
Should incorporate both justice systems/blend benefits/ideals of both systems	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	5%	6%	2%	2%	1%	15% IJM	6%	1%	5%	1%	3%	5%	3%	2%	5%	5%	2%	-
Racism issues/perpetuates stereotypes	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	11% o	2%	1%	4%	-	3%	1%	-
NET: Good idea	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	7% GH	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	-
Current justice system is bias against Aboriginals/treats them unjustly	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	5% GH	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3% n	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a bad idea.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	747	258	486	213	275	145	278	275	338	75	50	118	71	214	196	43	367	210	168	169	406	141	18
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	662	211	448	218	228	162	242	228	279	71	41	119	56	179	166	39	324	207	126	113	397	122	15
Culture/history is different/should be judged within own value system/by own peers	1%	%	1%	-	2%	4% GH	%	%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	1%	2%	-	%	-	2%	1%	-
offenders would be more culture	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	4%	-	1%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-
Provides rehabilitation/healing rather than punishment/pro-active approach/less chance of re-offense	%	-	%	%	%	1%	-	-	%	-	-	%	-	%	-	-	-	%	%	-	%	-	-
Existed prior to colonization/history/proven success	%	-	%	-	%	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	%	-	-	-	%	-	-
Current justice system is not effective for Aboriginal people/need an alternative	%	-	%	-	%	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	%	-	-	%	-	-
Healing/sentencing circles are effective/it's helpful (general)	%	-	%	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	%	-
Lack of Aboriginal representation in justice system/not ready for a separate system	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	4% h	2%	1%	1%	-	3%	6%	%	1%	2%	-	2%	%	4%	%	2%	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a bad idea.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	747	258	486	213	275	145	278	275	338	75	50	118	71	214	196	43	367	210	168	169	406	141	18
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	662	211	448	218	228	162	242	228	279	71	41	119	56	179	166	39	324	207	126	113	397	122	15
Depends on the nature of the crime/where crime takes place	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	-
Over representation of Aboriginals in jail/prison	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-
Depends on the leadership of the system	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	3%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-
Better for our people/represents Aboriginals/Aboriginals need their own system	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-
Values/beliefs/thoughts towards justice are different	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-
Encourages Aboriginals to take interest in law/judicial system	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-
Other	2%	-	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	-
DK/NA	7%	14% C	3%	2%	4%	7% h	10% H	1%	10% Jk	2%	1%	5%	6%	14% O	3%	-	10% RS	3%	3%	15% UV	4%	4%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a bad idea.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	747	94	248	218	186	160	150	417	49	320	226	141	164	232	176	133	180	302	165	219	230	129
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	662	76	220	200	162	127	144	372	66	293	195	101	145	195	168	135	151	270	150	204	189	116
NET: Bad idea	82%	83%	74%	89% C	86% C	71%	81%	87% F	92% L	86% L	82%	70%	86%	79%	81%	80%	82%	81%	82%	88% U	77%	83%
Should be treated the same as everyone else/ avoids discrimination	48%	47%	44%	47%	57% C	42%	41%	54% G	58% I	54% L	45%	36%	51%	40%	47%	41%	47%	47%	44%	57% SU	42%	50%
Separate system would segregate Aboriginals from Non-Aboriginals/ isolate/non-integration	18%	18%	11%	27% CE	15%	12%	22%	18%	25%	20%	17%	13%	22%	24%	17%	14%	20%	16%	17%	16%	21%	14%
Healing circles are not effective/not a punishment/deterrent/ abuse of system	9%	15%	6%	6%	12%	8%	10%	8%	4%	8%	8%	14%	8%	9%	9%	12%	7%	9%	11%	6%	7%	14%
Separate system would create conflict/ resentment from population	8%	9%	6%	10%	6%	8%	8%	8%	4%	8%	8%	7%	6%	6%	8%	8%	9%	9%	6%	11%	6%	9%
Two-tier legal system/ difficult to manage/ control/fund	5%	11% e	4%	4%	2%	4%	10% H	3%	4%	4%	3%	8%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	6%	8%	4%	4%	3%
Favouritism/nepotism in healing circles	5%	3%	6%	6%	2%	5%	3%	5%	*%	2%	9% IJ	5%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%	3%	3%
Other cultural groups will demand their own laws/processes	3%	-	2%	6% ce	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	6% OR	1%	1%	7% SU	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a bad idea.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	747	94	248	218	186	160	150	417	49	320	226	141	164	232	176	133	180	302	165	219	230	129
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	662	76	220	200	162	127	144	372	66	293	195	101	145	195	168	135	151	270	150	204	189	116
The current justice system is effective/no need to change/benefits all	2%	3%	3%	4%	-	3%	3%	3%	9%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	-	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%
Healing circles/Aboriginal law are outdated/need to modernize/need to move forward	3%	-	-	3%	-	-	3%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	3%	-	-
Update/fix current justice system to be more effective/culturally sensitive to all	5%	4%	7%	2%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6%	2%	7%	5%	5%	4%	4%	2%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Should incorporate both justice systems/blend benefits/ideals of both systems	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	6%	2%	1%	7%	2%	8%	5%	3%	3%
Racism issues/perpetuates stereotypes	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%
NET: Good idea	2%	7%	1%	2%	1%	3%	7%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%
Current justice system is bias against Aboriginals/treats them unjustly	1%	6%	1%	1%	3%	3%	6%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	-	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a bad idea.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	747	94	248	218	186	160	150	417	49	320	226	141	164	232	176	133	180	302	165	219	230	129
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	662	76	220	200	162	127	144	372	66	293	195	101	145	195	168	135	151	270	150	204	189	116
Culture/history is different/should be judged within own value system/by own peers	1%	7% DE	-	-%	-%	-	4% H	-%	-	-%	-	4%	-	3% OR	-%	-	3% OR	-%	3% Tu	-%	1%	-
offenders would be more culture	1%	6%	-	1%	-	-	4%	-%	-	-%	-	4%	-	2%	-	-	3%	-%	3%	-	-	1%
Provides rehabilitation/ healing rather than punishment/pro-active approach/less chance of re-offense	-%	-	-%	-	-%	-	-%	-%	-	-	-%	-	-	-	-%	-%	-	-%	-	-%	-%	-
Existed prior to colonization/history/ proven success	-%	1%	-	-	-	-	-%	-	-	-	-%	-	-	-	-	-	-%	-	-	-%	-	-
Current justice system is not effective for Aboriginal people/need an alternative	-%	-	-	-%	-	-	-	-%	-	-	-%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-%	-	-	-%	-
Healing/sentencing circles are effective/ it's helpful (general)	-%	-	-%	-	-	-	-	-%	-%	-	-	-	-	-	-%	-	-%	-	-	-%	-	-
Lack of Aboriginal representation in justice system/not ready for a separate system	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

E3. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who think creating an Aboriginal justice system is a bad idea.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	747	94	248	218	186	160	150	417	49	320	226	141	164	232	176	133	180	302	165	219	230	129
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	662	76	220	200	162	127	144	372	66	293	195	101	145	195	168	135	151	270	150	204	189	116
Depends on the nature of the crime/where crime takes place	1%	4%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Over representation of Aboriginals in jail/ prison	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Depends on the leadership of the system	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%
Better for our people/ represents Aboriginals/ Aboriginals need their own system	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-
Values/beliefs/thoughts towards justice are different	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-
Encourages Aboriginals to take interest in law/ judicial system	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-
other	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	6%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
DK/NA	7%	1%	11% BD	2%	8% B	16% GH	2%	5%	1%	6% i	5%	14% Ik	1%	5%	4%	5%	2%	11% MnOpQ	2%	1%	12% ST	12% ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E4a. Some people say there should be Aboriginal police, Aboriginal judges and an Aboriginal court system to work with Aboriginal people who come in contact with the criminal justice system. Would this have a big/moderate/small/or no impact on the following...?

Reducing Aboriginal crime rates

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Big impact	36%	36%	36%	33%	36%	31%	37%	37%	35%	33%	46% iJLN	29%	47% IjLNo Gh	31%	36%	48% IjLNo gh	34%	34%	33%	37%	35%	28%	31%	48% VW
Moderate impact	28%	30% C	24%	42% bc	30%	33%	34% Lm	28% l	29% L	32% L	30% l	20%	26%	30% L	29% l	31% l	36% l	36%	44%	27%	28%	31%	28%	25%
Small impact	18%	16%	21% bd	12%	17%	12%	15%	21% Kmp	19% m	18%	12%	25% KMnPg	12%	17%	17%	14%	13%	13%	11%	19%	18%	25% X	21% X	12%
No impact	14%	14%	15%	11%	13%	18%	10% P	8% P	14% hKP	14% hKP	7%	24% KMOPq GHIJ	11% P	18% GHKMP	14% kP	3%	13% p	13%	10%	15%	14%	14%	16%	13%
DK/NA	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	64%	66% C	61%	75% C	67%	64%	71% LN	65% L	64% L	65% L	75% IjLNo H	49%	73% ijLNo	61% L	65% L	79% IjLNo H	70% L	70%	77%	63%	64%	59%	59%	72% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	33%	30%	36% BD	23%	30%	29%	25% p	29% KP	33% KMP	32% Kmp	19%	49% MNOPQ GHIJK	23%	35% GKMP	31% KP	16%	26%	26%	21%	34%	32%	39% X	36% X	25%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E4a. Some people say there should be Aboriginal police, Aboriginal judges and an Aboriginal court system to work with Aboriginal people who come in contact with the criminal justice system. would this have a big/moderate/small/or no impact on the following...?

Reducing Aboriginal crime rates

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Big impact	36%	37%	34%	37%	35%	43% giJ	36%	37%	32%	29%	35%	36%	39% o	39% O	25%	34%	38% r	27%	36%	37% r	37% r	57% W	33%
Moderate impact	28%	27%	30%	25%	31% d	27%	30%	26%	22%	30%	27%	28%	27%	22%	40% mNp	23%	22%	26%	37% QrT	26%	31% q	20%	28%
Small impact	18%	18%	19%	19%	15%	16%	19%	15%	22%	24% fH	21%	18%	26%	20%	22%	28%	20% s	26% StU	13%	17%	15%	5%	20% V
No impact	14%	14%	14%	16%	13%	10%	12%	17% Fg	22% FG	16% f	14%	15%	8%	16% m	11%	11%	17%	18%	12%	15%	12%	16%	14%
DK/NA	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4% j	3% J	5% J	3%	*%	3%	4%	*%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	2%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	64%	64%	64%	62%	66%	70% hIJ	66% I	63%	54%	59%	62%	64%	66%	61%	64%	57%	59%	53%	73% QRT	63% r	68% R	77% W	62%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	33%	32%	33%	35% e	29%	26%	31%	32% f	43% FGh	41% Fg	35%	32%	34%	37%	32%	39%	37% SU	44% STU	25%	33% s	27%	21%	34% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E4a. Some people say there should be Aboriginal police, Aboriginal judges and an Aboriginal court system to work with Aboriginal people who come in contact with the criminal justice system. would this have a big/moderate/small/or no impact on the following...?

Reducing Aboriginal crime rates

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Big impact	36%	33%	37%	32%	40% D	39% h	37%	32%	32%	30%	32%	37%	56% IJKL	33%	30%	32%	34%	37%	39%	34%	37%	32%	47%
Moderate impact	28%	26%	28%	32% e	26%	28%	26%	32% g	30% M	27%	28%	28% m	19%	29%	29%	29%	29%	29%	24%	27%	28%	28%	23%
Small impact	18%	19%	18%	20%	17%	16%	18%	21% f	19% M	26% iKLM	15%	19% M	9%	18%	22%	20%	19%	18%	19%	18%	17%	25% U	15%
No impact	14%	17%	13%	14%	13%	13%	15%	13%	16% jI	11%	17%	12%	15%	17%	15%	12%	16% r	12%	15%	18%	14%	13%	12%
DK/NA	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4% h	4%	2%	2%	6% i	8% Im	4%	2%	3%	3%	7%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	64%	60%	66% b	64%	66%	67%	63%	64%	62%	56%	60%	65% j	74% IJKL	61%	59%	61%	63%	65%	62%	61%	65%	60%	70%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	33%	36%	31%	34%	30%	29%	33%	34%	36% M	37% M	32%	31%	24%	35%	37%	32%	34%	30%	34%	36%	30%	38% u	28%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E4a. Some people say there should be Aboriginal police, Aboriginal judges and an Aboriginal court system to work with Aboriginal people who come in contact with the criminal justice system. would this have a big/moderate/small/or no impact on the following...?

Reducing Aboriginal crime rates

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Big impact	36%	45% DE	41% DE	28%	25%	45% H	39% H	31%	51% JK	31%	34%	45% JK	35%	39% R	40% R	41% R	48% MNR	29%	42% TU	33%	32%	38%
Moderate impact	28%	25%	25%	34% BCe	27%	23%	29%	29% F	12%	33% IL	30% IL	19%	24%	25%	27%	26%	24%	30% mq	27%	30%	26%	27%
Small impact	18%	14%	16%	24% BC	20% b	16%	17%	21% f	19%	20% L	21% L	13%	22% pQ	19%	17%	16%	15%	20% q	18%	20%	19%	14%
No impact	14%	11%	14%	11%	24% BCD	15%	11%	16% G	15%	15%	11%	19% K	14%	14%	12%	13%	11%	16% oQ	10%	14%	18% St	18% S
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	64%	70% DE	66% E	63% E	52%	67% H	68% H	60%	63%	63%	64%	63%	59%	64%	67% mR	67% mr	71% MNR	60%	69% tU	63%	58%	65%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	33%	25%	30%	35% B	45% BCD	30%	28%	37% FG	34%	34%	32%	32%	36% opQ	33% Q	29%	29%	25%	36% OPQ	28%	34% s	38% S	32%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E4b. Some people say there should be Aboriginal police, Aboriginal judges and an Aboriginal court system to work with Aboriginal people who come in contact with the criminal justice system. Would this have a big/moderate/small/or no impact on the following...?

Improving community safety

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Big impact	40%	41%	40%	46%	41%	36%	44% jL	40%	37%	35%	48% iJL	32%	51% HIJLN	39%	45% L	49% iJLn	54% iJL	54%	42%	41%	39%	29%	37% V	51% VW
Moderate impact	29%	31% c	26%	27%	31%	30%	31% Q	27%	32% Q	33% Q	30% q	26%	27%	27%	28% q	34% Q	15%	15%	33% r	30%	28%	36% WX	28%	25%
Small impact	16%	14%	18% b	14%	15%	10%	13%	18% kMP	17% kMP	18% kMP	10%	23% GKMP	9%	18% kMP	16% mP	7%	15%	15%	13%	16%	17%	20% X	18% X	12%
No impact	12%	11%	13%	9%	10%	18% e	10%	11% P	13% kP	11% p	7%	18% jKMOP G	9%	13% kP	10%	5%	12%	12%	7%	12%	12%	13%	14% X	9%
DK/NA	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	7%	3%	4%	1%	3%	5% Ito	2%	3%	4% I	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	69%	72% C	66%	73%	72%	66%	75% LN	67% l	69% L	68% l	77% HijLN	58%	78% HIJLN	65%	73% L	83% IJLNO gh	69%	69%	75%	71%	67%	64%	65%	76% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	28%	25%	32% Bd	23%	25%	28%	23% P	29% KMP	30% KMP	29% KMP	17%	40% KMnOP GHiJ	19%	30% gKMP	26% P	13%	27% p	27%	21%	27%	30%	34% X	31% X	22%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E4b. Some people say there should be Aboriginal police, Aboriginal judges and an Aboriginal court system to work with Aboriginal people who come in contact with the criminal justice system. would this have a big/moderate/small/or no impact on the following...?

Improving community safety

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Big impact	40%	42%	37%	42%	36%	46% IJ	42%	40%	33%	35%	38%	41%	44%	38%	33%	35%	41%	32%	41%	43% r	36%	59% W	38%
Moderate impact	29%	27%	32%	27%	30%	28%	27%	30%	25%	30%	28%	29%	33% p	24%	36% nP	16%	24%	28%	34% Q	30%	31%	19%	30% V
Small impact	16%	18%	16%	15%	20% d	15%	17%	15%	24% FgH	19%	20% l	15%	18%	22%	17%	37% MnO	20% ST	23% ST	11%	11%	20% ST	16%	16%
No impact	12%	11%	13%	14%	10%	8%	12% f	13% F	15%	16% F	11%	12%	4%	14% M	13% M	6%	13%	15%	12%	13%	9%	5%	13% V
DK/NA	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4% J	2% J	3% J	3%	*%	2%	3%	*%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	69%	70%	69%	69%	66%	74% Ij	69% i	70% I	58%	65%	67%	69%	77% NP	61%	69% p	51%	65%	61%	76% QRu	73% qR	67%	78% W	68%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	28%	28%	29%	28%	30%	22%	29% f	27%	39% FgH	35% F	31%	28%	22%	36% m	30% M	44% M	33% St	37% ST	23%	24%	28%	21%	29% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E4b. Some people say there should be Aboriginal police, Aboriginal judges and an Aboriginal court system to work with Aboriginal people who come in contact with the criminal justice system. would this have a big/moderate/small/or no impact on the following...?

Improving community safety

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Big impact	40%	39%	41%	34%	45% D	44%	39%	38%	37%	38%	35%	39%	58% IJKL	39%	33%	39%	38%	40%	44%	44%	40%	36%	44%
Moderate impact	29%	26%	30%	35% E	26%	29%	31%	28%	29% m	31% m	29%	32% M	21%	28%	31%	28%	29%	30%	25%	23%	30% t	29%	26%
Small impact	16%	18%	16%	19% e	14%	13%	18% f	18% F	19% LM	16% M	18% M	14% M	7%	17%	21%	16%	18%	15%	15%	20% u	14%	21% U	16%
No impact	12%	13%	12%	11%	13%	10%	10%	14% f	14%	11%	13%	11%	12%	14%	13%	13%	12%	11%	13%	12%	12%	12%	11%
DK/NA	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	4% i	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	69%	66%	71%	69%	71%	73% H	70%	67%	66%	69%	64%	71%	79% IJK	67%	64%	67%	68%	71%	69%	66%	71%	65%	70%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	28%	31%	27%	29%	27%	23%	28%	31% F	33% LM	27%	31% M	25%	19%	31%	34%	29%	30%	26%	28%	32%	27%	33% u	27%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E4b. Some people say there should be Aboriginal police, Aboriginal judges and an Aboriginal court system to work with Aboriginal people who come in contact with the criminal justice system. would this have a big/moderate/small/or no impact on the following...?

Improving community safety

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Big impact	40%	52% cDE	45% DE	34% E	25%	50% gH	43% H	34%	45%	35%	42% J	46% J	41% r	43% R	45% R	47% R	51% MNR	34%	47% TU	37%	36%	41%
Moderate impact	29%	23%	29% b	34% Be	27%	24%	27%	32% F	21%	34% IkL	28% l	22%	23%	26%	29%	29%	25%	31% M	26%	33% SV	30%	24%
Small impact	16%	10%	15% B	20% Bc	21% Bc	14%	17%	16%	14%	18%	18%	13%	18% OPQ	17% OPQ	12%	10%	10%	20% OPQ	15%	15%	20% t	15%
No impact	12%	11%	8%	10%	24% BCD	10%	9%	15% FG	15%	12% k	9%	16% k	14%	13%	11%	11%	11%	12%	9%	12%	12%	18% S
DK/NA	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	5%	1%	2%	4%	4% n	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	69%	75% DE	74% dE	68% E	53%	74% H	71%	66%	66%	69%	71%	68%	64%	69%	74% MR	76% MNR	77% MNR	65%	73% Uv	70%	66%	65%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	28%	21%	24%	30% BC	44% BCD	24%	26%	31% F	30%	30%	27%	29%	32% OPQ	29% OPQ	22%	21%	21%	32% OPQ	25%	27%	32% S	33% s

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E4c. Some people say there should be Aboriginal police, Aboriginal judges and an Aboriginal court system to work with Aboriginal people who come in contact with the criminal justice system. Would this have a big/moderate/small/or no impact on the following...?

Improving your confidence in the justice system

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Big impact	43%	45% c	40%	55% C	46% f	35%	47% iLn	43%	38%	44%	54% hIjLN	35%	53% hiJLN	38%	43%	49% iLn	49%	49%	58%	43%	42%	32%	40% V	52% VW
Moderate impact	23%	27% Cd	20%	17%	26%	29%	27% L	23% l	29% kL	24% L	20%	15%	25% L	26% L	28% L	31% kL	20%	20%	16%	23%	23%	29% WX	22%	22%
Small impact	15%	13%	16%	12%	13%	12%	12%	17% mP	14%	16% mp	16% mp	19% gMOP	10%	15% p	11%	8%	11%	11%	12%	13%	16%	19% X	17% X	9%
No impact	16%	13%	20% Bd	12%	12%	17%	12% K	14% KP	18% jKMP	11% K	4%	27% MNOPQ GHIJK	9%	15% kMP	15% KP	7%	15% k	15%	11%	17%	15%	18%	16%	15%
DK/NA	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	7%	3%	3%	2%	5%	6% gI	3%	3%	6% gI	3%	5%	5%	5%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	66%	71% C	60%	72% C	72%	64%	74% LN	66% L	67% L	68% L	73% Ln	50%	78% HIJLN	64% L	71% L	80% HIJLN	68% L	68%	74%	67%	65%	61%	62%	74% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	31%	26%	36% BD	24%	25%	29%	23% p	31% KMP	32% gKMP	27% mP	21%	47% MNOPQ GHIJK	19%	30% kMP	25% p	15%	26%	26%	23%	31%	31%	37% X	33% X	24%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E4c. Some people say there should be Aboriginal police, Aboriginal judges and an Aboriginal court system to work with Aboriginal people who come in contact with the criminal justice system. would this have a big/moderate/small/or no impact on the following...?

Improving your confidence in the justice system

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Big impact	43%	47% E	41%	41%	38%	50% HIj	45% hj	38%	39%	35%	41%	43%	57% NOP	38%	37%	32%	45% r	34%	44%	44%	38%	62% W	40%
Moderate impact	23%	21%	25%	23%	27%	20%	25%	24%	18%	26%	27%	22%	20%	25%	31%	37% m	17%	23%	29% QT	20%	28% Qt	15%	24% V
Small impact	15%	13%	15%	16%	14%	15%	14%	15%	14%	18%	15%	15%	13%	17%	13%	23%	16% s	23% STU	8%	15% s	12%	8%	15% V
No impact	16%	16%	16%	17%	15%	10%	14%	20% FG	24% FG	21% Fg	14%	17%	8%	17% mP	16% P	3%	18%	17%	16%	18%	15%	14%	16%
DK/NA	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4% j	3%	3% j	5%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	4%	6% S	1%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	66%	68%	67%	64%	65%	71% HIj	70% HIj	62%	57%	61%	68%	65%	78% N	63%	68%	69%	62%	57%	74% QRT	64%	67% r	77% W	65%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	31%	29%	30%	33%	29%	25%	27%	35% FG	38% Fg	38% FG	29%	31%	21%	34% m	29%	26%	34% s	40% SU	25%	32% s	27%	22%	32% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E4c. Some people say there should be Aboriginal police, Aboriginal judges and an Aboriginal court system to work with Aboriginal people who come in contact with the criminal justice system. would this have a big/moderate/small/or no impact on the following...?

Improving your confidence in the justice system

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Big impact	43%	40%	44%	37%	48% D	49% gH	42%	38%	38%	40%	34%	43%	63% IJKL	39%	35%	38%	39%	45% q	47% Q	40%	44%	39%	49%
Moderate impact	23%	21%	24%	30% E	20%	24%	24%	24%	24% M	22%	28% M	26% M	14%	23%	24%	26%	25% s	25% s	19%	22%	23%	25%	19%
Small impact	15%	15%	14%	16%	14%	12%	15%	17% F	16% M	17% m	17% m	13%	9%	14%	19% n	14%	15%	13%	16%	16%	14%	17%	18%
No impact	16%	19% C	15%	15%	15%	12%	16% f	17% F	20% LM	16%	16%	14%	11%	20%	18%	18%	18% r	15%	14%	19%	15%	17%	12%
DK/NA	3%	5% C	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	5%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	66%	61%	68% B	67%	69%	73% GH	66%	63%	62%	62%	62%	69% I	77% IJK	63%	60%	64%	64%	69% q	66%	62%	67%	64%	68%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	31%	34%	29%	31%	29%	23%	31% F	34% F	36% LM	33% M	33% m	27%	21%	34%	37%	32%	34% R	27%	30%	35%	29%	34%	30%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E4c. Some people say there should be Aboriginal police, Aboriginal judges and an Aboriginal court system to work with Aboriginal people who come in contact with the criminal justice system. would this have a big/moderate/small/or no impact on the following...?

Improving your confidence in the justice system

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Big impact	43%	54% CDE	46% DE	35%	33%	51% H	44% h	38%	48% j	37%	44% j	49% J	40%	44% R	51% MnR	52% MnR	52% MNR	37%	48% TU	39%	38%	48% tu
Moderate impact	23%	19%	24%	29% BE	20%	19%	25%	25% f	12%	28% IL	25% IL	15%	24%	22%	21%	20%	22%	24%	20%	29% SuV	22%	20%
Small impact	15%	12%	12%	20% BC	16%	13%	16%	15%	12%	15%	17% l	12%	18% oPQ	17% oPQ	13%	12%	10%	15% q	16% v	15% v	17% V	8%
No impact	16%	11%	14%	14%	28% BCD	15% G	10%	19% fg	22% K	17% K	12%	21% K	13%	14%	12%	13%	12% MNOPQ	20%	11%	14%	20% ST	22% St
DK/NA	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	66%	73% DE	70% dE	64% E	53%	70% h	69%	63%	60%	66%	69%	64%	64%	66%	72% MnR	72% MnR	74% MNR	61%	68% U	68% U	61%	68%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	31%	23%	26%	35% BC	44% BCD	28%	26%	34% fg	34%	31%	29%	32%	31% oPQ	32% OPQ	25%	24%	23%	35% OPQ	28%	29%	36% ST	30%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E5a. Some people say that the criminal justice system should incorporate Aboriginal concepts of justice, such as sentencing circles and healing circles, Aboriginal laws, and alternatives to punishment such as reconciliation and restoration. Would this have a big/moderate/small/no impact on the following...?  
Reducing Aboriginal crime rates

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Big impact	42%	42%	42%	43%	42%	43%	52% hIJLN	43% ijl	34%	30%	48% IJLn	33%	60% LNOpQ HIJK	38%	45% ijl	49% IJLn	39%	39%	45%	42%	42%	32%	39% V	51% VW
Moderate impact	26%	29% C	24%	30%	30%	25%	25% M	26% M	37% GHKLM	36% GHKLM	27% M	21%	16%	30% lM	28% M	30% M	36% lM	36%	28%	28%	26%	31% X	28% X	21%
Small impact	18%	16% D	21% BD	8%	16%	12%	15% q	21% ikMpQ	14%	19% mQ	13%	27% KMNPQ GIJ	12%	18% Q	20% mQ	14%	6%	6%	9%	17%	20%	24% WX	18%	16%
No impact	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%	16% e	5%	6% p	13% GhkOP	12% GhkOP	7%	16% HKMOP G	8% P	13% HkmOP G	6%	2%	12% p	12%	8%	10%	10%	10%	11%	9%
DK/NA	3%	3%	3%	9% BC	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5% iNO	3%	4%	2%	1%	5%	7%	7%	10%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	69%	71% C	65%	73%	72%	68%	77% hIJLN	69% L	71% L	65% L	75% jL	54%	76% JLn	68% L	73% L	79% HJLN	75% L	75%	73%	70%	67%	63%	68%	73% V
BOTTOM TWO BOX	28%	26% d	31% bD	18%	26%	29%	20%	27% gmP	27% P	32% GKMPq	20%	43% MNOPQ GHIJK	20%	31% GKMPq	26% p	16%	18%	18%	18%	27%	30%	34% X	29%	25%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E5a. Some people say that the criminal justice system should incorporate Aboriginal concepts of justice, such as sentencing circles and healing circles, Aboriginal laws, and alternatives to punishment such as reconciliation and restoration. Would this have a big/moderate/small/no impact on the following...?  
Reducing Aboriginal crime rates

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Big impact	42%	44%	44%	38%	45% d	49% H	43%	40%	42%	40%	45%	41%	40%	43%	47%	54%	43%	35%	46% rT	36%	44% t	58% W	40%
Moderate impact	26%	27%	25%	27%	27%	26%	28%	29%	23%	21%	27%	26%	43% NOP	23%	25%	20%	23%	22%	28%	29%	30%	17%	28% V
Small impact	18%	19%	20%	17%	17%	14%	21% FH	14%	24% fh	24% FH	18%	18%	14%	20%	21%	15%	22% st	31% qSTU	15%	16%	16%	15%	19%
No impact	10%	8%	7%	15% BCE	7%	8%	7%	13% FG	10%	13%	8%	11%	2%	12% MO	5%	11% M	9%	9%	8%	16% QrSU	6%	8%	10%
DK/NA	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4% g	2%	2%	2%	3%	*%	3%	2%	-	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	69%	71%	69%	65%	72% D	74% ij	70% j	68%	65%	61%	72%	68%	84% No	65%	71%	74%	67%	57%	75% RT	65%	74% RT	75%	68%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	28%	27%	27%	32% E	24%	22%	28% f	27%	34% F	37% Fgh	26%	29%	16%	32% M	26%	26%	30% u	39% SU	22%	31% SU	22%	23%	29%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E5a. Some people say that the criminal justice system should incorporate Aboriginal concepts of justice, such as sentencing circles and healing circles, Aboriginal laws, and alternatives to punishment such as reconciliation and restoration. Would this have a big/moderate/small/no impact on the following...?  
Reducing Aboriginal crime rates

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Big impact	42%	37%	45% B	38%	49% D	48% gH	41%	39%	38%	42%	47%	41%	53% IjL	44% O	34%	40%	41%	44%	41%	40%	44% v	36%	61% TUV
Moderate impact	26%	27%	26%	29% e	24%	26%	28%	26%	27% m	27%	23%	30% M	19%	22%	33% Np	23%	29% s	25%	23%	22%	27%	30% w	15%
Small impact	18%	21%	17%	21% E	15%	14%	20% F	20% F	21% L	21%	17%	15%	15%	19%	21%	22%	18%	19%	19%	24% Uw	17%	22%	12%
No impact	10%	12%	9%	10%	9%	8%	8%	12% Fg	11% J	6%	12%	10%	11%	11%	10%	8%	10%	9%	13%	11%	9%	12%	8%
DK/NA	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	8% o	2%	3%	5% q	3%	4% v	1%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	69%	64%	71% B	67%	73% d	74% H	69%	65%	65%	69%	70%	71% i	72%	67%	67%	63%	70% s	69%	63%	62%	70% T	66%	77% t
BOTTOM TWO BOX	28%	33% C	26%	31% E	24%	22%	28% F	33% F	32% L	26%	29%	25%	26%	30%	32%	29%	27%	28%	32%	35% Uw	26%	34% uw	21%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E5a. Some people say that the criminal justice system should incorporate Aboriginal concepts of justice, such as sentencing circles and healing circles, Aboriginal laws, and alternatives to punishment such as reconciliation and restoration. Would this have a big/moderate/small/no impact on the following...?  
Reducing Aboriginal crime rates

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Big impact	42%	53% DE	46% DE	34%	30%	50% H	46% H	36%	44%	35% J	47% J	48% J	41%	44% r	45% r	46% R	52% MnoR	38%	49% TU	41%	36%	43%
Moderate impact	26%	20%	27% b	33% BcE	24%	24%	27%	28%	23%	33% iKL	25%	20%	26%	25%	29%	30% q	23%	26%	25%	27%	29%	23%
Small impact	18%	13%	17%	21% B	24% BC	16%	17%	20% f	15%	20%	19%	16%	19% p	16%	15%	12%	14%	22% NOPQ	17%	18%	21%	16%
No impact	10%	10%	7%	10%	19% BCD	9%	8%	12% G	14%	10%	8%	13% K	12% q	12% Q	9%	9%	8%	10%	6%	10% S	11% S	15% S
DK/NA	3%	4% d	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	69%	73% E	73% dE	67% E	54%	73% H	73% H	65%	67%	68%	72%	68%	67%	69%	73% mR	76% MnR	75% MnR	65%	74% tU	68%	65%	66%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	28%	23%	24%	31% BC	42% BCD	24%	24%	32% FG	28%	30%	26%	29%	31% OPQ	28% PQ	24%	21%	22%	32% OPQ	23%	29% s	32% S	31% s

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E5b. Some people say that the criminal justice system should incorporate Aboriginal concepts of justice, such as sentencing circles and healing circles, Aboriginal laws, and alternatives to punishment such as reconciliation and restoration. Would this have a big/moderate/small/no impact on the following...?  
Improving community safety

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Big impact	41%	44% C	38%	52% C	45%	43%	53% HIJLN	40% JL	36%	30%	49% IJL	29%	60% LNOpQ HIJk	41% JL	44% JL	49% IJL	39%	39%	58%	42%	41%	35%	37%	51% VW
Moderate impact	28%	29%	27%	25%	29%	30%	26% M	27% M	34% gm	37% HkLMn G	27% M	25% m	16%	28% M	36% ghlM	33% M	38% M	38% s	19%	28%	27%	29%	30% X	24%
Small impact	17%	16% D	20% bD	7%	16%	16%	11%	20% GmPQ	16% Pq	19% GPQ	13%	27% MNOPQ GIJK	13%	17% Pq	14%	7%	6%	6%	8%	16%	18%	25% WX	17%	14%
No impact	11%	8%	13% B	7%	9%	7%	7%	9% o	12% kmOP	11% O	6%	17% HKMOP G	7%	11% O	3%	6%	11%	11%	5%	11%	11%	10%	12%	9%
DK/NA	3%	3%	3%	9% BC	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5% Io	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	7%	7%	10%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	69%	73% C	65%	77% C	73%	73%	79% HiJLN	67% L	70% L	67% L	75% L	54%	76% hjL	70% L	81% HIJLN	82% HIJLN	76% L	76%	77%	70%	68%	63%	67%	74% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	28%	24% D	32% bD	15%	24%	22%	18%	29% GkmOP	28% GkmOP	30% KMOPq G	20%	43% MNOPQ GHIJK	20%	28% GkmOP	17%	13%	17%	17%	13%	27%	29%	35% wX	29% X	23%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E5b. Some people say that the criminal justice system should incorporate Aboriginal concepts of justice, such as sentencing circles and healing circles, Aboriginal laws, and alternatives to punishment such as reconciliation and restoration. Would this have a big/moderate/small/no impact on the following...?  
Improving community safety

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Big impact	41%	44%	40%	40%	42%	45%	41%	39%	41%	41%	40%	42%	39%	40%	42%	51%	44% R	31%	45% R	38%	41%	59% W	39%
Moderate impact	28%	27%	28%	28%	28%	28%	29%	29%	24%	22%	32% l	27%	39% n	26%	31%	27%	22%	27%	29%	29%	30%	18%	29% v
Small impact	17%	19% d	20% D	14%	19% d	16%	18%	15%	22%	22% h	16%	18%	16%	20%	15%	12%	22% T	28% STU	16%	13%	19% t	13%	18%
No impact	11%	8%	9%	15% BCE	8%	7%	10%	13% F	12%	13% f	10%	11%	5%	13% Mp	10%	5%	9%	9%	8%	15% QSU	7%	8%	11%
DK/NA	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4% g	2%	2%	1%	3% k	1%	1%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	69%	71%	68%	67%	70%	74% J	70%	68%	65%	63%	72%	68%	78% n	66%	73%	78%	66%	58%	74% R	67%	71% R	77% W	68%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	28%	27%	29%	29%	27%	23%	28%	28%	33% f	35% F	26%	28%	21%	33% mP	25%	17%	31%	38% STU	23%	28%	26%	21%	29% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E5b. Some people say that the criminal justice system should incorporate Aboriginal concepts of justice, such as sentencing circles and healing circles, Aboriginal laws, and alternatives to punishment such as reconciliation and restoration. Would this have a big/moderate/small/no impact on the following...?  
Improving community safety

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Big impact	41%	35%	45% B	38%	48% D	49% GH	40%	37%	36%	44% i	48% I	43% I	54% Il	44% O	33%	39%	41%	42%	41%	42%	42%	35%	60% tUV
Moderate impact	28%	27%	28%	31% e	26%	26%	30%	29%	28%	30%	25%	28%	22%	25%	34% NP	21%	29%	29%	24%	23%	29%	30%	19%
Small impact	17%	23% C	14%	17%	14%	14%	19% F	19% F	21% KLM	17%	13%	15%	11%	16%	21%	27% N	17%	17%	19%	22% uw	15% w	23% UW	9%
No impact	11%	11%	10%	12%	9%	7%	9%	13% Fg	13% J	5%	12%	10% j	9%	12%	11%	8%	11%	9%	12%	10%	11%	10%	8%
DK/NA	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	5% q	3%	3%	2%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	69%	62%	73% B	70%	74%	75% gH	69%	65%	63%	74% I	73% i	71% I	76% I	69%	66%	60%	70%	70%	65%	65%	71%	65%	80% tv
BOTTOM TWO BOX	28%	34% C	25%	29% E	23%	21%	28% F	32% F	34% JkLM	23%	24%	25%	20%	28%	32%	35%	28%	26%	31%	32% W	26% w	33% uw	17%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E5b. Some people say that the criminal justice system should incorporate Aboriginal concepts of justice, such as sentencing circles and healing circles, Aboriginal laws, and alternatives to punishment such as reconciliation and restoration. Would this have a big/moderate/small/no impact on the following...?  
Improving community safety

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Witness	Victim	Arrested	Charged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Big impact	41%	52% DE	46% DE	32%	31%	51% gH	44% H	36%	46% J	34% J	47% J	46% J	43% r	45% R	45% R	45% R	53% MNOPR	36%	49% UV	43% U	35%	37%
Moderate impact	28%	23%	27%	38% BCE	23%	23%	28%	30% F	24%	34% iKL	26% l	19%	23%	23%	29% nq	31% MNQ	23%	30% mNQ	25%	28%	30%	29%
Small impact	17%	11%	18% B	19% B	22% B	14%	17%	19% f	15%	19%	17%	17%	19% Q	16%	15%	14%	12%	21% nOPQ	15%	16%	22% ST	17%
No impact	11%	11% C	6%	10%	19% BCD	10%	7%	12% G	11%	11%	8%	14% k	11% p	13% OPQ	8%	7%	8%	10% p	8%	11%	11%	14%
DK/NA	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4% f	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	69%	75% E	72% E	70% E	54%	74% H	72% h	66%	70%	68%	73% jI	65%	66%	68%	74% MR	76% MNR	76% MNR	66%	74% U	70% u	65%	66%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	28%	22%	25%	28% b	42% BCD	24%	24%	32% FG	26%	30% k	25%	31%	30% OPQ	29% OPQ	23%	21%	20%	31% OPQ	23%	27%	33% St	30%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E5c. Some people say that the criminal justice system should incorporate Aboriginal concepts of justice, such as sentencing circles and healing circles, Aboriginal laws, and alternatives to punishment such as reconciliation and restoration. Would this have a big/moderate/small/no impact on the following...?  
Improving your confidence in the justice system

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Big impact	44%	47% c	42%	45%	47%	44%	56% IJLNq H	43%	37%	39%	48% IL	36%	58% kLNoq HIJ	39%	48% il	51% IJLN	40%	40%	47%	45%	43%	36%	42% v	52% VW
Moderate impact	23%	27% C	19%	30% c	27%	24%	22%	20%	29% HLM	24%	28% L	17%	20%	27% hLm	30% HLM	28% L	32% l	32%	29%	23%	23%	28% X	24%	19%
Small impact	17%	14%	20% BD	8%	14%	12%	12%	25% MNOPQ Gik	17% m	20% gKMOP	11%	23% KMOPq G	11%	16%	12%	13%	11%	11%	7%	16%	18%	22% wX	16%	15%
No impact	13%	10%	16% BD	8%	10%	16%	7%	10% P	16% HKMOP G	13% kP	7%	22% MNOPq GHJK	9% P	14% GKP	8%	3%	11%	11%	7%	14%	13%	12%	15% x	11%
DK/NA	3%	2%	3%	9% BC	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	6% GI	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	7%	7%	11%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	67%	74% C	61%	74% C	74%	68%	78% HIJLN	62% l	65% L	63% l	76% HIJLn	53%	78% HIJLN	67% L	78% HIJLN	80% HIJLN	72% L	72%	76%	68%	67%	64%	65%	72% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	30%	24%	36% BD	16%	24%	28%	20%	34% GKMOP	33% GKMOP	33% GKMOP	18%	45% MNOPQ GhIJK	19%	30% GKMOP	20%	15%	22%	22%	14%	30%	31%	34% X	31% x	26%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E5c. Some people say that the criminal justice system should incorporate Aboriginal concepts of justice, such as sentencing circles and healing circles, Aboriginal laws, and alternatives to punishment such as reconciliation and restoration. Would this have a big/moderate/small/no impact on the following...?  
Improving your confidence in the justice system

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Big impact	44%	47%	45%	41%	47%	49% <sub>h</sub>	45%	41%	45%	42%	44%	44%	42%	43%	43%	55%	48% <sub>r</sub>	36%	46%	41%	46% <sub>r</sub>	60% <sub>w</sub>	42%
Moderate impact	23%	23%	24%	22%	22%	25% <sub>j</sub>	26% <sub>j</sub>	22%	17%	16%	27% <sub>l</sub>	22%	36% <sub>n</sub>	22%	28%	26%	18%	23%	30% <sub>qtu</sub>	21%	22%	16%	24% <sub>v</sub>
Small impact	17%	18%	17%	16%	18%	15%	16%	17%	22%	22%	15%	17%	14%	19%	15%	16%	21% <sub>st</sub>	23% <sub>st</sub>	13%	15%	18%	15%	17%
No impact	13%	10%	12%	17% <sub>BCE</sub>	10%	7%	12% <sub>F</sub>	16% <sub>Fg</sub>	13%	19% <sub>Fg</sub>	12%	14%	8%	14% <sub>P</sub>	12% <sub>P</sub>	2%	10%	15%	11%	19% <sub>QSU</sub>	11%	8%	14% <sub>v</sub>
DK/NA	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	*%	1%	2%	-	3%	4%	1%	4% <sub>s</sub>	4%	2%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	67%	70% <sub>d</sub>	68%	63%	68%	74% <sub>HIJ</sub>	71% <sub>HJ</sub>	63%	62%	58%	71% <sub>l</sub>	66%	78%	66%	71%	82% <sub>n</sub>	66%	59%	75% <sub>qRT</sub>	62%	68%	76% <sub>w</sub>	66%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	30%	28%	29%	33%	29%	23%	28%	33% <sub>F</sub>	36% <sub>F</sub>	41% <sub>FG</sub>	27%	31%	22%	33% <sub>p</sub>	27%	18%	31%	38% <sub>s</sub>	24%	34% <sub>s</sub>	28%	23%	31% <sub>v</sub>

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E5c. Some people say that the criminal justice system should incorporate Aboriginal concepts of justice, such as sentencing circles and healing circles, Aboriginal laws, and alternatives to punishment such as reconciliation and restoration. Would this have a big/moderate/small/no impact on the following...?  
Improving your confidence in the justice system

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Big impact	44%	39%	47% B	41%	50% D	50% gH	44%	40%	39%	45%	49% i	42%	59% IJL	47% O	34%	43%	42%	45%	47%	44%	45%	39%	55% v
Moderate impact	23%	23%	23%	26% e	21%	23%	24%	23%	23%	23%	20%	26% m	17%	19%	29% NP	18%	25% S	27% S	15%	16%	24% T	26% T	22%
Small impact	17%	19%	16%	17%	15%	15%	18%	18%	19%	19%	15%	17%	13%	17%	17%	26% no	17%	14%	20% r	25% UW	14%	21% U	13%
No impact	13%	15%	12%	14%	11%	9%	11%	17% FG	17% JLM	10%	16%	12%	9%	15% P	17% P	7%	14%	12%	13%	13%	14%	12%	8%
DK/NA	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	5% q	3%	3%	1%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	67%	62%	70% B	67%	71%	73% H	68%	63%	62%	68%	69%	68%	75% I	65%	64%	61%	67%	71% S	62%	60%	69% T	65%	77% T
BOTTOM TWO BOX	30%	34% C	28%	32%	27%	24%	29% f	35% Fg	35% TM	28%	30%	29%	22%	32%	35%	34%	31% r	26%	33% r	37% UW	28%	33% w	21%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E5c. Some people say that the criminal justice system should incorporate Aboriginal concepts of justice, such as sentencing circles and healing circles, Aboriginal laws, and alternatives to punishment such as reconciliation and restoration. Would this have a big/moderate/small/no impact on the following...?  
Improving your confidence in the justice system

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Big impact	44%	55% cDE	47% DE	36%	36%	51% H	48% H	39%	45%	39%	48% J	49% J	44%	45% R	50% R	51% R	53% MnR	38%	50% tU	43%	38%	48% u
Moderate impact	23%	19%	25% e	28% BE	18%	22%	22%	25%	18%	28% IKL	23% l	16%	22%	22%	23%	26% Q	19%	26% Q	22%	24% v	26% V	17%
Small impact	17%	10%	17% B	23% BCe	18% B	13%	19% f	18% F	15%	18%	18%	14%	20% OPq	18% oP	14%	12%	15%	17% P	15%	18%	20% s	14%
No impact	13%	13%	9%	12%	24% BCD	11%	10%	15% FG	18% k	13%	10%	17% K	12%	13% p	10%	8%	10%	15% OPQ	10%	12%	14%	18% S
DK/NA	3%	4% d	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	67%	74% DE	72% DE	64% E	54%	74% H	69%	64%	63%	67%	70%	65%	66%	67%	73% MNR	76% MNR	71% R	64%	72% U	67%	64%	65%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	30%	23%	26%	35% BC	42% BCd	24%	28%	34% Fg	33%	31%	28%	31%	31% OPq	31% OPq	24%	20%	25%	33% OPQ	25%	31% s	34% S	32%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6a. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

Through a public information session or public consultations

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Yes	22%	23%	22%	21%	22%	24%	27% Lnopq	25%	23%	21%	21%	17%	25% ↑	20%	19%	19%	13%	13%	25%	22%	22%	15%	18%	32% VW
No	76%	75%	77%	74%	76%	72%	71%	73%	74%	77%	74%	82% Ghim	74%	76%	80% g	78%	77%	77%	72%	77%	75%	83% X	80% X	67%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	5% ↑	1%	1%	4% gLMo	1%	4%	9%	9%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6a. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

Through a public information session or public consultations

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Yes	22%	16%	17%	30% BC	27% BC	14%	18%	27% FG	26% F	35% FGh	20%	23%	24%	19%	19%	40% NO	13%	15%	21% q	31% QRS	30% QRs	29%	21%
No	76%	81% DE	81% DE	68%	72%	83% HJ	80% HJ	70%	74%	65%	78%	76%	70%	78% p	80% P	60%	85% STU	84% TU	76%	69%	68%	69%	77%
DK/NA	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3% j	***	***	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%	***	2%	1%	3% t	***	2%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6a. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

Through a public information session or public consultations

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Yes	22%	20%	23%	19%	25% D	24%	21%	22%	27% L	22%	22%	16%	22%	31% O	19%	25%	23%	22%	20%	30% UVW	22% Vw	14%	9%
No	76%	78%	75%	79% E	73%	74%	77%	77%	72%	76%	77%	82% I	75%	69%	79% N	71%	75%	76%	78%	69%	76% t	83% TU	86% T
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6a. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

Through a public information session or public consultations

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	==== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Yes	22%	38% CDE	26% DE	14% E	8%	37% GH	27% H	13%	25%	20%	26% JL	19%	34% OP	29% OP	22%	22%	80% MNOP	-	31% TUV	23% UV	17%	13%
No	76%	60%	73% B	84% BC	90% BCD	62%	71% F	85% FG	73%	79% K	73%	78%	64% Q	69% Q	75% MQ	74% MQ	20% MNOPQ	97%	67%	76% S	80% S	84% ST
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3% Q	3% Q	*% Q	3% Q	2%	1%	3%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6b. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

As a juror

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE				
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766	
Yes	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	
No	96%	96%	96%	94%	96%	96%	96% P	93%	97% hP	94%	94%	97% hjnP	97% HjnP	93%	97% hnP	88%	89%	89%	96%	96%	96%	96%	97% x	97% x	94%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4% IM	1%	2%	3%	2%	*%	4% IM	-	7% gIM	8%	8%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6b. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

As a juror

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Yes	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%
No	96%	96%	96%	95%	96%	95%	97%	95%	96%	96%	97%	96%	94%	98%	98%	96%	97%	96%	96%	96%	95%	94%	96%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	5%	-	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6b. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

As a juror

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Yes	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%
No	96%	96%	96%	97%	96%	95%	96%	97%	96%	95%	98%	97%	94%	96%	96%	93%	96%	96%	96%	95%	96%	97%	97%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3% gH	1%	1%	1%	3%	*%	1%	4%	1%	1%	5% No	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6b. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

As a juror

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Yes	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	7% jkl	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	9% MNOP	-	3%	3%	2%	2%
No	96%	94%	96%	96%	98% b	96%	94%	97%	92%	96%	96%	96%	95% Q	97% Q	95% Q	94% Q	89%	98% mOPQ	96%	96%	96%	96%
DK/NA	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6c. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

working in the justice system yourself

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Yes	11%	10%	11%	13%	11%	8%	16% LmNop HJ	9%	17% MNOPq HJL	8%	10%	7%	9%	8%	9%	9%	7%	7%	15%	11%	10%	3%	10% V	16% VW
No	87%	88%	87%	84%	87%	89%	83%	88%	82%	90% GI	87%	91% GI	90% GI	88%	91% GI	85%	88%	88%	82%	87%	88%	95% WX	89% X	81%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3% o	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4% imo	*% gIlmo	7%	5%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6c. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

working in the justice system yourself

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Yes	11%	6%	7%	16% BC	18% BC	5%	7%	15% FG	19% FG	17% FG	9%	11%	4%	11% m	8%	31% MNO	5%	6%	10%	15% QRS	21% QRS	21% W	10%
No	87%	92% DE	91% DE	82%	81%	93% HIJ	92% HIJ	82%	81%	83%	89%	87%	93% P	88% P	91% P	68%	93% TU	89% U	89% U	84%	78%	76%	89% V
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6c. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

working in the justice system yourself

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Yes	11%	10%	11%	8%	13% D	13%	11%	10%	16% JLm	8%	12%	6%	10%	17% OP	10%	8%	12% S	11%	8%	16% VW	11% V	6%	4%
No	87%	87%	87%	91% E	85%	85%	87%	89%	83%	89% i	88%	93% I	86%	82%	88% n	87%	87%	87%	82%	88%	92% T	95% t	
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	5% n	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6c. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

working in the justice system yourself

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM						KNOW FAMILY TREE				
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Yes	11%	18% DE	14% DE	6%	4%	18% gH	13% H	6%	13%	9%	12%	12%	20% nOP	15% OP	9%	7%	39% MNOP	-	19% TUV	12% UV	6%	3%
No	87%	80%	85%	93% BC	94% BC	80%	84%	92% FG	86%	89%	86%	87%	79% Q	85% mQ	90% MNQ	91% MNQ	59% MNOPQ	98%	80%	87% S	93% ST	94% ST
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6d. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

As a witness to a crime

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE		
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Yes	21%	22%	20%	16%	22%	28%	22% Pq	19% P	20% P	19% P	24% Pq	18% p	30% JLOPQ gHI	25% oPQ	16%	10%	10%	10%	19%	18%	23% T	23%	22%	18%
No	77%	76%	78%	80%	76%	69%	76%	76%	79% M	79% Mn	75%	79% M	69%	72%	84% gkMN	86% GhkMN	83% m	83%	79%	80% U	75%	76%	76%	79%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4% Im	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3% i	-	4%	7%	7%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6d. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

As a witness to a crime

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Yes	21%	20%	20%	24%	17%	24%	20%	21%	22%	17%	23%	21%	30%	22%	21%	28%	18%	19%	22%	23%	18%	18%	21%
No	77%	78%	79%	74%	82%	75%	78%	76%	77%	83%	76%	78%	68%	78%	78%	71%	80%	79%	77%	76%	81%	80%	77%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	*%	*%	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6d. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

As a witness to a crime

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Yes	21%	21%	21%	22%	20%	23%	21%	20%	18%	20%	25%	23% i	24%	19%	19%	22%	20%	20%	25%	18%	21%	23%	29%
No	77%	77%	77%	76%	78%	75%	78%	78%	81% M	78%	75%	75%	71%	80%	79%	74%	79% s	78%	72%	80%	78%	75%	71%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	***	1%	5% iK1	1%	2%	5% n	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6d. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

As a witness to a crime

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM						KNOW FAMILY TREE				
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Yes	21%	22%	21%	22%	20%	23%	23%	20%	19%	19%	22%	22%	100% NOPQ	42% OPQ	32%	29%	33%	-	25% U	21%	18%	18%
No	77%	75%	77%	77%	79%	76%	75%	79%	80%	79%	76%	76%	-	57%	66% N	68% N	64% n	98% NOPQ	73%	77%	79% S	80%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6e. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

As a victim of a crime

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Yes	30%	33% CD	27%	20%	33%	38%	27% p	24%	33% hoP	31% P	35% HnOPq	31% P	39% HNO PQ G	25%	22%	18%	20%	20%	20%	27%	32% T	27%	33% v	28%
No	68%	65%	71% B	76% b	65%	60%	71% KM	71% Km	67%	67%	59%	67%	61%	71% KM	77% ijkM	79% IJKLM	74%	74%	76%	71% u	66%	72% w	66%	69%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5% IjLMO G	0% *	2%	6% IjLMO G	2%	0% *	4% IMO	1%	3%	6%	6%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6e. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

As a victim of a crime

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Yes	30%	31%	27%	32%	29%	36% hIJ	35% hIJ	28%	21%	23%	30%	30%	41% o	40% o	16%	30% o	30%	28%	29%	31%	30%	26%	31%
No	68%	67%	72% D	64%	71% d	60%	63%	69% F	78% FG	77% FG	68%	68%	57%	59%	83% MN	69%	68%	71%	70%	66%	69%	72%	67%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	4% CE	1%	3% j	2%	2%	1%	*%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6e. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

As a victim of a crime

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Yes	30%	25%	32% B	30%	34%	32%	30%	29%	25%	29%	35% i	33% I	37% I	29%	25%	25%	27%	30%	37% QR	21%	33% TV	25%	51% TUV
No	68%	72% C	66%	69%	64%	64%	69%	70% f	73% LM	67%	65%	65%	59%	70%	73%	70%	72% S	69% S	58%	77% UW	65% w	73% UW	48%
DK/NA	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4% gH	2%	1%	2%	4% k	***	2%	4%	1%	3%	5% N	1%	1%	5% QR	2%	2%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6e. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

As a victim of a crime

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM						KNOW FAMILY TREE				
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Yes	30%	34% d	31%	27%	27%	33%	32%	28%	20%	26%	31% Ij	39% IJK	60% OPQ	100% MOPQ	43%	43%	39%	-	32%	29%	32%	27%
No	68%	62%	67%	72% B	72% B	65%	64%	71% fg	79% KL	73% kL	67% L	57%	38%	-	54% M	53% M	57% M	98% MOPQ	66%	70%	65%	71%
DK/NA	2%	4% CDE	2%	1%	1%	2%	4% H	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	-	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6f. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

By being arrested

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Yes	27%	33% C	21%	30%	33%	34%	21%	23% p	26% P	27% P	44% I J L N P G H	22%	40% I J L N P G H	25% P	36% H i L N P G	14%	33% P	33%	28%	37% U	19%	31% X	31% X	19%
No	71%	65%	78% B d	67%	65%	64%	77% K M O q	73% K M	74% K M o	72% K M	55%	76% K M O	60%	72% K M	64%	83% K M N O Q h i j	62%	62%	69%	61%	80% T	68%	68%	78% V W
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4% g M	-	2%	1%	2% m	3% M	3%	-	3%	5%	5%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6f. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

By being arrested

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Yes	27%	42% CDE	26% E	21% E	10%	49% GHIJ	30% HIJ	22% IJ	9%	12%	32% I	26%	51% NOP	31% Op	18%	17%	37% rTU	26% U	28% tU	20% U	8%	10%	29% V
No	71%	57%	74% B	77% B	89% BCD	49%	69% F	75% Fg	90% FGH	87% FGH	67%	73%	47%	69% M	81% Mn	83% Mn	61%	73% q	71% q	78% Q	91% QRST	87% W	69%
DK/NA	2%	2%	*% ce	3%	1%	1%	1%	3% j	1%	*%	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6f. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

By being arrested

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Yes	27%	27%	27%	30%	25%	31% H	31% H	20%	15%	32% Ik	20%	50% IJKM	23% i	17%	19%	22%	25%	27%	32% Q	7%	28% T	37% TU	68% TUV
No	71%	71%	71%	69%	73%	67%	67%	79% FG	84% JLM	66% L	80% JL	50%	74% L	82%	78%	76%	75% S	71% s	64%	91% UVW	71% VW	61% W	32%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3% K	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3% Q	1%	1%	2%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6f. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

By being arrested

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Yes	27%	23%	24%	30%	35%	19%	27%	32%	23%	20%	30%	36%	41%	38%	100%	93%	26%	-	23%	27%	27%	36%
				b	BC		F	F		J	IJ		Q	Q	MNPQ	MNQ						STu
No	71%	73%	75%	69%	64%	78%	71%	67%	76%	78%	69%	62%	58%	61%	-	6%	72%	98%	75%	73%	71%	63%
		E	E			gH			L	KL			P	P		MNP	MNPQ	V	V	v		
DK/NA	2%	4%	1%	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
		cdE				h										mnp	mnp					

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6g. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

By being charged with a crime

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Yes	23%	27% C	19%	24%	26%	31%	17%	19%	20%	20%	41% JLNOP GHI	19%	37% I>JLNP GH	23% p	28% Gh1P	14%	31% p	31%	21%	32% U	16%	24% x	26% X	18%
No	75%	71%	79% B	72%	72%	68%	82% KMNOQ	77% KM	79% KM	79% KM	58%	78% KM	63%	74% KM	72% K	81% KMq	64%	64%	76%	66%	83% T	75%	72%	80% W
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	4% GkMO	2%	2%	1%	3% mO	*%	3% gMO	*%	5% gmO	6%	6%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6g. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

By being charged with a crime

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Yes	23%	34% CDE	22% E	18% E	9%	44% GHIJ	23% IJ	19% IJ	7%	12%	27% I	22%	49% NOP	25% OP	14%	8%	28% rTU	18% U	24% U	18% U	8%	11%	24% V
No	75%	64%	77% B	79% B	90% BCD	54%	75% F	78% F	92% FGH	88% FGH	72%	76%	49%	75% M	85% Mn	92% MN	69%	78%	75%	80% Q	91% QRST	87% W	74%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6g. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

By being charged with a crime

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Yes	23%	23%	23%	23%	22%	25% H	26% H	17%	13%	27% IK	15%	42% IJKM	21% i	14%	15%	23% N	20%	23%	29% Q	7%	23% T	30% Tu	60% TUV
No	75%	75%	75%	74%	76%	73%	71%	82% FG	86% JLM	70% L	85% JL	56%	75% L	85% P	82%	75%	79% S	75% s	67%	91% UVW	75% vw	68% w	40%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4% Qr	1%	2%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E6g. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways...?

By being charged with a crime

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM						KNOW FAMILY TREE				
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Yes	23%	20%	22%	24%	27% b	16%	25% F	26% F	20%	17%	25% J	30% ij	32% Q	33% Q	78% MNQ	100% MNOQ	22%	-	20%	21%	23%	31% STu
No	75%	76%	77%	74%	71%	81% gH	74%	73%	80% l	80% KL	73%	69%	67% O	66% O	20%	-	76% MNO	98% MNOQ	78% V	78% V	75% V	67%
DK/NA	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E7. Thinking now about your experiences with the justice system, would you say you were generally treated fairly or unfairly?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have been involved with the justice system as a witness/victim to a crime, or by being charged/arrested.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1339	715	614	9	660	53	189	112	245	67	111	292	185	40	82	13	3	3	6	660	669	238	708	393
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1328	827	349	151	765	61	119	118	129	122	160	122	164	110	138	64	82	82	69	610	708	260	718	350
Fairly	57%	57%	56%	55%	59% F	31%	61%	56%	51%	62%	52%	58%	61%	63%	52%	49%	56%	56%	55%	56%	57%	64% W	53%	58%
Unfairly	39%	39%	38%	40%	37%	68% E	37%	38%	46% jN	32%	47% jN	35%	35%	30%	43% n	48% jN	37%	37%	42%	40%	38%	28%	44% V	36%
DK/NA	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	2%	6%	3%	6%	1%	7% k	4%	8% k	5%	3%	7%	7%	3%	5%	4%	7% w	3%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E7. Thinking now about your experiences with the justice system, would you say you were generally treated fairly or unfairly?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have been involved with the justice system as a witness/victim to a crime, or by being charged/arrested.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1339	434	355	449	98	319	384	301	106	123	299	1036	65	112	68	16	251	109	178	338	78	110	1226
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1328	419	421	303	182	367	377	268	88	101	292	1031	65	94	91	20	243	113	224	227	128	106	1140
Fairly	57%	57%	58%	55%	56%	50%	53%	54%	77% FGH	70% FGH	52%	58%	50%	43%	68% mN	59%	59%	64%	55%	56%	62%	62%	56%
Unfairly	39%	40%	36%	40%	39%	47% IJ	42% IJ	40% Ij	20%	27%	45%	37%	48%	51% O	31%	41%	40% R	23%	40% R	39% r	33%	31%	40%
DK/NA	4%	2%	6%	5%	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	1%	-	1%	13% QStu	4%	6% q	5%	7%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E7. Thinking now about your experiences with the justice system, would you say you were generally treated fairly or unfairly?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have been involved with the justice system as a witness/victim to a crime, or by being charged/arrested.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1339	389	942	338	603	393	507	377	442	149	79	328	157	326	239	80	561	422	353	176	840	230	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1328	346	978	411	558	444	492	331	404	144	86	381	142	319	224	75	580	439	302	146	868	207	66
Fairly	57%	55%	58%	60%	56%	49%	58% f	64% F	62% K	64% K	43%	54%	55%	64%	58%	54%	58%	56%	56%	74% UvW	54%	60%	44%
Unfairly	39%	41%	38%	38%	38%	46% gH	37%	33%	33%	30%	49% IJ	43% ij	42%	34%	35%	38%	40%	38%	38%	22%	42% T	35% t	54% TV
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	2%	6% D	5%	5%	3%	5%	6%	8%	2%	3%	2%	6% n	8%	2%	6% q	6% Q	4%	5%	5%	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E7. Thinking now about your experiences with the justice system, would you say you were generally treated fairly or unfairly?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have been involved with the justice system as a witness/victim to a crime, or by being charged/arrested.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1339	264	468	333	261	319	306	691	61	433	464	365	542	779	701	591	439	-	389	373	354	221
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1328	265	479	324	249	325	310	666	89	461	426	328	535	769	754	644	433	-	386	404	335	198
Fairly	57%	50%	55%	63% B	61% b	58%	56%	57%	84% jkl	72% KL	52% L	38%	58% OP	53%	50%	50%	57%	-	56%	54%	62%	54%
Unfairly	39%	44% d	40%	33%	37%	36%	43%	39%	16%	25%	42% IJ	57% IJK	38%	42%	48% Mnq	48% Mnq	40%	-	39%	41%	34%	43%
DK/NA	4%	6%	5%	4%	2%	6% g	1%	4%	*%	3%	6% I	5% I	4%	5% OP	2%	2%	4%	-	5%	6%	4%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E8. To what extent do you think you were treated unfairly because you were an Aboriginal person?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have been involved with the justice system as a witness/victim to a crime, or by being charged/arrested and felt they were treated unfairly.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	521	280	236	4	244	36	69	43	113	21	52	103	65	12	35	7	1	1	3	261	256	68	310	143
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	513	333	124	55	296	37	49	45	57	42	68	46	59	33	54	30	30	30	25	248	261	82	306	125
Definitely	50%	58% C	41%	67% C	60%	44%	40%	42%	57% IN	40%	87% LMNOP GHIJ	35%	61% gjLN	31%	44%	44%	62% N	62%	70%	50%	51%	49%	44%	65% W
Likely	25%	26%	23%	22%	27%	20%	27%	37% K	23%	39% K	12%	23%	25%	24%	26%	26%	29%	29%	19%	24%	26%	22%	27%	22%
Unlikely	14%	8%	20% BD	4%	8%	12%	14%	13%	12%	12%	-	29% iMoPQ	5%	26% MpQ	12%	7%	2%	2%	4%	17% u	10%	9%	18% vX	6%
Definitely not	7%	4%	10%	4%	3%	16% E	12% K	2%	5%	3%	1%	8%	8%	6%	18% HjKpq	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	7%	15% w	6%	6%
DK/NA	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	8%	7%	6%	3%	5%	1%	6%	2%	14% iKmo	**	20% KLMOQ gHIJ	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	6%	5% x	1%
TOP TWO BOX	75%	84% C	65%	89% C	87% F	64%	67%	79% IN	81% LN	79% IN	99% LMNOP GHIJ	58%	86% GLN	54%	71%	70%	91% GLNoP	91%	88%	74%	77%	70%	71%	87% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	21%	13%	30% BD	8%	10%	28% e	25% KQ	15% K	17% K	16% k	1%	36% jKMPQ hi	13% K	32% KmpQ	29% KmpQ	10%	6%	6%	9%	23%	18%	24%	24% X	12%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E8. To what extent do you think you were treated unfairly because you were an Aboriginal person?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have been involved with the justice system as a witness/victim to a crime, or by being charged/arrested and felt they were treated unfairly.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	521	175	128	178	39	150	162	121	21	33	134	386	31	57	21	6	101	25	72	130	25	34	485
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	513	166	158	112	76	153	150	112	26	23	120	391	28	42	30	12	98	38	90	83	46	33	450
Definitely	50%	55%	45%	48%	56%	50%	54%	43%	38%	56%	45%	52%	61%	49%	43%	59%	57%	42%	55%	49%	57%	53%	50%
Likely	25%	28%	16%	27%	30%	30%	22%	29%	22%	13%	18%	27%	19%	15%	29%	36%	30%	17%	20%	28%	28%	20%	25%
Unlikely	14%	9%	25% BDE	12%	8%	15%	11%	16%	22%	19%	21% L	11%	7%	15%	18%	-	8%	28% qu	14%	11%	9%	6%	14%
Definitely not	7%	7%	7%	7%	3%	3%	9%	3%	18% fh	12%	10%	6%	12%	10%	10%	5%	4%	12% s	3%	8%	4%	14%	6%
DK/NA	4%	1%	6%	6%	2%	2%	5%	9%	-	-	6%	4%	-	10%	-	-	1%	1%	7%	4%	1%	7%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	75%	83% C	61%	75% C	86% C	80%	76%	72%	60%	69%	63%	79% K	80%	64%	72%	95% n	88% R	59%	76%	77%	86% R	73%	75%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	21%	16%	32% BdE	19%	12%	18%	19%	19%	40% fgh	31%	31% L	17%	20%	26%	28%	5%	11%	40% QStU	17%	19%	13%	20%	21%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E8. To what extent do you think you were treated unfairly because you were an Aboriginal person?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have been involved with the justice system as a witness/victim to a crime, or by being charged/arrested and felt they were treated unfairly.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	521	160	360	129	229	181	189	125	148	45	39	142	65	110	84	30	226	159	134	38	349	81	30
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	513	130	381	153	224	190	176	121	140	57	40	162	52	118	88	25	246	156	109	40	347	75	30
Definitely	50%	41%	55% b	58%	52%	54%	44%	57%	38%	58% i	47%	58% I	67% I	54% P	42% p	13%	57% R	40%	51%	63%	52%	41%	52%
Likely	25%	24%	25%	22%	27%	33% h	24%	18%	29%	18%	30%	30%	17%	31% o	16%	32%	25%	26%	24%	13%	25%	19%	31%
Unlikely	14%	20% c	10%	14%	9%	6%	18% F	15% f	15%	13%	6%	7%	7%	8%	17%	23%	9%	21% Q	13%	12%	12%	30% tUW	5%
Definitely not	7%	9%	6%	1%	9% D	4%	7%	9%	11% L	8%	8%	3%	7%	2%	14% N	30% N	6%	7%	9%	8%	7%	8%	*%
DK/NA	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	4%	7% h	2%	6%	3%	9%	2%	2%	4%	11%	1%	3%	7%	3%	3%	4%	2%	11%
TOP TWO BOX	75%	65%	80% B	81%	79%	86% Gh	68%	75%	67%	76%	77%	88% I	84% i	86% OP	58%	45%	82% R	66%	75%	76%	77% V	60%	84% v
BOTTOM TWO BOX	21%	29% C	16%	15%	18%	10%	25% F	24% F	27% L	21%	14%	10%	14%	10%	31% N	54% N	15%	27% Q	22%	20%	18% w	38% UW	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

E8. To what extent do you think you were treated unfairly because you were an Aboriginal person?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have been involved with the justice system as a witness/victim to a crime, or by being charged/arrested and felt they were treated unfairly.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
==== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	521	117	187	111	97	114	131	271	10	108	195	207	205	326	339	286	175	-	153	152	120	95
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	513	117	194	109	86	126	120	254	15	111	186	198	190	322	341	287	177	-	155	165	115	76
Definitely	50%	63% D	53% D	32%	47%	69% H	57% H	39%	40%	37%	49%	60% J	58%	52%	53%	49%	59%	-	64% UV	53%	42%	35%
Likely	25%	25%	25%	27%	24%	24%	26%	25%	51% I	32% I	28% I	17%	22%	25%	25%	26%	23%	-	18%	28%	30%	25%
Unlikely	14%	9%	7%	27% BC	17%	5%	10%	19% Fg	6%	20% K	8%	16% K	6%	12% m	12% m	15% Mq	8%	-	9%	9%	20% St	19%
Definitely not	7%	*%	11% B	7%	8% B	1%	2%	11% FG	-	9%	8%	5%	8%	7%	6%	6%	9%	-	3%	9%	5%	11%
DK/NA	4%	3%	4%	7%	4%	1%	6%	5%	3%	3%	7% I	2%	6%	5%	3%	4%	2%	-	6% t	*%	3%	10% T
TOP TWO BOX	75%	88% cDE	78% D	59%	71%	93% H	83% H	64%	91%	68%	77%	76%	80%	76%	79%	75%	82%	-	82% v	81% v	72%	60%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	21%	9%	18% b	34% BC	25% B	6%	11%	31% FG	6%	29% Ik	16%	21%	14%	19%	18%	21%	16%	-	12%	18%	25% S	31% S

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F1. Are you currently in school, either full-time or part-time?

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Full-time student	16%	18% C	13%	14%	19%	13%	14% q	22% giLQ	15% q	15% Q	17% Q	13%	16% Q	18% Q	19% Q	15%	6%	6%	19% r	15%	16%	37% WX	17% X	2%
Part-time student	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	10% jklOQ I	7% j	4%	2%	5%	5%	8% ijq	7% J	4%	7%	2%	2%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Not in school	78%	75%	81% B	80%	75%	81%	75%	71%	81% H	82% gHn	79%	81% H	75%	75%	77%	76%	91% kMNOP GH	91% s	75%	78%	78%	56%	77% V	92% VW
DK/NA	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F1. Are you currently in school, either full-time or part-time?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Full-time student	16%	16%	20% D	11%	18% D	24% HIJ	18% HIj	11%	8%	11%	72%	-	71%	67%	77% nP	58%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	17% V
Part-time student	6%	5%	4%	8% C	8% C	4%	5%	4%	9%	11% FGH	28%	-	29%	33% O	23%	42% O	-	-	-	-	-	3%	6%
Not in school	78%	79%	76%	81% E	74%	71%	77%	85% FG	83% F	77%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	95% W	76%
DK/NA	***	***	***	***	***	1%	***	***	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***	***

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F1. Are you currently in school, either full-time or part-time?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Full-time student	16%	16%	15%	29% E	7%	15%	14%	16%	6% M	21% IKLM	8% M	3% M	*%	7%	11%	6%	19% S	17% S	7%	4%	18% TW	22% TW	1%
Part-time student	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	8% LM	8% M	5%	4%	2%	7%	9%	10%	7% S	7% S	2%	7%	5%	7%	12% u
Not in school	78%	78%	78%	65%	86% D	77%	80%	78%	86% J	71%	87% J	92% IJ	98% IJKL	86% o	80%	82%	74%	76%	90% QR	88% UV	77%	71%	86% uV
DK/NA	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	-	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F1. Are you currently in school, either full-time or part-time?

=====	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Full-time student	16%	12%	15%	22% BCE	13%	12%	16%	17% f	17%	19% L	16% l	10%	17%	15%	19% Q	18% Q	13%	17%	12%	15%	17% s	20% S
Part-time student	6%	9% DE	7% d	3%	4%	7%	7%	5%	3%	5%	7% i	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%	3%
Not in school	78%	78%	79%	74%	82% D	81%	76%	77%	81%	75%	77%	84% jk	77%	78%	74%	75%	80% op	78%	81%	77%	77%	77%
DK/NA	***	***	***	1%	***	1%	***	***	-	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F2. What grade or level of education are you enrolled in?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently in school.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	560	312	243	4	291	18	94	71	84	24	37	112	67	22	39	11	1	1	4	252	308	214	279	66
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	606	407	160	38	383	22	63	75	57	49	60	52	59	66	61	52	12	12	26	225	381	236	307	63
Elementary (Grades 1-8)	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-
High school	18%	18%	17%	10%	18%	15%	5%	9%	23% GhO	38% GHMOP	37% GHMOP	23% GO	16% gO	32% GHmOP	2%	11%	31% o	31%	7%	21%	15%	26% WX	14%	5%
Trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	13%	12%	14%	6%	13% f	3%	17% JO	16% JO	20% JmOp	3%	13% jo	11%	8%	10% O	2%	8%	-	-	6%	17% U	9%	13%	9%	25% VW
Community college, CEGEP or nursing school	21%	18%	25%	14%	19%	10%	19% JK	24% JKl	37% gJKL	5%	4%	11%	25% JKl	33% JKL	22% jk	24% JK	23%	23%	12%	15%	25% T	22%	18%	28%
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college (B.A., B.Sc., L.L.B., B.Ed.)	33%	31%	34%	55%	29%	58% E	49% ILMN	40% ILN	14%	40% ILn	32% i	20%	30%	22%	63% KLMNq hIj	46% ILN	29%	29%	59%	30%	35%	30%	39% X	18%
Degree in Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine or Optometry (M.D., D.D.S., etc.)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Masters (M.A., M.Sc., M.Ed.)	4%	6% c	1%	4%	6%	1%	3%	7%	2%	2%	4%	2%	8%	-	3%	5%	16%	16%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	12%
Doctorate (Ph.D., D.Sc., D.Ed.)	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	5%	2%	-	4%	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	3%	-	2%	5%
Computer technology	4%	7%	-	-	7%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	17% h	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	2%	4%	4%	-
work related training (varies)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	10%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F2. What grade or level of education are you enrolled in?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently in school.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	560	312	243	4	291	18	94	71	84	24	37	112	67	22	39	11	1	1	4	252	308	214	279	66
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	606	407	160	38	383	22	63	75	57	49	60	52	59	66	61	52	12	12	26	225	381	236	307	63
Private school (unspecified)	0%	0%	1%	9% bc	0%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	10%	-	1%	0%	0%	1%
Completed a certification/taking courses (varies)	1%	1%	0%	4%	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	3%	1%	-	0%	-	-	-	4%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%
Post secondary (unspecified)	1%	1%	0%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	5%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Upgrading skills (unspecified)	0%	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-	0%	-
Adult education/GED	0%	1%	-	-	0%	4%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	0%	1%	-
Other	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	4%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	0%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	1%	5% B	-	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	-	-	12% GHI	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	6% U	1%	-	6%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F2. What grade or level of education are you enrolled in?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently in school.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER		
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	
TOTAL	560	156	172	162	68	131	163	90	45	71	560	-	99	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	13	546	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	606	152	179	135	139	132	190	107	40	63	606	-	108	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	14	580	
Elementary (Grades 1-8)	18%	63%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15%	18%
High school	18%	63%	-	-	-	30% gHIJ	16% J	10%	7%	5%	18%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15%	18%	
Trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	13%	7% E	14% E	22% BE	1%	16%	9%	16% J	23% GJ	6%	13%	-	-	38%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	13%		
Community college, CEGEP or nursing school	21%	7%	31% BE	31% BE	3%	14%	27% fI	27% I	5%	28% fI	21%	-	-	62%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21%	
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college (B.A., B.Sc., L.L.B., B.Ed.)	33%	11%	41% B	34% B	55% BCD	21%	37% f	33%	51% F	36%	33%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	25%	33%		
Degree in Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine or Optometry (M.D., D.D.S., etc.)	4%	-	-	4%	21% D	2%	2%	1%	6%	13% fgh	4%	-	-	-	-	65%	-	-	-	-	-	31% W	3%	
Doctorate (Ph.D., D.Sc., D.Ed.)	2%	-	-	1%	10% D	-	1%	3%	3%	5%	2%	-	-	-	-	27%	-	-	-	-	4%	2%		
Computer technology	4%	7% D	4%	1%	-	4%	3%	2%	-	3%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	
Work related training (varies)	1%	-	-	1%	3%	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	1%		

**URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY  
2009**

(Continued)

F2. What grade or level of education are you enrolled in?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently in school.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	560	156	172	162	68	131	163	90	45	71	560	-	99	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	13	546
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	606	152	179	135	139	132	190	107	40	63	606	-	108	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	14	580
Private school (unspecified)	%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	%
Completed a certification/taking courses (varies)	1%	1%	-	%	3%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	1%
Post secondary (unspecified)	1%	-	%	1%	1%	-	1%	%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Upgrading skills (unspecified)	%	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%
Adult education/GED	%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	%	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%
Other	1%	%	%	1%	1%	%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	%
DK/NA	3%	1%	9% BD	1%	-	10% GH	1%	2%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F2. What grade or level of education are you enrolled in?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently in school.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	560	178	380	231	149	156	188	178	145	80	22	36	6	104	112	25	304	201	51	53	355	128	9
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	606	165	435	264	169	202	194	183	134	95	21	56	4	112	105	26	316	216	70	59	411	114	7
Elementary (Grades 1-8)	18%	22%	15%	18%	11%	19% H	26% H	7%	13%	7%	-	45% IJ	-	2%	20% Np	3%	17%	19%	14%	5%	15% T	31% TU	8%
High school	13%	13%	13%	12%	14%	11%	12%	12%	11% L	18% L	20% L	1%	59% iL	24% O	5%	18% O	15%	10%	12%	14% V	14% V	4%	68% TUV
Trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	21%	20%	21%	19%	25%	14%	19%	25% F	22%	28% k	11%	38% iK	-	22%	23%	28%	19%	23%	22%	29% v	22%	15%	16%
Community college, CEGEP or nursing school	33%	28%	35%	39%	29%	33%	23%	46% fG	37% L	38% L	42% L	13%	35%	33%	38%	51%	33%	30%	40%	25%	37%	28%	7%
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college (B.A., B.Sc., L.L.B., B.Ed.)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Degree in Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine or Optometry (M.D., D.D.S., etc.)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Masters (M.A., M.Sc., M.Ed.)	4%	1%	5%	2%	9% d	6%	2%	4%	7%	4%	8%	2%	-	10%	4%	-	4%	3%	5%	12%	3%	3%	-
Doctorate (Ph.D., D.Sc., D.Ed.)	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	3%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	7%	1%	1%	-
Computer technology	4%	2%	5% b	5%	4%	8% g	4%	-	1%	1%	5%	-	-	2%	2%	-	5%	3%	-	-	4%	4%	-
Work related training (varies)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F2. What grade or level of education are you enrolled in?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently in school.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	560	178	380	231	149	156	188	178	145	80	22	36	6	104	112	25	304	201	51	53	355	128	9
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	606	165	435	264	169	202	194	183	134	95	21	56	4	112	105	26	316	216	70	59	411	114	7
Private school (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	6%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Completed a certification/taking courses (varies)	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Post secondary (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Upgrading skills (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Adult education/GED	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	8% C	1%	1%	1%	2%	7% FH	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	7% QS	3%	1%	1%	11% U	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F2. What grade or level of education are you enrolled in?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently in school.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim r	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	560	112	203	158	83	121	136	291	29	232	199	93	127	171	177	149	141	216	137	173	150	96
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	606	124	231	164	83	158	152	284	41	269	204	82	129	165	168	133	148	260	155	212	154	82
Elementary (Grades 1-8)	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%
High school	18%	9%	19% B	17%	27% B	15% g	7%	24% G	21%	19%	14%	22%	23% r	24% r	28% R	32% R	20%	13%	11%	16%	26% St	18%
Trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	13%	14%	11%	12%	16%	16%	17% h	10%	21%	13%	13%	10%	15% R	20% R	20% R	19% R	13% R	5%	17% u	14%	9%	11%
Community college, CEGEP or nursing school	21%	14%	24% b	18%	26%	25%	16%	22%	11%	22%	22%	18%	17%	24% op	13%	12%	21%	24% oP	18%	21%	24%	16%
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college (B.A., B.Sc., L.L.B., B.Ed.)	33%	42% E	31%	31%	24%	28%	39%	31%	30%	37%	31%	25%	30% n	17%	19%	17%	29% n	45% MNOPQ	35%	34%	32%	29%
Degree in Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine or Optometry (M.D., D.D.S., etc.)	1%	-	-	2%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-
Masters (M.A., M.Sc., M.Ed.)	4%	9% E	3%	3%	1%	5%	9% H	1%	3%	2%	7%	2%	6%	3%	2%	2%	8% op	4%	8% u	4%	2%	1%
Doctorate (Ph.D., D.Sc., D.Ed.)	2%	2%	3%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%
Computer technology	4%	7% CD	2%	2%	6%	7% H	4%	2%	-	3%	5%	3%	6% Q	6% Qr	8% QR	7% Q	1%	2%	3%	6% U	2%	4%
Work related training (varies)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F2. What grade or level of education are you enrolled in?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently in school.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	560	112	203	158	83	121	136	291	29	232	199	93	127	171	177	149	141	216	137	173	150	96
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	606	124	231	164	83	158	152	284	41	269	204	82	129	165	168	133	148	260	155	212	154	82
Private school (unspecified)	%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	1%	-	-	%	2%	-	1%	-	-	%	1%	%	%	-	1%
Completed a certification/taking courses (varies)	1%	-	2%	%	-	-	1%	%	4%	%	2%	-	%	%	-	-	1%	1%	%	%	1%	2%
Post secondary (unspecified)	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%
Upgrading skills (unspecified)	%	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	%	-	-	-	%	%	%	-	-	-	-	-	%
Adult education/GED	%	1%	%	%	-	1%	-	%	-	1%	-	1%	-	%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-
Other	1%	-	1%	%	-	-	2%	%	2%	-	1%	%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	2%	-	%	-
DK/NA	3%	-	1%	10% C	-	%	-	6% F	5%	%	%	16% IJK	-	1%	8% NQR	10% NQR	2%	%	%	1%	2%	14% STU

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F3. Do you plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	99	57	41	0	54	3	5	7	19	9	14	25	11	7	1	1	0	0	0	53	46	57	39	3
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	109	72	31	6	67	4	3	8	12	14	15	11	7	22	3	10	4	4	2	51	58	65	37	7
Yes	82%	83%	80%	83%	82%	100% E	100% HK1N	68%	100% HK1N	84%	68%	75%	76%	84%	100% HK1N	91%	59%	59%	100%	76%	88%	82%	81%	79%
No	7%	7%	7%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	6%	7%	16%	10%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	12% u	1%	5%	11%	-
Undecided/too soon to say	6%	5%	8%	17%	5%	-	-	20%	-	10%	12%	-	14%	5%	-	9%	41%	41%	-	6%	7%	6%	5%	21%
DK/NA	5%	5%	5%	-	5%	-	-	12%	-	-	13%	9%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	6%	4%	7%	3%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F3. Do you plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	99	99	-	-	-	40	26	9	3	4	99	-	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	97
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	109	109	-	-	-	41	31	10	3	2	109	-	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	102
Yes	82%	82%	-	-	-	76%	76%	88%	100% FG	100% FG	82%	-	82%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43%	82%
No	7%	7%	-	-	-	9%	12%	6%	-	-	7%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57% W	6%
Undecided/too soon to say	6%	6%	-	-	-	8%	8%	6%	-	-	6%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%
DK/NA	5%	5%	-	-	-	8%	4%	-	-	-	5%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F3. Do you plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	99	40	57	41	17	29	49	13	19	6	-	16	-	2	22	1	52	38	7	2	53	40	1
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	109	38	67	45	24	38	49	17	11	8	-	28	-	3	13	3	49	46	12	2	64	38	4
Yes	82%	75%	87%	88%	81%	78%	84%	76%	78% <sub>j</sub>	26%	-	81% <sub>j</sub>	-	41%	67%	100% <sub>nO</sub>	79%	89%	61%	100% <sub>U</sub>	75%	87%	100% <sub>U</sub>
No	7%	11%	5%	1%	15%	3%	6%	24%	22%	36%	-	-	-	59%	23%	-	10%	1%	18%	-	12% <sub>v</sub>	1%	-
Undecided/too soon to say	6%	6%	5%	8%	-	18% <sub>g</sub>	2%	-	-	-	-	11%	-	-	-	-	5%	7%	10%	-	9%	4%	-
DK/NA	5%	8%	3%	2%	5%	1%	8%	-	-	38% <sub>l</sub>	-	8%	-	-	10%	-	6%	3%	11%	-	4%	8%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F3. Do you plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	99	11	39	27	22	19	9	70	6	43	28	21	29	40	50	48	28	28	15	27	39	18
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	109	7	40	37	24	23	16	68	6	57	30	15	26	37	51	45	24	37	16	34	37	21
Yes	82%	61%	93%	76%	77%	80%	100% FH	79%	100% JK	85%	66%	88%	83%	76%	80%	79%	95% n	75%	79%	85%	78%	85%
No	7%	39%	-	6%	7%	5%	-	9%	-	6%	11%	8%	4%	15%	10%	10%	5%	3%	7%	6%	11%	-
Undecided/too soon to say	6%	-	5%	4%	14%	14%	-	5%	-	6%	12%	*%	10%	7%	6%	7%	-	10%	9%	5%	5%	8%
DK/NA	5%	-	2%	14% ce	2%	-	-	7%	-	3%	11%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	-	12%	5%	3%	6%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F4. Is there any particular reason why not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who do not plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	7	4	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	3	4	-
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	6	5	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	4	2	-
Too expensive	35%	62%	-	-	62%	-	-	-	-	100% 1	100% 1	25%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30%	100% T	49%	25%	-
Joining the army	29%	51%	-	-	51%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	100%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	23%	100% T	69%	-	-
None/not interested	44%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47%	-	-	75%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F4. Is there any particular reason why not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who do not plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	7	7	-	-	-	3	3	1	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	6	6	-	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
Too expensive	35%	35%	-	-	-	57%	-	100%	-	-	35%	-	35%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42%
Joining the army	29%	29%	-	-	-	43%	-	100%	-	-	29%	-	29%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	15%
None/not interested	44%	44%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	44%	-	44%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F4. Is there any particular reason why not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who do not plan to go on to postsecondary education.

TOTAL	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	
TOTAL	7	4	3	0	2	1	3	3	4	2	-	-	-	1	5	-	5	1	1	-	7	1	-
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	6	2	4	1	3	2	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	3	1	2	-	5	1	-
Too expensive	35%	-	87%	-	100%	59%	-	63%	25%	45%	-	-	-	100% O	18%	-	20%	100% Q	72%	-	30%	100% U	-
Joining the army	29%	27%	31%	100% E	21%	100% H	-	37%	-	55%	-	-	-	22%	-	22%	100% Qs	28%	-	23%	100% U	-	
None/not interested	44%	73%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	75%	-	-	-	-	60%	-	59%	-	-	-	47%	-	-	



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F4. Is there any particular reason why not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who do not plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	7	4	-	1	1	1	-	6	-	2	3	2	1	6	5	5	1	1	1	2	4	-
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	6	2	-	2	2	1	-	5	-	3	1	2	1	5	4	4	2	1	1	2	3	-
Too expensive	35%	25%	-	-	100% b	100% H	-	24%	-	38%	-	100% J	-	25%	31%	31%	74%	100% NOP	100% tU	32%	21%	-
Joining the army	29%	-	-	100% e	36%	-	-	34%	-	62%	-	34%	100% NOPq	33%	18%	18%	26%	-	-	100% U	8%	-
None/not interested	44%	75%	-	-	-	-	-	51%	-	-	100%	-	-	50%	62%	62%	-	-	-	-	70%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F5. What are the main reasons why you plan to get a postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	81	47	33	0	44	3	5	4	19	8	9	19	8	6	1	1	0	0	0	40	40	46	31	3
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	59	25	5	54	4	3	6	12	11	10	8	5	19	3	9	3	3	2	40	49	53	30	6
NET: Career	53%	41%	70% b	55%	42%	16%	72% h	15%	55% h	41%	58% h	68% H	40%	49% h	-	31%	15%	15%	72%	51%	55%	54%	54%	17%
Job opportunities/ advancement/career change	44%	34%	57%	55%	36%	-	72% hK	15%	55% hK	41%	9%	57% hK	40%	35%	-	31%	15%	15%	72%	38%	49%	40%	52%	17%
Pursue a career path/ work for something I enjoy/like	7%	7%	7%	-	7%	16%	-	-	-	-	28%	11%	-	13%	-	-	-	-	-	9%	5%	10%	2%	-
Learn a trade	2%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	-	4%	-	-
Start my own business	1%	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	-
NET: Financial	32%	34%	30%	50%	32%	66%	27%	29%	45%	52%	19%	32%	10%	22%	75%	26%	-	-	72%	26%	39%	40%	24%	-
Better future/quality of life/success/buy things/travel/meet people	16%	12%	23%	-	13%	-	-	29%	21%	12%	19%	23%	-	12%	-	22%	-	-	-	15%	18%	22%	9%	-
Financial security/to be independent	15%	16%	14%	-	13%	66% e	27%	15%	8%	41% inp	-	21%	10%	10%	-	4%	-	-	13%	17%	17%	13%	-	
Support/provide for my family	10%	17%	-	50%	14%	66% e	-	-	24%	-	-	9%	-	18%	75% l	-	-	-	72%	7%	13%	11%	9%	-
Social recognition/ status/credibility	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	-
NET: Personal	23%	30%	13%	45%	32%	-	55% k	15%	15%	28%	4%	22%	38%	32% k	25%	32%	85% hik	85%	28%	33%	13%	22%	21%	62%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F5. What are the main reasons why you plan to get a postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	81	47	33	0	44	3	5	4	19	8	9	19	8	6	1	1	0	0	0	40	40	46	31	3
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	59	25	5	54	4	3	6	12	11	10	8	5	19	3	9	3	3	2	40	49	53	30	6
Learn/update skills/techniques (various)	8%	14%	-	20%	15%	-	28%	15%	9%	-	-	11%	-	13%	9%	-	-	-	28%	16%	-	8%	8%	16%
Enjoy learning/learn something new/want to learn more	8%	9%	7%	-	9%	-	27%	-	-	6%	-	11%	28%	-	-	-	-	-	-	11%	4%	5%	11%	17%
Complete/upgrade/further my education	5%	6%	3%	25%	6%	-	-	-	6%	7%	4%	-	10%	7%	16%	11%	85% JKmNP I	85%	-	2%	7%	6%	1%	29%
Believe education is important/needed (general)	2%	1%	4%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	16%	-	-	-	6%	-	21%	-	-	-	3%	1%	3%	1%	-
Personal growth/maturity/development/achieve life goals	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-
NET: Make a difference	14%	23% C	1%	-	24%	-	28%	39%	9%	11%	20%	-	41%	7%	-	11%	-	-	-	21%	8%	11%	17%	37%
Give back to/help the community/make a difference/change	8%	14%	-	-	15%	-	28%	39%	-	-	-	-	41%	-	-	-	-	-	-	14% u	2%	5%	10%	37% v
Role model/make family/friends/community proud	6%	10%	1%	-	9%	-	-	-	9%	11%	20%	-	-	7%	-	11%	-	-	-	7%	5%	6%	7%	-
More opportunities (unspecified)	8%	6%	9%	-	7%	-	-	15%	-	21%	20%	-	19%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	9%	6%	11%	1%	17%
Something to fall back on	3%	-	7%	-	-	-	45%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	-	5%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F5. What are the main reasons why you plan to get a postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	81	47	33	0	44	3	5	4	19	8	9	19	8	6	1	1	0	0	0	40	40	46	31	3
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	59	25	5	54	4	3	6	12	11	10	8	5	19	3	9	3	3	2	40	49	53	30	6
It's customary/expected/ by family/society	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	-	17%	-	-	-	-	-	6%	16%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	1%	-
Family pressure/ encouragement	1%	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	3%	-
Other	4%	6%	-	-	6%	-	-	-	-	7%	-	-	28%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	1%	1%	7%	-
DK/NA	3%	2%	5%	-	1%	18%	-	-	9%	-	-	-	-	12%	-	22%	-	-	-	5%	2%	4%	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F5. What are the main reasons why you plan to get a postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	81	-	-	-	30	20	8	3	4	81	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	80
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	89	-	-	-	31	26	8	3	2	89	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	84
NET: Career	53%	53%	-	-	-	47%	34%	43%	100% FGH	100% FGH	53%	-	53%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61%	53%
Job opportunities/ advancement/career change	44%	44%	-	-	-	41% h	32%	10%	31%	100% FGHI	44%	-	44%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61%	44%
Pursue a career path/ work for something I enjoy/like	7%	7%	-	-	-	3%	2%	20%	69% fg	-	7%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%
Learn a trade	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	23%	-	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Start my own business	1%	1%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
NET: Financial	32%	32%	-	-	-	19%	50% f	32%	96% F	44%	32%	-	32%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61%	32%
Better future/quality of life/success/buy things/travel/meet people	16%	16%	-	-	-	15%	30%	8%	69%	-	16%	-	16%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17%
Financial security/to be independent	15%	15%	-	-	-	3%	20%	25%	96% FGh	-	15%	-	15%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61%	15%
Support/provide for my family	10%	10%	-	-	-	3%	10%	7%	-	44%	10%	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%
Social recognition/ status/credibility	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F5. What are the main reasons why you plan to get a postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	81	-	-	-	30	20	8	3	4	81	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	80
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	89	-	-	-	31	26	8	3	2	89	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	84
NET: Personal	23%	23%	-	-	-	26%	25%	4%	96%	-	23%	-	23%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100% W	22%
Learn/update skills/ techniques (various)	8%	8%	-	-	-	6%	16%	-	-	-	8%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%
Enjoy learning/learn something new/want to learn more	8%	8%	-	-	-	9%	6%	-	69%	-	8%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%
Complete/upgrade/ further my education	5%	5%	-	-	-	7%	-	-	27%	-	5%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100% W	3%
Believe education is important/needed (general)	2%	2%	-	-	-	4%	2%	-	-	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Personal growth/ maturity/development/ achieve life goals	0%	0%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	0%	-	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%
NET: Make a difference	14%	14%	-	-	-	15%	27%	-	-	-	14%	-	14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14%
Give back to/help the community/make a difference/change	8%	8%	-	-	-	12%	9%	-	-	-	8%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%
Role model/make family/ friends/community proud	6%	6%	-	-	-	3%	18%	-	-	-	6%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%
More opportunities (unspecified)	8%	8%	-	-	-	13%	2%	23%	-	-	8%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F5. What are the main reasons why you plan to get a postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	81	-	-	-	30	20	8	3	4	81	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	80
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	89	-	-	-	31	26	8	3	2	89	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	84
Something to fall back on	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56%	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
It's customary/expected/ by family/society	2%	2%	-	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Family pressure/ encouragement	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Other	4%	4%	-	-	-	10%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61%	3%
DK/NA	3%	3%	-	-	-	2%	2%	21%	-	-	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F5. What are the main reasons why you plan to get a postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	30	49	37	14	23	41	10	15	1	-	13	-	1	15	1	41	33	4	2	40	35	1
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	29	57	39	20	29	42	14	9	5	-	23	-	2	9	3	40	39	8	2	50	32	4
NET: Career	53%	69%	44%	50%	29%	49%	61%	33%	99% L	45%	-	48%	-	-	98%	94%	54%	50%	50%	87%	46%	54%	98%
Job opportunities/ advancement/career change	44%	61% C	33%	35%	29%	40%	48%	33%	71%	45%	-	35%	-	-	71%	94%	44%	41%	50%	87%	40%	38%	98% uv
Pursue a career path/ work for something I enjoy/like	7%	7%	7%	9%	-	9%	8%	-	15%	-	-	6%	-	-	15%	-	8%	4%	19%	-	5%	10%	-
Learn a trade	2%	-	4%	5%	-	-	5%	-	13%	-	-	-	-	-	13%	-	-	6%	-	-	-	5%	-
Start my own business	1%	3%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	7%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	-
NET: Financial	32%	20%	38%	35%	54%	23%	33%	50%	15%	59%	-	38%	-	91%	15%	30%	28%	32%	61%	-	37%	32%	74%
Better future/quality of life/success/buy things/travel/meet people	16%	6%	22%	25%	15%	4%	22% F	10%	15%	44%	-	25%	-	91%	15%	-	15%	17%	34%	-	19%	16%	-
Financial security/to be independent	15%	12%	15%	9%	39% D	9%	17%	31%	15%	47%	-	14%	-	91%	15%	6%	16%	14%	-	-	11%	20%	74% u
Support/provide for my family	10%	11%	10%	8%	14%	21%	4%	16%	-	12%	-	6%	-	-	-	24%	8%	9%	35%	-	13%	9%	-
Social recognition/ status/credibility	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-
NET: Personal	23%	13%	30%	31%	21%	11%	28%	32%	20%	-	-	23%	-	9%	20%	-	20%	26%	8%	13%	25%	25%	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F5. What are the main reasons why you plan to get a postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	30	49	37	14	23	41	10	15	1	-	13	-	1	15	1	41	33	4	2	40	35	1
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	29	57	39	20	29	42	14	9	5	-	23	-	2	9	3	40	39	8	2	50	32	4
Learn/update skills/techniques (various)	8%	3%	11%	14%	3%	6%	12%	-	5%	-	-	3%	-	9%	4%	-	7%	9%	-	-	12%	5%	-
Enjoy learning/learn something new/want to learn more	8%	1%	12% b	12%	9%	2%	8%	23% F	15%	-	-	10%	-	-	15%	-	5%	12%	-	-	4%	13%	-
Complete/upgrade/further my education	5%	3%	6%	4%	7%	2%	3%	8%	1%	-	-	6%	-	-	1%	-	3%	4%	-	13%	6%	3%	2%
Believe education is important/needed (general)	2%	6%	*%	*%	-	*%	4%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	4%	1%	-	-	1%	4%	-
Personal growth/maturity/development/achieve life goals	*%	-	1%	-	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	-	1%	-	-
NET: Make a difference	14%	-	23%	21%	28%	18%	10%	31%	-	34%	-	18%	-	-	-	70%	12%	18%	7%	-	17%	14%	-
Give back to/help the community/make a difference/change	8%	-	13%	13%	13%	9%	5%	23% g	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	9%	-	-	7%	11%	-
Role model/make family/friends/community proud	6%	-	10%	8%	16%	9%	5%	8%	-	34%	-	18%	-	-	-	70%	4%	9%	7%	-	10%	3%	-
More opportunities (unspecified)	8%	3%	11%	14%	-	9%	10%	-	13%	-	-	8%	-	-	13%	-	5%	12%	-	-	9%	7%	-
Something to fall back on	3%	-	4%	6%	-	-	5%	-	14%	-	-	-	-	-	14%	-	5%	-	-	87%	-	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F5. What are the main reasons why you plan to get a postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	30	49	37	14	23	41	10	15	1	-	13	-	1	15	1	41	33	4	2	40	35	1
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	29	57	39	20	29	42	14	9	5	-	23	-	2	9	3	40	39	8	2	50	32	4
It's customary/expected/ by family/society	2%	-	3%	1%	6%	5%	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	2%	*%	8%	-	-	4%	-
Family pressure/ encouragement	1%	-	2%	-	8%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	-
Other	4%	-	6%	6%	4%	-	1%	23% G	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%	-	-	1%	7%	-
DK/NA	3%	8%	1%	-	3%	11%	-	2%	-	8%	-	3%	-	-	1%	-	5%	2%	-	-	2%	6%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F5. What are the main reasons why you plan to get a postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	81	7	36	21	17	15	9	55	6	37	18	18	24	30	40	38	27	21	11	23	30	15
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	5	36	30	18	19	16	52	6	48	23	11	21	29	42	36	22	28	13	28	31	16
NET: Career	53%	48%	68% D	18%	65% D	59%	54%	51%	40%	45%	52%	77% J	44%	46%	49%	48%	50%	53%	42%	51%	68%	35%
Job opportunities/ advancement/career change	44%	48%	50% D	18%	59% D	48%	45%	42%	27%	32%	52%	67% J	33%	39%	40%	41%	50%	47%	31%	41%	55%	35%
Pursue a career path/ work for something I enjoy/like	7%	-	10%	4%	5%	5%	9%	7%	13%	10%	-	5%	10%	7%	4%	5%	-	6%	4%	5%	13%	-
Learn a trade	2%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	-	8%	-	-
Start my own business	1%	-	2%	-	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-
NET: Financial	32%	36%	28%	39%	31%	27%	33%	32%	40%	35%	47% I	11%	48%	49% P	26%	23%	40%	33%	16%	37%	24%	54% S
Better future/quality of life/success/buy things/travel/meet people	16%	-	17%	27%	8%	14%	4%	18%	40%	23%	12%	-	29%	24%	15%	12%	21%	20%	8%	29%	10%	16%
Financial security/to be independent	15%	36%	18%	15%	*%	23%	11%	12%	-	12%	40% JL	2%	27%	22%	10%	9%	20%	14%	3%	11%	17%	27%
Support/provide for my family	10%	28%	4%	4%	23%	3%	27%	10%	-	10%	14%	11%	15%	22% R	11%	12%	13%	2%	8%	2%	6%	34% Tu
Social recognition/ status/credibility	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	7%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F5. What are the main reasons why you plan to get a postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	81	7	36	21	17	15	9	55	6	37	18	18	24	30	40	38	27	21	11	23	30	15
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	5	36	30	18	19	16	52	6	48	23	11	21	29	42	36	22	28	13	28	31	16
NET: Personal	23%	7%	24%	37% E	10%	17%	25%	24%	28%	28%	18%	18%	22%	27%	17%	20%	23%	23%	28%	18%	28%	17%
Learn/update skills/ techniques (various)	8%	7%	3%	16%	10%	3%	16%	9%	27%	8%	8%	4%	2%	3%	8%	7%	7%	8%	15%	8%	10%	-
Enjoy learning/learn something new/want to learn more	8%	-	17%	-	-	8%	5%	8%	-	7%	7%	13%	19%	15%	7%	7%	15%	-	-	7%	7%	15%
Complete/upgrade/ further my education	5%	-	3%	13%	-	3%	4%	4%	1%	7%	3%	2%	2%	7%	1%	4%	1%	7%	3%	2%	9%	4%
Believe education is important/needed (general)	2%	-	1%	6%	-	3%	-	3%	-	5%	1%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	8%	10%	4%	1%	1%
Personal growth/ maturity/development/ achieve life goals	4%	-	-	2%	-	-	4%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-
NET: Make a difference	14%	-	13%	21%	15%	20%	26%	11%	13%	17%	6%	13%	10%	9%	21%	22%	23%	7%	9%	17%	11%	19%
Give back to/help the community/make a difference/change	8%	-	10%	15%	-	12%	26% h	4%	-	7%	4%	13%	10%	8%	11%	12%	12%	6%	-	14%	3%	15%
Role model/make family/ friends/community proud	6%	-	3%	6%	15%	8%	-	7%	13%	10%	2%	-	-	1%	10%	11%	11%	1%	9%	4%	8%	3%
More opportunities (unspecified)	8%	24%	7%	9%	-	3%	5%	10%	-	12%	-	9%	-	7%	10%	10%	9%	2%	14%	13%	5%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F5. What are the main reasons why you plan to get a postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	81	7	36	21	17	15	9	55	6	37	18	18	24	30	40	38	27	21	11	23	30	15
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	5	36	30	18	19	16	52	6	48	23	11	21	29	42	36	22	28	13	28	31	16
Something to fall back on	3%	33%	-	-	-	14%	-	-	-	-	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%	-	9%	-	-
It's customary/expected/ by family/society	2%	-	-	2%	4%	3%	-	2%	6%	3%	4%	-	3%	3%	2%	-	-	2%	-	2%	3%	5%
Family pressure/ encouragement	1%	-	3%	-	-	7%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	9%	-	-	-
Other	4%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	3%	13%	12%	9%	6%	6%	9%	-	-	2%	-	15%
DK/NA	3%	-	2%	1%	10%	-	-	5%	-	7%	-	-	9%	2%	1%	1%	7%	1%	-	2%	7%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F6. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	81	47	33	0	44	3	5	4	19	8	9	19	8	6	1	1	0	0	0	40	40	46	31	3
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	59	25	5	54	4	3	6	12	11	10	8	5	19	3	9	3	3	2	40	49	53	30	6
Finance/poverty/cost of living/employment (general)	36%	45%	24%	50%	48%	4%	27%	46%	42% k	76% KLN	9%	20%	71% KLN	15%	16%	41%	-	-	72%	39%	34%	32%	44%	16%
NET: Personal	16%	23% C	7%	20%	24%	-	-	-	8%	-	42% iN	22%	28%	6%	84% iN	-	-	-	28%	22%	10%	9%	28%	13%
Personal problem/lifestyle issue (general/varies)	10%	12%	7%	-	13%	-	-	-	8%	-	9%	17%	28%	-	-	-	-	-	-	14%	6%	7%	16%	-
Addiction/substance abuse/smoking/criminal history/jail	6%	10%	-	20%	11%	-	-	-	-	-	33%	5%	-	-	84% L	-	-	-	28%	8%	4%	2%	11%	13%
Health/mental issues	3%	5%	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	-	-	7%	-
Family/partner issues	*%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-
NET: Competing Priorities	14%	15%	13%	50%	11%	66% e	-	15%	25%	14%	30%	9%	-	9%	-	11%	-	-	72%	12%	17%	19%	8%	16%
Being a parent/raising a family/finding daycare	9%	14%	2%	50% C	10%	66% e	-	15%	16%	14%	9%	9%	-	2%	-	11%	-	-	72%	2%	17% t	11%	8%	-
Balancing work/school/family/life (varies)	7%	5%	11%	-	1%	66% E	-	-	9%	-	20%	9%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	10%	4%	12%	-	16%
NET: Academics	12%	11%	13%	5%	11%	14%	-	15%	19%	19%	9%	-	10%	26%	16%	26%	15%	15%	-	6%	17%	17%	6%	1%
Program/class/school itself	4%	1%	8%	-	1%	-	-	-	13%	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	7%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F6. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	81	47	33	0	44	3	5	4	19	8	9	19	8	6	1	1	0	0	0	40	40	46	31	3
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	59	25	5	54	4	3	6	12	11	10	8	5	19	3	9	3	3	2	40	49	53	30	6
Upgrade marks/skills/ need prerequisites/ previous knowledge/to learn more	4%	5%	2%	5%	5%	-	-	15%	6%	8%	-	-	-	8%	16%	-	15%	15%	-	4%	3%	5%	3%	1%
Re-orienting/transition in schools/study habits/ improve work ethic/try harder	2%	2%	3%	-	1%	14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%	12%	-	11%	-	-	-	1%	3%	2%	2%	-
Keeping good grades/ passing my classes	1%	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	-
Language barriers/ learning disability/ reading/academics/slow learner	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	-	16%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
NET: Transport/housing	11%	10%	12%	-	11%	-	-	-	21%	45% kNp	9%	-	-	6%	-	11%	-	-	-	7%	15%	16%	5%	-
Transportation/travel	8%	5%	12%	-	6%	-	-	-	21%	20%	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	13%	10%	5%	-
Finding/obtaining affordable housing	4%	5%	4%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	41% N	-	-	-	6%	-	11%	-	-	-	7%	2%	8%	-	-
Commitment/dedication/ motivation	8%	3%	16%	-	3%	-	45%	-	-	31% n	9%	-	10%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	11%	5%	13% w	1%	-
Myself/self doubt/lack of confidence/self- esteem/social skills	8%	8%	7%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	17%	28%	8%	-	4%	-	-	-	15% U	1%	6%	11%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F6. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	81	47	33	0	44	3	5	4	19	8	9	19	8	6	1	1	0	0	0	40	40	46	31	3
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	59	25	5	54	4	3	6	12	11	10	8	5	19	3	9	3	3	2	40	49	53	30	6
Graduating high school/ getting high school diploma	5%	2%	10%	21%	1%	16%	-	-	-	15%	-	11%	-	17%	-	-	70%	70%	-	5%	5%	7%	4%	-
NET: Support	2%	2%	4%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	16%	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	3%	2%	-
Lack of support/ resources/community (general)	2%	2%	4%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	16%	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	3%	2%	-
Peer pressure/friends	1%	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	7%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	13%
Other	3%	5%	-	5%	5%	-	-	-	6%	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	15%	15%	-	2%	3%	5%	-	1%
None/nothing	13%	7%	21%	4%	8%	-	-	22%	9%	-	-	36% n	-	6%	-	26%	15%	15%	-	12%	13%	4%	24% v	37% v
DK/NA	6%	8%	4%	-	9%	-	28%	17%	-	10%	-	-	19%	9%	-	22%	-	-	-	4%	9%	9%	1%	17%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F6. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	81	-	-	-	30	20	8	3	4	81	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	80
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	89	-	-	-	31	26	8	3	2	89	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	84
Finance/poverty/cost of living/employment (general)	36%	36%	-	-	-	41%	42%	25%	-	-	36%	-	36%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61%	36%
NET: Personal	16%	16%	-	-	-	18%	23%	11%	69%	-	16%	-	16%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39%	16%
Personal problem/lifestyle issue (general/varies)	10%	10%	-	-	-	11%	12%	-	69%	-	10%	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%
Addiction/substance abuse/smoking/criminal history/jail	6%	6%	-	-	-	7%	11%	7%	-	-	6%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39%	6%
Health/mental issues	3%	3%	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
Family/partner issues	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%
NET: Competing Priorities	14%	14%	-	-	-	8%	13%	52% Fg	4%	-	14%	-	15%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15%
Being a parent/raising a family/finding daycare	9%	9%	-	-	-	8%	13%	8%	4%	-	9%	-	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%
Balancing work/school/family/life (varies)	7%	7%	-	-	-	-	-	44%	-	-	7%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%
NET: Academics	12%	12%	-	-	-	16%	8%	10%	27%	-	12%	-	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61%	11%
Program/class/school itself	4%	4%	-	-	-	11%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F6. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	81	-	-	-	30	20	8	3	4	81	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	80
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	89	-	-	-	31	26	8	3	2	89	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	84
Upgrade marks/skills/ need prerequisites/ previous knowledge/to learn more	4%	4%	-	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	-	4%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%
Re-orienting/transition in schools/study habits/ improve work ethic/try harder	2%	2%	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	27%	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Keeping good grades/ passing my classes	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	10%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Language barriers/ learning disability/ reading/academics/slow learner	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
NET: Transport/housing	11%	11%	-	-	-	20%	8%	17%	-	-	11%	-	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61%	10%
Transportation/travel	8%	8%	-	-	-	16%	8%	-	-	-	8%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%
Finding/obtaining affordable housing	4%	4%	-	-	-	7%	-	17%	-	-	4%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61%	4%
Commitment/dedication/ motivation	8%	8%	-	-	-	8%	6%	-	27%	56%	8%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%
Myself/self doubt/lack of confidence/self- esteem/social skills	8%	8%	-	-	-	11%	2%	-	69%	g	8%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F6. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	81	-	-	-	30	20	8	3	4	81	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	80
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	89	-	-	-	31	26	8	3	2	89	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	84
Graduating high school/ getting high school diploma	5%	5%	-	-	-	-	17%	-	-	-	5%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%
NET: Support	2%	2%	-	-	-	4%	-	9%	-	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Lack of support/ resources/community (general)	2%	2%	-	-	-	4%	-	9%	-	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Peer pressure/friends	1%	1%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-
Other	3%	3%	-	-	-	7%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
None/nothing	13%	13%	-	-	-	13%	7%	-	-	44%	13%	-	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13%
DK/NA	6%	6%	-	-	-	10%	4%	-	-	-	6%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F6. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	30	49	37	14	23	41	10	15	1	-	13	-	1	15	1	41	33	4	2	40	35	1
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	29	57	39	20	29	42	14	9	5	-	23	-	2	9	3	40	39	8	2	50	32	4
Finance/poverty/cost of living/employment (general)	36%	28%	40%	38%	48%	35%	29%	81% FG	27%	59%	-	39%	-	91%	26%	30%	37%	41%	-	-	40%	39%	-
NET: Personal	16%	9%	21%	19%	22%	6%	23%	23%	15%	-	-	23%	-	9%	15%	-	18%	15%	8%	13%	16%	19%	-
Personal problem/lifestyle issue (general/varies)	10%	6%	12%	12%	12%	-	14%	23%	15%	-	-	-	-	-	15%	-	11%	10%	-	-	9%	13%	-
Addiction/substance abuse/smoking/criminal history/jail	6%	3%	8%	7%	8%	6%	8%	-	*%	-	-	23%	-	9%	-	-	7%	5%	-	13%	6%	6%	-
Health/mental issues	3%	-	5%	6%	-	-	-	23%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	-	-	-	7%	-
Family/partner issues	*%	-	1%	-	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	-	1%	-	-
NET: Competing Priorities	14%	15%	14%	14%	15%	18%	7%	27%	13%	89% IL	-	4%	-	91%	13%	94% O	14%	14%	19%	-	14%	18%	-
Being a parent/raising a family/finding daycare	9%	9%	9%	8%	15%	11%	3%	27%	-	89% L	-	1%	-	91%	-	94%	9%	9%	19%	-	13%	7%	-
Balancing work/school/family/life (varies)	7%	12%	5%	6%	-	16%	5%	-	13%	-	-	3%	-	-	13%	-	4%	11%	-	-	1%	16% U	-
NET: Academics	12%	12%	11%	12%	11%	10%	9%	10%	6%	-	-	8%	-	-	6%	-	5%	13%	54% Qr	-	15%	10%	2%
Program/class/school itself	4%	-	7%	7%	6%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	9%	-	-	8%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F6. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	30	49	37	14	23	41	10	15	1	-	13	-	1	15	1	41	33	4	2	40	35	1
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	29	57	39	20	29	42	14	9	5	-	23	-	2	9	3	40	39	8	2	50	32	4
Upgrade marks/skills/ need prerequisites/ previous knowledge/to learn more	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	1%	7%	-	6%	-	-	3%	-	-	6%	-	3%	1%	35% qr	-	4%	4%	2%
Re-orienting/transition in schools/study habits/ improve work ethic/try harder	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	-	8%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	-
Keeping good grades/ passing my classes	1%	3%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19%	-	-	2%	-
Language barriers/ learning disability/ reading/academics/slow learner	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	1%	-	-
NET: Transport/housing	11%	8%	13%	7%	28% d	2%	7%	30% F	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	11%	10%	19%	-	18%	5%	-
Transportation/travel	8%	8%	8%	6%	14%	-	6%	16%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	7%	19%	-	15% v	1%	-
Finding/obtaining affordable housing	4%	-	7%	5%	14%	2%	4%	14%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	7%	3%	-	-	6%	4%	-
Commitment/dedication/ motivation	8%	11%	7%	9%	-	-	14%	8%	14%	-	-	3%	-	-	14%	-	14%	-	-	87% uv	6%	6%	-
Myself/self doubt/lack of confidence/self- esteem/social skills	8%	4%	10%	13%	-	2%	8%	25%	15%	3%	-	3%	-	-	15%	6%	6%	11%	-	-	4%	13%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F6. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	30	49	37	14	23	41	10	15	1	-	13	-	1	15	1	41	33	4	2	40	35	1
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	29	57	39	20	29	42	14	9	5	-	23	-	2	9	3	40	39	8	2	50	32	4
Graduating high school/ getting high school diploma	5%	2%	6%	8%	7%	5%	8%	-	-	-	-	24%	-	-	-	-	2%	10%	-	-	3%	8%	74% Uv
NET: Support	2%	-	4%	5%	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	5%	-	-
Lack of support/ resources/community (general)	2%	-	4%	5%	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	5%	-	-
Peer pressure/friends	1%	-	2%	-	4%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	13%	1%	-	-
Other	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	6%	-	2%
None/nothing	13%	25% C	6%	5%	7%	8%	21%	-	26%	-	-	3%	-	-	26%	-	24% R	2%	-	-	8%	11%	24%
DK/NA	6%	2%	9%	10%	6%	19% g	4%	6%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	5%	6%	19%	-	7%	7%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F6. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	81	7	36	21	17	15	9	55	6	37	18	18	24	30	40	38	27	21	11	23	30	15
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	5	36	30	18	19	16	52	6	48	23	11	21	29	42	36	22	28	13	28	31	16
Finance/poverty/cost of living/employment (general)	36%	-	39%	38%	41%	45%	25%	36%	27%	35%	28%	53%	47%	46%	28%	29%	48%	27%	40%	38%	35%	33%
NET: Personal	16%	-	22%	17%	8%	25%	5%	16%	13%	15%	18%	19%	29%	22%	27%	24%	16%	-	41% T	1%	14%	26% T
Personal problem/ lifestyle issue (general/varies)	10%	-	17%	5%	5%	10%	-	12%	-	11%	9%	13%	29%	20%	14%	13%	15%	-	8%	-	11%	26%
Addiction/substance abuse/smoking/criminal history/jail	6%	-	6%	10%	3%	15%	1%	4%	13%	3%	9%	7%	1%	1%	12%	10%	1%	-	34% tu	1%	3%	-
Health/mental issues	3%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	13%	10%	8%	6%	6%	9%	-	-	-	-	15%
Family/partner issues	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	4%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-
NET: Competing Priorities	14%	34%	6%	16%	23%	4%	1%	19%	-	25%	14%	-	21%	16%	11%	14%	18%	9%	-	13%	12%	31%
Being a parent/raising a family/finding daycare	9%	28%	1%	16%	13%	1%	1%	12%	-	14%	14%	-	14%	16%	7%	9%	11%	7%	-	3%	6%	31% t
Balancing work/school/ family/life (varies)	7%	34%	5%	-	10%	3%	-	10%	-	11%	10%	-	15%	6%	9%	10%	13%	2%	-	10%	6%	12%
NET: Academics	12%	-	19%	11%	2%	1%	15%	13%	40% kl	16%	3%	4%	17%	22%	13%	13%	9%	6%	6%	20%	11%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F6. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	81	7	36	21	17	15	9	55	6	37	18	18	24	30	40	38	27	21	11	23	30	15
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	5	36	30	18	19	16	52	6	48	23	11	21	29	42	36	22	28	13	28	31	16
Program/class/school itself	4%	-	9%	-	-	-	-	6%	40% jk	1%	3%	-	14%	10%	7%	7%	9%	-	-	13%	-	2%
Upgrade marks/skills/ need prerequisites/ previous knowledge/to learn more	4%	-	7%	2%	1%	-	11%	4%	-	7%	-	4%	-	9%	2%	3%	-	1%	6%	1%	6%	4%
Re-orienting/transition in schools/study habits/ improve work ethic/try harder	2%	-	2%	5%	-	-	-	2%	-	5%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	4%	-	2%	4%	-
Keeping good grades/ passing my classes	1%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	-	4%	-	-
Language barriers/ learning disability/ reading/academics/slow learner	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	4%	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	2%	1%	-
NET: Transport/housing	11%	-	4%	17%	24% c	1%	4%	15%	-	18%	11%	2%	11%	7%	7%	8%	14%	11%	3%	2%	9%	35% STU
Transportation/travel	8%	-	1%	10%	24% c	-	-	12%	-	17%	-	-	8%	5%	7%	7%	14%	4%	-	-	4%	35% U
Finding/obtaining affordable housing	4%	-	3%	13%	-	1%	4%	6%	-	4%	11%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	4%	7%	3%	2%	9%	-
Commitment/dedication/ motivation	8%	33%	1%	16% c	5%	17%	-	6%	-	12%	12%	-	4%	-	2%	-	4%	22% o	18%	9%	8%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F6. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your postsecondary education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	81	7	36	21	17	15	9	55	6	37	18	18	24	30	40	38	27	21	11	23	30	15
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	5	36	30	18	19	16	52	6	48	23	11	21	29	42	36	22	28	13	28	31	16
Myself/self doubt/lack of confidence/self- esteem/social skills	8%	-	13%	6%	1%	-	4%	10%	-	10%	1%	13%	20%	15%	8%	9%	9%	1%	-	2%	11%	16%
Graduating high school/ getting high school diploma	5%	9%	1%	16%	-	4%	5%	5%	1%	7%	9%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	18%	4%	11%	4%	1%
NET: Support	2%	-	2%	6%	-	5%	-	2%	13%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	6%	-
Lack of support/ resources/community (general)	2%	-	2%	6%	-	5%	-	2%	13%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	6%	-
Peer pressure/friends	1%	-	1%	2%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	2%	-	-
Other	3%	-	1%	6%	5%	-	1%	4%	-	3%	-	5%	-	4%	2%	6%	-	-	-	1%	7%	-
None/nothing	13%	-	20%	7%	10%	4%	30%	13%	-	1%	22%	26%	1%	6%	15%	15%	6%	21%	1%	2%	26%	13%
DK/NA	6%	24%	1%	10%	7%	3%	22%	5%	6%	7%	4%	9%	3%	8%	7%	6%	3%	9%	14%	11%	1%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F7a. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your friends

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	81	47	33	0	44	3	5	4	19	8	9	19	8	6	1	1	0	0	0	40	40	46	31	3
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	59	25	5	54	4	3	6	12	11	10	8	5	19	3	9	3	3	2	40	49	53	30	6
Significantly encouraged	52%	57%	44%	41%	55%	96%	27%	54%	32%	45%	40%	72% in JKNOP GHI	100%	34%	9%	42%	70%	70%	28%	41%	62%	33%	80% Vx	37%
Somewhat encouraged	30%	33%	26%	50%	35%	-	28%	29%	42%	25%	30%	28%	-	51%	16%	36%	-	-	72%	46% U	14%	41% w	14%	33%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	13%	4%	27% b	9%	4%	4%	45%	-	26%	20%	9%	-	-	8%	75% knp	11%	30%	30%	-	11%	15%	19%	5%	1%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	-
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	-	13%
DK/NA	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	-	-	17%	-	10%	9%	-	-	-	-	11%	-	-	-	-	6%	4%	-	17%
TOP TWO BOX	82%	90%	70%	91%	89%	96%	55%	83%	74%	70%	69%	100% Ijko	100% Ijko	86%	25%	78%	70%	70%	100%	87%	76%	74%	95% v	70%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	2%	3%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	13%	-	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	3%	-	13%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F7a. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your friends

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.		<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	81	-	-	-	30	20	8	3	4	81	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	80
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	89	-	-	-	31	26	8	3	2	89	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	84
Significantly encouraged	52%	52%	-	-	-	54% H	59% H	8%	27%	44%	52%	-	52%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61%	51%
Somewhat encouraged	30%	30%	-	-	-	14%	35%	76% Fg	73%	-	30%	-	30%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	13%	13%	-	-	-	23% G	1%	16%	-	56%	13%	-	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	1%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39%	3%
DK/NA	3%	3%	-	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	-	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
TOP TWO BOX	82%	82%	-	-	-	68%	93% f	84%	100% F	44%	82%	-	82%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61%	82%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	2%	2%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F7a. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your friends

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	30	49	37	14	23	41	10	15	1	-	13	-	1	15	1	41	33	4	2	40	35	1
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	29	57	39	20	29	42	14	9	5	-	23	-	2	9	3	40	39	8	2	50	32	4
Significantly encouraged	52%	59%	45%	47%	49%	55%	61%	41%	52%	52%	-	38%	-	100% 0	52%	-	50%	52%	55%	-	53%	48%	96%
Somewhat encouraged	30%	21%	37%	35%	39%	31%	25%	53%	34%	48%	-	49%	-	-	33%	100% 0	33%	27%	34%	-	25%	42%	-
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	13%	13%	14%	17%	5%	4%	11%	3%	14%	-	-	3%	-	-	14%	-	11%	18%	3%	87% v	17%	5%	4%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	3%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	7%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	-
Significantly discouraged	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	13%	1%	-	-
DK/NA	3%	4%	2%	1%	6%	5%	2%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	1%	7%	-	4%	2%	-
TOP TWO BOX	82%	80%	82%	81%	89%	85%	86%	94%	86%	100%	-	88%	-	100%	86%	100%	83%	79%	89%	-	78%	91%	96%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	2%	3%	1%	1%	-	5%	1%	-	-	-	-	12%	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	13%	1%	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F7a. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your friends

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL ----- (A)	Great deal ----- (B)	Some ----- (C)	Lit. ----- (D)	None ----- (E)	High ----- (F)	Med. ----- (G)	Low ----- (H)	A lot ----- (I)	Some ----- (J)	Lit. ----- (K)	None ----- (L)	Wit-ness ----- (M)	Vic-tim ----- (N)	Arre-sted ----- (O)	Char-ged ----- (P)	Other ----- (Q)	None ----- (R)	Very well ----- (S)	Fair. well ----- (T)	Not well ----- (U)	Nt at all ----- (V)
TOTAL	81	7	36	21	17	15	9	55	6	37	18	18	24	30	40	38	27	21	11	23	30	15
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	5	36	30	18	19	16	52	6	48	23	11	21	29	42	36	22	28	13	28	31	16
Significantly encouraged	52%	60%	68% dE	40%	26%	66%	46%	47%	47%	26%	67% J	88% J	54%	60%	56%	58%	58%	39%	58%	40%	54%	60%
Somewhat encouraged	30%	7%	16%	51% bC	44%	6%	43% f	36% F	-	57% KL	14%	4%	25%	27%	20%	23%	19%	40%	6%	36% s	42% s	15%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	13%	33%	11%	7%	18%	19%	2%	14%	53%	12%	15%	-	13%	10%	16%	17%	19%	20%	15%	20%	4%	20%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	-	2%	-	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-
Significantly discouraged	1%	-	1%	2%	-	2%	4%	-	-	-	-	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	6%	-	-	-
DK/NA	3%	-	1%	-	12%	1%	5%	4%	-	5%	4%	-	7%	3%	5%	1%	3%	1%	8%	4%	-	5%
TOP TWO BOX	82%	67%	84%	92%	70%	72%	89%	83%	47%	83%	81%	91%	79%	87%	76%	81%	77%	79%	63%	76%	96% s	75%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	2%	-	3%	2%	-	8%	4%	-	-	-	-	9%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	14%	-	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F7b. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your parents/guardians

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	81	47	33	0	44	3	5	4	19	8	9	19	8	6	1	1	0	0	0	40	40	46	31	3
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	59	25	5	54	4	3	6	12	11	10	8	5	19	3	9	3	3	2	40	49	53	30	6
Significantly encouraged	70%	59%	85% b	71%	57%	86%	100% jKMNO HI	54%	62%	68%	65%	100% jKMNO HI	38%	46%	16%	74%	70%	70%	72%	72%	68%	69%	74% x	37%
Somewhat encouraged	12%	18% c	2%	20%	19%	14%	-	29%	17%	14%	10%	-	19%	14%	9%	15%	-	-	28%	14%	9%	18%	3%	-
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	8%	14%	-	9%	15%	-	-	-	8%	-	12%	-	30%	25%	-	-	30%	30%	-	5%	11%	-	20%	17%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	3%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	-	3%	-	-
Significantly discouraged	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	*%	2%	-
DK/NA	8%	6%	11%	-	6%	-	-	17%	13%	10%	13%	-	-	7%	75% ijnp	11%	-	-	-	3%	12%	10%	2%	46% w
TOP TWO BOX	81%	77%	87%	91%	75%	100% E	100% imNO	83%	79%	82%	75%	100% imNO	57%	59%	25%	89% no	70%	70%	100%	86%	77%	87% X	77% x	37%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	3%	2%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	8%	-	-	14%	9%	-	-	-	-	-	6%	-	4%	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F7b. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your parents/guardians

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	81	-	-	-	30	20	8	3	4	81	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	80
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	89	-	-	-	31	26	8	3	2	89	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	84
Significantly encouraged	70%	70%	-	-	-	60%	69%	81%	100% FG	56%	70%	-	70%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70%
Somewhat encouraged	12%	12%	-	-	-	12%	6%	8%	-	44%	12%	-	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61%	11%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	8%	8%	-	-	-	9%	15%	4%	-	-	8%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	2%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
DK/NA	8%	8%	-	-	-	14%	6%	7%	-	-	8%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39%	7%
TOP TWO BOX	81%	81%	-	-	-	72%	75%	89%	100% FG	100% FG	81%	-	81%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61%	81%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	3%	-	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	-	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F7b. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your parents/guardians

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	30	49	37	14	23	41	10	15	1	-	13	-	1	15	1	41	33	4	2	40	35	1
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	29	57	39	20	29	42	14	9	5	-	23	-	2	9	3	40	39	8	2	50	32	4
Significantly encouraged	70%	83%	63%	65%	55%	63%	75%	72%	100% L	53%	-	54%	-	-	100%	94%	66%	74%	73%	87%	54%	85% Uw	22%
Somewhat encouraged	12%	12%	10%	11%	11%	23%	4%	24%	*%	47%	-	25%	-	100% P	-	6%	13%	11%	-	-	14%	9%	74% uv
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	8%	-	14%	9%	25%	3%	13%	-	-	-	-	12%	-	-	-	-	12%	1%	16%	-	13%	4%	4%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	-	3%	4%	-	2%	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	1%	-	-	4%	-	-
Significantly discouraged	1%	-	*%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	3%	-	2%	-	-
DK/NA	8%	4%	10%	9%	10%	10%	3%	3%	-	-	-	6%	-	-	-	-	4%	13%	7%	13%	13%	2%	-
TOP TWO BOX	81%	96% C	73%	76%	66%	86%	79%	95%	100%	100%	-	80%	-	100%	100%	100%	79%	85%	73%	87%	68%	94% U	96%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	-	3%	6%	-	2%	4%	2%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	4%	1%	3%	-	6%	-	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F7b. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your parents/guardians

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL ----- (A)	Great deal (B)	Some (C)	Lit. (D)	None (E)	High (F)	Med. (G)	Low (H)	A lot (I)	Some (J)	Lit. (K)	None (L)	Wit-ness (M)	Vic-tim (N)	Arrested (O)	Char-ged (P)	Other (Q)	None (R)	Very well (S)	Fair. well (T)	Not well (U)	Nt at all (V)
TOTAL	81	7	36	21	17	15	9	55	6	37	18	18	24	30	40	38	27	21	11	23	30	15
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	5	36	30	18	19	16	52	6	48	23	11	21	29	42	36	22	28	13	28	31	16
Significantly encouraged	70%	61%	67%	85%	59%	46%	40%	80% fG	54%	74%	75%	59%	61%	53%	62%	65%	58%	83% n	37%	65%	86% S	68%
Somewhat encouraged	12%	33%	3%	9%	25%	4%	38% Fh	10%	-	9%	9%	23%	2%	17%	13%	12%	13%	11%	14%	12%	10%	11%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	8%	7%	15%	4%	-	39% gH	4%	1%	6%	6%	9%	14%	18%	16%	8%	9%	15%	4%	31% tu	4%	2%	10%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	-	4%	-	-	8%	4%	-	-	3%	-	2%	2%	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-
Significantly discouraged	1%	-	2%	1%	-	-	8%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	5%
DK/NA	8%	-	9%	2%	15%	3%	5%	10%	40% jI	6%	7%	2%	17%	12%	13%	10%	13%	3%	15%	14%	1%	5%
TOP TWO BOX	81%	93%	70%	94% C	85%	50%	78%	90% F	54%	83%	84%	82%	64%	70%	75%	78%	71%	94% m	50%	77%	96% S	80%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	-	6%	1%	-	8%	12%	-	-	5%	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	-	-	3%	5%	-	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F7c. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Other members of your family

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	81	47	33	0	44	3	5	4	19	8	9	19	8	6	1	1	0	0	0	40	40	46	31	3
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	59	25	5	54	4	3	6	12	11	10	8	5	19	3	9	3	3	2	40	49	53	30	6
Significantly encouraged	62%	55%	73%	71%	53%	82%	73%	54%	59%	57%	63%	72%	76%	38%	-	52%	70%	70%	72%	53%	72%	54%	75%	50%
Somewhat encouraged	25%	31%	17%	20%	32%	14%	27%	15%	33%	33%	18%	17%	24%	34%	9%	26%	-	-	28%	29%	21%	29%	20%	16%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	9%	11%	7%	9%	11%	4%	-	15%	9%	-	10%	11%	-	25%	16%	11%	30%	30%	-	16%	2%	12%	3%	17%
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	-	4%	-	-	17%	-	10%	9%	-	-	3%	75% jknP	11%	-	-	-	2%	6%	5%	2%	17%
TOP TWO BOX	87%	85%	90%	91%	84%	96%	100% NO	68%	91% O	90% O	81% O	89% O	100% NO	73% O	9%	78% O	70%	70%	100%	82%	92%	83%	95%	66%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F7c. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Other members of your family

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.		<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	81	-	-	-	30	20	8	3	4	81	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	80
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	89	-	-	-	31	26	8	3	2	89	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	84
Significantly encouraged	62%	62%	-	-	-	70% hi	61%	33%	4%	56%	62%	-	62%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39%	62%
Somewhat encouraged	25%	25%	-	-	-	21%	31%	48%	27%	-	25%	-	25%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61%	24%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	9%	9%	-	-	-	4%	2%	12%	69% fg	44%	9%	-	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%
DK/NA	4%	4%	-	-	-	4%	7%	7%	-	-	4%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%
TOP TWO BOX	87%	87%	-	-	-	91% i	91% i	81%	31%	56%	87%	-	87%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100% w	87%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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Other members of your family

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	30	49	37	14	23	41	10	15	1	-	13	-	1	15	1	41	33	4	2	40	35	1
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	29	57	39	20	29	42	14	9	5	-	23	-	2	9	3	40	39	8	2	50	32	4
Significantly encouraged	62%	69%	58%	63%	45%	63%	64%	47%	84% L	56%	-	34%	-	-	85%	100%	56%	73%	55%	100% UV	55%	64%	96%
Somewhat encouraged	25%	20%	28%	22%	44%	17%	26%	41%	*%	-	-	59% I	-	9%	-	-	29%	18%	27%	-	29%	25%	-
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	9%	7%	10%	12%	5%	13%	7%	8%	15%	44%	-	6%	-	91%	15%	-	11%	6%	8%	-	10%	9%	4%
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	8%	2%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	3%	11%	-	6%	2%	-
TOP TWO BOX	87%	89%	86%	85%	88%	79%	90%	88%	85%	56%	-	94%	-	9%	85%	100% N	85%	91%	82%	100% U	83%	89%	96%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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Other members of your family

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Witness	Vic-tim	Arrested	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	81	7	36	21	17	15	9	55	6	37	18	18	24	30	40	38	27	21	11	23	30	15
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	5	36	30	18	19	16	52	6	48	23	11	21	29	42	36	22	28	13	28	31	16
Significantly encouraged	62%	93% De	72%	48%	48%	60%	36%	68% g	87% j	46%	63%	84% j	65%	62%	71%	72%	67%	55%	84%	61%	55%	63%
Somewhat encouraged	25%	-	20%	44%	21%	33%	34%	20%	13%	36% L	30%	2%	18%	20%	12%	16%	22%	40% o	3%	28%	32% s	20%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	9%	7%	7%	7%	15%	5%	23%	8%	-	12%	*%	14%	10%	15%	10%	9%	9%	5%	*%	7%	13%	11%
DK/NA	4%	-	1%	1%	15%	1%	7%	5%	-	5%	7%	-	7%	3%	7%	3%	3%	1%	12%	4%	-	6%
TOP TWO BOX	87%	93%	91%	92%	69%	94%	70%	88%	100% j	82%	93%	86%	83%	82%	83%	88%	88%	94%	87%	89%	87%	83%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F7d. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Guidance counselors at school

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	81	47	33	0	44	3	5	4	19	8	9	19	8	6	1	1	0	0	0	40	40	46	31	3
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	59	25	5	54	4	3	6	12	11	10	8	5	19	3	9	3	3	2	40	49	53	30	6
Significantly encouraged	50%	67% Cd	26%	21%	67%	86%	55%	46%	68% lN	45%	42%	26%	100% JKLNP HI	23%	-	48%	70%	70%	-	47%	53%	54% X	48%	13%
Somewhat encouraged	13%	10%	17%	24%	10%	14%	-	22%	13%	-	19%	16%	-	22%	84% ikln	31%	15%	15%	28%	14%	12%	10%	14%	54% v
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	25%	14%	41% B	55%	15%	-	-	15%	10%	39%	29%	52% i	-	34%	-	-	15%	15%	72%	25%	25%	22%	30%	17%
Somewhat discouraged	3%	1%	7%	-	1%	-	45%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	16%	-	-	-	-	6%	1%	6%	-	-
DK/NA	8%	8%	9%	-	8%	-	-	17%	9%	17%	9%	5%	-	15%	-	21%	-	-	-	8%	9%	9%	7%	17%
TOP TWO BOX	63%	77% C	44%	45%	77%	100% E	55%	68%	81% jln	45%	62%	43%	100% JKLN	45%	84%	79% n	85%	85%	28%	61%	66%	64%	62%	66%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	1%	7%	-	1%	-	45%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	16%	-	-	-	-	6%	1%	6%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F7d. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Guidance counselors at school

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	81	-	-	-	30	20	8	3	4	81	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	80
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	89	-	-	-	31	26	8	3	2	89	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	84
Significantly encouraged	50%	50%	-	-	-	55% H	66% H	10%	100% FGH	44%	50%	-	50%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100% W	50%
Somewhat encouraged	13%	13%	-	-	-	16%	9%	7%	-	-	13%	-	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	25%	25%	-	-	-	20%	13%	62% FG	-	-	25%	-	25%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25%
Somewhat discouraged	3%	3%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	56%	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
DK/NA	8%	8%	-	-	-	8%	13%	21%	-	-	8%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%
TOP TWO BOX	63%	63%	-	-	-	71% H	74% H	17%	100% FGH	44%	63%	-	63%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100% W	63%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	3%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	56%	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%

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	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	30	49	37	14	23	41	10	15	1	-	13	-	1	15	1	41	33	4	2	40	35	1
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	29	57	39	20	29	42	14	9	5	-	23	-	2	9	3	40	39	8	2	50	32	4
Significantly encouraged	50%	22%	66% B	71%	56%	51%	48%	51%	19%	8%	-	45%	-	-	20%	-	49%	51%	47%	13%	63%	41%	96%
Somewhat encouraged	13%	24%	7%	5%	13%	12%	12%	2%	1%	3%	-	8%	-	9%	1%	6%	11%	15%	27%	-	19% V	1%	2%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	25%	38%	18%	16%	21%	22%	27%	37%	64%	56%	-	37%	-	91%	64%	24%	25%	25%	16%	-	6%	50% U	2%
Somewhat discouraged	3%	-	5%	7%	-	2%	6%	-	15%	-	-	3%	-	-	15%	-	5%	1%	-	87% uV	1%	1%	-
DK/NA	8%	17%	4%	1%	10%	13%	7%	10%	-	34%	-	6%	-	-	-	70%	9%	7%	11%	-	11%	8%	-
TOP TWO BOX	63%	45%	73% b	76%	69%	64%	61%	53%	20%	11%	-	54%	-	9%	21%	6%	60%	66%	73%	13%	82% V	42%	98%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	-	5%	7%	-	2%	6%	-	15%	-	-	3%	-	-	15%	-	5%	1%	-	87% uV	1%	1%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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Guidance counselors at school

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL ----- (A)	Great deal (B)	Some (C)	Lit. (D)	None (E)	High (F)	Med. (G)	Low (H)	A lot (I)	Some (J)	Lit. (K)	None (L)	Wit-ness (M)	Vic-tim (N)	Arrested (O)	Char-ged (P)	Other (Q)	None (R)	Very well (S)	Fair. well (T)	Not well (U)	Nt at all (V)
TOTAL	81	7	36	21	17	15	9	55	6	37	18	18	24	30	40	38	27	21	11	23	30	15
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	5	36	30	18	19	16	52	6	48	23	11	21	29	42	36	22	28	13	28	31	16
Significantly encouraged	50%	60%	55%	48%	39%	68%	51%	44%	81%	46%	47%	55%	65% R	77% OR	51% r	54% r	75% R	20%	74%	41%	41%	66%
Somewhat encouraged	13%	-	11%	11%	25%	1%	16%	16%	-	13%	4%	22%	*%	2%	21% Mn	22% Mn	10%	8%	5%	3%	20%	22%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	25%	7%	30%	33%	11%	11%	23%	30%	19%	25%	33%	21%	19%	17%	20%	20%	4% MNO PQ	57%	10%	42% SV	29% V	2%
Somewhat discouraged	3%	33%	1%	1%	-	14% H	4%	*%	-	*%	12% j	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	11%	3%	9%	*%	-
DK/NA	8%	-	3%	8%	25%	6%	7%	10%	-	16%	5%	-	14%	3%	8%	4%	11%	5%	8%	5%	10%	10%
TOP TWO BOX	63%	60%	66%	59%	64%	69%	66%	60%	81%	59%	51%	77%	66% r	80% R	72% R	76% R	85% R	28%	79% t	43%	61%	88% T
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	33%	1%	1%	-	14% H	4%	*%	-	*%	12% j	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	11%	3%	9%	*%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F7e. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Teachers

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	81	47	33	0	44	3	5	4	19	8	9	19	8	6	1	1	0	0	0	40	40	46	31	3
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	59	25	5	54	4	3	6	12	11	10	8	5	19	3	9	3	3	2	40	49	53	30	6
Significantly encouraged	65%	75%	51%	29%	75%	86%	55%	54%	82% jn	45%	62%	52%	100% KLNPHJ	51%	84%	57%	30%	30%	28%	55%	76%	63%	68%	67%
Somewhat encouraged	16%	14%	17%	71% bc	15%	14%	-	15%	18%	23%	20%	16%	-	22%	16%	22%	70%	70%	72%	28% U	3%	18%	13%	-
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	12%	6%	22% b	-	6%	-	-	15%	-	16%	9%	32%	-	20%	-	-	-	-	-	12%	13%	10%	16%	16%
Somewhat discouraged	3%	-	7%	-	-	-	45%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	-	5%	-	-
DK/NA	4%	5%	3%	-	4%	-	-	17%	-	17%	9%	-	-	6%	-	21%	-	-	-	%	8%	5%	3%	17%
TOP TWO BOX	81%	89%	68%	100% bc	90%	100%	55%	68%	100% j1N	68%	82%	68%	100% j1N	73%	100% j1N	79%	100% j1N	100%	100%	82%	79%	81%	81%	67%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	-	7%	-	-	-	45%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	-	5%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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Teachers

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	81	-	-	-	30	20	8	3	4	81	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	80
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	89	-	-	-	31	26	8	3	2	89	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	84
Significantly encouraged	65%	65%	-	-	-	72%	67%	38%	100% FGH	44%	65%	-	65%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100% W	65%
Somewhat encouraged	16%	16%	-	-	-	5%	12%	44% f	-	-	16%	-	16%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	12%	12%	-	-	-	18%	11%	17%	-	-	12%	-	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12%
Somewhat discouraged	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56%	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
DK/NA	4%	4%	-	-	-	4%	10%	-	-	-	4%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%
TOP TWO BOX	81%	81%	-	-	-	78%	79%	83%	100% FG	44%	81%	-	81%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100% W	81%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56%	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%

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Teachers

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(w)
TOTAL	81	30	49	37	14	23	41	10	15	1	-	13	-	1	15	1	41	33	4	2	40	35	1
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	29	57	39	20	29	42	14	9	5	-	23	-	2	9	3	40	39	8	2	50	32	4
Significantly encouraged	65%	56%	69%	71%	67%	87% G	51%	53%	41%	3%	-	56% J	-	9%	40%	6%	54%	77%	78%	13%	79%	58%	100% TUV
Somewhat encouraged	16%	18%	15%	13%	18%	4%	21%	32%	19%	19%	-	18%	-	-	20%	24%	19%	13%	15%	-	10%	17%	-
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	12%	19%	9%	9%	6%	3%	20% f	6%	26%	44%	-	23%	-	91%	26%	-	17%	8%	-	-	5%	23% u	-
Somewhat discouraged	3%	-	4%	6%	-	-	5%	-	14%	-	-	-	-	-	14%	-	5%	-	-	87%	-	-	-
DK/NA	4%	6%	3%	1%	10%	5%	4%	8%	-	34%	-	3%	-	-	-	70%	5%	3%	7%	-	7%	3%	-
TOP TWO BOX	81%	75%	84%	84%	84%	91%	72%	85%	60%	22%	-	74% j	-	9%	60%	30%	73%	89%	93%	13%	88% t	75%	100% TV
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	-	4%	6%	-	-	5%	-	14%	-	-	-	-	-	14%	-	5%	-	-	87%	-	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F7e. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Teachers

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL ----- (A)	Great deal (B)	Some (C)	Lit. (D)	None (E)	High (F)	Med. (G)	Low (H)	A lot (I)	Some (J)	Lit. (K)	None (L)	Wit-ness (M)	Vic-tim (N)	Arrested (O)	Char-ged (P)	Other (Q)	None (R)	Very well (S)	Fair. well (T)	Not well (U)	Nt at all (V)
TOTAL	81	7	36	21	17	15	9	55	6	37	18	18	24	30	40	38	27	21	11	23	30	15
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	5	36	30	18	19	16	52	6	48	23	11	21	29	42	36	22	28	13	28	31	16
Significantly encouraged	65%	60%	66%	65%	64%	74%	69%	61%	59%	65%	51%	79%	90% R	88% R	74% R	79% R	85% R	30%	76%	61%	52%	88% u
Somewhat encouraged	16%	-	17%	13%	22%	-	27%	19%	28%	15%	9%	21%	2%	7%	17%	18%	6%	17%	6%	10%	30% SV	3%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	12%	7%	14%	22%	-	8%	-	16%	13%	13%	23%	-	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	40% MNO PQ	10%	16%	16%	-
Somewhat discouraged	3%	33%	-	-	-	14%	-	-	-	-	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%	-	9%	-	-
DK/NA	4%	-	3%	-	15%	3%	5%	5%	-	7%	5%	-	7%	3%	5%	1%	5%	3%	8%	4%	1%	9%
TOP TWO BOX	81%	60%	84%	78%	85%	74%	95%	80%	87%	80%	60%	100% JK	92% R	95% R	91% R	97% R	91% R	47%	82%	71%	82%	91%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	33%	-	-	-	14%	-	-	-	-	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%	-	9%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F7f. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

A representative from a university, a college or apprenticeship program

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	81	47	33	0	44	3	5	4	19	8	9	19	8	6	1	1	0	0	0	40	40	46	31	3
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	59	25	5	54	4	3	6	12	11	10	8	5	19	3	9	3	3	2	40	49	53	30	6
Significantly encouraged	33%	40%	24%	21%	42%	14%	27%	17%	58% hLN	38% n	24%	11%	60% lN	8%	75% n	26%	70% n	70%	-	33%	33%	30%	40%	13%
Somewhat encouraged	25%	21%	31%	-	22%	-	73% hJ	15%	24%	7%	40% j	23%	-	40% j	-	21%	-	-	-	41% U	8%	40% W	3%	16%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	31%	23%	40%	75% b	21%	70%	-	15%	18%	39% n	9%	66% HIKN	40%	8%	25%	26%	15%	15%	100% R	21%	40%	19%	51% VX	1%
Somewhat discouraged	*%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15%	15%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-
Significantly discouraged	*%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-
DK/NA	11%	16%	4%	-	15%	16%	-	54%	-	17%	28%	-	-	38%	-	26%	-	-	-	3%	19%	11%	6%	71% VW
TOP TWO BOX	58%	60%	55%	21%	64%	14%	100% KLmNP HJ	31%	82% HjLn	45%	64%	34%	60%	48%	75%	48%	70%	70%	-	75% U	41%	69% wx	44%	29%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	*%	1%	-	4%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	-	-	15%	15%	-	1%	*%	1%	*%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F7f. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

A representative from a university, a college or apprenticeship program

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.		<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	81	-	-	-	30	20	8	3	4	81	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	80
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	89	-	-	-	31	26	8	3	2	89	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	84
Significantly encouraged	33%	33%	-	-	-	45% H	48% H	7%	-	44%	33%	-	33%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39%	33%
Somewhat encouraged	25%	25%	-	-	-	12%	15%	59% FG	73% f	56%	25%	-	25%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61%	24%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	31%	31%	-	-	-	28%	17%	35%	27%	-	31%	-	31%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
DK/NA	11%	11%	-	-	-	13%	20%	-	-	-	11%	-	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11%
TOP TWO BOX	58%	58%	-	-	-	58%	63%	65%	73%	100% FGh	58%	-	58%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100% W	58%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	30	49	37	14	23	41	10	15	1	-	13	-	1	15	1	41	33	4	2	40	35	1
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	29	57	39	20	29	42	14	9	5	-	23	-	2	9	3	40	39	8	2	50	32	4
Significantly encouraged	33%	18%	40% b	43%	38%	25%	34%	23%	-	-	-	31%	-	-	-	-	22%	49% q	28%	13%	53% v	14%	96% V
Somewhat encouraged	25%	18%	30%	34%	15%	27%	25%	17%	46%	-	-	41%	-	-	46%	-	28%	19%	34%	87%	14%	36% u	-
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	31%	53% C	18%	14%	27%	34%	30%	48%	54% L	66% L	-	3%	-	100% OP	54%	30%	38%	25%	-	-	18%	41% u	2%
Somewhat discouraged	3%	-	3%	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	2%
Significantly discouraged	3%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-
DK/NA	11%	12%	11%	7%	20%	13%	11%	12%	-	34%	-	25%	-	-	-	70%	13%	6%	38%	-	14%	9%	-
TOP TWO BOX	58%	36%	70% B	78%	53%	52%	59%	40%	46%	-	-	72%	-	-	46%	-	50%	69%	62%	100% UV	66%	50%	96%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL ----- (A)	Great deal ----- (B)	Some ----- (C)	Lit. ----- (D)	None ----- (E)	High ----- (F)	Med. ----- (G)	Low ----- (H)	A lot ----- (I)	Some ----- (J)	Lit. ----- (K)	None ----- (L)	Wit- ness ----- (M)	Vic- tim ----- (N)	Arre- sted ----- (O)	Char- ged ----- (P)	Other ----- (Q)	None ----- (R)	Very well ----- (S)	Fair. well ----- (T)	Not well ----- (U)	Nt at all ----- (V)
TOTAL	81	7	36	21	17	15	9	55	6	37	18	18	24	30	40	38	27	21	11	23	30	15
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	5	36	30	18	19	16	52	6	48	23	11	21	29	42	36	22	28	13	28	31	16
Significantly encouraged	33%	33%	34%	28%	37%	46%	25%	31%	81% J	25%	36%	33%	27%	41% R	46% R	48% R	59% mR	6%	40%	26%	23%	59% tu
Somewhat encouraged	25%	40%	17%	33%	26%	17%	47%	24%	-	40% I	19%	9%	21%	20%	15%	18%	8%	38% Q	6%	44% SV	29% SV	1%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	31%	28%	41%	21%	21%	22%	1%	37% G	13%	19%	40%	52% j	43%	34%	30%	30%	25%	41%	32%	20%	41%	25%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Significantly discouraged	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
DK/NA	11%	0%	7%	17%	16%	15%	23%	8%	6%	15%	5%	5%	7%	5%	10%	4%	8%	15%	19%	10%	6%	16%
TOP TWO BOX	58%	72%	51%	62%	63%	63%	72%	55%	81%	65%	55%	41%	49%	61%	60%	66%	67%	44%	46%	70%	52%	60%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F7g. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

A role model that you admired

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	81	47	33	0	44	3	5	4	19	8	9	19	8	6	1	1	0	0	0	40	40	46	31	3
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	59	25	5	54	4	3	6	12	11	10	8	5	19	3	9	3	3	2	40	49	53	30	6
Significantly encouraged	62%	58%	67% d	21%	56%	96%	27%	54%	67%	58%	48%	67%	100% JKLNP GHI	38%	75%	37%	70%	70%	-	44%	79% T	56%	71%	50%
Somewhat encouraged	18%	16%	22%	20%	16%	-	28%	15%	15%	6%	31%	28%	-	15%	25%	20%	-	-	28%	30% U	7%	23%	13%	-
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	11%	14%	7%	59% c	15%	4%	45%	15%	9%	26%	12%	-	-	17%	-	22%	30%	30%	72%	16%	6%	12%	11%	1%
DK/NA	9%	12%	4%	-	13%	-	-	17%	9%	10%	9%	5%	-	29%	-	21%	-	-	-	10%	8%	9%	6%	49% w
TOP TWO BOX	80%	74%	90%	41%	72%	96%	55%	68%	82%	64%	79%	95% Np	100% JNP	53%	100% JNP	57%	70%	70%	28%	75%	86%	80%	84%	50%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	81	-	-	-	30	20	8	3	4	81	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	80
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	89	-	-	-	31	26	8	3	2	89	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	84
Significantly encouraged	62%	62%	-	-	-	76%	63%	52%	31%	44%	62%	-	62%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39%	62%
Somewhat encouraged	18%	18%	-	-	-	11%	3%	23%	69%	-	18%	-	18%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	11%	11%	-	-	-	5%	15%	25%	-	56%	11%	-	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61%	10%
DK/NA	9%	9%	-	-	-	8%	19%	-	-	-	9%	-	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%
TOP TWO BOX	80%	80%	-	-	-	87%	66%	75%	100%	44%	80%	-	80%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39%	81%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	30	49	37	14	23	41	10	15	1	-	13	-	1	15	1	41	33	4	2	40	35	1
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	29	57	39	20	29	42	14	9	5	-	23	-	2	9	3	40	39	8	2	50	32	4
Significantly encouraged	62%	68%	57%	64%	42%	67%	60%	49%	57%	-	-	56%	-	-	57%	-	53%	71%	73%	13%	68%	63%	96%
Somewhat encouraged	18%	20%	18%	21%	9%	14%	20%	24%	29%	36%	-	23%	-	9%	28%	76%	26%	11%	8%	-	9%	23%	-
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	11%	3%	16%	7%	39% D	3%	14%	23%	14%	64% 1	-	11%	-	91%	15%	24%	17%	5%	-	87% uv	8%	11%	4%
DK/NA	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	16%	6%	5%	-	-	-	10%	-	-	-	-	4%	12%	19%	-	15%	4%	-
TOP TWO BOX	80%	88%	75%	85% E	52%	81%	80%	72%	86%	36%	-	79%	-	9%	85%	76%	79%	82%	81%	13%	78%	86%	96%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F7g. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

A role model that you admired

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Witness	Vic-tim	Arrested	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	81	7	36	21	17	15	9	55	6	37	18	18	24	30	40	38	27	21	11	23	30	15
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	5	36	30	18	19	16	52	6	48	23	11	21	29	42	36	22	28	13	28	31	16
Significantly encouraged	62%	60%	65%	59%	58%	58%	51%	64%	94% J	51%	58%	76%	71%	71%	60%	61%	76%	57%	80%	58%	50%	79%
Somewhat encouraged	18%	-	20%	21%	19%	1%	38% F	20% f	-	27% k	4%	22%	10%	16%	17%	21%	6%	16%	-	19%	32% V	3%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	11%	33%	12%	11%	1%	32% H	4%	7%	-	6%	34% jI	2%	13%	10%	10%	8%	8%	18%	13%	15%	8%	10%
DK/NA	9%	7%	3%	9%	22%	9%	7%	9%	6%	16%	5%	-	7%	3%	12%	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	10%	7%
TOP TWO BOX	80%	60%	85%	80%	77%	59%	89%	84%	94% K	78%	61%	98% K	80%	87%	77%	83%	82%	73%	80%	76%	82%	83%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F8. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	81	47	33	0	44	3	5	4	19	8	9	19	8	6	1	1	0	0	0	40	40	46	31	3
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	59	25	5	54	4	3	6	12	11	10	8	5	19	3	9	3	3	2	40	49	53	30	6
NET: Financial	31%	36%	23%	41%	35%	66%	-	15%	24%	54% hn	19%	32%	68% hkn	22%	9%	48%	70%	70%	28%	41%	21%	36%	25%	16%
Financial support (general)	25%	34%	13%	41%	32%	66%	-	15%	18%	39%	19%	20%	68% hkn	22%	9%	48%	70%	70%	28%	33%	18%	26%	25%	16%
Bursaries/scholarships/loans/grants/lower tuition	6%	3%	10%	-	3%	-	-	-	6%	16%	-	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	3%	10%	-	-
NET: Personal contact	16%	21%	10%	-	22%	4%	72% hIjkn	15%	8%	15%	9%	-	47%	22%	16%	22%	-	-	-	16%	17%	12%	23%	16%
Guidance/counselling/talk to someone (general)	9%	11%	7%	-	12%	-	72% KNP	-	-	-	9%	-	28%	9%	16%	11%	-	-	-	12%	7%	7%	13%	-
Band/community/social support	6%	10%	-	-	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47%	13%	-	-	-	-	-	7%	5%	3%	9%	16%
Spiritual/mental/cultural/emotional/personal support (unspecified)	3%	5%	-	-	5%	-	27%	15%	-	-	-	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	1%	4%	16%
Family/friends/home visits	3%	3%	2%	-	4%	-	-	-	8%	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	4%	-	7%	-
Advisor/support/encouragement/help with admissions (general)	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	4%	-	15%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	11%	-	-	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	-
Help with alcoholism/drugs/addictions	1%	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F8. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	81	47	33	0	44	3	5	4	19	8	9	19	8	6	1	1	0	0	0	40	40	46	31	3
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	59	25	5	54	4	3	6	12	11	10	8	5	19	3	9	3	3	2	40	49	53	30	6
NET: Concrete	13%	21% C	1%	-	16%	96% E	-	-	15%	-	9%	15%	30%	18%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	22% T	10%	17%	-
Daycare/childcare/ babysitting/supporting family	8%	14% C	1%	-	14%	14%	-	-	15%	-	9%	-	30%	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	17%	5%	14%	-
Better housing/clean/ proper/affordable/ student friendly (general)	4%	6%	-	-	2%	66% E	-	-	-	-	-	15%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	4%	4%	3%	-
Food bank/food programs	1%	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	3%	-
Transportation/travel/ bus	1%	1%	1%	-	-	16%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-
A tutor	10%	12%	5%	50% C	13%	-	-	15%	17%	7%	9%	-	28%	-	-	22%	-	-	72%	12%	8%	12%	7%	-
NET: Aboriginal-specific	6%	11%	-	-	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	12%	-	47%	-	-	16%	-	-	7%	6%	3%	10%	13%
More Aboriginal presence/acceptance/ support/services/ funding	5%	8%	-	-	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	4%	3%	7%	-
Aboriginal teachers/ councillors/advisor/ elders	1%	2%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	2%	13%
Aboriginal courses/ studies/programs	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F8. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	81	47	33	0	44	3	5	4	19	8	9	19	8	6	1	1	0	0	0	40	40	46	31	3
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	59	25	5	54	4	3	6	12	11	10	8	5	19	3	9	3	3	2	40	49	53	30	6
Better service/resources/ information/courses/ programs	6%	2%	12% b	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	20%	-	13%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	10%	1%	12% v	16%
Role models/mentors/ encouraging teachers	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	-	15%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	-
Other	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%	6%	75% n	-	15%	15%	-	2%	2%	3%	2%	-
None/nothing	34%	24%	50% bd	5%	24%	-	-	54% JP	43% JP	6%	50% JP	48% JP	14%	25%	-	4%	15%	15%	-	37%	31%	34%	34%	38%
DK/NA	7%	9%	3%	-	10%	-	28%	17%	9%	10%	-	-	-	12%	-	11%	-	-	-	8%	5%	9%	2%	17%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F8. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	81	-	-	-	30	20	8	3	4	81	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	80
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	89	-	-	-	31	26	8	3	2	89	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	84
NET: Financial	31%	31%	-	-	-	35% g	10%	49% g	96% fg	-	31%	-	31%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31%
Financial support (general)	25%	25%	-	-	-	31%	10%	49% g	27%	-	25%	-	25%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25%
Bursaries/scholarships/loans/grants/lower tuition	6%	6%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	69% f	-	6%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%
NET: Personal contact	16%	16%	-	-	-	16%	29%	-	-	56%	16%	-	16%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17%
Guidance/counselling/talk to someone (general)	9%	9%	-	-	-	8%	13%	-	-	56%	9%	-	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%
Band/community/social support	6%	6%	-	-	-	13%	2%	-	-	-	6%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%
Spiritual/mental/cultural/emotional/personal support (unspecified)	3%	3%	-	-	-	2%	6%	-	-	-	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
Family/friends/home visits	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	11%	-	-	-	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
Advisor/support/encouragement/help with admissions (general)	2%	2%	-	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Help with alcoholism/drugs/addictions	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F8. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	81	-	-	-	30	20	8	3	4	81	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	80
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	89	-	-	-	31	26	8	3	2	89	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	84
NET: Concrete	13%	13%	-	-	-	15%	11%	-	4%	-	13%	-	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13%
Daycare/childcare/ babysitting/supporting family	8%	8%	-	-	-	11%	10%	-	4%	-	8%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%
Better housing/clean/ proper/affordable/ student friendly (general)	4%	4%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%
Food bank/food programs	1%	1%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Transportation/travel/ bus	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
A tutor	10%	10%	-	-	-	17%	5%	21%	-	-	10%	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61%	9%
NET: Aboriginal-specific	6%	6%	-	-	-	15%	-	9%	-	-	6%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39%	6%
More Aboriginal presence/acceptance/ support/services/ funding	5%	5%	-	-	-	13%	-	-	-	-	5%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%
Aboriginal teachers/ councillors/advisor/ elders	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	9%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39%	1%
Aboriginal courses/ studies/programs	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F8. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	81	-	-	-	30	20	8	3	4	81	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	80
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	89	-	-	-	31	26	8	3	2	89	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	84
Better service/resources/information/courses/programs	6%	6%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	6%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%
Role models/mentors/encouraging teachers	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Other	2%	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	7%	27%	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
None/nothing	34%	34%	-	-	-	41%	37%	31%	-	44%	34%	-	34%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35%
DK/NA	7%	7%	-	-	-	4%	12%	4%	-	-	7%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F8. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	30	49	37	14	23	41	10	15	1	-	13	-	1	15	1	41	33	4	2	40	35	1
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	29	57	39	20	29	42	14	9	5	-	23	-	2	9	3	40	39	8	2	50	32	4
NET: Financial	31%	39%	27%	29%	18%	28%	29%	65% fg	15%	8%	-	21%	-	9%	15%	-	35%	21%	59%	-	19%	50% u	22%
Financial support (general)	25%	31%	23%	24%	18%	28%	18%	65% fg	*%	8%	-	21%	-	9%	1%	-	26%	21%	31%	-	19%	37%	22%
Bursaries/scholarships/loans/grants/lower tuition	6%	8%	4%	6%	-	-	11%	-	15%	-	-	-	-	-	15%	-	8%	-	28%	-	-	13%	-
NET: Personal contact	16%	5%	22% b	22%	28%	10%	20%	26%	15%	-	-	21%	-	-	15%	-	15%	19%	12%	87% v	18%	10%	74% uv
Guidance/counselling/talk to someone (general)	9%	4%	13%	13%	9%	-	12%	25%	15%	-	-	13%	-	-	15%	-	9%	11%	3%	87% uv	7%	7%	-
Band/community/social support	6%	-	10%	12%	3%	10%	-	23%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	13%	8%	-	5%	8%	-
Spiritual/mental/cultural/emotional/personal support (unspecified)	3%	-	5%	2%	12%	2%	5%	-	-	-	-	18%	-	-	-	-	2%	5%	-	-	4%	2%	-
Family/friends/home visits	3%	-	3%	2%	12%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	5%	-	-
Advisor/support/encouragement/help with admissions (general)	2%	*%	1%	2%	4%	-	3%	1%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	-	2%	74% v

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F8. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	30	49	37	14	23	41	10	15	1	-	13	-	1	15	1	41	33	4	2	40	35	1
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	29	57	39	20	29	42	14	9	5	-	23	-	2	9	3	40	39	8	2	50	32	4
Help with alcoholism/ drugs/addictions	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	-	-
NET: Concrete	13%	17%	10%	10%	12%	10%	15%	17%	-	-	-	7%	-	-	-	-	12%	8%	50% qR	-	16%	10%	-
Daycare/childcare/ babysitting/supporting family	8%	6%	10%	9%	12%	2%	11%	16%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	11%	-	47% q	-	13%	4%	-
Better housing/clean/ proper/affordable/ student friendly (general)	4%	10%	-	-	-	8%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	-	-	3%	5%	-
Food bank/food programs	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	3%	-	-
Transportation/travel/ bus	1%	1%	0%	0%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	3%	-	0%	1%	-
A tutor	10%	9%	10%	12%	4%	8%	5%	24%	4%	19%	-	1%	-	-	5%	24%	11%	9%	-	-	9%	12%	-
NET: Aboriginal-specific	6%	-	11%	13%	-	7%	3%	25%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	2%	13%	-	13%	6%	7%	-
More Aboriginal presence/acceptance/ support/services/ funding	5%	-	8%	11%	-	7%	-	23%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12%	-	-	4%	7%	-
Aboriginal teachers/ counsellors/advisor/ elders	1%	-	2%	2%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	-	13%	2%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F8. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	81	30	49	37	14	23	41	10	15	1	-	13	-	1	15	1	41	33	4	2	40	35	1
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	29	57	39	20	29	42	14	9	5	-	23	-	2	9	3	40	39	8	2	50	32	4
Aboriginal courses/ studies/programs	6%	-	13%	2%	-	18%	-	-	26%	-	-	6%	-	-	26%	-	-	13%	-	-	2%	11%	-
Better service/resources/ information/courses/ programs	6%	13%	2%	2%	-	18%	-	-	26%	-	-	6%	-	-	26%	-	-	13%	-	-	2%	11%	-
Role models/mentors/ encouraging teachers	1%	-	1%	3%	-	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	-
Other	2%	3%	2%	3%	-	4%	-	8%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	2%	2%	2%
None/nothing	34%	38%	33%	32%	32%	26%	37%	13%	39%	81%	-	42%	-	91%	39%	76%	34%	40%	8%	-	35%	31%	2%
DK/NA	7%	3%	9%	9%	9%	11%	6%	3%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	5%	7%	15%	-	8%	6%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F8. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	81	7	36	21	17	15	9	55	6	37	18	18	24	30	40	38	27	21	11	23	30	15
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	5	36	30	18	19	16	52	6	48	23	11	21	29	42	36	22	28	13	28	31	16
NET: Financial	31%	28%	27%	43%	26%	21%	21%	35%	7%	37%	27%	32%	47%	38%	23%	23%	39%	30%	41% t	8%	43% T	33%
Financial support (general)	25%	28%	17%	38%	26%	21%	21%	26%	7%	25%	27%	32%	38%	26%	23%	23%	39%	24%	31%	8%	32%	33%
Bursaries/scholarships/ loans/grants/lower tuition	6%	-	9%	6%	-	-	-	8%	-	13%	-	-	9%	11%	-	-	-	6%	10%	-	11%	-
NET: Personal contact	16%	66% cDE	19%	6%	5%	43% gH	8%	11%	6%	9%	30%	22%	20%	23%	16%	15%	22%	20%	21%	20%	5%	31%
Guidance/counselling/ talk to someone (general)	9%	33%	11%	1%	5%	26%	2%	6%	-	4%	19%	13%	13%	9%	9%	7%	14%	13%	8%	15%	2%	16%
Band/community/social support	6%	24%	8%	2%	-	3%	-	8%	6%	1%	-	22%	10%	13%	10%	10%	9%	4%	14%	2%	1%	15%
Spiritual/mental/ cultural/emotional/ personal support (unspecified)	3%	-	5%	3%	-	8%	-	2%	-	3%	7%	-	-	2%	-	-	7%	2%	-	8%	1%	-
Family/friends/home visits	3%	-	6%	-	-	10%	7%	-	-	2%	9%	-	6%	7%	4%	4%	6%	-	-	-	-	14%
Advisor/support/ encouragement/help with admissions (general)	2%	9%	**	3%	-	4%	-	1%	-	2%	3%	-	-	2%	-	-	2%	3%	-	3%	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F8. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Not at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	81	7	36	21	17	15	9	55	6	37	18	18	24	30	40	38	27	21	11	23	30	15
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	5	36	30	18	19	16	52	6	48	23	11	21	29	42	36	22	28	13	28	31	16
Help with alcoholism/ drugs/addictions	1%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	4%	-	2%	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-
NET: Concrete	13%	28%	13%	10%	9%	16%	8%	13%	-	16%	10%	14%	24%	25%	7%	8%	16%	7%	26%	2%	7%	29%
Daycare/childcare/ babysitting/supporting family	8%	-	12%	4%	9%	16%	1%	7%	-	11%	-	14%	17%	19%	-	-	9%	5%	22%	2%	4%	16%
Better housing/clean/ proper/affordable/ student friendly (general)	4%	28%	-	5%	-	-	-	5%	-	3%	10%	-	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	-	-	-	3%	12%
Food bank/food programs	1%	-	-	5%	-	-	-	2%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	-
Transportation/travel/ bus	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	7%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	4%	-	-	1%
A tutor	10%	-	10%	7%	16%	-	-	14%	-	11%	4%	16%	22%	16%	10%	12%	15%	1%	13%	3%	11%	15%
NET: Aboriginal-specific	6%	24%	9%	2%	1%	8%	-	7%	13%	1%	-	23%	10%	14%	10%	11%	10%	5%	17%	-	3%	15%
More Aboriginal presence/acceptance/ support/services/ funding	5%	24%	6%	-	-	-	-	7%	-	-	-	22%	10%	13%	10%	10%	9%	-	14%	-	-	15%
Aboriginal teachers/ councillors/advisor/ elders	1%	-	2%	2%	-	7%	-	-	13%	-	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	-	3%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F8. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently enrolled in elementary or high school, and who plan to go on to postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	81	7	36	21	17	15	9	55	6	37	18	18	24	30	40	38	27	21	11	23	30	15
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	89	5	36	30	18	19	16	52	6	48	23	11	21	29	42	36	22	28	13	28	31	16
Aboriginal courses/ studies/programs	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Better service/resources/ information/courses/ programs	6%	7%	12%	0%	0%	3%	4%	7%	0%	2%	0%	21% j	17%	13%	10%	10%	0%	2%	0%	20%	0%	0%
Role models/mentors/ encouraging teachers	1%	0%	0%	6%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	3%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	3%	0%	3%	2%	0%
Other	2%	0%	1%	4%	3%	0%	4%	1%	0%	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	4%	8%	0%	3%	0%
None/nothing	34%	0%	40%	31%	38%	25%	34%	38%	53%	34%	29%	31%	12%	18%	50% MN	49% MN	40%	30%	17%	41%	37%	32%
DK/NA	7%	0%	1%	10%	17%	3%	24%	5%	27%	8%	4%	0%	3%	4%	4%	2%	9%	9%	0%	11%	7%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F9. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
NET: Career	40%	39%	42%	41%	39%	50%	38%	37%	41%	45%	30%	45%	47%	47%	39%	29%	34%	34%	42%	45%	37%	48% x	39%	27%
Job opportunities/ advancement/career change	34%	31%	37%	41%	31%	39%	30%	32%	33%	42% k	16%	42% k	38% k	44% Kp	33%	21%	34%	34%	41%	36%	32%	41% x	32%	21%
Pursue a career path/ work for something I enjoy/like	6%	7%	5%	1%	7%	11%	6%	5%	7%	4%	14%	3%	9%	3%	6%	6%	-	-	1%	8%	5%	7%	6%	3%
Start my own business	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	2%
Learn a trade	%	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	%	-	-	%	-
NET: Financial	33%	36%	30%	46%	37%	26%	37%	34%	44% l	46% l	23%	18%	28%	34%	32%	37%	33%	33%	47%	24%	40% T	31%	32%	45%
Financial security/to be independent	13%	10%	17%	8%	10%	12%	16%	16%	17%	16%	9%	5%	10%	13%	12%	12%	-	-	10%	11%	15%	13%	13%	12%
Support/provide for my family	10%	12%	8%	33% BC	12%	-	12%	7%	16%	16%	9%	9%	7%	6%	8%	16%	-	-	38%	7%	12%	8%	9%	19%
Better future/quality of life/success/buy things/travel/meet people	10%	12%	7%	32% BC	12%	14%	5%	12%	4%	28% GIKL	5%	4%	13%	17% gil	22% gIKl	24% GIKL	9%	9%	35% r	7%	12%	13%	9%	9%
Social recognition/ status/credibility	4%	7% C	1%	3%	8%	-	9% h	1%	9%	1%	-	-	7% H	2%	-	-	24% hj	24%	-	2%	6%	2%	3%	14% vw
NET: Personal	32%	26%	39% B	31%	26%	28%	36%	32%	24%	27%	31%	26%	38%	28%	35%	35%	24%	24%	32%	35%	29%	29%	32%	39%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F9. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Personal growth/maturity/development/achieve life goals	9%	6%	12%	-	6%	16%	12%	10%	3%	14%	14%	8%	8%	8%	7%	21% i	-	-	-	11%	8%	9%	10%	5%
Enjoy learning/learn something new/want to learn more	8%	5%	11%	3%	5%	11%	15% hjkno	4%	5%	1%	3%	4%	17% hjkno	4%	*%	-	-	-	3%	2%	12% T	6%	8%	12%
Complete/upgrade/further my education	6%	5%	7%	11%	5%	1%	2%	2%	10%	2%	4%	13% h	7%	14% gh	4%	14%	-	-	13%	6%	6%	11% w	3%	5%
Learn/update skills/techniques (various)	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	-	5%	6%	6%	6%	10%	-	7%	3%	-	-	-	-	4%	9% U	1%	3%	4%	10%
Believe education is important/needed (general)	3%	2%	5%	8%	2%	-	2%	5%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	20% GHJLM	-	24% m	24%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	-
Prove that I can do it/to family/to myself/break stereotype	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	6%	-	2%	1%	-	1%	-	*%	-	-	-	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%	6%
To have a better understanding of myself/culture/world	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	-	-	1%	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	*%	1%	-	1%	1%
Leave the reserve/get away from crime/violence	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	2%	*%	-	-	-	6%	1%	1%	2%	*%	-
NET: Make a difference	12%	14%	10%	10%	15%	4%	9%	18% n	6%	36% IImNP G	16%	11%	13%	6%	15%	9%	9%	9%	10%	14%	11%	7%	16% v	12%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F9. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Give back to/help the community/make a difference/change	8%	8%	8%	1%	8%	4%	6%	10%	2%	27% hIInp G	12%	7%	11%	4%	9%	8%	9%	9%	-	11%	6%	4%	10%	9%
Role model/make family/friends/community proud	5%	7%	3%	8%	7%	-	3%	9%	4%	17% gnp	4%	4%	4%	2%	7%	1%	-	-	10%	4%	5%	3%	7%	3%
Family pressure/encouragement	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	-	2%	4%	-	2%	*%	-	4%	4%	3%	5%	-	-	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	*%
More opportunities (unspecified)	2%	3%	1%	-	3%	-	2%	8%	*%	-	4%	-	-	4%	2%	3%	-	-	-	2%	2%	3%	2%	-
Offered funding/scholarship(s)	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	2%	-	6%	-	-	-	3%	*%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	-	*%
Something to do/seemed appropriate at the time/close to home	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-
It's customary/expected/by family/society	*%	-	-	3%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	*%	-	*%	-
Other	8%	9%	6%	6%	8%	19%	8%	2%	16% hjo	2%	17% hjo	5%	11%	5%	1%	5%	6%	6%	6%	8%	8%	8%	9%	5%
DK/NA	4%	6% c	2%	-	6%	7%	1%	3%	2%	-	-	16% gi	6%	4%	2%	8%	-	-	-	6%	3%	4%	5%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F9. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
NET: Career	40%	23%	49% Bd	35%	44% b	37%	30%	57% FG	54% g	41%	40%	-	-	41% p	42% p	25%	-	-	-	-	-	7%	41% v
Job opportunities/ advancement/career change	34%	17%	41% B	30%	37% b	25%	27%	49% FG	48% fg	31%	34%	-	-	36% P	35% P	15%	-	-	-	-	-	7%	34%
Pursue a career path/ work for something I enjoy/like	6%	6%	7%	4%	7%	12% g	2%	8%	2%	9%	6%	-	-	5%	8%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%
Start my own business	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	4%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	5% n	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Learn a trade	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%
NET: Financial	33%	31%	34%	35%	26%	38% h	42% Hj	21%	31%	25%	33%	-	-	33%	33%	37%	-	-	-	-	-	78% w	32%
Financial security/to be independent	13%	8%	18%	10%	13%	11%	17%	7%	19%	15%	13%	-	-	13%	14%	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	14%
Support/provide for my family	10%	14%	10% e	12% E	2%	15% j	14% j	8%	6%	3%	10%	-	-	13%	8%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	36%	10%
Better future/quality of life/success/buy things/travel/meet people	10%	3%	9%	12%	10%	12%	12%	6%	6%	9%	10%	-	-	6%	13%	14%	-	-	-	-	-	54% w	9%
Social recognition/ status/credibility	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	1%	4%	3%	4%	10% f	4%	-	-	3%	4%	15% NO	-	-	-	-	-	42% w	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F9. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
NET: Personal	32%	41%	27%	32%	36%	29%	26%	26%	45%	48% fgh	32%	-	-	27%	34%	51% No	-	-	-	-	-	48%	31%
Personal growth/maturity/development/achieve life goals	9%	29% CD	5%	6%	13% c	4%	7%	8%	24% Fgh	11%	9%	-	-	1%	17% N	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%
Enjoy learning/learn something new/want to learn more	8%	-	5%	11%	12% c	3%	4%	7%	19% Fg	13% f	8%	-	-	5%	8%	25% NO	-	-	-	-	-	42% w	7%
Complete/upgrade/further my education	6%	1%	11% bde	4%	4%	9%	4%	2%	8%	11%	6%	-	-	9%	3%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%
Learn/update skills/techniques (various)	5%	7%	3%	6%	2%	6%	3%	7%	2%	8%	5%	-	-	7% O	1%	8% o	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%
Believe education is important/needed (general)	3%	-	3%	5%	3%	4%	6% j	2%	*%	1%	3%	-	-	2%	6% n	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
Prove that I can do it/to family/to myself/break stereotype	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	5%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	6%	1%
To have a better understanding of myself/culture/world	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Leave the reserve/get away from crime/violence	1%	-	2%	*%	-	2%	-	*%	-	3%	1%	-	-	*%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F9. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
NET: Make a difference	12%	13%	8%	14%	18% C	12%	13%	13%	8%	11%	12%	-	-	10%	13%	15%	-	-	-	-	-	6%	12%
Give back to/help the community/make a difference/change	8%	11%	4%	8%	12% C	9%	7%	9%	5%	8%	8%	-	-	7%	7%	12%	-	-	-	-	-	6%	8%
Role model/make family/friends/community proud	5%	2%	4%	5%	9%	3%	6%	6%	3%	3%	5%	-	-	3%	7%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%
Family pressure/encouragement	2%	-	3%	1%	5%	*%	1%	3%	4%	6%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
More opportunities (unspecified)	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	-	2%	-	-	1%	3%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Offered funding/scholarship(s)	1%	-	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	*%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Something to do/seemed appropriate at the time/close to home	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
It's customary/expected/by family/society	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%
Other	8%	12%	5%	9%	9%	5%	10%	9%	5%	5%	8%	-	-	10%	6%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	8%
DK/NA	4%	2%	5%	5%	2%	1%	6%	6%	1%	6%	4%	-	-	4%	4%	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F9. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
NET: Career	40%	40%	41%	42%	38%	35%	47%	42%	45% k	46% k	20%	34%	68%	38%	43%	66% n	40%	38%	51%	44%	39%	49%	8%
Job opportunities/ advancement/career change	34%	34%	33%	33%	34%	26%	42% F	35%	39%	42%	20%	27%	68%	30%	40%	66% No	33%	33%	41%	36%	32%	42%	8%
Pursue a career path/ work for something I enjoy/like	6%	4%	7%	9%	4%	7%	6%	7%	4%	4%	-	7%	-	8%	1%	-	7%	3%	7%	5%	6%	7%	-
Start my own business	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	1%	2%	4%	*%	-	-
Learn a trade	*%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	-	-
NET: Financial	33%	30%	34%	32%	37%	34%	31%	32%	33%	35% k	12%	36%	5%	33%	27%	48%	36%	30%	33%	23%	36% v	23%	74%
Financial security/to be independent	13%	9%	15%	14%	17%	7%	16% f	12%	16% k	13%	3%	15%	-	10%	14%	33% No	13%	11%	21%	11%	15% v	6%	-
Support/provide for my family	10%	14%	9%	8%	10%	9%	8%	12%	7%	16% i	-	-	-	12%	6%	11%	12%	8%	6%	6%	11% v	3%	74% tuV
Better future/quality of life/success/buy things/travel/meet people	10%	9%	10%	12%	8%	19% GH	8%	7%	9%	10%	6%	16%	5%	12%	9%	4%	13%	8%	5%	3%	11%	14%	-
Social recognition/ status/credibility	4%	2%	5%	4%	7%	6%	2%	5%	6%	2%	3%	5%	-	8%	3%	-	5%	4%	3%	2%	4%	8%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F9. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
NET: Personal	32%	34%	31%	26%	38%	28%	33%	33%	39%	24%	39%	38%	32%	40%	31%	25%	29%	39% <sub>s</sub>	21%	38%	33%	29%	-
Personal growth/maturity/development/achieve life goals	9%	10%	8%	11% <sub>e</sub>	4%	8%	10%	10%	13%	5%	2%	4%	32%	7%	11%	15%	10%	9%	6%	7%	12% <sub>v</sub>	1%	-
Enjoy learning/learn something new/want to learn more	8%	9%	7%	4%	12% <sub>D</sub>	7%	9%	9%	18% <sub>JKL</sub>	4%	2%	7%	-	14%	9%	17%	9%	7%	6%	8%	7%	14%	-
Complete/upgrade/further my education	6%	7%	6%	3%	10% <sub>d</sub>	6%	7%	4%	4%	4%	11%	4%	-	9%	1%	-	6%	6%	9%	3%	6%	12%	-
Learn/update skills/techniques (various)	5%	7%	4%	3%	5%	4%	8%	3%	4%	4%	20% <sub>i</sub>	17% <sub>i</sub>	-	9%	3%	-	3%	8% <sub>Q</sub>	3%	10% <sub>v</sub>	4%	2%	-
Believe education is important/needed (general)	3%	3%	4%	5% <sub>e</sub>	1%	1%	1%	7% <sub>fg</sub>	1%	7%	4%	-	-	1%	4%	6%	2%	7% <sub>qS</sub>	*%	2%	4%	4%	-
Prove that I can do it/to family/to myself/break stereotype	1%	*%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	*%	3%	1%	-	-	-	1%	5%	1%	*%	3%	2%	7% <sub>UV</sub>	1%	*%	-
To have a better understanding of myself/culture/world	1%	-	1%	*%	3%	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%	-	9%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	-
Leave the reserve/get away from crime/violence	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	*%	*%	1%	-	-	11%	-	-	2%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	3%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F9. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
NET: Make a difference	12%	18%	10%	8%	13%	18%	9%	11%	11%	11%	21%	4%	-	10%	13%	5%	13%	12%	11%	17%	11%	10%	-
Give back to/help the community/make a difference/change	8%	14% c	5%	4%	7%	14% gh	5%	5%	7%	9%	21%	2%	-	8%	11%	2%	8% s	9% s	1%	12%	6%	9%	-
Role model/make family/friends/community proud	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	2%	-	2%	-	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	10%	5%	6%	2%	-
Family pressure/encouragement	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	5%	2%	3%	4%	-	-	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	-	2%	1%	6%	-
More opportunities (unspecified)	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	-	8%	-	1%	1%	6%	2%	3%	2%	-	3%	1%	-
Offered funding/scholarship(s)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-	1%	1%	6%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-
Something to do/seemed appropriate at the time/close to home	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-
It's customary/expected/by family/society	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-
Other	8%	6%	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	4%	8%	3%	23% jl	1%	-	3%	11%	6%	9% s	8% s	1%	4%	8%	7%	-
DK/NA	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6%	3%	4%	2%	9%	6%	-	5%	1%	8%	3%	4%	11% q	7%	4%	3%	18%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F9. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
NET: Career	40%	38%	31%	46%	56%	21%	43%	48%	25%	45%	39%	31%	45%	37%	29%	27%	37%	42%	34%	36%	58%	34%
Job opportunities/ advancement/career change	34%	33%	27%	37%	48%	21%	36%	39%	19%	38%	35%	23%	37%	34%	22%	24%	32%	35%	30%	30%	47%	28%
Pursue a career path/ work for something I enjoy/like	6%	6%	4%	8%	7%	1%	5%	9%	7%	7%	4%	8%	8%	1%	5%	3%	6%	7%	3%	5%	11%	6%
Start my own business	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Learn a trade	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-
NET: Financial	33%	37%	38%	26%	30%	42%	31%	31%	29%	34%	35%	30%	37%	40%	40%	39%	39%	29%	36%	34%	28%	38%
Financial security/to be independent	13%	13%	15%	10%	15%	15%	6%	17%	28%	15%	12%	7%	11%	16%	15%	16%	17%	13%	13%	12%	11%	23%
Support/provide for my family	10%	9%	16%	4%	9%	13%	11%	9%	6%	10%	11%	10%	10%	16%	15%	19%	10%	9%	9%	14%	8%	9%
Better future/quality of life/success/buy things/travel/meet people	10%	13%	6%	12%	13%	10%	13%	8%	7%	12%	9%	8%	17%	6%	11%	7%	16%	8%	15%	7%	9%	11%
Social recognition/ status/credibility	4%	8%	3%	5%	-	6%	8%	1%	-	3%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	2%	7%	3%	9%	3%	3%	-
NET: Personal	32%	34%	38%	26%	24%	22%	39%	33%	43%	33%	26%	39%	27%	23%	24%	25%	29%	36%	41%	33%	22%	30%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F9. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Personal growth/ maturity/development/ achieve life goals	9%	12%	9%	6%	10%	5%	11%	10%	28% jk	8%	8%	9%	5%	3%	7%	7%	7%	13% N	14%	7%	5%	11%
Enjoy learning/learn something new/want to learn more	8%	13% DE	10% e	4%	2%	*%	15% Fh	7% F	2%	4%	10% ij	17% IJ	12% o	6%	5%	5%	12%	7%	9%	7%	5%	11%
Complete/upgrade/ further my education	6%	7%	5%	8%	5%	5%	8%	6%	4%	10% k	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%	2%	1%	9% opQ	5%	8%	8%	1%
Learn/update skills/ techniques (various)	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	9% h	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	10% j	4%	8% R	7% r	8% r	5%	1%	7%	5%	3%	1%
Believe education is important/needed (general)	3%	1%	5% b	3%	3%	2%	*%	6% G	3%	7%	-	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	*%	6% OPQ	3%	2%	1%	13% STU
Prove that I can do it/ to family/to myself/ break stereotype	1%	*%	3%	1%	*%	-	*%	2%	-	2%	1%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%
To have a better understanding of myself/ culture/world	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	*%	1%	-	*%	2%	-	-	*%	2%	3%	*%	1%	2%	-	1%	*%
Leave the reserve/get away from crime/ violence	1%	-	*%	3%	-	-	2%	1%	-	2%	*%	1%	-	-	*%	-	-	2%	*%	3%	*%	-
NET: Make a difference	12%	11%	15% e	13%	5%	13%	16%	10%	6%	14%	11%	10%	11%	12%	15%	11%	19% r	9%	8%	21% SUV	8%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F9. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Give back to/help the community/make a difference/change	8%	9%	10% E	6%	2%	9%	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%	9%	9%	15% R	4%	6%	12%	6%	4%
Role model/make family/ friends/community proud	5%	4%	5%	7%	3%	5%	9% h	2%	-	7%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	2%	4%	6%	3%	9% u	3%	2%
Family pressure/ encouragement	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	*%	3%	1%	2%	3%	5%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	-
More opportunities (unspecified)	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	-	3%	-	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	*%	4%
Offered funding/ scholarship(s)	1%	*%	*%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	-
Something to do/seemed appropriate at the time/ close to home	1%	1%	-	1%	-	*%	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-
It's customary/expected/ by family/society	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%
Other	8%	12%	6%	9%	4%	19% GH	5%	5%	25% Jk	5%	9%	10%	8%	9%	10%	11%	10%	7%	6%	6%	6%	17% stu
DK/NA	4%	7%	3%	5%	-	5%	2%	3%	-	*%	10% J	4%	7%	7%	9% r	12% qR	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F10. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Finance/poverty/cost of living/employment (general)	45%	44%	47%	50%	44%	26%	52% q	41%	58% lnQ	61% lnQ	36%	34%	38%	34%	48%	44%	18%	18%	54%	38%	50% t	44%	48%	41%
NET: Academics	31%	26%	37% b	27%	27%	15%	38% Jnp	26%	31%	15%	29%	30%	39% jnp	16%	28%	17%	54% jnp	54%	23%	40% U	24%	31%	22%	62% VW
Time management/schedule conflicts/big work load	16%	13%	21% b	14%	13%	6%	18% NP	12% n	18% Np	5%	-	14%	29% hjnp	2%	21% Np	3% ijnp	54% gh	54% s	8%	16%	17%	11%	14%	36% VW
Language barriers/learning disability/reading/academics/slow learner	5%	6%	5%	10%	6%	-	14% IKLN	6%	3%	-	4%	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	11%	10% U	2%	4%	2%	20% VW
Re-orienting/transition in schools/study habits/improve work ethic/try harder	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%	-	-	1%	10%	-	4%	13%	3%	10% h	2%	8%	24% h	24%	4%	7%	3%	7% w	2%	7%
Keeping good grades/passing my classes	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	8%	-	3%	*%	9%	20% HILOP	3%	8%	-	4%	3%	-	-	4%	6%	2%	6%	3%	-
Upgrade marks/skills/need prerequisites/previous knowledge/to learn more	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	-	4%	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	3% u	*%	1%	2%	-
Stress/lack of sleep/intense competition/tired	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F10. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Program/class/school itself	*/	1%	-	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-
NET: Competing Priorities	16%	15%	18%	9%	14%	28%	10%	10%	21%	27% <sub>m</sub>	27% <sub>M</sub>	16%	6%	11%	42% <sub>iLMNPGH</sub>	17%	-	-	11%	8%	22% <sub>T</sub>	15%	19%	11%
Balancing work/school/family/life (varies)	9%	8%	10%	6%	7%	28%	7%	5%	9%	7%	25% <sub>iLMNPGH</sub>	8%	5%	2%	27% <sub>jLMNPGHI</sub>	4%	-	-	7%	7%	11%	5%	11%	10%
Being a parent/raising a family/finding daycare	8%	8%	8%	3%	9%	-	4%	5%	15% <sub>m</sub>	22% <sub>ghM</sub>	5%	8%	1%	11%	15%	13% <sub>gM</sub>	-	-	4%	1%	13% <sub>T</sub>	9%	9%	2%
NET: Personal	12%	14%	10%	6%	12%	43% <sub>E</sub>	13% <sub>n</sub>	10%	4%	25% <sub>IN</sub>	17%	19%	11%	3%	12%	22% <sub>iN</sub>	-	-	6%	12%	12%	13%	13%	7%
Family/partner issues	6%	6%	4%	4%	6%	7%	7%	1%	2%	24% <sub>IKMNOGH</sub>	3%	15% <sub>h</sub>	2%	2%	5%	15% <sub>Himn</sub>	-	-	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%
Personal problem/lifestyle issue (general/varies)	5%	5%	5%	1%	4%	14%	10%	5%	-	8%	4%	4%	5%	-	2%	2%	-	-	1%	4%	5%	7%	4%	3%
Health/mental issues	2%	3%	1%	-	2%	12%	1%	2%	-	-	5%	-	3%	-	5%	6%	-	-	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%
Addiction/substance abuse/smoking/criminal history/jail	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	11%	-	3%	2%	-	3%	-	1%	1%	3%	3%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	-
Pregnancy	*/	*/	1%	-	*/	-	-	-	-	-	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F10. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Commitment/dedication/ motivation	10%	8%	12%	11%	8%	1%	10% m	14% M	4%	19% IkM	4%	5%	1%	16% iM	27% gIKLM	16%	18%	18%	10%	11%	9%	12%	11% x	3%
Myself/self doubt/lack of confidence/self- esteem/social skills	5%	6%	4%	6%	7%	-	7%	5%	6%	-	3%	-	8%	-	11%	-	-	-	7%	3%	7%	4%	7%	4%
NET: Transport/housing	4%	6% c	2%	-	6%	14%	3%	5%	7%	2%	2%	4%	6%	6%	-	2%	-	-	-	3%	5%	8%	3%	-
Transportation/travel	3%	4%	2%	-	4%	11%	3%	5%	7%	2%	-	-	5%	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	4%	6%	2%	-
Finding/obtaining affordable housing	1%	2%	-	-	2%	4%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	4%	1%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	-
NET: Support	4%	5%	2%	10%	6%	-	6%	6%	1%	2%	-	-	3%	9%	6%	9%	9%	9%	10%	2%	5%	4%	5%	%%
Lack of support/ resources/community (general)	3%	4%	2%	-	4%	-	6%	4%	-	2%	-	-	3%	-	5%	4%	-	-	-	2%	4%	3%	4%	%%
Isolation/moving to the city/leaving home/ friends/family	1%	2%	-	10%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	9%	4%	7%	9%	9%	10%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-
Racism/discrimination/ violence/prove them wrong/gain respect/ credibility	4%	5%	2%	5%	5%	8%	1%	11% g	4%	17% GimNO	-	-	5%	5%	1%	-	19%	19%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%
Culture shock/transition from small to big/ conform to white society/ institution	3%	4%	2%	-	3%	15%	5%	3%	-	-	-	-	9%	1%	2%	8%	-	-	-	2%	3%	3%	4%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F10. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Being the only Aboriginal/fighting for Aboriginal values/identity issues	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	10%	3%	-	4%	-	-	5%	6%	6%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Administration issue/waiting list/too much paper work/forms	1%	1%	-	31% B	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	11% GI	-	-	35%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
Graduating high school/getting high school diploma	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-
Peer pressure/friends	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-
Other	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	10%	5%	3%	-	-	6%	4%	-	2%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%	-
None/nothing	9%	8%	10%	10%	9%	-	9%	8%	6%	9%	7%	14%	8%	13%	8%	5%	-	-	12%	7%	10%	10%	9%	6%
DK/NA	7%	6%	7%	3%	6%	7%	1%	8% g	2%	-	-	28% GHImO	8%	11% g	2%	11%	-	-	3%	8%	6%	9%	6%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F10. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
Finance/poverty/cost of living/employment (general)	45%	52%	45%	43%	46%	48% <sub>J</sub>	53% <sub>J</sub>	51% <sub>J</sub>	44% <sub>J</sub>	22%	45%	-	-	41%	51%	44%	-	-	-	-	-	88% <sub>w</sub>	45%
NET: Academics	31%	15%	31%	34% <sub>b</sub>	35% <sub>b</sub>	35%	22%	31%	37%	43% <sub>G</sub>	31%	-	-	34%	28%	29%	-	-	-	-	-	78% <sub>w</sub>	30%
Time management/schedule conflicts/big work load	16%	13%	13%	19%	19%	13%	12%	22%	26%	21%	16%	-	-	17%	14%	24%	-	-	-	-	-	72% <sub>w</sub>	15%
Language barriers/learning disability/reading/academics/slow learner	5%	-	7%	5%	4%	12% <sub>GH</sub>	3%	3%	4%	7%	5%	-	-	8% <sub>o</sub>	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%
Re-orienting/transition in schools/study habits/improve work ethic/try harder	5%	2%	7%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	12% <sub>h</sub>	5%	-	-	5%	4%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	6%	5%
Keeping good grades/passing my classes	4%	-	3%	4%	7%	7%	2%	1%	4%	3%	4%	-	-	3%	5%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%
Upgrade marks/skills/need prerequisites/previous knowledge/to learn more	1%	-	1%	2%	*%	2%	*%	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Stress/lack of sleep/intense competition/tired	1%	-	2%	-	3%	-	1%	-	2%	3%	1%	-	-	-	2%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F10. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
Program/class/school itself	%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%
NET: Competing Priorities	16%	18%	13%	17%	21%	9%	16%	17%	32% F	15%	16%	-	-	12%	21% n	18%	-	-	-	-	-	-	17%
Balancing work/school/family/life (varies)	9%	13%	5%	11%	12%	5%	8%	8%	17%	13%	9%	-	-	4%	14% N	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%
Being a parent/raising a family/finding daycare	8%	5%	9%	8%	9%	4%	8%	12% j	14% j	2%	8%	-	-	8%	9%	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%
NET: Personal	12%	14%	12%	10%	16%	15%	9%	12%	18%	9%	12%	-	-	8%	17% n	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	12%
Family/partner issues	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	4%	10%	2%	6%	-	-	5%	7%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%
Personal problem/lifestyle issue (general/varies)	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	8%	3%	3%	8%	2%	5%	-	-	2%	8% N	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%
Health/mental issues	2%	5%	2%	1%	%	2%	2%	%	-	4%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Addiction/substance abuse/smoking/criminal history/jail	1%	-	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	3%	-	2%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Pregnancy	%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%
Commitment/dedication/motivation	10%	5%	10%	11%	12%	11%	11%	6%	21%	7%	10%	-	-	5%	15% N	7%	-	-	-	-	-	6%	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F10. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/ univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
Myself/self doubt/lack of confidence/self-esteem/social skills	5%	1%	6%	6%	5%	3%	4%	11% fgj	13%	2%	5%	-	-	7%	4%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%
NET: Transport/housing	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	5%	1%	6%	-	3%	4%	-	-	6%	3%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%
Transportation/travel	3%	-	4%	4%	5%	3%	1%	5%	-	2%	3%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
Finding/obtaining affordable housing	1%	5%	1%	5%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
NET: Support	4%	-	3%	7%	2%	1%	8%	3%	1%	-	4%	-	-	3%	5%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%
Lack of support/resources/community (general)	3%	-	2%	5%	1%	1%	5%	3%	1%	-	3%	-	-	2%	4%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
Isolation/moving to the city/leaving home/friends/family	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%	5%	-	1%	-	-	2%	1%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Racism/discrimination/violence/prove them wrong/gain respect/credibility	4%	7%	5%	2%	5%	6%	5%	3%	-	3%	4%	-	-	4%	5%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%
Culture shock/transition from small to big/conform to white society/institution	3%	4%	1%	3%	6%	5%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
Being the only Aboriginal/fighting for Aboriginal values/identity issues	1%	-	2%	-	4%	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	-	5%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F10. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
Administration issue/ waiting list/too much paper work/forms	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	12%	1%
Graduating high school/ getting high school diploma	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Peer pressure/friends	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Other	2%	8%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	4%	-	2%	-	-	2%	2%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
None/nothing	9%	17%	9%	5%	11%	8%	12%	3%	2%	17% hi	9%	-	-	9%	7%	15%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%
DK/NA	7%	2%	9% e	8%	3%	4%	6%	10%	8%	10%	7%	-	-	9%	5%	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F10. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
Finance/poverty/cost of living/employment (general)	45%	37%	49%	51%	45%	48%	48%	44%	46%	40%	31%	39%	32%	33%	53% N	43%	46%	47%	37%	37%	52% V	29%	-
NET: Academics	31%	35%	29%	23%	38% D	28%	26%	35%	37%	39%	28%	29%	63%	36%	38%	36%	36% S	29% S	11%	55% U	24%	36%	74%
Time management/schedule conflicts/big work load	16%	14%	17%	12%	24% D	15%	14%	17%	27% JL	12%	12%	5%	63% I	18%	21%	36%	17% S	18% S	7%	39% UV	13%	19%	-
Language barriers/learning disability/reading/academics/slow learner	5%	8%	4%	3%	6%	4%	2%	9% G	5%	12% IL	-	1%	-	12% O	3%	-	8% RS	2%	2%	4%	4%	1%	74% tuV
Re-orienting/transition in schools/study habits/improve work ethic/try harder	5%	8%	3%	2%	5%	3%	6%	3%	4%	8%	4%	19% I	-	2%	9%	-	4%	7%	-	8%	3%	8%	-
Keeping good grades/passing my classes	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	11%	5%	-	4%	4%	-	5%	3%	-	4%	4%	5%	-
Upgrade marks/skills/need prerequisites/previous knowledge/to learn more	1%	*%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	3%	-
Stress/lack of sleep/intense competition/tired	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	4%	-	-	-	*%	3%	-	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F10. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
Program/class/school itself	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-
NET: Competing Priorities	16%	15%	17%	18%	15%	15%	18%	16%	24% JK	5%	4%	21%	5%	10%	17%	30% n	13%	23% q	13%	31% v	17% v	7%	-
Balancing work/school/family/life (varies)	9%	11%	8%	8%	10%	4%	10%	13% f	15% JL	4%	-	2%	-	8%	10%	17%	7%	12%	8%	17%	10%	4%	-
Being a parent/raising a family/finding daycare	8%	7%	9%	11%	6%	12% h	9%	4%	8%	2%	4%	21% j	5%	2%	7%	14% n	7%	11%	5%	14%	9%	3%	-
NET: Personal	12%	14%	11%	13%	10%	12%	13%	13%	14%	13%	13%	7%	63%	12%	7%	35% nO	9%	13%	25% Q	12%	11%	14%	8%
Family/partner issues	6%	9%	4%	6%	3%	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	13%	1%	63% ij1	8%	3%	7%	6%	4%	9%	9%	4%	11%	-
Personal problem/lifestyle issue (general/varies)	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	4%	6%	6%	8%	5%	-	-	-	7% o	1%	22% O	3%	8%	6%	-	6%	2%	-
Health/mental issues	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	5%	-	-	1%	10%	1%	2%	5%	1%	6%	6%	-
Addiction/substance abuse/smoking/criminal history/jail	1%	-	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	-	-	-	1%	4%	4%	1%	-	8%	-	2%	1%	8%
Pregnancy	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	3%	1%	-	-
Commitment/dedication/motivation	10%	9%	10%	13%	6%	9%	11%	10%	9%	14%	-	4%	-	6%	15%	15%	9%	13% s	3%	10%	11%	6%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F10. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
Myself/self doubt/lack of confidence/self-esteem/social skills	5%	10% c	4%	5%	2%	5%	5%	6%	3%	10%	-	2%	-	6%	6%	-	7% R	2%	7%	2%	7%	4%	-
NET: Transport/housing	4%	5%	4%	5%	1%	8%	6%	-	2%	4%	12%	6%	-	4%	3%	2%	4%	6%	1%	-	4%	8%	-
Transportation/travel	3%	5%	2%	3%	1%	6%	4%	-	2%	4%	9%	6%	-	4%	3%	-	2%	6%	1%	-	3%	5%	-
Finding/obtaining affordable housing	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	3%	-	-	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	3%	-
NET: Support	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	11%	-	-	8%	2%	-	3%	4%	2%	1%	5%	3%	-
Lack of support/resources/community (general)	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	10%	-	-	7% O	1%	-	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	-
Isolation/moving to the city/leaving home/friends/family	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	-
Racism/discrimination/violence/prove them wrong/gain respect/credibility	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	-	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	-
Culture shock/transition from small to big/conform to white society/institution	3%	1%	4% b	4%	3%	6%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	9%	-	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	-	4%	1%	-
Being the only Aboriginal/fighting for Aboriginal values/identity issues	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	-	-	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F10. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
Administration issue/ waiting list/too much paper work/forms	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-
Graduating high school/ getting high school diploma	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-
Peer pressure/friends	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-
Other	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	-	6%	-	1%	4%	-	3%	2%	-	4%	2%	3%	-
None/nothing	9%	11%	8%	8%	8%	12%	9%	6%	8%	10%	9%	5%	-	13%	5%	3%	10%	6%	9%	3%	8%	18%	-
DK/NA	7%	9%	6%	4%	9%	9%	7%	6%	7%	9%	13%	8%	-	11%	6%	8%	6%	7%	11%	7%	5%	13%	18%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F10. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Finance/poverty/cost of living/employment (general)	45%	38%	43%	54% b	47%	43%	43%	48%	29%	51% i	40%	45%	48%	47%	37%	33%	45%	44%	42%	41%	51%	54%
NET: Academics	31%	29%	27%	33%	40%	33%	29%	32%	57% jkl	31% l	33% L	18%	25%	33%	28%	23%	40% MP	32%	38% T	23%	38% T	22%
Time management/ schedule conflicts/big work load	16%	15%	18%	13%	21%	12%	20%	17%	18%	17% L	19% L	5%	20% OP	15%	10%	7%	23% OP	17% p	24% T	7%	21% T	14%
Language barriers/ learning disability/ reading/academics/slow learner	5%	5%	5%	4%	9%	12% GH	2%	4%	16% J	2%	10% J	-	*%	8% M	10% MR	13% MR	6% M	4% m	7% u	8% U	2%	3%
Re-orienting/transition in schools/study habits/ improve work ethic/try harder	5%	3%	4%	8%	4%	6%	3%	5%	11%	5%	2%	8%	*%	5%	3%	2%	6%	6% m	4%	1%	9% t	4%
Keeping good grades/ passing my classes	4%	4%	*%	8% c	4%	3%	4%	4%	13%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	5%	3%	7%	1%	2%
Upgrade marks/skills/ need prerequisites/ previous knowledge/to learn more	1%	2%	-	3%	-	*%	1%	2%	-	2%	*%	3%	2%	3%	3% r	-	2%	*%	1%	1%	2%	-
Stress/lack of sleep/ intense competition/ tired	1%	*%	*%	2%	2%	*%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	2%	-	3%	1%	2%	-	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F10. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Program/class/school itself	***	2%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-
NET: Competing Priorities	16%	16%	19%	17%	8%	19%	17%	16%	18%	19%	15%	9%	19%	14%	10%	7%	14%	23% OP	20%	11%	11%	30% TU
Balancing work/school/ family/life (varies)	9%	8%	14% E	6%	2%	9%	11%	8%	13%	10%	9%	5%	15%	11%	6%	6%	11%	10%	14% u	7%	4%	14%
Being a parent/raising a family/finding daycare	8%	11%	5%	11%	6%	10%	8%	8%	5%	10%	7%	5%	7%	3%	5%	4%	5%	13% Nop	8%	5%	7%	17% t
NET: Personal	12%	15%	9%	12%	14%	7%	19% F	11%	10%	11%	16%	7%	14%	9%	13%	15%	15%	11%	9%	18% su	7%	13%
Family/partner issues	6%	5%	6%	4%	9%	2%	9% f	6%	4%	5%	8%	3%	10%	5%	7%	7%	8%	4%	5%	9%	4%	4%
Personal problem/ lifestyle issue (general/varies)	5%	6%	5%	6%	-	2%	8%	4%	-	3%	9% jL	2%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	7%	3%	5%	2%	13% su
Health/mental issues	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	-	2%	6%	3%	1%	-	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	5% s	-	-
Addiction/substance abuse/smoking/criminal history/jail	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	***	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	3%	***	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	***	3%	2%	-
Pregnancy	***	***	-	1%	-	***	1%	-	-	1%	***	-	-	-	-	***	1%	-	***	1%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F10. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Commitment/dedication/ motivation	10%	8%	11%	9%	11%	8%	5%	14% G	10%	14% I	7%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%	15% Nopq	10%	6%	7%	24% STU
Myself/self doubt/lack of confidence/self- esteem/social skills	5%	8%	5%	6%	3%	3%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	8%	9%	3%	11% nr	11%	8%	4%	8% t	2%	6%	7%
NET: Transport/housing	4%	4%	5%	5%	2%	6%	6%	3%	13% L	5%	4%	1%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%
Transportation/travel	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	4%	5%	1%	13% kL	4%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%
Finding/obtaining affordable housing	1%	2%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	-
NET: Support	4%	6%	2%	3%	6%	4%	5%	3%	1%	6%	4%	1%	6%	2%	1%	2%	2%	6%	3%	7%	3%	-
Lack of support/ resources/community (general)	3%	6%	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	-	4%	3%	-	4%	2%	1%	1%	5%	5% Op	2%	6%	2%	-
Isolation/moving to the city/leaving home/ friends/family	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-
Racism/discrimination/ violence/prove them wrong/gain respect/ credibility	4%	7%	7%	-	-	2%	3%	6%	7%	3%	6%	2%	5%	1%	5%	5%	1%	4%	4%	6% U	1%	2%
Culture shock/transition from small to big/ conform to white society/ institution	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	1%	2%	4%	5%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F10. What obstacles, if any, do you think you will have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Being the only Aboriginal/fighting for Aboriginal values/ identity issues	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Administration issue/ waiting list/too much paper work/forms	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-
Graduating high school/ getting high school diploma	1%	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	-
Peer pressure/friends	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	2%
Other	2%	1%	3%	4%	-	2%	4%	2%	-	2%	3%	-	2%	3%	6%	5%	1%	1%	2%	5%	1%	-
None/nothing	9%	14%	9%	6%	5%	12%	10%	7%	1%	8%	6%	22% IJK	6%	11%	8%	10%	6%	9%	8%	10%	9%	7%
DK/NA	7%	11% E	5%	9% e	1%	5%	9%	5%	1%	4%	12% IJ	6%	7%	7%	9%	12%	7%	7%	7%	6%	5%	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F11. Is there anything or anyone really making a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
NET: Family	81%	78%	85%	93%	79%	67%	92% HKl	73%	82%	82%	69%	76%	80%	80%	87%	76%	73%	73%	96%	80%	83%	85%	76%	90% w
Significant other/ common law/partner/ spouse	35%	33%	37%	26%	33%	42%	42% h	23%	31%	33%	33%	28%	29%	42% h	60% jklMQ HI	45% h	15%	15%	28%	37%	34%	42%	32%	29%
Mother/Step-mother/ foster-mother	24%	28%	20%	45% c	28%	25%	27%	36% kO	20%	27%	17%	20%	22%	29%	13%	25%	33%	33%	46%	26%	23%	27%	19%	37% w
My child/children/ grandchildren	21%	20%	21%	14%	21% f	8%	22%	20%	24%	8%	22%	33% jp	15%	16%	12%	11%	24%	24%	13%	18%	22%	23%	19%	19%
Family/foster family (unspecified)	17%	16%	17%	9%	17%	-	18%	13%	26%	17%	11%	17%	14%	13%	11%	11%	24%	24%	7%	11%	20% t	19%	15%	17%
Parent(s)/step- parent(s) (unspecified)	14%	9%	19% b	18%	9%	15%	13%	13%	9%	18%	9%	27% p	12%	10%	15%	6%	-	-	20%	18%	11%	24% WX	8%	9%
Father/Step-father/ foster-father	7%	7%	6%	3%	8%	-	14% hjN	3%	7%	1%	-	8%	5%	2%	4%	9%	-	-	3%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%
Grandparent(s)	4%	4%	5%	12%	4%	-	6%	2%	2%	12%	10%	2%	3%	8%	9%	4%	24%	24%	11%	3%	5%	4%	4%	7%
Sibling(s)	4%	2%	6%	-	2%	-	3%	2%	4%	2%	13% ho	4%	4%	7%	2%	-	-	-	-	3%	4%	4%	2%	8%
Family members/ godparents (others)	2%	3%	*%	8%	2%	14%	-	3%	2%	2%	*%	-	2%	-	4%	-	34% ijkmo h	34%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	*%
NET: School	14%	15%	14%	12%	15%	24%	20% P	12%	8%	15% p	22% P	11%	18% p	19% P	14%	2%	-	-	14%	15%	14%	10%	19% V	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F11. Is there anything or anyone really making a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Teachers/professors/ instructors/tutor/ school staff	10%	9%	11%	8%	9%	10%	13% p	7%	4%	8%	11%	11%	14% p	9%	10%	2%	-	-	9%	11%	9%	6%	13% v	5%
Aboriginal student services/centre at school/support (varies)	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	14%	2%	4%	2%	-	6%	-	2%	1%	9%	-	-	-	5%	2%	3%	2%	4%	***
School counsellors/ academic advisors/ coordinator/director	2%	3%	***	1%	3%	-	3%	1%	2%	-	5%	-	1%	8%	***	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	***
University of British Columbia	***	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	3%
Classmate(s)/peer(s)/ other students	***	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***	***	-	1%	-
Friend(s)	10%	11%	9%	1%	10%	11%	21% HIKOP	4%	5%	10%	6%	10%	11%	-	7%	4%	-	-	2%	14% u	7%	10%	8%	17% w
My employer/colleagues/ supervisors	7%	7%	7%	3%	7%	4%	8%	12% p	6%	11%	6%	6%	4%	7%	3%	2%	-	-	3%	6%	8%	2%	8% v	18% v
My community/nation/ reserve/native centre/ support (varies)	6%	9% C	2%	36% BC	9%	13%	2%	8%	4%	13% g	4%	4%	6%	13% g	11%	15% Gk	-	-	41%	8%	5%	8%	6%	1%
My Band (unspecified)	5%	9% C	***	-	10%	-	9%	3%	2%	9%	14%	-	8%	5%	3%	6%	-	-	-	5%	5%	5%	7%	***
NET: Funding	4%	2%	6%	-	3%	-	1%	***	4%	6%	11% GHn	-	5%	2%	19% HIjMN G	18% GHIImN	-	-	-	5%	4%	6%	4%	***

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F11. Is there anything or anyone really making a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Funding/money	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	-	-	*%	4%	3%	11% Hn	-	5%	2%	-	18% HIJMN	-	-	-	*%	4% t	5% w	1%	*%
University financial aid office/student loan program	1%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	3%	-
Scholarship/bursary/grant (various)	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	*%	1%	-
Mentors/role model/advisor/counsellor (general/by name)	3%	3%	3%	33% BC	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	8%	-	-	14% GHIO	-	1%	15% GHIO	-	-	38%	4%	2%	*%	5% V	3%
Metis Nation/association/employment/training/local	3%	1%	5% B	-	1%	-	5%	2%	3%	-	-	6%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Myself/self-determined/self-motivated	3%	4%	2%	8%	4%	-	2%	6%	1%	1%	5%	-	4%	8%	2%	3%	9%	9%	8%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%
Access program/learning/education centres (varies)	2%	3%	1%	-	3%	10%	1%	2%	3%	-	-	5%	-	-	9%	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%
Elders	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	8%	2%	5%	2%	-	1%	-	3%	3%	1%	-	9%	9%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Canadian government/legal system	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	4%	2%	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	1%	1%	2%	-
Native employment/training services/transition (varies)	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	5%	-	2%	-	2%	*%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F11. Is there anything or anyone really making a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Aboriginal Foundations (varies)	1%	*%	2%	2%	*%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	*%	-	9%	9%	1%	*%	2%	*%	2%	1%
Friendship centres	1%	*%	1%	-	*%	-	-	2%	-	2%	-	1%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	1%	1%	-
Housing/residence/daycare services	*%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	*%	1%	-
Native youth worker/social worker/resource support worker	*%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	3%	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%
Sports/playing sports/teams/association (varies)	*%	*%	1%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	*%	1%	*%	-
Native school boards (varies)	*%	*%	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	3%	-	*%	-	*%	2%
Native Council / confederacy (varies)	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	*%	3%	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-
Post-secondary student support program -PSSSP	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	-
other	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	-	-	-	17% JKLNO	1%	3%	3%	8%	1%	3%	-	25%	25%	-	5%	4%	3%	5%	8%
None/nothing	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	11%	-	2%	5%	-	4%	-	-	2%	*%	-	-	-	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-
DK/NA	8%	7%	8%	-	7%	13%	3%	13% gIKO	2%	10%	1%	19% gIKO	8%	10%	2%	20% gIKO	-	-	-	8%	8%	5%	9%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F11. Is there anything or anyone really making a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
NET: Family	81%	75%	76%	86%	87% c	83%	77%	76%	85%	92% gh	81%	-	-	79%	84%	84%	-	-	-	-	-	93%	81%
Significant other/ common law/partner/ spouse	35%	23%	38%	34%	39%	28%	36%	34%	24%	43%	35%	-	-	28%	41% n	43%	-	-	-	-	-	27%	35%
Mother/Step-mother/ foster-mother	24%	8%	27% B	25% B	25% B	22%	17%	21%	23%	41% fGh	24%	-	-	22%	26%	25%	-	-	-	-	-	54%	24%
My child/children/ grandchildren	21%	30%	21%	17%	24%	14%	21%	16%	33%	25%	21%	-	-	20%	22%	18%	-	-	-	-	-	6%	21%
Family/foster family (unspecified)	17%	24%	14%	17%	19%	10%	19%	19%	22%	11%	17%	-	-	18%	14%	21%	-	-	-	-	-	6%	17%
Parent(s)/step- parent(s) (unspecified)	14%	12%	16%	10%	18%	21% h	10%	8%	9%	25% GH	14%	-	-	15%	14%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	14%
Father/Step-father/ foster-father	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	8%	15% j	2%	7%	-	-	8%	5%	9%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	7%
Grandparent(s)	4%	-	6%	3%	8%	7%	1%	4%	10%	2%	4%	-	-	4%	5%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%
Sibling(s)	4%	14% cde	3%	2%	2%	10% GH	1%	1%	5%	6%	4%	-	-	4%	3%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%
Family members/ godparents (others)	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%	1%	*%	2%	-	2%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
NET: School	14%	19%	14%	12%	19%	19% j	20% j	11%	11%	4%	14%	-	-	13%	17%	8%	-	-	-	-	-	37%	14%

**URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY  
2009**

(Continued)

F11. Is there anything or anyone really making a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
Teachers/professors/ instructors/tutor/ school staff	10%	17%	8%	8%	15%	13%	12% j	8%	10%	4%	10%	-	-	9%	11%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	6%	10%
Aboriginal student services/centre at school/support (varies)	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	5%	-	3%	-	-	2%	4%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	7%	3%
School counsellors/ academic advisors/ coordinator/director	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
University of British Columbia	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	24%	-
Classmate(s)/peer(s)/ other students	3%	-	3%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
Friend(s)	10%	7%	9%	13%	6%	14% hi	11%	6%	3%	14% hi	10%	-	-	14% op	7% p	1%	-	-	-	-	-	7%	10%
My employer/colleagues/ supervisors	7%	1%	3%	11% bc	11% bc	4%	3%	10%	8%	16% fg	7%	-	-	8%	5%	15%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%
My community/nation/ reserve/native centre/ support (varies)	6%	7%	8%	5%	3%	6%	9%	4%	2%	3%	6%	-	-	7%	5%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	12%	6%
My Band (unspecified)	5%	1%	6%	4%	8%	7%	5%	2%	1%	7%	5%	-	-	4%	5%	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%
NET: Funding	4%	-	3%	7%	4%	3%	6%	5%	-	1%	4%	-	-	3%	6%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F11. Is there anything or anyone really making a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
Funding/money	2%	-	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	-	1%	2%	-	-	3%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
University financial aid office/student loan program	1%	-	-	4%	-	-	5%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Scholarship/bursary/grant (various)	1%	-	3%	3%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Mentors/role model/advisor/counsellor (general/by name)	3%	3%	1%	2%	11% BCD	2%	5%	2%	4%	1%	3%	-	-	2%	4%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	15%	3%
Metis Nation/association/employment/training/local	3%	4%	2%	5%	-	4%	4%	2%	-	3%	3%	-	-	4%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
Myself/self-determined/self-motivated	3%	7%	4%	1%	1%	8%	2%	1%	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
Access program/learning/education centres (varies)	2%	8%	1%	2%	4% C	1%	3%	1%	6%	-	2%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Elders	2%	1%	4%	-	3%	4%	1%	2%	4%	-	2%	-	-	3%	2%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	6%	2%
Canadian government/legal system	2%	5%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	5%	-	-	2%	-	-	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Native employment/training services/transition (varies)	1%	-	2%	1%	-	4%	-	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F11. Is there anything or anyone really making a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
Aboriginal Foundations (varies)	1%	-	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Friendship centres	1%	-	-	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Housing/residence/daycare services	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Native youth worker/social worker/resource support worker	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Sports/playing sports/teams/association (varies)	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Native school boards (varies)	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Native Council / confederacy (varies)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Post-secondary student support program -PSSSP	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Other	4%	2%	2%	7% C	4%	-	4%	10%	3%	6%	4%	-	-	6% O	1%	18% NO	-	-	-	-	-	48% W	3%
None/nothing	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
DK/NA	8%	15%	9%	6%	6%	1%	10% F	11% F	15% f	4%	8%	-	-	7%	8%	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F11. Is there anything or anyone really making a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
NET: Family	81%	80%	82%	85%	78%	82%	78%	82%	80%	78%	78%	84%	100% IJK	87%	74%	67%	82% S	87% S	60%	87%	81%	86%	82%
Significant other/ common law/partner/ spouse	35%	31%	36%	44% E	25%	31%	33%	39%	32%	40%	29%	38%	5%	35%	39%	22%	34%	40% S	23%	42%	35%	37%	-
Mother/Step-mother/ foster-mother	24%	33% C	21%	17%	26%	21%	27%	25%	21%	30%	37%	33%	-	36% OP	16%	7%	23%	29% S	14%	23%	21%	29%	82% u
My child/children/ grandchildren	21%	16%	22%	21%	25%	20%	19%	23%	23% K	27% K	3%	10%	32%	24%	18%	28%	16%	27% q	21%	19%	21%	24%	-
Family/foster family (unspecified)	17%	17%	16%	16%	17%	17%	20%	13%	15%	12%	41% ij	30%	63%	14%	14%	25%	16%	20%	8%	27%	17%	12%	-
Parent(s)/step- parent(s) (unspecified)	14%	21% C	11%	13%	8%	10%	13%	18%	11%	17%	12%	24%	-	9%	18%	15%	15%	14%	8%	8%	12%	29% TU	-
Father/Step-father/ foster-father	7%	9%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	8%	2%	6%	20% I	6%	63% ijl	4%	7%	-	10% R	2%	7%	12%	7%	3%	-
Grandparent(s)	4%	7%	3%	4%	2%	6%	5%	3%	7%	2%	-	10%	5%	9% O	*%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	5%	5%	-
Sibling(s)	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	6% H	3%	1%	2%	5%	3%	2%	32%	4%	2%	2%	5%	2%	1%	1%	3%	7%	-
Family members/ godparents (others)	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	*%	4%	-	-	2%	*%	3%	1%	2%	5%	-	2%	1%	-
NET: School	14%	9%	17%	20%	12%	19%	15%	14%	8%	10%	4%	21%	-	12%	5%	8%	16%	12%	10%	2%	16% T	16% T	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F11. Is there anything or anyone really making a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
Teachers/professors/ instructors/tutor/ school staff	10%	8%	10%	13%	7%	11%	8%	12%	5%	7%	4%	14%	-	9%	4%	-	11%	9%	4%	1%	10% T	16% T	-
Aboriginal student services/centre at school/support (varies)	3%	*%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	3%	2%	4%	*%	4%	-	-
School counsellors/ academic advisors/ coordinator/director	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	*%	*%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	*%	-	2%	1%	2%	*%	2%	-	8%
University of British Columbia	*%	-	1%	-	2%	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-
Classmate(s)/peer(s)/ other students	*%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	5%	-	1%	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	1%	-	-
Friend(s)	10%	16% C	7%	5%	11%	16% gH	9%	8%	14% I	13% I	20%	2%	-	16%	11%	19%	11%	8%	9%	7%	7%	15%	74% tu
My employer/colleagues/ supervisors	7%	9%	6%	*%	14% D	8%	7%	4%	17% J	3%	-	-	-	14%	10%	4%	6%	6%	10%	21% uV	6%	3%	-
My community/nation/ reserve/native centre/ support (varies)	6%	8%	5%	7%	3%	9%	7%	5%	4%	8%	9%	8%	-	2%	8%	12%	6%	7%	3%	3%	6%	10%	-
My Band (unspecified)	5%	4%	6%	7%	4%	6%	7%	4%	3%	4%	-	1%	-	4%	3%	2%	4%	7%	8%	3%	6%	3%	-
NET: Funding	4%	1%	6% B	9% E	1%	2%	4%	6%	3%	3%	-	2%	-	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	10%	5%	6%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F11. Is there anything or anyone really making a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
Funding/money	2%	1%	3%	5%	%	2%	2%	3%	3%	%	-	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	3%	-	8%	4%	3%	-	-
University financial aid office/student loan program	1%	-	2%	3%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	2%	-	-
Scholarship/bursary/grant (various)	1%	-	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	-
Mentors/role model/advisor/counsellor (general/by name)	3%	1%	4%	5%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	-	3%	-	-	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	7%	-
Metis Nation/association/employment/training/local	3%	-	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	7%	1%	-	-	-	3%	9%	n	4%	3%	-	4%	4%	-	-
Myself/self-determined/self-motivated	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	-	5%	-	3%	2%	-	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	-
Access program/learning/education centres (varies)	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	8%	-	-	4%	3%	-	2%	3%	2%	-	3%	1%	-
Elders	2%	%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	10%	-	2%	1%	-	2%	4%	-	-	3%	-	-
Canadian government/legal system	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	%	-	4%	2%	2%	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	5%	3%	2%	-	-
Native employment/training services/transition (varies)	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	%	1%	-	-	-	7%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	%	-	1%	2%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F11. Is there anything or anyone really making a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
Aboriginal Foundations (varies)	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	3%	%	1%	%	3%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-
Friendship centres	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	%	%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	%	-	-	%	2%	-
Housing/residence/daycare services	%	%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	1%	%	-	-	%	-	-
Native youth worker/social worker/resource support worker	%	1%	%	%	-	%	-	%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	3%	-	%	2%	-	%	-	-
Sports/playing sports/teams/association (varies)	%	-	%	1%	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	1%	-	-	-	%	-	-
Native school boards (varies)	%	-	%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	%	-	-
Native Council / confederacy (varies)	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	%	%	-	-	%	1%	-
Post-secondary student support program -PSSSP	%	-	%	-	%	-	%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	%	-	-	-	%	-	1%	-	-	-
Other	4%	2%	5%	3%	8% d	6% h	3%	1%	7%	2%	-	-	-	5%	2%	13% o	5%	2%	8% r	5%	4%	6%	-
None/nothing	1%	-	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	-	1%	4%	-	3%	-	%	3%	-	2%	1%	-	-	2%	-	-
DK/NA	8%	9%	7%	6%	8%	5%	9%	10%	11%	5%	9%	12%	-	5%	12%	12%	7%	7%	17%	10%	7%	5%	18%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F11. Is there anything or anyone really making a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
NET: Family	81%	81%	80%	80%	90%	81%	83%	80%	71%	87%	78%	74%	76%	78%	73%	67%	72%	88% mOPQ	83%	86%	80%	74%
Significant other/ common law/partner/ spouse	35%	28%	36%	39%	37%	37%	36%	34%	27%	41% L	35% l	21%	29%	39% q	29%	24%	24%	39% pq	30%	40%	36%	32%
Mother/Step-mother/ foster-mother	24%	30%	25%	18%	22%	27%	29%	19%	8%	26% I	26% i	16%	21%	22%	20%	25%	21%	30%	25% u	38% sUV	12%	14%
My child/children/ grandchildren	21%	33% cde	16%	19%	17%	15%	25%	19%	15%	17%	22%	33% j	17%	16%	16%	13%	13%	27% nopQ	22%	19%	22%	20%
Family/foster family (unspecified)	17%	20%	13%	17%	19%	14%	15%	19%	20%	18%	14%	13%	20%	12%	11%	13%	19%	16%	18%	13%	15%	23%
Parent(s)/step- parent(s) (unspecified)	14%	3%	9%	25% BC	22% B	11%	13%	16%	13%	19% kl	9%	9%	12%	19% p	11%	8%	11%	16%	14%	11%	19%	12%
Father/Step-father/ foster-father	7%	5%	4%	10% c	13% c	4%	8%	7%	*%	10% ik	4%	8%	13% nor	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	8%	6%	8%	2%
Grandparent(s)	4%	3%	7%	4%	2%	5%	8%	2%	5%	3%	5%	9%	7%	4%	7%	3%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	2%
Sibling(s)	4%	3%	6% D	1%	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	8%	4%	1%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%
Family members/ godparents (others)	2%	2%	1%	2%	*%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%
NET: School	14%	15%	16%	12%	11%	13%	19%	13%	22%	10%	19% j	16%	14%	16%	22%	16%	16%	14%	20% T	8%	15%	18%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F11. Is there anything or anyone really making a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Teachers/professors/ instructors/tutor/ school staff	10%	11%	11%	6%	10%	8%	11%	10%	18%	5%	14%	13%	8%	9%	16%	12%	11%	8%	15%	5%	10%	10%
Aboriginal student services/centre at school/support (varies)	3%	1%	3%	4%	-	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	4%	4%	1%	2%	5%
School counsellors/ academic advisors/ coordinator/director	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%
University of British Columbia	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-
Classmate(s)/peer(s)/ other students	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-
Friend(s)	10%	8%	11%	10%	9%	8%	8%	12%	5%	8%	9%	19%	13%	16%	15%	18%	9%	9%	8%	11%	14%	3%
My employer/colleagues/ supervisors	7%	6%	8%	5%	6%	7%	7%	5%	1%	3%	9%	12%	8%	7%	7%	6%	11%	5%	8%	7%	3%	12%
My community/nation/ reserve/native centre/ support (varies)	6%	6%	7%	6%	3%	6%	6%	6%	10%	7%	3%	7%	5%	6%	10%	8%	7%	5%	4%	6%	6%	8%
My Band (unspecified)	5%	4%	7%	5%	2%	11%	4%	3%	6%	6%	6%	1%	4%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	3%
NET: Funding	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	1%	5%	6%	14%	6%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	8%	3%	5%	2%	11%	Stu

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F11. Is there anything or anyone really making a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Funding/money	2%	4% c	*%	3%	3%	*%	4%	2%	14% jkl	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	-	-	*%	4%	2%	4%	2%	-
University financial aid office/student loan program	1%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	11%
Scholarship/bursary/ grant (various)	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	-
Mentors/role model/ advisor/counsellor (general/by name)	3%	4%	6% D	1%	-	3%	6%	2%	7%	1%	6% j	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	-
Metis Nation/association/ employment/training/ local	3%	6% Cd	1%	2%	5%	6% g	1%	3%	-	3%	4%	2%	-	6% q	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	7% S	-
Myself/self-determined/ self-motivated	3%	3%	1%	5%	1%	3%	1%	4%	22% JKL	2%	1%	2%	1%	*%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	5%
Access program/learning/ education centres (varies)	2%	2%	1%	6% c	2%	3%	1%	2%	-	2%	3%	4%	2%	-	5%	3%	2%	2%	6% tu	1%	1%	2%
Elders	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	*%	3%	3%	11% k	2%	1%	2%	1%	*%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Canadian government/ legal system	2%	-	1%	5%	-	-	-	4%	-	3%	1%	1%	-	*%	2%	5% n	1%	1%	-	4%	2%	-
Native employment/ training services/ transition (varies)	1%	-	3%	-	-	3% H	1%	*%	-	2%	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	2%	-	2%	2% t	*%	-	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F11. Is there anything or anyone really making a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Aboriginal Foundations (varies)	1%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-
Friendship centres	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%
Housing/residence/ daycare services	1%	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	2%	-	1%	-	1%	-
Native youth worker/ social worker/resource support worker	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-
Sports/playing sports/ teams/association (varies)	1%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-
Native school boards (varies)	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-
Native Council / confederacy (varies)	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%
Post-secondary student support program -PSSSP	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-
Other	4%	4%	4%	1%	14% BCD	1%	4%	7% f	13%	3%	6% L	1%	4%	8% OPr	1%	1%	7% Op	3%	5%	2%	6%	6%
None/nothing	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	5%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-
DK/NA	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	9%	6%	8%	6%	6%	10%	9%	13%	11%	11%	15%	8%	6%	8%	8%	5%	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F12. How is that person/it helping you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	366	196	166	3	184	10	84	52	58	12	19	39	46	13	35	7	0	0	3	151	215	132	181	53
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	406	269	107	29	256	12	56	58	38	28	37	22	40	37	52	30	8	8	21	141	265	148	215	43
NET: Emotional/moral	65%	65%	65%	83%	66%	46%	75% Ik	69% i	47%	80% Iko	52%	69%	73% I	59%	54%	81% IKno	57%	57%	86%	61%	68%	62%	64%	77%
Supportive (unspecified)	42%	44%	40%	68%	46% F	10%	46%	45%	36%	61% kLn	33%	27%	55% l	35%	41%	45%	47%	47%	71%	41%	43%	38%	39%	62% VW
Always there/available to help/give advice/talk to	17%	13%	21%	17%	13%	8%	17%	21%	12%	13%	11%	20%	19%	14%	15%	28%	9%	9%	18%	11%	21% T	15%	21%	8%
Emotional support/love	13%	14%	12%	8%	15%	13%	18%	7%	7%	11%	7%	25% h	14%	10%	11%	21%	-	-	9%	11%	15%	11%	15%	15%
Gave me confidence/pride in self/built self esteem (general)	11%	3%	19% B	35% B	4%	-	8%	24% GIMO	7%	14%	-	19% O	8%	15% O	*%	14% O	-	-	40%	9%	12%	13%	10%	6%
Moral support	6%	9% C	2%	-	10%	5%	15% hIKM	3%	1%	10%	2%	-	2%	4%	8%	17% IkM	-	-	-	6%	6%	8% x	6%	*%
Spouse or partner support/sacrifice	6%	7%	5%	33% BC	7%	-	3%	5%	6%	12%	2%	-	19% ghKO	-	3%	21% GHiko	9%	9%	36% r	6%	5%	2%	10% V	3%
Understanding/	5%	6%	3%	7%	6%	15%	3%	9%	4%	1%	10%	6%	3%	4%	7%	3%	-	-	8%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%
Believed in me/proud of me	4%	7% C	1%	-	8%	-	10% m	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	7%	2%	3%	-	-	-	5%	3%	*%	4% v	14% VW
Non-academic support/social support/friends/peers (varies)	3%	4%	2%	9%	3%	-	5%	5%	-	12%	2%	1%	-	2%	3%	12%	-	-	10%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F12. How is that person/it helping you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	366	196	166	3	184	10	84	52	58	12	19	39	46	13	35	7	0	0	3	151	215	132	181	53
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	406	269	107	29	256	12	56	58	38	28	37	22	40	37	52	30	8	8	21	141	265	148	215	43
NET: Motivation	56%	58%	52%	37%	59%	42%	47%	71% GNOP	67% gNop	60%	58%	60%	51%	37%	42%	39%	39%	39%	37%	46%	62% T	57%	49%	73% W
Motivation/inspiration/recognition/education important/expected	33%	36%	30%	12%	36%	28%	30%	30%	43% Q	49% Q	29%	42% q	30%	25%	26%	30%	9%	9%	12%	26%	38% t	35%	25%	57% vW
Encouragement/pushes me to succeed/achieve my dreams	32%	35%	29%	29%	36%	23%	24%	45% gJNP	37% p	18%	35%	45% jnP	33%	20%	24%	14%	24%	24%	29%	25%	38% t	33%	31%	36%
Role model/mentor/good example/keeps me positive	14%	15%	13%	4%	16%	3%	5%	25% GkMOP	23% GoP	29% GkmOP	8%	26% goP	7%	10%	5%	3%	30%	30%	-	10%	17%	12%	14%	21%
Funding/financial assistance/pay for my tuition/scholarship	52%	50%	54%	41%	51%	53%	53%	37%	48%	64% h	45%	47%	51%	58% h	81% IKLMn GH	70% HK	58%	58%	39%	54%	51%	57% x	53%	36%
Academic support/university/colleague support (general/varies)	17%	23% C	11%	20%	23%	27%	17%	17%	12%	6%	14%	25%	25%	19%	12%	11%	24%	24%	20%	15%	18%	19%	18%	11%
Guidance/direction/assistance/counselling/opportunities (general/varies)	15%	19% c	10%	43% C	19%	20%	13%	18%	16%	24%	9%	12%	8%	17%	24%	23%	-	-	49%	13%	17%	16%	17%	5%
Helps me out/better understanding of school/homework/exams	12%	13%	11%	11%	14%	-	5%	12%	14%	50% MNOPQ GHIK	3%	27% GK	11%	9%	7%	17%	6%	6%	11%	15%	11%	15%	11%	10%
NET: Concrete	12%	11%	12%	14%	11%	12%	9%	15%	7%	17%	15%	14%	7%	13%	16%	16%	30%	30%	12%	5%	16% T	10%	11%	17%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F12. How is that person/it helping you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	366	196	166	3	184	10	84	52	58	12	19	39	46	13	35	7	0	0	3	151	215	132	181	53
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	406	269	107	29	256	12	56	58	38	28	37	22	40	37	52	30	8	8	21	141	265	148	215	43
Child care/take care of my children/helps with family	4%	5%	3%	10%	5%	2%	-	7%	3%	5%	8%	7%	3%	9%	7%	5%	24%	24%	8%	1%	6% t	6%	4%	*%
Workplace support/time-off for school/gaining work experience	4%	2%	5%	5%	2%	10%	6%	5%	1%	10%	-	-	7%	4%	2%	4%	6%	6%	5%	2%	5%	4%	3%	7%
Transportation support/rides	3%	2%	3%	-	2%	-	5%	2%	-	-	-	6%	2%	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	5%	-	3%	7%
Family or friend or work support for housing/residence/live at home	2%	2%	1%	-	3%	-	-	1%	3%	2%	7%	1%	-	-	4%	7%	-	-	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Aboriginal resources/employment/student services (varies)	6%	8%	3%	6%	7%	28%	3%	6%	9%	7%	3%	6%	5%	4%	8%	5%	10%	10%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	1%
Myself/personal growth/maturity/responsibility/being grounded (varies)	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	10%	5%	14% ikl	3%	-	1%	1%	6%	7%	5%	-	9%	9%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%
Spiritual support	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	6%	6%	-	2%	*%	*%	1%	-
Other	5%	5%	4%	1%	6%	3%	2%	10% g	11%	6%	9%	-	2%	3%	3%	6%	-	-	1%	4%	5%	4%	4%	8%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	5%	-	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	3%	-	18%	18%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F12. How is that person/it helping you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	366	34	131	142	58	68	110	65	36	60	366	-	-	172	165	29	-	-	-	-	-	8	357
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	406	28	151	108	118	76	127	78	32	52	406	-	-	153	199	54	-	-	-	-	-	7	391
NET: Emotional/moral	65%	52%	71%	60%	71%	61%	56%	60%	68%	84% FGH	65%	-	-	67%	64%	63%	-	-	-	-	-	70%	65%
Supportive (unspecified)	42%	21%	45% B	42% b	48% B	44%	41%	35%	33%	51%	42%	-	-	40%	45%	41%	-	-	-	-	-	57%	42%
Always there/available to help/give advice/talk to	17%	12%	20%	10%	28% bD	11%	22%	13%	18%	17%	17%	-	-	16%	19%	13%	-	-	-	-	-	6%	17%
Emotional support/love	13%	14%	13%	14%	12%	6%	13%	17%	31% FgJ	10%	13%	-	-	17% o	8%	24% O	-	-	-	-	-	45%	13%
Gave me confidence/pride in self/built self esteem (general)	11%	6%	18% BDE	7%	5%	8%	8%	11%	10%	12%	11%	-	-	11% p	11% P	2%	-	-	-	-	-	12%	11%
Moral support	6%	-	7%	6%	10%	7%	4%	6%	4%	9%	6%	-	-	5%	7%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%
Spouse or partner support/sacrifice	6%	-	3%	4%	19% CD	5%	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	-	-	2%	9% N	14% n	-	-	-	-	-	15%	6%
Understanding/	5%	8%	3%	7%	2%	7%	4%	5%	*%	9%	5%	-	-	4%	6%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%
Believed in me/proud of me	4%	2%	3%	6%	4%	11% GIJ	2%	5%	1%	1%	4%	-	-	7% o	1%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	7%	4%
Non-academic support/social support/friends/peers (varies)	3%	-	2%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	-	1%	3%	-	-	1%	6%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F12. How is that person/it helping you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	366	34	131	142	58	68	110	65	36	60	366	-	-	172	165	29	-	-	-	-	-	8	357
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	406	28	151	108	118	76	127	78	32	52	406	-	-	153	199	54	-	-	-	-	-	7	391
NET: Motivation	56%	59%	55%	55%	59%	65%	52%	53%	54%	58%	56%	-	-	58%	50%	74% 0	-	-	-	-	-	54%	56%
Motivation/inspiration/recognition/education important/expected	33%	31%	29%	39%	29%	35%	29%	34%	34%	38%	33%	-	-	38% 0	26%	47% 0	-	-	-	-	-	48%	33%
Encouragement/pushes me to succeed/achieve my dreams	32%	33%	38% d	25%	36%	34%	32%	27%	41%	33%	32%	-	-	33%	30%	47% 0	-	-	-	-	-	48%	32%
Role model/mentor/good example/keeps me positive	14%	23%	14%	14%	11%	14%	14%	15%	6%	21%	14%	-	-	16%	12%	17%	-	-	-	-	-	-	14%
Funding/financial assistance/pay for my tuition/scholarship	52%	41%	58%	47%	60%	40%	60% F	61% f	39%	50%	52%	-	-	46%	57%	61%	-	-	-	-	-	34%	53%
Academic support/university/colleague support (general/varies)	17%	13%	19%	16%	17%	13%	21%	10%	13%	18%	17%	-	-	18%	17%	13%	-	-	-	-	-	19%	17%
Guidance/direction/assistance/counselling/opportunities (general/varies)	15%	18%	17%	12%	14%	13%	20%	15%	7%	10%	15%	-	-	12%	19%	13%	-	-	-	-	-	12%	15%
Helps me out/better understanding of school/homework/exams	12%	16%	8%	14%	15%	13%	8%	15%	9%	19%	12%	-	-	14%	12%	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	13%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F12. How is that person/it helping you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/ univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	366	34	131	142	58	68	110	65	36	60	366	-	-	172	165	29	-	-	-	-	-	8	357
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	406	28	151	108	118	76	127	78	32	52	406	-	-	153	199	54	-	-	-	-	-	7	391
NET: Concrete	12%	7%	12%	10%	17%	14%	8%	16%	19%	5%	12%	-	-	12%	11%	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	12%
Child care/take care of my children/helps with family	4%	5%	7%	2%	5%	10%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	-	-	5%	4%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%
Workplace support/time-off for school/gaining work experience	4%	-	4%	3%	8%	2%	1%	6%	14%	3%	4%	-	-	4%	4%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%
Transportation support/rides	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	1%	4%	5%	3%	1%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
Family or friend or work support for housing/residence/live at home	2%	-	1%	2%	3%	2%	-	3%	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Aboriginal resources/employment/student services (varies)	6%	8%	5%	5%	8%	6%	6%	7%	7%	-	6%	-	-	2%	10% NP	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%
Myself/personal growth/maturity/responsibility/being grounded (varies)	5%	2%	7%	4%	6%	9%	4%	3%	7%	3%	5%	-	-	6%	5%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%
Spiritual support	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Other	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	3%	1%	6%	5%	-	-	7%	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%
DK/NA	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F12. How is that person/it helping you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	366	103	263	158	104	100	97	142	103	66	16	16	6	90	69	22	204	126	34	42	248	62	7
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	406	104	300	185	114	137	112	141	100	73	16	23	3	91	73	19	218	139	47	46	289	59	2
NET: Emotional/moral	65%	72%	63%	55%	74% D	67%	66%	68%	63%	72%	86% I	74%	63%	70%	71%	49%	67%	61%	67%	78% u	60%	72%	100% TUV
Supportive (unspecified)	42%	45%	41%	38%	47%	43%	43%	43%	42%	44%	56%	26%	-	52% p	36%	27%	42%	44%	39%	55%	38%	45%	100% TUV
Always there/available to help/give advice/talk to	17%	18%	16%	16%	16%	20%	15%	17%	12%	18%	2%	13%	-	16%	11%	5%	18%	16%	15%	16%	15%	28% u	-
Emotional support/love	13%	14%	13%	8%	19% d	16%	13%	13%	10%	15%	24%	28%	63%	18%	12%	-	16%	10%	9%	15%	13%	15%	-
Gave me confidence/pride in self/built self esteem (general)	11%	19% C	7%	6%	9%	8%	10%	13%	9%	19% ik	3%	12%	-	11%	14%	3%	10%	11%	9%	5%	13%	7%	-
Moral support	6%	6%	6%	9% E	1%	9%	4%	7%	5%	6%	20%	8%	-	5%	9%	9%	7%	3%	14% r	4%	5%	11%	-
Spouse or partner support/sacrifice	6%	4%	7%	9%	4%	6%	4%	8%	5%	4%	5%	1%	-	2%	5%	7%	5%	8%	3%	6%	5%	9%	-
Understanding/	5%	4%	5%	3%	8%	5%	4%	5%	8%	3%	5%	2%	-	4%	8%	7%	5%	2%	13%	10%	4%	7%	-
Believed in me/proud of me	4%	7% C	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	7%	-	13%	3%	-	-	9% O	1%	3%	5%	3%	2%	1%	3%	-	91% Tu
Non-academic support/social support/friends/peers (varies)	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	6%	1%	1%	2%	16%	2%	-	1%	3%	5%	4%	2%	-	2%	4%	3%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F12. How is that person/it helping you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	366	103	263	158	104	100	97	142	103	66	16	16	6	90	69	22	204	126	34	42	248	62	7
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	406	104	300	185	114	137	112	141	100	73	16	23	3	91	73	19	218	139	47	46	289	59	2
NET: Motivation	56%	52%	57%	52%	65%	62%	50%	55%	60%	62%	54%	47%	32%	59%	55%	75%	51%	63%	52%	57%	52%	66%	91%
Motivation/inspiration/recognition/education important/expected	33%	30%	35%	27%	47% D	41%	29%	30%	46%	34%	39%	28%	-	42%	35%	57%	30%	39%	33%	50% uv	30%	29%	91%
Encouragement/pushes me to succeed/achieve my dreams	32%	31%	33%	30%	38%	39%	28%	31%	29%	39%	35%	32%	32%	38%	29%	21%	30%	38%	26%	17%	32%	49% Tu	-
Role model/mentor/good example/keeps me positive	14%	12%	15%	12%	20%	11%	13%	17%	21% K	13%	4%	15%	-	14%	20%	16%	13%	14%	18%	20%	13%	14%	-
Funding/financial assistance/pay for my tuition/scholarship	52%	53%	52%	64% E	34%	42%	48%	62% F	42%	62% i	38%	35%	5%	48%	57% p	27%	53%	55%	40%	40%	55%	59%	-
Academic support/university/colleague support (general/varies)	17%	16%	17%	17%	18%	27% H	21%	10%	18%	13%	5%	16%	-	21%	11%	8%	19%	12%	24%	12%	17%	19%	9%
Guidance/direction/assistance/counselling/opportunities (general/varies)	15%	18%	14%	16%	11%	19%	15%	13%	9%	13%	22%	13%	-	8%	12%	16%	19% S	12%	5%	8%	17%	16%	-
Helps me out/better understanding of school/homework/exams	12%	17%	11%	14%	6%	16%	10%	12%	14%	9%	1%	36% iJK	-	10%	17%	-	12%	12%	18%	10%	11%	21%	-
NET: Concrete	12%	12%	11%	9%	14%	14%	15%	9%	15%	10%	5%	12%	5%	17%	7%	5%	14% S	10%	4%	6%	11%	18%	-

**URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY  
2009**

(Continued)

F12. How is that person/it helping you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	366	103	263	158	104	100	97	142	103	66	16	16	6	90	69	22	204	126	34	42	248	62	7
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	406	104	300	185	114	137	112	141	100	73	16	23	3	91	73	19	218	139	47	46	289	59	2
Child care/take care of my children/helps with family	4%	2%	5%	7%	2%	9%	4%	2%	3%	-	-	11%	5%	2%	2%	-	4%	5%	3%	1%	4%	7%	-
workplace support/time-off for school/gaining work experience	4%	6%	3%	1%	5%	4%	7%	3%	8%	2%	-	2%	-	11%	0	0	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	-
Transportation support/rides	3%	4%	2%	1%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	6%	-	-	-	4%	3%	5%	4%	1%	-	2%	2%	6%	-
Family or friend or work support for housing/residence/live at home	2%	2%	2%	0%	4%	0%	2%	3%	3%	1%	5%	-	-	3%	2%	-	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	4%	-
Aboriginal resources/employment/student services (varies)	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	8%	3%	8%	9%	-	7%	6%	3%	5%	5%	11%	3%	7%	3%	-
Myself/personal growth/maturity/responsibility/being grounded (varies)	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	-	14%	-	3%	7%	3%	5%	5%	10%	0%	7%	3%	-
Spiritual support	1%	2%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	3%	0%	-	0%	2%	-	1%	1%	0%	-
Other	5%	2%	6%	3%	10%	2%	6%	5%	8%	2%	6%	-	-	2%	6%	15%	3%	5%	15%	9%	5%	1%	-
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F12. How is that person/it helping you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	366	80	135	97	51	81	107	172	18	166	131	45	75	100	83	60	91	160	100	118	96	50
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	406	95	156	105	48	110	114	175	29	187	136	49	82	102	93	65	97	186	113	150	95	47
NET: Emotional/moral	65%	71%	66%	60%	62%	63%	70%	62%	57%	63%	68%	66%	69%	57%	57%	61%	66%	69%	72% U	74% UV	53%	55%
Supportive (unspecified)	42%	52% D	49% D	31%	33%	50%	49%	36%	31%	37%	52% j	38%	45%	42%	41%	43%	45%	42%	51% U	51% U	29%	32%
Always there/available to help/give advice/ talk to	17%	18%	18%	15%	15%	14%	21%	16%	20%	17%	18%	11%	13%	8%	8%	6%	8%	26% mNOPQ	20%	17%	17%	10%
Emotional support/love	13%	19%	11%	11%	15%	10%	21% h	10%	5%	14%	15%	10%	21% n	8%	12%	14%	17%	12%	18%	13%	13%	5%
Gave me confidence/ pride in self/built self esteem (general)	11%	7%	9%	15%	10%	7%	15%	9%	9%	16% KL	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	7%	18% MNOPQ	12%	11%	9%	10%
Moral support	6%	7%	4%	9%	5%	7%	8%	5%	9%	8%	4%	3%	12% Pr	10%	6%	1%	8%	4%	6%	6%	8%	2%
Spouse or partner support/sacrifice	6%	7%	9%	3%	-	5%	11% h	3%	7%	3%	10%	5%	9%	1%	3%	6%	9%	6%	6%	8%	6%	1%
Understanding/ Believed in me/proud of me	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%	3%	5%	11%	4%	5%	5%	2%	6%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	1%	12%
Non-academic support/ social support/friends/ peers (varies)	4%	1%	9% BD	*%	4%	12% GH	1%	2%	5%	1%	8% J	3%	3%	9% Qr	9% QR	14% MQR	*%	2%	2%	9% sUV	1%	1%
	3%	6%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	-	1%	5%	3%	4%	5%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F12. How is that person/it helping you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	366	80	135	97	51	81	107	172	18	166	131	45	75	100	83	60	91	160	100	118	96	50
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	406	95	156	105	48	110	114	175	29	187	136	49	82	102	93	65	97	186	113	150	95	47
NET: Motivation	56%	63% E	60% e	50%	39%	54%	55%	56%	43%	47%	66% IJ	59%	53%	51%	52%	53%	56%	54%	58%	58%	45%	62%
Motivation/inspiration/ recognition/education important/expected	33%	41% dE	40% dE	27%	18%	29%	31%	36%	20%	28%	44% IJL	24%	27%	33%	32%	36%	42% r	28%	30%	43% U	21%	37%
Encouragement/pushes me to succeed/achieve my dreams	32%	42%	31%	30%	27%	32%	43% H	26%	23%	28%	35%	42%	37% N	18%	33%	28%	30%	36% N	44% Tu	27%	28%	29%
Role model/mentor/good example/keeps me positive	14%	10%	16%	13%	16%	18%	10%	14%	15%	13%	14%	13%	12%	14%	10%	11%	19%	14%	19%	10%	9%	22%
Funding/financial assistance/pay for my tuition/scholarship	52%	42%	48%	64% BC	59%	55%	54%	52%	45%	60% L	53% L	30%	47%	52%	43%	38%	38%	60% OPQ	47%	50%	65% SV	44%
Academic support/ university/colleague support (general/varies)	17%	19%	13%	21%	19%	13%	16%	18%	24%	20%	14%	14%	22%	17%	15%	15%	14%	19%	21%	15%	19%	10%
Guidance/direction/ assistance/counselling/ opportunities (general/ varies)	15%	24% c	12%	13%	12%	21%	15%	13%	11%	16%	13%	17%	12%	10%	18%	17%	16%	16%	18%	12%	11%	20%
Helps me out/better understanding of school/ homework/exams	12%	10%	9%	13%	22%	16%	10%	12%	9%	17% k	7%	15%	10%	15%	15%	16%	14%	12%	9%	11%	16%	15%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F12. How is that person/it helping you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	366	80	135	97	51	81	107	172	18	166	131	45	75	100	83	60	91	160	100	118	96	50
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	406	95	156	105	48	110	114	175	29	187	136	49	82	102	93	65	97	186	113	150	95	47
NET: Concrete	12%	10%	16%	9%	7%	17%	14%	7%	17%	7%	16%	13%	13%	9%	14%	12%	15%	9%	11%	10%	16%	9%
Child care/take care of my children/helps with family	4%	3%	6%	5%	1%	6%	4%	4%	12%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	7%	6%	2%	4%	3%	3%	7%	4%
Workplace support/time- off for school/gaining work experience	4%	4%	4%	2%	6%	5%	6%	2%	12%	2%	4%	12%	6%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	-
Transportation support/ rides	3%	5%	5%	1%	3%	5%	3%	1%	5%	1%	5%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	7%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%
Family or friend or work support for housing/residence/live at home	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	6%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%
Aboriginal resources/ employment/student services (varies)	6%	9%	4%	7%	1%	9%	9%	2%	6%	6%	5%	11%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	9%	6%	4%	1%	
Myself/personal growth/ maturity/responsibility/ being grounded (varies)	5%	5%	8%	2%	5%	4%	5%	6%	12%	4%	4%	7%	5%	3%	6%	8%	7%	3%	4%	4%	5%	10%
Spiritual support	1%	2%	2%	-	-	3%	3%	-	3%	3%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	2%	-	-
Other	5%	2%	10%	1%	3%	3%	2%	7%	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%	8%	2%	1%	11%	4%	3%	5%	3%	11%
DK/NA	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F13a. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your friends

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Significantly encouraged	34%	38%	30%	33%	38%	42%	38%	37%	24%	47%	46% ilo	23%	45% ilo	40%	22%	35%	73% hILOp g	73% s	28%	31%	36%	24%	37% v	50% v
Somewhat encouraged	41%	35%	47% b	23%	36%	16%	29%	48% gkmn	57% jKMnq G	32%	20%	47% k	28%	31%	56% jKMnq G	35%	18%	18%	24%	41%	40%	43%	41%	35%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	17%	18%	17%	12%	17%	28%	27% Hmo	10%	16%	20%	31% Hmop	13%	11%	25% h	10%	11%	9%	9%	13%	17%	18%	24%	15%	10%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	2%	3%	31% BC	1%	7%	3%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	4%	-	5%	11% GHij	-	-	35%	3%	2%	5% w	1%	1%
Significantly discouraged	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	1%
DK/NA	6%	8% c	3%	-	7%	7%	3%	4%	2%	-	3%	16% i	12%	4%	4%	8%	-	-	-	7%	5%	5%	7%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	75%	73%	77%	57%	74%	59%	67%	86% Gk	80%	79%	66%	71%	73%	70%	79%	70%	91%	91% s	52%	73%	76%	66%	78% v	85% v
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	2%	3%	31% BC	2%	7%	3%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	4%	-	7%	11% GHij	-	-	35%	4%	2%	5% w	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F13a. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your friends

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
Significantly encouraged	34%	39%	25%	40% c	39% c	43% h	31%	25%	58% GHj	31%	34%	-	-	34%	35%	29%	-	-	-	-	-	61%	34%
Somewhat encouraged	41%	36%	44%	42%	33%	36%	37%	53% I	24%	53% I	41%	-	-	44%	38%	39%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	41% V
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	17%	15%	21% d	11%	25% D	17%	20%	11%	14%	10%	17%	-	-	16%	17%	22%	-	-	-	-	-	24%	17%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	-	4%	2%	1%	-	4%	1%	3%	-	2%	-	-	2%	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	12%	2%
Significantly discouraged	0%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%
DK/NA	6%	8%	7% e	5%	2%	4%	7%	9%	1%	6%	6%	-	-	4%	7%	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%
TOP TWO BOX	75%	75%	69%	82% c	73%	79%	69%	78%	82%	84% g	75%	-	-	78%	73%	67%	-	-	-	-	-	64%	75%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	-	4%	2%	3%	-	3%	-	-	2%	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	12%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F13a. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your friends

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
Significantly encouraged	34%	34%	34%	34%	36%	37%	31%	39%	40%	32%	37%	43%	37%	47% o	29%	29%	34%	33%	39%	23%	36%	29%	74%
Somewhat encouraged	41%	48%	38%	37%	38%	39%	41%	37%	36%	46% k	16%	32%	63%	30%	47% n	39%	39%	44%	36%	59% u	37%	50%	8%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	17%	13%	19%	21%	16%	13%	17%	21%	18%	17%	18%	18%	-	19%	15%	22%	20%	14%	13%	14%	19%	10%	-
Somewhat discouraged	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	-	1%	-	-	5%	2%	2%	3%	-	1%	3%	1%	-
Significantly discouraged	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
DK/NA	6%	4%	6%	5%	8%	7%	8%	3%	2%	2%	29% I J L	6%	-	4%	3%	8%	4%	6%	13%	3%	5%	10%	18%
TOP TWO BOX	75%	82%	72%	71%	74%	76%	72%	76%	77% k	78% k	53%	75%	100% IJKL	77%	77%	68%	73%	77%	75%	81%	73%	79%	82%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	-	1%	-	-	5%	2%	3%	3%	-	2%	3%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F13a. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your friends

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Significantly encouraged	34%	44% D	36%	24%	36%	43% h	36%	29%	32%	35%	30%	47% k	39%	39%	34%	35%	37%	31%	40% v	34%	36%	22%
Somewhat encouraged	41%	29%	42% b	46% B	44%	32%	34%	47% fg	37%	50% KL	35%	22%	29%	32%	29%	28%	41%	45% Mnop	34%	38%	43%	53% s
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	17%	15%	15%	22%	17%	12%	23%	17%	24%	11%	23% j	20%	22%	19%	22%	17%	12%	19%	21%	19%	14%	12%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	6%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	-
Significantly discouraged	0%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	1%	-	-	-
DK/NA	6%	8%	6%	7%	-	9%	4%	5%	-	1%	11% j	9%	8%	10%	12% R	16% R	7%	4%	3%	6%	4%	13%
TOP TWO BOX	75%	72%	78%	70%	80%	76%	70%	77%	70%	85% Kl	65%	69%	68%	71%	63%	63%	78% o	75%	74%	72%	79%	75%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	6%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F13b. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your parents/guardians

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Significantly encouraged	60%	62%	58%	51%	63%	51%	52%	80% IKlop G	51%	74% gi	56%	58%	64%	68%	51%	59%	81%	81%	47%	61%	59%	72% WX	57%	40%
Somewhat encouraged	16%	16%	15%	41% bc	16%	17%	16%	-	31% M	20%	31% M	14%	5%	17%	20%	20%	9%	9%	45% r	11%	18%	16%	15%	17%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	13%	10%	17%	3%	11%	-	24% IJN	11%	4%	7%	-	12%	13%	6%	26% hIJN	10%	10%	10%	2%	15%	12%	5%	19% V	14%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	3%	1%	-	1%	26% E	3%	-	2%	-	1%	-	7%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	*%	3%	-	-	1%	-	2%	*%	*%	4%
DK/NA	8%	9%	7%	4%	8%	7%	6%	5%	13%	-	12% o	16%	9%	7%	2%	8%	-	-	5%	11%	6%	6%	6%	20% vw
TOP TWO BOX	76%	77%	73%	92%	79%	67%	68%	80%	81%	93% Gh1MO	87% Gmo	72%	70%	85% g	71%	79%	90%	90%	93%	73%	78%	88% WX	72%	57%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	26% E	3%	4%	2%	-	1%	-	9%	2%	1%	3%	-	-	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F13b. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your parents/guardians

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
Significantly encouraged	60%	59%	64%	53%	67% d	75% Gi	53%	58%	50%	63%	60%	-	-	59%	61%	56%	-	-	-	-	-	61%	60%
Somewhat encouraged	16%	11%	16%	17%	12%	15%	16%	15%	13%	16%	16%	-	-	15%	16%	16%	-	-	-	-	-	12%	16%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	13%	12%	10%	18%	11%	4%	22% FHJ	10%	22% Fj	7%	13%	-	-	13%	13%	17%	-	-	-	-	-	24%	13%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	-	1%	3%	4%	1%	-	2%	9%	3%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Significantly discouraged	1%	-	2%	-	2%	*%	1%	4%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	1%
DK/NA	8%	18% e	7%	9%	3%	5%	8%	12%	5%	11%	8%	-	-	10%	7%	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%
TOP TWO BOX	76%	70%	80%	71%	79%	90% GHI	69%	73%	64%	79%	76%	-	-	75%	77%	72%	-	-	-	-	-	73%	76%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	-	3%	3%	6%	1%	1%	5%	9%	3%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F13b. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your parents/guardians

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(w)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
Significantly encouraged	60%	70% C	56%	59%	52%	57%	49%	68% G	50%	67% i	73%	57%	-	61% P	62% P	28%	62%	60%	51%	39%	58% t	82% TU	82%
Somewhat encouraged	16%	6%	19% B	20%	18%	12%	21%	12%	23% jk	10%	6%	12%	5%	16%	12%	39% NO	14%	18%	14%	28% V	15% v	6%	-
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	13%	13%	14%	12%	15%	15%	14%	15%	15% L	15% l	-	2%	63% l	9%	17%	22%	16%	10%	12%	18% V	15% V	3%	-
Somewhat discouraged	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	5%	2%	-	3%	-	4%	1%	3%	-	-
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	2%	*%	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	3%	-	*%	2%	3%	5%	*%	2%	-
DK/NA	8%	8%	8%	6%	12%	12% H	10%	4%	4%	8%	22%	29% Ij	32%	8%	3%	10%	6%	10%	16% q	9%	8%	7%	18%
TOP TWO BOX	76%	76%	75%	80% e	69%	69%	70%	81% f	73% M	76% M	78% M	69% m	5%	77%	74%	68%	76%	78%	65%	67%	74%	88% TU	82%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	7% H	*%	7% j	1%	-	-	-	6%	5%	-	3%	2%	6%	6%	3%	2%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F13b. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your parents/guardians

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Significantly encouraged	60%	53%	52%	70% BC	71% bc	57%	67%	58%	79% KL	70% KL	54% l	36%	56%	47%	49%	59%	43%	69% mNOQ	61%	65% v	62%	44%
Somewhat encouraged	16%	19%	15%	11%	19%	16%	9%	18% g	8%	14%	20% l	9%	9%	21% mP	13%	7%	18% p	16%	11%	13%	20%	22%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	13%	10%	19% be	12%	9%	9%	14%	15%	3%	14%	11%	25% IK	20% Pr	14%	15%	7%	16%	10%	13%	15%	11%	17%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	3%	3%	1%	-	2%	5% h	*%	-	-	1%	12% K	4%	-	5%	4%	5%	1%	5% tu	1%	*%	1%
Significantly discouraged	1%	4%	*%	-	*%	3%	-	1%	5%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	*%	2%	-	2%
DK/NA	8%	11% E	11% E	6%	2%	14% G	5%	7%	5%	1%	14% iJ	18% iJ	9%	16% R	17% R	22% mR	16% R	3%	9%	5%	7%	14%
TOP TWO BOX	76%	73%	68%	81% C	89% BC	73%	76%	76%	87% L	84% kL	74% L	44%	65%	68%	62%	66%	61%	86% MNO PQ	73%	77%	82% v	66%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	7% de	3%	1%	*%	4%	5%	1%	5%	1%	1%	12% JK	5%	1%	6%	5%	7% nR	1%	6% u	3%	*%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F13c. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Other members of your family

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Significantly encouraged	43%	43%	44%	38%	45% F	16%	40%	55% n	43%	48%	45%	43%	37%	37%	42%	43%	43%	43%	37%	36%	48% t	42%	44%	45%
Somewhat encouraged	31%	31%	30%	47%	31%	29%	29%	30%	33%	41% o	42% o	36% o	25%	44% o	13%	36% o	39%	39%	48%	31%	30%	46% wx	26% x	10%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	17%	13%	22% b	11%	13%	16%	27% jKLnP H	8%	16%	8%	8%	4%	17%	11%	39% KLMNP HIJ	8%	18%	18%	10%	21%	14%	5%	20% V	36% Vw
Somewhat discouraged	2%	4% C	*%	1%	3%	25% e	1%	2%	2%	3%	-	-	10%	-	3%	-	-	-	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	*%
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	8%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	4%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-
DK/NA	6%	8%	4%	-	8%	7%	3%	3%	7%	-	3%	16%	10%	8%	2%	13%	-	-	-	8%	5%	4%	7%	8%
TOP TWO BOX	74%	74%	74%	84%	76% F	45%	69%	86% gMO	75%	88% gMO	88% gMO	80% o	62%	81% mO	55%	79% o	82%	82%	85%	67%	78% t	88% wx	69%	55%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	5% C	*%	4%	4%	33% E	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	-	12% g	-	3%	-	-	-	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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Other members of your family

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
Significantly encouraged	43%	57% c	38%	47%	40%	36%	39%	41%	69% FGHj	43%	43%	-	-	46%	38%	57% o	-	-	-	-	-	61%	43%
Somewhat encouraged	31%	16%	41% BD	24%	29%	42% hI	28%	23%	13%	36% I	31%	-	-	30%	34% p	18%	-	-	-	-	-	12%	31%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	17%	17%	13%	18%	22%	13%	24% fJ	21%	14%	9%	17%	-	-	15%	19%	14%	-	-	-	-	-	24%	17%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	-	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	5%	4%	3%	2%	-	-	3%	3%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	-	*%	3%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	*%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
DK/NA	6%	8%	5%	8%	4%	5%	7%	10%	1%	8%	6%	-	-	6%	6%	7%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	6%
TOP TWO BOX	74%	74%	79%	71%	68%	78%	67%	64%	82%	80%	74%	-	-	76%	72%	75%	-	-	-	-	-	73%	74%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	1%	3%	3%	5%	4%	1%	5%	4%	4%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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Other members of your family

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
Significantly encouraged	43%	44%	43%	43%	43%	48%	39%	42%	47%	43%	49%	41%	95%	48%	45%	33%	45%	40%	42%	44%	45%	46%	-
Somewhat encouraged	31%	34%	29%	32%	26%	28%	32%	33%	29%	32%	19%	26%	5%	27%	32%	31%	29%	34%	31%	22%	30%	36%	8%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	17%	11%	19%	17%	21%	12%	16%	20%	17%	18%	4%	9%	-	16%	15%	23%	19% S	16% S	6%	23% V	16%	8%	74% V
Somewhat discouraged	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	9%	-	-	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	-
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	*%	-	*%	*%	3%	1%	1%	-	-
DK/NA	6%	8%	6%	5%	6%	9% h	10% h	3%	2%	4%	18% i	23% IJ	-	4%	4%	10%	4%	8%	16% Q	8%	5%	9%	18%
TOP TWO BOX	74%	78%	72%	75%	69%	76%	71%	76%	76%	75%	68%	68%	100% IJKL	75%	77%	63%	74%	74%	73%	66%	75% w	82% w	8%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	9%	1%	-	5%	5%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Significantly encouraged	43%	50% d	39%	35%	58% CD	47%	51% h	37%	40%	48% k	34%	49%	42%	32%	41%	39%	41%	46% n	58% TUV	42%	33%	33%
Somewhat encouraged	31%	25%	25%	48% BCE	22%	17%	30%	36% F	44% L	34% L	30%	17%	31%	33% op	18%	17%	24%	37% OPq	16%	33% S	45% S	30%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	17%	10%	25% BD	11%	16%	19%	11%	20% g	11%	14%	22%	13%	13%	20%	21%	19%	18%	13%	15%	17%	16%	22%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	4%	1%	-	2%	2%	5%	4%	1%	5%	7% r	6% r	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	6%	9% E	8% e	5%	1%	13% Gh	3%	5%	5%	1%	11% J	14% J	10% r	14% R	13% R	18% R	11% R	3%	6%	5%	3%	15% u
TOP TWO BOX	74%	76% c	64% C	83% C	80% c	64%	81% F	74%	84% K	83% Kl	64%	66%	73% op	65%	59%	56%	65%	83% NOPQ	74%	75%	78%	63%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	5%	3%	1%	3%	5%	5%	1%	-	3%	3%	7%	4%	1%	6%	8%	7%	1%	5%	3%	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F13d. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Guidance counselors at school

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Significantly encouraged	25%	27%	22%	18%	28%	14%	16%	47% LMNOP GIj	25%	26%	29%	18%	22%	24%	20%	19%	43%	43%	15%	23%	26%	26%	27%	15%
Somewhat encouraged	22%	23%	22%	14%	22%	32%	18%	26% m	25%	30%	30% m	21%	11%	23%	36% Mp	13%	18%	18%	14%	26%	20%	30% X	20%	11%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	32%	29%	35%	21%	30%	19%	56% lmnoq HIK	16%	27%	41% hm	24%	33%	16%	35% hm	26%	37% hm	15%	15%	22%	31%	32%	24%	31%	54% VW
Somewhat discouraged	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	18% e	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	5%	6%	7%	-	-	-	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	-
Significantly discouraged	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	3%	4%	-	-	2%	-	4%	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	3%	1%	3%	1%	-
DK/NA	17%	17%	16%	44% BC	17%	15%	5%	6%	23% GhJ	4%	15%	28% GHJ	41% HJKNO G	12%	10% GHJno	29%	24%	24%	47%	16%	18%	13%	19%	20%
TOP TWO BOX	47%	50%	45%	33%	51%	47%	34%	73% ILMNP G	50%	55%	59% Gmp	39%	33%	47%	56% gp	32%	61%	61%	29%	49%	46%	57% X	47% X	26%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	4%	4%	4%	1%	3%	19%	5%	4%	-	-	2%	-	9%	6%	8%	2%	-	-	2%	4%	4%	6%	3%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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Guidance counselors at school

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
Significantly encouraged	25%	20%	35% DE	21%	14%	27%	31% h	16%	26%	19%	25%	-	-	26% P	26% P	10%	-	-	-	-	-	16%	25%
Somewhat encouraged	22%	28%	21%	24%	18%	28%	18%	21%	17%	28%	22%	-	-	20%	27% P	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	23%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	32%	30%	25%	34%	44% C	30%	30%	42%	30%	27%	32%	-	-	35%	28%	36%	-	-	-	-	-	24%	32%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	-	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	-	-	1%	3%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Significantly discouraged	2%	-	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
DK/NA	17%	22%	12%	19%	19%	14%	18%	16%	17%	23%	17%	-	-	17%	14%	37% NO	-	-	-	-	-	60% w	16%
TOP TWO BOX	47%	48%	56% E	45%	33%	54%	49%	37%	43%	47%	47%	-	-	46% P	53% P	21%	-	-	-	-	-	16%	48%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	4%	-	6%	2%	5%	2%	3%	4%	9%	3%	4%	-	-	2%	5%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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Guidance counselors at school

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
Significantly encouraged	25%	26%	24%	26%	22%	30%	29%	20%	20%	23%	24%	19%	5%	23%	18%	30%	26%	19%	38% R	10%	27% T	27% t	8%
Somewhat encouraged	22%	22%	23%	28% E	15%	18%	18%	27%	18%	26%	9%	27%	-	8%	28% N	35% n	19%	29% q	17%	13%	23% t	29% t	-
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	32%	32%	32%	28%	38%	25%	32%	40% F	41% k	42% k	18%	21%	63%	42% p	39%	22%	40% RS	24%	16%	49% uV	31% V	16%	74%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	*%	3%	4% e	*%	3%	2%	1%	3%	*%	3%	-	-	5%	-	2%	1%	1%	8%	1%	2%	2%	-
Significantly discouraged	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	-	-	-	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%	4%	*%	3%	*%	-
DK/NA	17%	17%	17%	13%	23% d	23% H	16%	10%	14%	7%	46% IJ	32% J	32%	21% o	10%	8%	12%	26% Q	17%	27%	14%	25%	18%
TOP TWO BOX	47%	48%	47%	53% E	38%	48%	47%	47%	37%	50%	33%	47%	5%	31%	46%	65% N	45%	48%	55%	23%	50% T	57% T	8%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	4%	2%	4%	7% e	1%	4%	6%	3%	8%	1%	3%	-	-	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	12%	1%	5%	3%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F13d. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Guidance counselors at school

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Significantly encouraged	25%	28%	22%	23%	29%	26%	19%	28%	39% l	28%	22%	16%	30%	22%	25%	27%	29%	26%	24%	24%	24%	29%
Somewhat encouraged	22%	19%	22%	29%	16%	15%	20%	28% f	27%	31% kl	13%	16%	20%	20%	17%	14%	18%	24%	20%	24%	21%	28%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	32%	26%	33%	28%	47% bd	33%	34%	30%	28%	24%	42% j	33%	28%	36%	34%	34%	33%	30%	36%	35%	29%	20%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	-	3%	*%	3%	1%	*%	2%	1%	-	3%	3%	2%	2%	-
Significantly discouraged	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	5%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	*%	5% t	2%
DK/NA	17%	20% E	22% E	16% E	1%	21% h	23% H	11%	6%	11%	22% IJ	30% IJ	19%	22%	20%	21%	18%	15%	16%	15%	19%	22%
TOP TWO BOX	47%	48%	44%	52%	45%	41%	39%	56% fg	66% KL	59% KL	35%	32%	51%	42%	42%	41%	47%	50%	44%	48%	45%	57%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	4%	6%	1%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%	-	6% K	1%	6%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	7%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F13e. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Teachers

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Significantly encouraged	35%	39%	29%	57%	40%	44%	29%	47% gil	27%	32%	39%	23%	39%	33%	50% il	34%	34%	34%	60%	30%	38%	37%	34%	30%
Somewhat encouraged	26%	26%	25%	29%	27%	17%	27%	32% M	21%	44% iLM	30%	19%	14%	39% LM	25%	40% M IKLMO GH	66% S	24%	26%	25%	33% X	24%	14%	
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	26%	20%	34% Bd	10%	20%	14%	37% HkNoP	11%	34% Hp	24%	18%	32% h	25% h	16%	17%	14%	-	-	12%	31%	23%	17%	28% v	40% v
Somewhat discouraged	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	11%	3%	3%	2%	-	1%	-	-	4%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
DK/NA	11%	12%	10%	4%	11%	15%	4%	4%	16%	-	12%	26% GHno	18% h	8%	6%	12%	-	-	5%	10%	12%	9%	12%	13%
TOP TWO BOX	60%	66% C	54%	86% C	66%	61%	57%	79% GILM	48%	76% ILm	68% l	42%	53%	73% ILm	75% ILm	74% IL	100% LMNOP GHIJK	100%	84%	57%	63%	71% WX	58%	44%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	3%	3%	-	2%	11%	3%	6%	2%	-	1%	-	4%	4%	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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Teachers

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
Significantly encouraged	35%	29%	37%	35%	29%	37%	38% h	22%	37%	35%	35%	-	-	33%	35%	41%	-	-	-	-	-	67%	34%
Somewhat encouraged	26%	30%	26%	22%	29%	29%	25%	27%	11%	30%	26%	-	-	25%	28%	17%	-	-	-	-	-	-	26%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	26%	25%	21%	29%	29%	29%	22%	32%	37%	19%	26%	-	-	27%	25%	26%	-	-	-	-	-	27%	26%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	-	4% de	*%	*%	-	1%	4%	-	3%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Significantly discouraged	1%	-	1%	-	4%	-	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	*%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
DK/NA	11%	15%	10%	13%	7%	5%	12%	15% f	12%	13%	11%	-	-	12%	9%	14%	-	-	-	-	-	6%	11%
TOP TWO BOX	60%	59%	64%	57%	59%	66%	63%	49%	48%	65%	60%	-	-	58%	63%	58%	-	-	-	-	-	67%	60%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	-	5% D	*%	4%	-	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
Significantly encouraged	35%	35%	35%	35%	35%	47% H	38%	28%	35%	23%	31%	28%	5%	33%	22%	55% O	35%	30%	47% r	17%	37% T	43% T	8%
Somewhat encouraged	26%	23%	26%	31% e	19%	19%	27%	32% f	17% k	42% IK	2%	34% K	-	16%	40% NP	8%	24%	31%	19%	27%	25%	28%	-
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	26%	28%	25%	23%	27%	19%	17%	32% FG	32% l	25%	28%	11%	63%	35%	26%	25%	32% RS	19%	16%	29%	26%	18%	74%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	-	3%	4%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	5%	1%	2%	-
Significantly discouraged	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-
DK/NA	11%	11%	11%	9%	14%	14% h	14%	7%	10%	5%	36% IJ	26% j	32%	12%	8%	10%	7%	16% Q	15%	22% u	10%	9%	18%
TOP TWO BOX	60%	58%	61%	66%	54%	66%	65%	60%	53%	66% Km	33%	63%	5%	49%	63%	63%	58%	61%	66%	44%	63% t	71% Tw	8%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	1%	5%	4%	3%	-	-	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	2%	-

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Teachers

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	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Significantly encouraged	35%	44% CD	31%	27%	42%	29%	39%	34%	47%	38%	32%	26%	34%	33%	35%	32%	35%	36%	34%	39%	27%	40%
Somewhat encouraged	26%	21%	21%	44% BCE	9%	21%	20%	32% g	30%	32% k	19%	22%	31%	18%	20%	18%	22%	28%	24%	28%	27%	21%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	26%	17%	31% Bd	18%	44% BD	29%	31%	22%	18%	21%	33% j	27%	22%	35% mr	24%	26%	26%	23%	29%	22%	34% tv	16%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	5%	1%	2%	-	3%	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	*%	2%	2%	2%	2%	*%	3%	1%	1%
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	-	-	3%	*%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	3%	*%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%
DK/NA	11%	11% E	17% E	9% e	1%	18% gh	8%	8%	5%	6%	13% j	23% IJ	12%	14%	17%	21%	12%	11%	11%	9%	10%	20%
TOP TWO BOX	60%	65% C	52%	71% Ce	52%	50%	59%	67% F	77% KL	70% KL	51%	47%	65%	51%	56%	50%	57%	64% n	58%	67%	54%	61%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	6% C	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	-	3%	3%	3%	1%	*%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F13f. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

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SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Significantly encouraged	25%	30% c	19%	54% C	31%	23%	21%	26%	20%	27%	38% N	25%	38% N	14%	20%	30%	67% j NOP GhI	67%	52%	23%	27%	16%	29% V	31%
Somewhat encouraged	19%	18%	21%	9%	19%	15%	20%	23% l	29% Lm	27% l	21%	8%	11%	36% LMOp	14%	14%	18%	18%	8%	17%	21%	28% W	14%	18%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	35%	30%	40%	23%	30%	34%	48% imq	35% M	28%	38% m	33% m	40% M	14%	38% M	30%	41% M	15%	15%	24%	37%	33%	36%	32%	39%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Significantly discouraged	0%	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	-
DK/NA	20%	20%	20%	14%	19%	28%	11%	12%	23%	8%	7%	28% jk	37% HJKNP G	11%	35% HJKNP G	15%	-	-	15%	22%	19%	19%	24% x	11%
TOP TWO BOX	45%	48%	40%	63%	50%	38%	41%	49%	50%	54%	58% lo	32%	49%	50%	33%	44%	85% LmnOP Ghi	85%	60%	40%	48%	44%	43%	50%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	4%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
Significantly encouraged	25%	24%	22%	26%	30%	19%	23%	26%	31%	24%	25%	-	-	26%	22%	39% o	-	-	-	-	-	70% w	24%
Somewhat encouraged	19%	21%	23% e	19%	12%	24%	15%	26%	14%	18%	19%	-	-	21% p	20% p	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	20%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	35%	42%	36%	32%	33%	42%	33%	31%	48%	29%	35%	-	-	37%	34%	26%	-	-	-	-	-	24%	35%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Significantly discouraged	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
DK/NA	20%	13%	18%	22%	24%	13%	29% FhI	16%	7%	29% fI	20%	-	-	15%	24% n	28%	-	-	-	-	-	6%	20%
TOP TWO BOX	45%	45%	45%	45%	42%	43%	38%	52%	45%	42%	45%	-	-	48%	42%	44%	-	-	-	-	-	70%	44%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
Significantly encouraged	25%	25%	25%	21%	31%	40% GH	21%	20%	28%	21%	18%	30%	37%	30%	17%	21%	26%	23%	28%	12%	25%	37% T	8%
Somewhat encouraged	19%	21%	19%	21%	16%	16%	29% fh	16%	17%	30% k	9%	25%	-	11%	29% N	33%	19%	21%	17%	16%	22%	14%	-
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	35%	41%	32%	35%	27%	20%	31%	45% Fg	39% L	41% L	26%	13%	63%	41%	41%	23%	39% S	29%	23%	43%	32%	31%	74%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	1%	*%	1%	-	2%	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-
Significantly discouraged	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	*%	2%	-	-	2%	-	*%	*%	-
DK/NA	20%	12%	23% B	22%	25%	22%	19%	18%	16%	7%	47% IJ	32% J	-	17%	11%	21%	15%	26% Q	30% q	28%	20%	17%	18%
TOP TWO BOX	45%	46%	44%	42%	48%	56% H	49%	36%	44%	51%	27%	55%	37%	42%	46%	54%	45%	45%	45%	28%	48% t	51% t	8%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	*%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Significantly encouraged	25%	36% D	24%	17%	26%	24%	29%	24%	32%	26%	20%	34%	25%	24%	31%	26%	30%	22%	31% V	27% V	23%	11%
Somewhat encouraged	19%	20%	13%	33% bCE	9%	19%	19%	20%	35% k	20%	17%	21%	24%	20%	18%	15%	24%	18%	18%	19%	20%	25%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	35%	24%	35%	32%	53% BCD	30%	30%	39%	24%	37% l	38% l	22%	34%	35%	31%	35%	24%	36% q	31%	37%	40%	24%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-
DK/NA	20%	18%	27% e	17%	12%	24%	21%	16%	9%	16%	25% I	22%	16%	21%	20%	24%	22%	24%	18%	16%	16%	41% STU
TOP TWO BOX	45%	57% Ce	38%	50%	35%	44%	48%	44%	67% jK	46%	37%	55% k	50%	44%	49%	40%	54% r	39%	49%	46%	43%	35%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	1%	1%	-	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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A role model that you admired

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Significantly encouraged	50%	52%	47%	68%	54% F	20%	69% ILNOP	64% ILNOP	36%	60% iLNO	51% ln	25%	58% iLNO	29%	30%	39%	42%	42%	72%	43%	54%	43%	49%	65% v
Somewhat encouraged	20%	18%	22%	6%	17%	35%	16% j	15% j	24% j	1%	13%	41% JKMnP GH	13%	19% j	22% j	12%	15%	15%	4%	17%	21%	25%	17%	13%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	14%	13%	15%	17%	13%	16%	7%	13%	20%	29% gM	22%	14%	7%	38% HiLMO G	13%	26% GM	19%	19%	17%	18%	12%	15%	16%	7%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	3%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	-	2%	3%	2%	3%	-
Significantly discouraged	3%	3%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	-	-
DK/NA	15%	17%	14%	9%	15%	29%	5%	6%	21% Gh	10%	12%	20%	23% GH	13%	35% GHJKn	20%	24%	24%	7%	20%	13%	14%	17%	15%
TOP TWO BOX	69%	70%	69%	74%	71%	55%	85% jknOP I	79% iNOP	59%	61%	65%	67%	70% n	48%	52%	51%	57%	57%	76%	61%	75% T	69%	67%	78%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	3%	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	-	2%	1%	2%	3%	-

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	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
Significantly encouraged	50%	50%	51%	49%	46%	52%	49%	38%	54%	58% h	50%	-	-	50%	48%	57%	-	-	-	-	-	90% w	49%
Somewhat encouraged	20%	24%	24%	14%	21%	19%	22%	22%	24%	11%	20%	-	-	18%	23%	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	20%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	14%	7%	11%	17%	22% bc	17%	9%	20%	18%	9%	14%	-	-	16%	12%	16%	-	-	-	-	-	10%	14%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	4%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Significantly discouraged	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
DK/NA	15%	20%	13%	19%	11%	11%	21% i	19% i	4%	17%	15%	-	-	16%	15%	14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	16%
TOP TWO BOX	69%	74%	74%	64%	67%	71%	70%	60%	78%	69%	69%	-	-	68%	71%	70%	-	-	-	-	-	90%	69%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	4%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%

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	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
Significantly encouraged	50%	45%	51%	50%	54%	52%	52%	48%	54%	50%	48%	41%	32%	58% o	42%	60%	53% S	51% S	30%	40%	48%	56%	82%
Somewhat encouraged	20%	30% C	15%	13%	19%	24%	17%	19%	22%	22%	11%	26%	-	19%	31%	-	22%	18%	11%	13%	21%	21%	-
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	14%	12%	15%	17%	13%	10%	8%	19% g	15%	16%	2%	4%	68% kl	12%	19%	8%	14%	10%	32% QR	28% v	14%	8%	-
Somewhat discouraged	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-
DK/NA	15%	12%	17%	18%	15%	13%	24% fH	11%	10%	11%	40% IJ	29%	-	10%	8%	32% no	10%	22% Q	26% Q	19%	15%	14%	18%
TOP TWO BOX	69%	76%	67%	63%	72%	76%	69%	68%	75%	72%	58%	67%	32%	78%	72%	60%	74% S	68% S	41%	53%	70%	76% t	82%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-

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	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Significantly encouraged	50%	61% de	49%	45%	42%	56%	52%	45%	41%	47%	56%	45%	59% r	51%	52%	45%	60% R	43%	60% V	49%	47%	33%
Somewhat encouraged	20%	15%	21%	18%	23%	14%	21%	21%	30%	22%	15%	22%	16%	13%	17%	18%	11%	25% nQ	14%	20%	27% s	18%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	14%	13%	8%	17%	28% bc	7%	15%	18% f	15%	17%	11%	14%	13%	13%	11%	13%	12%	15%	12%	17%	15%	13%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	-	*%	1%	5%	*%	-	2%	-	1%	2%	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	-
Significantly discouraged	*%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-
DK/NA	15%	11%	21% bE	19% E	3%	23%	12%	14%	15%	13%	17%	20%	12%	22%	20%	23%	18%	14%	10%	15%	11%	37% STU
TOP TWO BOX	69%	76%	71%	63%	64%	70%	73%	66%	70%	69%	71%	66%	75%	65%	69%	63%	71%	68%	74% V	68%	74% V	51%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	1%	-	*%	1%	5%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	*%	*%	*%	-	2%	4%	*%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F14. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
NET: Financial	44%	39%	50% bD	16%	39%	38%	39% N	39% N	55% kN	57% N	32%	50% N	44% N	17%	52% N	44% N	42%	42%	13%	45%	43%	37%	45%	57% v
Financial support (general)	39%	35% d	43% D	10%	36%	38%	37% N	32% n	52% hNq	44% N	32%	38% n	41% N	14%	45% N	39% N	24%	24%	8%	41%	38%	34%	38%	57% Vw
Bursaries/scholarships/loans/grants/lower tuition	8%	5%	11%	6%	6%	-	2%	12% g	3%	12%	-	20% GiN	10% g	3%	7%	5%	18%	18%	5%	7%	8%	4%	10% v	6%
NET: Personal contact	14%	16%	12%	27%	17%	-	12%	16%	12%	22%	10%	8%	23%	8%	19%	10%	6%	6%	29%	12%	16%	12%	16%	14%
Family/friends/home visits	5%	4%	6%	20%	5%	-	4%	4%	5%	-	3%	4%	11%	6%	7%	3%	-	-	23%	5%	6%	3%	5%	10%
Band/community/social support	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	-	3%	4%	5%	8%	3%	4%	3%	-	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%	1%	6%	3%	4%	4%
Advisor/support/encouragement/help with admissions (general)	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	-	5%	2%	-	-	3%	-	4%	2%	8%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%
Guidance/counselling/talk to someone (general)	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	-	3%	3%	-	8%	7%	-	2%	-	3%	2%	-	-	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	-
Spiritual/mental/cultural/emotional/personal support (unspecified)	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	-	-	4%	2%	7%	-	3%	4%	-	-	-	6%	6%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	-
NET: Aboriginal-specific	13%	15%	9%	46% BC	15%	26%	12%	12%	11%	22%	7%	4%	18%	8%	21%	33% HIKLN G	15%	15%	50%	8%	16% t	11%	15%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F14. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
More Aboriginal presence/acceptance/support/services/funding	7%	8%	5%	41% BC	7%	17%	3%	6%	6%	15%	4%	4%	11%	5%	11%	16% gk	6%	6%	46% R	3%	10% T	4%	8%	6%
Aboriginal teachers/councillors/advisor/elders	4%	6%	-	1%	6%	10%	6%	-	2%	4%	-	-	7%	4%	5%	19% gIjN	9%	9%	-	3%	4%	3%	5%	-
Aboriginal courses/studies/programs	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	19%	4%	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	2%	3%	-	-	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Aboriginal cultural centre/student group	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	5%	-	-	-	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
More Aboriginal student housing	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	2%	-	8%	3%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-
NET: Concrete	11%	16% C	5%	12%	17%	-	5%	12%	16%	18%	23% G1	4%	15%	16%	7%	7%	-	-	14%	8%	13%	10%	10%	18%
Daycare/childcare/babysitting/supporting family	6%	8%	3%	4%	9%	-	2%	7%	9%	17%	8%	3%	8%	15% Go	2%	4%	-	-	5%	2%	9% T	4%	6%	11%
Better housing/clean/proper/affordable/student friendly (general)	3%	6% C	1%	-	6%	-	4%	2%	6%	2%	4%	1%	6%	-	2%	3%	-	-	-	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Transportation/travel/bus	3%	4% C	1%	8%	4%	-	-	5%	6%	1%	10% m	-	1%	-	3%	3%	-	-	10%	4%	2%	5% w	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F14. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Food bank/food programs	∗%	1%	∗%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	∗%	2%
A tutor	6%	4%	7%	3%	5%	-	5%	5%	11%	11%	6%	7%	-	9%	3%	6%	-	-	4%	3%	7%	10% W	3%	5%
Role models/mentors/ encouraging teachers	4%	2%	6%	-	2%	-	7%	7%	-	-	-	-	7%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	6% u	2%	3%	3%	5%
Better service/resources/ information/courses/ programs	4%	5%	2%	2%	4%	6%	5%	1%	5%	-	-	-	9%	-	4%	9%	-	-	2%	2%	5%	5%	4%	2%
Employment/work training/ hands on training/ transition	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	-	1%	4%	3%	10%	4%	4%	4%	-	-	2%	-	-	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Other	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	-	3%	-	2%	-	6%	-	5%	3%	3%	-	-	-	6%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%
None/nothing	18%	15%	21%	10%	14%	26%	23% m	21%	13%	6%	12%	20%	9%	32% iJKMP	18%	9%	57% KLMoP ghIJ	57% S	4%	23%	14%	23% X	17%	7%
DK/NA	8%	12% C	5%	5%	12%	10%	5%	3%	2%	11% hi	20% gHI	21% gHI	12%	14% hi	5%	12%	9%	9%	4%	7%	10%	10%	8%	7%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F14. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
NET: Financial	44%	54%	39%	46%	45%	49%	48%	35%	60% H	41%	44%	-	-	45%	43%	42%	-	-	-	-	-	52%	44%
Financial support (general)	39%	54% c	33%	40%	41%	49% h	42%	30%	43%	40%	39%	-	-	40%	39%	38%	-	-	-	-	-	52%	39%
Bursaries/scholarships/loans/grants/lower tuition	8%	-	8%	11%	5%	3%	7%	4%	26% FGHJ	8%	8%	-	-	8%	5%	17% o	-	-	-	-	-	42% w	7%
NET: Personal contact	14%	13%	13%	15%	17%	19%	13%	14%	9%	14%	14%	-	-	14%	15%	13%	-	-	-	-	-	24%	14%
Family/friends/home visits	5%	4%	5%	7%	2%	4%	8%	5%	4%	6%	5%	-	-	6%	5%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	24%	5%
Band/community/social support	4%	2%	3%	4%	8%	6%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%
Advisor/support/encouragement/help with admissions (general)	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	-	3%	3%	-	-	2%	3%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
Guidance/counselling/talk to someone (general)	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	3%	2%	-	-	1%	4%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Spiritual/mental/cultural/emotional/personal support (unspecified)	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
NET: Aboriginal-specific	13%	5%	15%	9%	22% BD	10%	12%	14%	11%	4%	13%	-	-	9%	15%	19%	-	-	-	-	-	18%	13%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F14. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
More Aboriginal presence/acceptance/support/services/funding	7%	-	7%	4%	17% CD	5%	6%	7%	9%	4%	7%	-	-	4%	9%	14%	-	-	-	-	-	18%	7%
Aboriginal teachers/councillors/advisor/elders	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	7%	1%	-	4%	-	-	4%	4%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%
Aboriginal courses/studies/programs	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	6%	2%
Aboriginal cultural centre/student group	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
More Aboriginal student housing	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
NET: Concrete	11%	13%	8%	12%	15%	21% I	10% i	7%	1%	10% i	11%	-	-	11%	9%	20%	-	-	-	-	-	42% w	10%
Daycare/childcare/babysitting/supporting family	6%	5%	4%	7%	10%	4%	6%	5%	1%	10% i	6%	-	-	6%	4%	16% no	-	-	-	-	-	42% w	5%
Better housing/clean/proper/affordable/student friendly (general)	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	11% GH	3%	2%	-	-	3%	-	-	3%	3%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%
Transportation/travel/bus	3%	8%	3%	1%	2%	11% GH	1%	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%

**URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY  
2009**

(Continued)

F14. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
Food bank/food programs	*/%	-	1%	*/%	-	*/%	1%	-	-	-	*/%	-	-	*/%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*/%
A tutor	6%	-	10% E	5%	1%	3%	5%	8%	10%	5%	6%	-	-	7%	4%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%
Role models/mentors/ encouraging teachers	4%	-	6%	3%	3%	-	3%	1%	4%	8%	4%	-	-	3%	5%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%
Better service/resources/ information/courses/ programs	4%	1%	3%	5%	3%	*/%	3%	10% Fij	1%	2%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	12%	3%
Employment/work training/ hands on training/ transition	3%	7%	1%	3%	3%	6%	1%	6%	-	1%	3%	-	-	4%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
Other	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	-	2%	4%	7%	*/%	2%	-	-	3%	2%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
None/nothing	18%	*/%	22% B	17% B	20% B	14%	13%	24%	17%	26%	18%	-	-	17%	17%	23%	-	-	-	-	-	-	18%
DK/NA	8%	17% e	8%	8%	4%	8%	10% i	7%	1%	13% i	8%	-	-	7%	9%	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F14. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
NET: Financial	44%	45%	44%	41%	47%	41%	43%	48%	44%	35%	36%	38%	95% jk	39%	42%	44%	45%	43%	40%	49%	42%	47%	74%
Financial support (general)	39%	42%	38%	37%	38%	35%	42%	40%	36%	31%	36%	29%	95% ijkl	31%	37%	44%	40%	38%	37%	42%	36%	45%	74%
Bursaries/scholarships/loans/grants/lower tuition	8%	7%	8%	5%	11%	10% G	1%	12% G	11%	6%	-	9%	63% j	13%	6%	-	9%	6%	6%	16% u	6%	10%	-
NET: Personal contact	14%	10%	16%	16%	16%	15%	20%	11%	19% k	8%	3%	24% K	-	13%	8%	30%	14%	14%	15%	19%	15%	8%	-
Family/friends/home visits	5%	3%	6%	5%	7%	3%	10%	4%	6%	2%	-	16% IJ	-	3%	3%	8%	6%	5%	5%	8% v	6%	1%	-
Band/community/social support	4%	2%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%	1%	3%	3%	-	5%	*%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	2%	-
Advisor/support/encouragement/help with admissions (general)	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%	-	-	-	2%	3%	7%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	-
Guidance/counselling/talk to someone (general)	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	5%	1%	-	-	-	4%	1%	6%	3%	1%	5%	-	2%	3%	-
Spiritual/mental/cultural/emotional/personal support (unspecified)	2%	3%	1%	3%	-	3%	4%	1%	3%	-	-	5%	-	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	-	4%	2%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F14. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
NET: Aboriginal-specific	13%	7%	15% b	16%	13%	19%	12%	10%	16%	12%	8%	10%	-	19% o	6%	14%	12%	14%	16%	11%	15% v	3%	8%
More Aboriginal presence/acceptance/support/services/funding	7%	5%	8%	8%	7%	12% h	9%	3%	9%	5%	8%	2%	-	12% o	1%	2%	7%	6%	5%	10%	7%	3%	8%
Aboriginal teachers/councillors/advisor/elders	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	-	-	4%	3%	9%	4%	3%	7%	-	5%	-	-
Aboriginal courses/studies/programs	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	-	-	-	6%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	-
Aboriginal cultural centre/student group	2%	*%	2%	2%	2%	3%	*%	2%	1%	3%	-	-	-	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	*%	-
More Aboriginal student housing	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	*%	-	2%	-	8%	-	-	1%	3%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	*%	-
NET: Concrete	11%	8%	12%	10%	15%	16%	12%	8%	9%	9%	2%	27% k	5%	10%	5%	13%	11%	12%	12%	11%	11%	13%	-
Daycare/childcare/babysitting/supporting family	6%	4%	7%	6%	8%	11% h	7%	3%	7%	4%	2%	7%	5%	6%	3%	11%	6%	8%	1%	11%	5%	8%	-
Better housing/clean/proper/affordable/student friendly (general)	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	2%	1%	3%	-	20% ij	-	2%	-	2%	3%	3%	4%	-	4%	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F14. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
Transportation/travel/bus	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	2%	2%	-	3%	3%	7%	-	3%	2%	-
Food bank/food programs	3%	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	3%	-	-	3%	1%	-
A tutor	6%	7%	5%	6%	3%	3%	10% Fh	3%	6%	2%	-	5%	-	2%	4%	16% n	5%	8% S	1%	6%	6%	6%	-
Role models/mentors/encouraging teachers	4%	6%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	9% J	2%	-	-	-	4%	9%	-	2%	7% q	-	7%	3%	2%	-
Better service/resources/information/courses/programs	4%	2%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%	6%	1%	10%	7%	-	3%	3%	13% o	2%	3%	14% QR	-	5%	2%	-
Employment/work training/hands on training/transition	3%	1%	3%	2%	6%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	-	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	-	3%	3%	-
Other	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	-	4%	-	-	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-
None/nothing	18%	27% c	14%	12%	16%	17%	10%	21% g	14%	34% IL	14%	7%	-	22%	25% p	5%	21%	15%	11%	12%	17%	24%	-
DK/NA	8%	6%	10%	12%	6%	10%	12%	6%	4%	7%	23% i	11%	-	9%	4%	8%	7%	8%	20% QR	12%	6%	14%	18%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F14. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
NET: Financial	44%	35%	44%	44%	56% b	34%	43%	49% f	36%	49%	37%	48%	45%	46%	42%	39%	44%	41%	43%	46%	49%	35%
Financial support (general)	39%	31%	41%	38%	48%	31%	38%	44%	28%	42%	35%	45%	40%	45%	38%	36%	43%	34%	37%	40%	45%	31%
Bursuries/scholarships/ loans/grants/lower tuition	8%	9%	4%	8%	15% c	3%	14% fh	6%	8%	11% L	6%	3%	14% Nop	3%	6%	5%	9%	8%	12%	7%	6%	4%
NET: Personal contact	14%	11%	16%	18%	9%	19%	12%	14%	34% jk	13%	12%	18%	19%	18%	12%	12%	21%	12%	19%	13%	10%	15%
Family/friends/home visits	5%	2%	7%	6%	3%	8%	4%	5%	11%	4%	4%	11%	5%	9%	3%	3%	10% o	4%	8%	4%	3%	6%
Band/community/social support	4%	6%	3%	4%	-	5%	5%	2%	13%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	7%	4%	2%	-
Advisor/support/ encouragement/help with admissions (general)	3%	1%	2%	2%	8%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	-
Guidance/counselling/ talk to someone (general)	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	5%	3%	2%	-	5%	1%	1%	1%	5%	2%	*%	3%	3%	4%
Spiritual/mental/ cultural/emotional/ personal support (unspecified)	2%	1%	2%	4%	-	1%	1%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F14. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
NET: Aboriginal-specific	13%	11%	17%	11%	10%	12%	17%	11%	16%	10%	15%	12%	11%	10%	13%	8%	7%	14%	19% v	14% v	9%	3%
More Aboriginal presence/acceptance/ support/services/ funding	7%	9%	8%	6%	1%	9%	9%	4%	12%	6%	7%	9%	6%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	13%	6%	5%	-
Aboriginal teachers/ councillors/advisor/ elders	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	-	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	5%	4%	5%	3%	2%
Aboriginal courses/ studies/programs	2%	*%	4%	1%	3%	*%	4%	1%	-	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	-	-
Aboriginal cultural centre/student group	2%	1%	3%	*%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	*%	3%	2%	3%	*%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	*%
More Aboriginal student housing	1%	*%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	*%	1%	-	-	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-
NET: Concrete	11%	13%	11%	13%	3%	10%	18% H	7%	16%	12%	12%	3%	19% r	13%	11%	11%	13%	8%	11%	11%	13%	9%
Daycare/childcare/ babysitting/supporting family	6%	8%	7%	6%	1%	6%	12% H	3%	5%	7%	7%	1%	11%	7%	6%	4%	11%	5%	9%	5%	6%	4%
Better housing/clean/ proper/affordable/ student friendly (general)	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	1%	3%	4%	-	4%	4%	1%	5%	4%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	6%	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F14. Is there any type of support or help that you would like to have, to make it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Transportation/travel/ bus	3%	2%	2%	5%	-	3%	3%	2%	11% k	4%	1%	1%	7% R	2%	4%	5%	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%	3%
Food bank/food programs	***	1%	***	-	***	***	1%	***	-	1%	-	-	-	-	***	***	1%	***	1%	***	-	-
A tutor	6%	9% c	2%	8% c	4%	9%	4%	5%	***	7%	7%	-	4%	3%	2%	3%	6%	8% o	3%	3%	7%	15% st
Role models/mentors/ encouraging teachers	4%	6% D	6% D	***	-	5%	4%	3%	-	4%	3%	5%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	5% o	2%	7% S	3%	-
Better service/resources/ information/courses/ programs	4%	6%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	6%	***	2%	5%	6%	2%	3%	4%	2%	7%	3%	3%	3%	2%	9%
Employment/work training/ hands on training/ transition	3%	4%	2%	3%	***	1%	4%	2%	-	1%	5%	2%	***	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	***	5% s	3%	1%
Other	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	5%	1%	2%	6%	5%	1%	5%	2%	5%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%
None/nothing	18%	17%	13%	22%	21%	18%	17%	18%	16%	21% l	17%	10%	13%	13%	18%	18%	15%	22%	18%	13%	22%	17%
DK/NA	8%	14% E	9%	7%	1%	11%	6%	7%	-	3%	15% j	11%	13%	13%	12%	16%	9%	7%	7%	12% U	3%	14%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F15. What is the primary source of funding for your current post-secondary education or training?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Band or Aboriginal funding	34%	57% C	7%	40% C	59% F	18%	38% L	28% L	41% L	56% HLMq	58% HLMq	4%	26% L	62% iLMoQ GH	38% L	53% HLMq	19%	19%	43%	33%	35%	37%	33%	32%
Government student loans	14%	6%	23% B	6%	4%	26% e	9%	31% LmNOP GIJ	7%	8%	17%	9%	16%	10%	13%	8%	9%	9%	6%	8%	17% T	8%	21% VX	3%
Employment/job income	13%	6%	21% B	-	6%	13%	28% KMNOP hIJ	14% K	5%	9%	1%	17% k	5%	6%	5%	6%	-	-	-	16%	11%	9%	13%	22%
Family support (excluding loans)	7%	4%	10% b	1%	3%	17%	4%	2%	2%	5%	-	25% IjmnP GH	6%	2%	11%	2%	9%	9%	-	11% U	3%	13% WX	4%	1%
Scholarships	6%	4%	8%	4%	3%	9%	5%	5%	5%	15% NOP	-	12%	8%	1%	1%	2%	24% n	24%	1%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%
Personal savings	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	11%	2%	4%	6%	6%	11% g	8%	5%	-	2%	2%	-	-	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	8%
Bursaries	4%	2%	6% b	-	3%	-	3%	6%	-	-	-	5%	3%	-	16% GHLM	-	-	-	-	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	-	-	2%	15% HKOP	-	4%	-	-	5%	*%	2%	-	-	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	*%
Employer benefits/funding/allowances	2%	3% c	1%	3%	4%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	14% GO	-	1%	-	-	-	3%	2%	2%	-	2%	11% w
Bank/credit union loan	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	4%	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F15. What is the primary source of funding for your current post-secondary education or training?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-
Social/income assistance (welfare)	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	9%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-
RESP/other educational savings plans	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-
Grants (various)	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-
Cree school board	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-
Land claim organization	1%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33%	33%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-
Other	4%	1%	9% B	33% BC	1%	-	4%	-	14% GJN	2%	-	-	5%	1%	4%	14% GjN	6%	6%	37% r	4%	5%	6%	3%	5%
None/nothing	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-
DK/NA	5%	8% C	3%	-	8%	7%	1%	4%	4%	-	1%	16% gk	10%	10% gk	2%	8%	-	-	-	6%	5%	5%	6%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F15. What is the primary source of funding for your current post-secondary education or training?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
Band or Aboriginal funding	34%	34%	38%	29%	38%	44% Ij	34%	30%	16%	22%	34%	-	-	35%	35%	22%	-	-	-	-	-	13%	35%
Government student loans	14%	19%	10%	13%	19%	14% J	26% HIJ	12% J	8%	*%	14%	-	-	9%	20% NP	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	14%
Employment/job income	13%	19%	13%	13%	10%	6%	11%	20% F	22% F	17%	13%	-	-	15%	11%	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	13%
Family support (excluding loans)	7%	-	8%	6%	10%	2%	3%	3%	26% FGH	13% f	7%	-	-	6%	7%	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%
Scholarships	6%	*%	3%	7%	14% BC	6%	4%	6%	6%	12% g	6%	-	-	4%	5%	24% NO	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%
Personal savings	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	1%	2%	7%	16% FGH	4%	-	-	4%	4%	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%
Bursaries	4%	-	3%	8% CE	1%	-	5%	2%	7%	6%	4%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	3%	-	7% dE	1%	*%	11% gH	3%	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	4%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
Employer benefits/funding/allowances	2%	-	1%	4%	1%	-	3%	3%	1%	6%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	12% NO	-	-	-	-	-	72% W	1%
Bank/credit union loan	1%	-	2%	1%	*%	*%	2%	3%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	1%	5%	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F15. What is the primary source of funding for your current post-secondary education or training?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
Social/income assistance (welfare)	1%	5%	1%	-	-	3%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
RESP/other educational savings plans	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Grants (various)	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Cree school board	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Land claim organization	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
other	4%	5%	4%	6% E	1%	1%	3%	10% FG	8% f	4%	4%	-	-	6%	3%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	15%	4%
None/nothing	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
DK/NA	5%	8%	6%	5%	2%	7%	6%	9%	1%	2%	5%	-	-	6%	4%	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F15. What is the primary source of funding for your current post-secondary education or training?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
Band or Aboriginal funding	34%	32%	35%	41% e	26%	46% G	29%	35%	21%	45% I	22%	44% i	5%	28%	27%	31%	33%	36%	37%	21%	36%	28%	74%
Government student loans	14%	14%	14%	16%	11%	7%	9%	22% FG	7%	12%	3%	13%	-	9%	9%	1%	16% S	11%	5%	15%	14%	9%	8%
Employment/job income	13%	16%	12%	5%	22% D	9%	12%	16%	28%	17%	19%	-	-	23%	29%	13%	18% R	5%	11%	14%	13%	13%	-
Family support (excluding loans)	7%	12% C	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	8%	10%	7%	16%	5%	63% jI	9%	13%	-	5%	12% q	-	14% u	4%	16% U	-
Scholarships	6%	7%	6%	7%	4%	3%	7%	7%	4%	8%	2%	20% Ik	-	3%	10%	2%	6%	6%	8%	12%	5%	4%	-
Personal savings	4%	5%	4%	2%	8% d	6% h	10% H	1%	7%	3%	-	1%	32%	3%	5%	11%	3%	7%	2%	7%	4%	6%	-
Bursaries	4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	9%	8%	-	8% o	2%	-	3%	7% q	2%	5%	5%	2%	-
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	3%	1%	4%	3%	6%	4% h	4%	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	13%	3%	1%	9% r	4%	4%	1%	-
Employer benefits/funding/allowances	2%	1%	3%	-	7%	5% H	2%	1%	7%	-	-	-	-	6% o	4%	8%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	5%	-
Bank/credit union loan	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	-	4% h	4%	2%	4%	10%	-	-	2%	3%	-	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	-
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	3%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F15. What is the primary source of funding for your current post-secondary education or training?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
Social/income assistance (welfare)	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	1%	-	*%	-	3%	-	*%	-	-
RESP/other educational savings plans	*%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	2%	-
Grants (various)	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	-	-
Cree school board	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-
Land claim organization	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	-
other	4%	*%	6% B	10% E	1%	*%	7% F	-	4%	3%	-	-	-	3%	*%	14% nO	4%	6%	-	2%	6% v	1%	-
None/nothing	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-
DK/NA	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%	3%	2%	13%	9%	-	4%	1%	8%	4%	5%	15% Qr	4%	5%	7%	18%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F15. What is the primary source of funding for your current post-secondary education or training?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Band or Aboriginal funding	34%	35%	38%	32%	27%	49% gH	34%	29%	71% JKL	31%	36%	27%	48% qr	36%	45%	44%	30%	32%	30%	42%	30%	31%
Government student loans	14%	7%	13%	16%	19%	2%	12% F	19% F	16%	16%	12%	8%	5%	7%	9%	10%	7%	17% MnQ	13%	15%	15%	8%
Employment/job income	13%	14%	14%	13%	8%	13%	14%	13%	-	11%	11%	32% JK	11%	14%	13%	12%	17%	10%	18% T	8%	15%	9%
Family support (excluding loans)	7%	7%	2%	10% C	16% C	3%	12% Fh	5%	-	12% K	4%	-	5%	2%	2%	-	5%	12% mNOq	5%	7%	9%	6%
Scholarships	6%	8%	5%	3%	10%	5%	7%	5%	3%	4%	7%	10%	3%	9%	7%	8%	7%	6%	8% V	6%	7%	1%
Personal savings	4%	6%	4%	7%	1%	4%	2%	6%	1%	4%	4%	8%	4%	5%	2%	2%	9% o	3%	5%	4%	7%	1%
Bursaries	4%	3%	7% BD	2%	4%	-	5%	4%	-	5%	3%	4%	3%	1%	5% n	3%	3%	7% N	6% t	2%	-	12% T
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	3%	-	5%	5%	1%	4%	-	4%	-	4%	3%	1%	4% o	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%	1%	4%	7%
Employer benefits/ funding/allowances	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	5% F	2%	2%	2%	4%	-	7% R	3%	-	-	7% R	1%	5% T	1%	3%	1%
Bank/credit union loan	1%	5% D	-	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	-	-	3%	-	1%
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F15. What is the primary source of funding for your current post-secondary education or training?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Social/income assistance (welfare)	1%	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	-	*%	6%	*%	-	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	-	1%
RESP/other educational savings plans	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-
Grants (various)	*%	-	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	-
Cree school board	*%	-	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-
Land claim organization	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-
other	4%	4%	3%	3%	12% bCd	5%	3%	5%	1%	7%	3%	4%	-	5% O	*%	-	1%	6% Oq	1%	2%	7% s	12% ST
None/nothing	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-
DK/NA	5%	5%	6%	6%	3%	9%	4%	4%	-	2%	10% J	6%	8%	11% R	12% R	15% R	7%	3%	3%	6%	3%	12%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F16. Do you have any other sources of funding?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	381	199	178	3	185	12	87	59	60	13	20	41	45	13	35	9	0	0	3	156	225	134	192	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	430	283	116	30	268	14	58	63	40	32	39	22	40	39	53	36	8	8	22	152	278	153	231	46
Employment/job income	28%	26%	30%	12%	25%	42%	26%	27%	12%	49% IKLNQ gh	12%	23%	49% IKLNQ gh	15%	44% IKNQ	28%	9%	9%	13%	27%	28%	28%	31%	17%
Family support (excluding loans)	15%	16%	15%	21%	15%	23%	11%	22%	11%	27% m	23%	19%	9%	20%	14%	16%	6%	6%	23%	10%	19% t	23% wX	13%	6%
Bursaries	13%	14%	11%	7%	13%	34%	15%	10%	9%	29% hiNP	-	14%	15%	8%	18%	7%	-	-	8%	11%	14%	12%	15%	6%
Scholarships	11%	10%	12%	21%	10%	19%	12%	12%	5%	15%	8%	4%	13%	8%	21% p	4%	9%	9%	22%	10%	11%	9%	13%	6%
Personal savings	9%	7%	11%	2%	7%	8%	11%	16% IK	2%	7%	3%	12%	10%	6%	8%	8%	9%	9%	2%	5%	12% t	9%	9%	12%
Band or Aboriginal funding	9%	13% C	5%	-	13%	19%	8%	3%	6%	26% IKNOP gh	6%	14%	18% hp	5%	7%	4%	-	-	-	11%	8%	12%	8%	7%
Government student loans	6%	6%	7%	2%	6%	-	10%	8%	-	8%	3%	14%	-	9%	5%	3%	-	-	3%	4%	8%	7%	7%	1%
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	4%	4%	3%	-	5%	-	14% HIM	*%	2%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	4%	3%	1%	15% VW
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	3%	2%	4%	7%	2%	-	3%	3%	6%	-	-	-	7%	-	1%	6%	-	-	8%	6% u	1%	3%	3%	1%
Bank/credit union loan	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	7%	-	-	9%	-	6%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	-
Social/income assistance (welfare)	2%	4%	-	4%	4%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	6%	3%	-	2%	1%	-	-	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F16. Do you have any other sources of funding?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	381	199	178	3	185	12	87	59	60	13	20	41	45	13	35	9	0	0	3	156	225	134	192	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	430	283	116	30	268	14	58	63	40	32	39	22	40	39	53	36	8	8	22	152	278	153	231	46
Child/tax credit/refunds	1%	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Grants (various)	1%	-	2%	3%	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	24% n	24%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	6% vw
Employed by school	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	2%
RESP/other educational savings plans	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%
Other	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	-	4%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	4%	-	8%	5%	19%	19%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%
None/No other sources	27%	25%	30%	53% b	26% F	3%	13%	26% g	57% HJLMG	24%	45% GMO	30%	12%	39% GMO	14%	41% GMO	42%	42%	55%	30%	26%	25%	28%	31%
DK/NA	3%	5% C	1%	-	3%	35% E	3%	1%	2%	-	4%	-	7%	12% Hi	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F16. Do you have any other sources of funding?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	381	37	139	144	61	65	117	66	42	62	381	-	-	176	176	30	-	-	-	-	-	8	373
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	430	30	158	113	128	78	139	79	36	56	430	-	-	159	213	58	-	-	-	-	-	7	415
Employment/job income	28%	27%	22%	28%	39% C	13%	35% F	23%	26%	42% F	28%	-	-	20%	33% N	41% N	-	-	-	-	-	45%	27%
Family support (excluding loans)	15%	12%	18%	15%	11%	23% i	13%	12%	7%	14%	15%	-	-	17%	14%	12%	-	-	-	-	-	7%	15%
Bursaries	13%	16%	13%	8%	21% D	10%	18% j	11%	15%	5%	13%	-	-	6%	19% N	15%	-	-	-	-	-	-	13%
Scholarships	11%	4%	10%	9%	20% Bd	9%	17%	8%	8%	8%	11%	-	-	4%	17% N	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	11%
Personal savings	9%	22% CD	9%	6%	10%	7%	8%	7%	15%	15%	9%	-	-	8%	11%	11%	-	-	-	-	-	9%	9%
Band or Aboriginal funding	9%	8%	8%	6%	18% CD	15% j	11%	11%	6%	3%	9%	-	-	7%	9%	21%	-	-	-	-	-	24%	9%
Government student loans	6%	2%	8%	6%	7%	3%	6%	6%	4%	10%	6%	-	-	5%	7%	9%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	6%
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	4%	-	1%	9%	*% CE	11% GH	2%	2%	8%	-	4%	-	-	6% op	2%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	3%	3%	5% e	3%	*%	8% gHJ	2%	1%	-	*%	3%	-	-	2%	5%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%
Bank/credit union loan	3%	-	2%	2%	8% d	6%	4%	2%	-	1%	3%	-	-	2%	3%	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
Social/income assistance (welfare)	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	9% g	*%	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	2%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%

**URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY  
2009**

(Continued)

F16. Do you have any other sources of funding?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	381	37	139	144	61	65	117	66	42	62	381	-	-	176	176	30	-	-	-	-	-	8	373
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	430	30	158	113	128	78	139	79	36	56	430	-	-	159	213	58	-	-	-	-	-	7	415
Child/tax credit/refunds	1%	-	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Grants (various)	1%	-	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	1%	5%	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Employed by school	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
RESP/other educational savings plans	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-
Other	3%	-	6% D	1%	4%	1%	5%	8% f	-	1%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
None/No other sources	27%	39% E	29% E	28% E	13%	22%	26%	31%	41%	24%	27%	-	-	38% OP	18%	18%	-	-	-	-	-	12%	28%
DK/NA	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	9%	3%	-	-	2%	3%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	6%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F16. Do you have any other sources of funding?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	381	109	272	160	111	101	101	151	113	70	15	17	6	92	80	23	215	130	35	45	261	61	7
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	430	109	319	195	123	143	119	150	108	82	15	24	3	95	83	21	234	145	49	49	307	61	2
Employment/job income	28%	23%	30%	27%	33%	24%	33%	30%	39% 1	35%	18%	18%	-	30%	35%	53%	28%	23%	45% qR	27%	26%	39%	-
Family support (excluding loans)	15%	16%	15%	18%	10%	15%	13%	19%	14%	20%	6%	25%	5%	14%	16%	23%	16%	11%	25%	17%	13%	26%	-
Bursaries	13%	7%	15%	18%	11%	12%	14%	13%	14%	9%	9%	8%	-	11%	12%	7%	17% R	6%	12%	9%	15%	6%	-
Scholarships	11%	9%	11%	15% e	6%	7%	13%	13%	12%	12%	25%	2%	-	14%	11%	4%	11%	10%	10%	9%	12%	12%	-
Personal savings	9%	11%	8%	8%	9%	5%	9%	12%	11%	11%	1%	11%	-	9%	15%	3%	10%	8%	6%	15%	9%	7%	-
Band or Aboriginal funding	9%	8%	9%	8%	12%	12%	11%	6%	11%	6%	13%	4%	-	7%	13%	9%	12%	6%	5%	11%	10%	5%	-
Government student loans	6%	5%	7%	8%	4%	8%	5%	7%	5%	8%	11%	-	-	3%	11%	8%	7%	7%	3%	6%	7%	5%	-
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	4%	7% C	2%	3%	2%	1%	6% F	5% F	5%	9% i	-	13%	-	7% o	3%	15% o	4%	4%	-	-	2%	4%	91% uv
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	3%	4%	***	-	4%	***	-
Bank/credit union loan	3%	***	4% b	5%	3%	1%	1%	6% f	3%	2%	-	-	-	1%	6%	-	4%	2%	1%	6%	3%	1%	-
Social/income assistance (welfare)	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	-	-	-	16%	-	-	-	-	1%	4%	***	-	1%	7%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F16. Do you have any other sources of funding?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	381	109	272	160	111	101	101	151	113	70	15	17	6	92	80	23	215	130	35	45	261	61	7
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	430	109	319	195	123	143	119	150	108	82	15	24	3	95	83	21	234	145	49	49	307	61	2
Child/tax credit/refunds	1%	-	1%	2%	-	3%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	-	-
Grants (various)	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	-	3% H	1%	1%	-	-	18% I	-	1%	1%	-	1%	3% q	-	7% U	1%	-	-
Employed by school	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-
RESP/other educational savings plans	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-
Other	3%	6%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4%	1%	8%	14%	-	-	4%	7%	-	5% r	1%	3%	1%	3%	5%	-
None/No other sources	27%	28%	27%	23%	32%	28%	28%	21%	20%	16%	25%	21%	95% IJKL	23%	17%	12%	23%	36% qS	14%	31%	28%	24%	9%
DK/NA	3%	-	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	6%	-	5%	-	-	3%	3%	9%	2%	4%	4%	-	2%	7%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F16. Do you have any other sources of funding?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	==== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	381	87	139	101	53	82	111	182	19	175	134	49	81	101	85	63	96	166	107	123	98	49
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	430	105	159	109	55	115	120	188	31	199	143	52	88	105	98	70	105	197	120	157	102	49
Employment/job income	28%	34% e	30%	26%	17%	18%	29%	31% f	25%	27%	34% L	17%	34%	23%	27%	27%	32%	28%	28%	25%	27%	33%
Family support (excluding loans)	15%	8%	17%	18%	17%	9%	15%	18%	13%	16%	17%	8%	21%	19%	17%	15%	15%	12%	13%	14%	13%	28%
Bursaries	13%	15%	9%	20% cE	5%	12%	14%	13%	19%	13%	10%	17%	18%	12%	12%	9%	12%	10%	14%	15%	12%	6%
Scholarships	11%	11%	11%	13%	6%	11%	10%	11%	14%	12%	10%	9%	11%	10%	7%	5%	6%	12%	10%	9%	11%	17%
Personal savings	9%	7%	10%	13% e	4%	7%	11%	9%	3%	15% iK	2%	11% k	6%	5%	5%	9%	6%	11%	10% u	16% Uv	2%	5%
Band or Aboriginal funding	9%	9%	9%	12%	3%	6%	9%	11%	6%	8%	11%	8%	14%	10%	12%	11%	9%	7%	9%	9%	13%	3%
Government student loans	6%	3%	6%	6%	13%	4%	5%	9%	1%	7%	8%	4%	2%	8%	7%	6%	3%	7%	6%	6%	9%	3%
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	4%	4% d	7% D	1%	-	12% GH	1%	2%	-	1%	10% J	-	-	6% Qr	9% QR	12% nQR	2%	3%	*% S	5% S	-	16% St
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	3%	1%	2%	6% b	3%	1%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	*%	5% o	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%
Bank/credit union loan	3%	1%	3%	5%	2%	1%	2%	5%	9%	5%	*%	-	*%	2%	1%	*%	3%	5% m	1%	2%	6%	1%
Social/income assistance (welfare)	2%	2%	3%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	4% j	1%	1%	1%	6%	8% mn	-	1%	*%	1%	1%	7%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F16. Do you have any other sources of funding?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	381	87	139	101	53	82	111	182	19	175	134	49	81	101	85	63	96	166	107	123	98	49
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	430	105	159	109	55	115	120	188	31	199	143	52	88	105	98	70	105	197	120	157	102	49
Child/tax credit/refunds	1%	-	2%	-	-	2%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	2%	-	1%
Grants (various)	1%	4%	2%	4%	-	4% GH	4%	4%	-	-	4%	6% K	-	3%	-	-	3% R	4%	3% T	4%	4%	-
Employed by school	4%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-
RESP/other educational savings plans	4%	4%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-
Other	3%	4%	1%	5%	3%	1%	4%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%
None/No other sources	27%	33%	20%	20%	48% CD	39% gh	24%	24%	33%	31%	20%	32%	25%	29%	22%	24%	30%	29%	31%	23%	29%	28%
DK/NA	3%	2%	2%	7%	-	-	3%	4%	-	3%	4%	10% K	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F15/F16. What is the primary source of funding for your current post-secondary education or training? F15 AND F16 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Band or Aboriginal funding	43%	69% C	12%	40%	70% F	35%	47% L	31%	47% L	82% LMOpQ GHI	63% HLMQ	16%	42% L	66% gHLMQ	45% L	56% HLq	19%	19%	43%	43%	43%	48%	40%	39%
Employment/job income	39%	30%	50% BD	12%	29%	52%	54% IKNpQ	40% IKNq	17%	58% IKNpQ	14%	36% k	49% IKNq	20%	48% IKNq	31%	9%	9%	13%	41%	38%	35%	42%	39%
Family support (excluding loans)	21%	18%	25%	22%	17%	38%	15%	24%	13%	32%	23%	41% GIMp	14%	21%	25%	17%	15%	15%	23%	21%	22%	35% WX	16%	6%
Government student loans	20%	11%	30% B	9%	10%	26%	19%	39% MNOpQ GIjk	7%	15%	20%	21%	16%	18%	17%	11%	9%	9%	9%	12%	25% T	15% x	27% VX	4%
Bursaries	16%	15%	18%	7%	14%	31%	18%	16%	8%	29% INP	-	17%	17%	7%	34% hINP	6%	-	-	8%	15%	17%	16%	18%	10%
Scholarships	16%	13%	20%	25%	12%	26%	17%	17%	10%	29% knP	8%	16%	20%	9%	22% p	5%	33%	33%	24%	15%	17%	15%	18%	13%
Personal savings	13%	10%	17%	8%	9%	18%	12%	19% N	8%	13%	13%	18%	14%	5%	10%	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	15%	12%	12%	19%
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	7%	7%	6%	4%	7%	-	14% kmNOP H	2%	17% kmNOP H	-	4%	-	3%	5%	*%	2%	-	-	4%	7%	7%	8% w	3%	15% w
Bank/credit union loan	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	9%	3%	-	9%	-	5%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	4%	3%	4%	7%	3%	-	4%	3%	6%	-	-	4%	6%	-	1%	6%	-	-	8%	5%	2%	5%	4%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F15/F16. What is the primary source of funding for your current post-secondary education or training? F15 AND F16 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	403	216	183	3	201	13	87	61	62	13	20	49	50	15	36	9	0	0	3	166	236	141	204	58
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	301	120	30	285	15	59	65	42	32	40	26	44	43	54	39	8	8	22	161	291	159	244	49
Social/income assistance (welfare)	2%	4%	-	4%	5%	-	-	2%	2%	-	9%	5%	3%	-	2%	3%	-	-	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%
Employer benefits/funding/allowances	2%	3% c	1%	3%	4%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	14% GO	-	1%	-	-	-	3%	2%	2%	-	2%	11% w
Grants (various)	1%	*%	2%	3%	*%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	24% no	24%	-	2%	*%	*%	*%	5% vw
Child/tax credit/refunds	1%	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
RESP/other educational savings plans	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	*%
Employed by school	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	2%
Cree school board	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-
Land claim organization	*%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33%	33%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-
Other	7%	2%	13% B	37% BC	3%	-	8% hn	2%	15% HJKLN	2%	1%	1%	9%	1%	11% HJKLN	18% HJKLN	25%	25%	39%	5%	9%	10%	5%	8%
None/nothing	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	-
DK/NA	5%	8% c	3%	-	8%	7%	1%	4%	4%	-	*%	16% gk	10%	10% gk	2%	8%	-	-	-	6%	5%	5%	6%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F15/16. What is the primary source of funding for your current post-secondary education or training? F15 AND F16 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
Band or Aboriginal funding	43%	42%	46%	35%	56% D	58% hIJ	45% ij	39%	22%	25%	43%	-	-	42%	44%	42%	-	-	-	-	-	37%	43%
Employment/job income	39%	44%	34%	39%	49% C	18%	44% F	41% F	48% F	58% F	39%	-	-	34%	43%	46%	-	-	-	-	-	45%	39%
Family support (excluding loans)	21%	11%	26% b	20%	20%	24%	16%	14%	33% h	27%	21%	-	-	21%	21%	23%	-	-	-	-	-	7%	22%
Government student loans	20%	21%	18%	19%	26%	17%	32% fhIJ	17%	11%	10%	20%	-	-	14%	27% NP	12%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	20%
Bursaries	16%	15%	15%	15%	22%	10%	21% f	13%	21%	11%	16%	-	-	9%	23% N	14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	16%
Scholarships	16%	4%	12%	16%	33% BCD	15%	19%	13%	14%	20%	16%	-	-	7%	21% N	37% N	-	-	-	-	-	-	16%
Personal savings	13%	25% d	12%	11%	13%	11%	8%	8%	21%	30% FGH	13%	-	-	11%	14%	17%	-	-	-	-	-	9%	13%
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	7%	-	7% E	10% E	1%	22% GHI	5%	3%	8%	-	7%	-	-	9% OP	5%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%
Bank/credit union loan	4%	-	4%	3%	8%	5%	6%	5%	-	1%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	4%	7%	5% E	2%	*%	10% GHJ	2%	1%	-	*%	4%	-	-	2%	5%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	4%
Social/income assistance (welfare)	2%	10%	2%	1%	2%	11% Gh	*%	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	3%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F15/16. What is the primary source of funding for your current post-secondary education or training? F15 AND F16 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	40	148	152	62	70	125	73	42	63	403	-	-	187	183	33	-	-	-	-	-	8	394
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	32	165	123	131	83	146	85	37	57	452	-	-	170	222	60	-	-	-	-	-	7	437
Employer benefits/ funding/allowances	2%	-	1%	4%	1%	-	3%	3%	1%	6%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	12% NO	-	-	-	-	-	72% W	1%
Grants (various)	1%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	5% g	1%	-	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Child/tax credit/refunds	1%	-	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
RESP/other educational savings plans	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	2%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	1%
Employed by school	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Cree school board	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Land claim organization	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	7%	5%	9%	6%	5%	1%	7%	17% Fgj	8%	5%	7%	-	-	10%	6%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	15%	7%
None/nothing	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
DK/NA	5%	8%	6%	5%	2%	7%	6%	9%	1%	2%	5%	-	-	6%	4%	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F15/16. What is the primary source of funding for your current post-secondary education or training? F15 AND F16 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
Band or Aboriginal funding	43%	40%	44%	48%	37%	57% GH	39%	40%	32%	51% i	34%	48%	5%	36%	40%	39%	44%	41%	40%	31%	46%	32%	74%
Employment/job income	39%	38%	40%	30%	53% D	32%	43%	44% f	66% KL	52% L	35%	17%	-	52%	64%	62%	45% R	27%	49% R	41%	38%	50%	-
Family support (excluding loans)	21%	28%	19%	22%	15%	21%	17%	26%	23%	27%	22%	28%	68%	23%	29%	21%	20%	23%	21%	30%	16%	40% U	-
Government student loans	20%	19%	20%	23%	15%	14%	14%	29% FG	12%	20%	13%	13%	-	12%	20%	8%	22% S	17%	8%	21%	21%	13%	8%
Bursaries	16%	13%	17%	21%	12%	15%	17%	17%	19%	11%	17%	15%	-	19%	13%	7%	19%	12%	13%	14%	19% v	8%	-
Scholarships	16%	15%	16%	21% E	10%	10%	19%	20% f	16%	20%	24%	22%	-	16%	21% p	5%	17%	15%	16%	20%	16%	14%	-
Personal savings	13%	16%	12%	9%	16%	11%	18%	12%	18% K	14%	1%	10%	32%	12%	20%	14%	13%	15%	7%	21%	13%	12%	-
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	7%	8%	6%	5%	8%	5%	9%	6%	8%	9%	-	12%	-	7% o	3%	27% NO	7%	5%	9%	*%	6% t	4%	74% Tuv
Bank/credit union loan	4%	*%	5% B	6%	4%	1%	4%	6% f	5%	2%	10%	-	-	2%	8%	-	4%	4%	5%	10% u	3%	5%	-
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	7% H	3%	2%	3%	2%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	3%	5%	*%	-	4%	3%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F15/16. What is the primary source of funding for your current post-secondary education or training? F15 AND F16 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	403	113	289	170	118	107	108	158	117	72	18	19	6	96	81	25	223	137	41	47	274	65	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	113	337	203	131	148	126	158	113	84	17	27	3	100	84	23	242	154	54	53	320	64	3
Social/income assistance (welfare)	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	-	-	4%	14%	-	-	1%	-	1%	4%	4%	-	1%	6%	-
Employer benefits/funding/allowances	2%	1%	3%	-	7%	5% H	2%	1%	7%	-	-	-	-	6% O	1%	8%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	5%	-
Grants (various)	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% FH	1%	1%	-	-	16% I	-	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	-	7% U	1%	-	-
Child/tax credit/refunds	1%	-	1%	2%	-	3%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	-	-
RESP/other educational savings plans	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	2%	-
Employed by school	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-
Cree school board	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-
Land claim organization	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-
Other	7%	6%	8%	11% E	3%	5%	8%	4%	5%	11%	12%	-	-	7%	7%	14%	9% S	7%	2%	3%	9%	5%	-
None/nothing	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-
DK/NA	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%	3%	2%	13%	9%	-	4%	1%	8%	4%	5%	15% Qr	4%	5%	7%	18%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F15/F16. What is the primary source of funding for your current post-secondary education or training? F15 AND F16 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Band or Aboriginal funding	43%	44%	46%	44%	30%	54% h	43%	39%	77% JKL	39%	46%	35%	60% nQR	45%	55% qR	54% r	39%	39%	39%	50%	42%	34%
Employment/job income	39%	46% E	42% e	38%	24%	29%	41%	43% f	25%	37%	42%	47% i	42%	34%	37%	34%	46%	38%	46% t	32%	41%	39%
Family support (excluding loans)	21%	15%	18%	27% b	32% b	12%	27% F	23% f	13%	28% L	19% l	7%	25%	18%	17%	13%	19%	23%	18%	20%	21%	30%
Government student loans	20%	10%	18%	22% b	31% B	6%	17% f	27% F	17%	22%	19%	12%	7%	15%	15%	15%	10%	24% MQ	20%	20%	24%	11%
Bursaries	16%	17%	15%	21%	9%	11%	18%	16%	19%	18%	11%	21%	20%	12%	15%	11%	14%	16%	19%	16%	11%	18%
Scholarships	16%	18%	16%	16%	15%	16%	17%	16%	17%	15%	16%	18%	14%	17%	13%	13%	13%	18%	18%	14%	17%	15%
Personal savings	13%	12%	13%	19% E	4%	10%	13%	15%	4%	19% iK	6%	18% K	10%	9%	6%	10%	15%	13%	15%	19% UV	9%	5%
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	7%	4%	11% BE	6%	*%	15% GH	1%	6% G	-	5%	12% JL	*%	4%	9% m	8% m	11% Mq	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	21% STU
Bank/credit union loan	4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%	9%	6%	2%	-	2%	4%	2%	*%	5%	4%	1%	6%	6%	1%
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	4%	1%	4%	6% b	3%	1%	3%	5%	5%	3%	5%	*%	5%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	6%	3%	2%
Social/income assistance (welfare)	2%	3%	3%	2%	-	3%	2%	2%	6%	1%	4%	3%	1%	1%	7% mq	8% mq	1%	2%	*%	2%	1%	8%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F15/16. What is the primary source of funding for your current post-secondary education or training? F15 AND F16 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are currently attending a postsecondary education institution.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Witness	Victim	Arrested	Charged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Not at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	403	92	147	107	55	90	116	190	19	178	148	52	88	113	96	74	104	171	111	131	102	56
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	452	110	171	113	56	124	125	195	31	202	154	59	95	114	105	77	114	204	126	165	106	53
Employer benefits/ funding/allowances	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%	4%	-	7%	3%	-	-	7%	1%	5%	1%	3%	1%
Grants (various)	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	4%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	6%	-	3%	-	-	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-
Child/tax credit/refunds	1%	-	2%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	2%	-	1%
RESP/other educational savings plans	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-
Employed by school	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-
Cree school board	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-
Land claim organization	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Other	7%	8%	4%	8%	15%	6%	6%	9%	7%	10%	5%	7%	1%	8%	3%	4%	3%	9%	5%	4%	11%	14%
None/nothing	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-
DK/NA	5%	5%	6%	6%	3%	9%	4%	4%	-	2%	10%	6%	8%	11%	12%	15%	7%	3%	3%	6%	3%	12%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F17. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not currently in school.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2022	971	1033	17	887	79	288	173	367	111	134	495	210	68	130	38	6	6	11	905	1107	273	946	804
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1995	1140	629	225	1051	85	197	173	193	202	188	199	191	182	189	145	136	136	89	849	1136	297	1002	696
Some elementary (Grades 1-6)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	4% gHJK	3% hk	-	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	*%	1%	3% VW
Completed elementary (Grades 7-8)	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	5% HJ	4% HJ	6% HJ	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	7% VW
Some high school (Grades 9-11)	17%	18%	16%	15%	18%	14%	17%	15%	19%	16%	18%	17%	15%	13%	16%	12%	20%	20%	12%	16%	17%	29% WX	15%	15%
Completed high school (Grades 12 or 13 or OAC)	10%	8%	12% b	14%	8%	11%	9%	13% M	9% IkMNP G	17%	9%	11% m	4%	9%	15% M	7%	12%	12%	15%	9%	11%	23% WX	8%	8%
Some trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	8%	6%	9%	11%	7%	-	5% o	9% O	11% GnO	9% O	8% O	7% O	7% O	6% o	1%	8% o	22% LMNOP GHjk	22% S	4%	10% U	5%	8%	9% X	5%
Some community college, CEGEP or nursing school	5%	7% c	4%	3%	7%	9%	6% K	9% JKl	5% k	2%	1%	3%	12% JKLop i	7% jk	5%	4%	6%	6%	2%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Some university	5%	6%	5%	9%	6%	2%	7% hnOq	2%	5%	10% HiNOQ	5%	6%	5% o	3%	1%	6%	1%	1%	13% R	5%	5%	9% W	4%	6%
Diploma or certificate from trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	14%	12%	16% Bd	9%	11%	16%	10%	11%	21% MNOpq GHl	15% M	22% MNOPL GHJL	14%	8%	11%	11%	12%	8%	8%	9%	16%	13%	9%	16% V	13%
Diploma or certificate from community college, CEGEP or nursing school	19%	19% D	18% d	11%	20%	18%	27% IJKlQ H	18% JKq	15% JK	7%	6%	18% JKq	23% iJKQ	20% JKQ	28% IJKlQ h	24% IJKQ	8%	8%	13%	16%	20% t	6%	20% V	21% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F17. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not currently in school.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2022	971	1033	17	887	79	288	173	367	111	134	495	210	68	130	38	6	6	11	905	1107	273	946	804
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1995	1140	629	225	1051	85	197	173	193	202	188	199	191	182	189	145	136	136	89	849	1136	297	1002	696
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college (B.A., B.Sc., L.L.B., B.Ed.)	8%	7%	9%	6%	7%	10%	8%	11%	5%	6%	11%	7%	10%	14% Ij	10%	16% Ij	8%	8%	4%	7%	9%	3%	11% V	7%
Masters (M.A., M.Sc., M.Ed.)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	5% gk	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Doctorate (Ph.D., D.Sc., D.Ed.)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Computer technology	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
work related training (varies)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3% jl	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Private school (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Completed a certification/taking courses (varies)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Post secondary (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Upgrading skills (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Training (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F17. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not currently in school.

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE				
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2022	971	1033	17	887	79	288	173	367	111	134	495	210	68	130	38	6	6	11	905	1107	273	946	804
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1995	1140	629	225	1051	85	197	173	193	202	188	199	191	182	189	145	136	136	89	849	1136	297	1002	696
None/Nothing	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
DK/NA	5%	6%	3%	14%	6%	7%	5%	4%	2%	8%	12%	6%	6%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	19%	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%
		C		BC			o	o		INOP	hINOP	o	o					R					x	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F17. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not currently in school.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2022	589	542	688	195	337	551	502	222	240	-	2022	-	-	-	-	447	205	367	663	195	267	1749
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1995	540	632	472	343	432	534	457	183	202	-	1995	-	-	-	-	408	226	395	458	335	207	1652
Some elementary (Grades 1-6)	2%	6%	-	-	-	3% j	3% HJ	1%	-	*%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-	-	7% w	1%
Completed elementary (Grades 7-8)	3%	12%	-	-	-	5% h	5% H	2%	4% H	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	15%	-	-	-	-	10% w	2%
Some high school (Grades 9-11)	17%	53% C	5%	-	-	34% GHIJ	19% HJ	9% J	15% J	4%	-	17%	-	-	-	-	77%	-	-	-	-	21%	16%
Completed high school (Grades 12 or 13 or OAC)	10%	-	38%	-	-	13% I	11% i	8%	5%	13% i	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	8%	10%
Some trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	8%	10%	17% B	-	-	8%	9% i	6%	4%	11% HI	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	42%	-	-	8%	8%
Some community college, CEGEP or nursing school	5%	4%	15% B	-	-	6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	30%	-	-	6%	5%
Some university	5%	3%	16% B	-	-	5%	7%	5%	4%	3%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	29%	-	-	4%	5%
Diploma or certificate from trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	14%	*%	*%	41% BC	-	10%	13%	17% F	16%	18% F	-	14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43%	-	8%	15% v
Diploma or certificate from community college, CEGEP or nursing school	19%	*%	-	55% B	-	6%	15% F	27% FG	25% Fg	24% Fg	-	19%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57%	-	11%	20% v
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college (B.A., B.Sc., L.L.B., B.Ed.)	8%	*%	-	-	82% B	1%	4%	12% FG	14% F	13% F	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84%	6%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F17. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not currently in school.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2022	589	542	688	195	337	551	502	222	240	-	2022	-	-	-	-	447	205	367	663	195	267	1749
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1995	540	632	472	343	432	534	457	183	202	-	1995	-	-	-	-	408	226	395	458	335	207	1652
Masters (M.A., M.Sc., M.Ed.)	1%	-	-	-	12%	%	%	%	4%	4%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12%	1%	1%
Doctorate (Ph.D., D.Sc., D.Ed.)	%	-	-	-	4%	-	%	%	-	2%	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	2%	%
Computer technology	%	%	%	-	-	1%	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%
Work related training (varies)	1%	2%	%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%
Private school (unspecified)	%	%	1%	-	-	1%	%	%	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%	%
Completed a certification/taking courses (varies)	%	%	%	%	-	%	1%	%	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%
Post secondary (unspecified)	%	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%
Upgrading skills (unspecified)	%	%	-	-	-	%	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%
Training (unspecified)	%	%	%	-	-	%	%	%	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%
Other	%	1%	1%	-	%	1%	1%	%	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	%
None/Nothing	%	%	-	-	-	%	%	%	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	5%	6%	5%	4%	2%	6%	3%	5%	5%	4%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F17. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not currently in school.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2022	640	1372	434	928	556	739	642	897	201	150	439	293	641	446	128	864	642	511	418	1192	309	59
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1995	563	1423	526	873	594	740	579	851	188	139	499	262	606	425	124	917	650	414	332	1252	287	75
Some elementary (Grades 1-6)	2%	1%	2%	-	3%	3% gH	2%	1%	*%	1%	6% IJL	2% i	5% IJL	1%	*%	-	1%	3% Q	2%	3% uV	1%	*%	-
Completed elementary (Grades 7-8)	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	11% IJKL	2% O	*%	1%	2%	3%	6% Qr	3%	4%	2%	8%
Some high school (Grades 9-11)	17%	22% C	15%	14%	14%	22% H	18% H	10%	8%	23% IK	8%	27% IK	25% IK	10%	12%	16%	13%	19% Q	21% Q	14%	14%	23% TU	59% TUV
Completed high school (Grades 12 or 13 or OAC)	10%	14% C	8%	9%	8%	7%	11%	12% f	11%	12%	7%	10%	9%	10%	8%	17% o	9%	10%	11%	8%	11% w	12% w	2%
Some trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	8%	9%	7%	9%	6%	5%	7%	11% F	6%	11%	5%	10% Ik	9%	4%	11% Np	4%	7%	6%	11% R	3%	8% T	13% TU	5%
Some community college, CEGEP or nursing school	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%	4%	9%	3%	8% ik	5%	4%	5%	7%	6%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%
Some university	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%	9% m	6%	2%	5%	5%	14% NO	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	11% TU	5%
Diploma or certificate from trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	14%	13%	15%	17%	14%	11%	14%	17% F	18% KLM	14%	10%	12%	9%	18% P	15%	10%	16% R	12%	14%	15% w	16% Vw	10% w	*%
Diploma or certificate from community college, CEGEP or nursing school	19%	15%	20% b	23%	19%	19%	18%	18%	26% JLM	13%	25% JLM	11%	12%	27% P	22%	16%	21% S	19%	15%	25% UVW	19% w	14% w	*%
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college (B.A., B.Sc., L.L.B., B.Ed.)	8%	6%	9%	7%	10%	8%	7%	10%	12% LM	6%	14% LM	2%	3%	13%	12%	7%	11% S	8%	4%	13% Vw	8% Vw	3%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F17. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not currently in school.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2022	640	1372	434	928	556	739	642	897	201	150	439	293	641	446	128	864	642	511	418	1192	309	59
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1995	563	1423	526	873	594	740	579	851	188	139	499	262	606	425	124	917	650	414	332	1252	287	75
Masters (M.A., M.Sc., M.Ed.)	1%	1%	1%	%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	%	3%	%	%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	-
Doctorate (Ph.D., D.Sc., D.Ed.)	%	-	1%	%	1%	%	%	%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	%	%	1%	%	%	1%	%	-	-
Computer technology	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	-	%	%	%	-	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	1%
Work related training (varies)	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	%	2% Q	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
Private school (unspecified)	%	%	%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	1%	-	%	-	%	%	2%	1%	%	%	-	%	%	%
Completed a certification/taking courses (varies)	%	1%	%	-	%	%	1%	%	%	%	-	1%	%	-	%	-	%	%	%	-	%	%	-
Post secondary (unspecified)	%	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	-
Upgrading skills (unspecified)	%	-	%	-	%	%	%	-	%	1%	-	%	-	%	%	-	%	-	%	-	%	1%	-
Training (unspecified)	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	1%	-	%	%	-	-	%	-	%	%	%	-	-
Other	%	%	1%	%	1%	%	1%	-	%	-	%	%	2%	%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	1%	%	-
None/Nothing	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	-	-	-	-	%	%	-	-	-	%	%	%	-	%	-	-
DK/NA	5%	3%	6%	4%	6%	8% H	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	6%	6%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5% t	4%	12% t



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F17. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not currently in school.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2022	404	756	457	390	518	439	1005	120	726	663	482	415	607	521	440	573	756	583	594	520	317
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1995	395	718	482	386	490	454	998	149	743	625	429	405	602	582	507	563	739	594	635	472	284
Some elementary (Grades 1-6)	2%	4% Cde	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	8% JKL	2% kl	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% Mq	3% TV	1%	2%	1%
Completed elementary (Grades 7-8)	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	4% h	6% H	2%	2%	3%	3%	6% jk	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	5%	5%
Some high school (Grades 9-11)	17%	12%	14%	18% B	27% BCD	14%	11%	20% FG	13%	14%	17%	22% J	16% q	16% Q	26% MNQR	23% mnQr	9%	16% Q	10%	17% S	20% S	23% S
Completed high school (Grades 12 or 13 or OAC)	10%	7%	9%	10%	15% BC	6%	6%	13% FG	10%	9%	12%	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	6%	11% q	7%	11%	12%	11%
Some trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	5%	9% g	6%	7%	6%	10%	8%	7%	9%	11%	7%	8%	6%	8%	9%	7%
Some community college, CEGEP or nursing school	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%
Some university	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	4%	5%	7%
Diploma or certificate from trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	14%	16%	13%	16%	13%	13%	17%	13%	14%	15%	13%	14%	18%	15%	14%	17%	15%	13%	15%	14%	14%	13%
Diploma or certificate from community college, CEGEP or nursing school	19%	19% E	23% dE	18% E	11%	25% H	21% H	15%	14%	24% IKL	17%	14%	18% OP	18% OP	10%	10%	27% MNOPR	18% OP	24% Uv	21% U	12%	17%
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college (B.A., B.Sc., L.L.B., B.Ed.)	8%	10% e	10% E	7%	4%	8%	13% H	6%	12%	8%	10%	6%	7%	9% OP	3%	3%	12% OP	8% Op	10%	9%	8%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F17. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are not currently in school.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2022	404	756	457	390	518	439	1005	120	726	663	482	415	607	521	440	573	756	583	594	520	317
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1995	395	718	482	386	490	454	998	149	743	625	429	405	602	582	507	563	739	594	635	472	284
Masters (M.A., M.Sc., M.Ed.)	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Doctorate (Ph.D., D.Sc., D.Ed.)	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Computer technology	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Work related training (varies)	1%	1%	1%	2% C	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Private school (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Completed a certification/taking courses (varies)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Post secondary (unspecified)	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Upgrading skills (unspecified)	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Training (unspecified)	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
None/Nothing	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
DK/NA	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	3%	5%	6% F	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	8% nQr	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F18. Did you graduate from high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is some high school or less.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	450	230	216	4	210	16	61	30	88	20	28	128	40	16	30	6	2	2	2	220	229	84	160	206
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	412	236	109	67	215	19	35	34	41	32	45	35	26	39	49	33	43	43	24	188	223	96	170	146
No	98%	98%	98%	99%	98%	100%	97%	100% n	100% n	98%	97%	97%	100% n	91%	100% n	100% n	97%	97%	100%	99%	97%	100% w	97%	99%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	3%	-	-	2%	3%	3%	-	9%	-	-	3%	3%	-	1%	3%	-	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F18. Did you graduate from high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is some high school or less.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	450	420	29	-	-	142	152	60	42	9	-	447	-	-	-	-	447	-	-	-	-	103	346
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	412	362	50	-	-	178	116	45	13	4	-	408	-	-	-	-	408	-	-	-	-	62	307
No	98%	98%	100%	-	-	99%	97%	96%	100%	100%	-	98%	-	-	-	-	98%	-	-	-	-	99%	98%
DK/NA	2%	2%	-	-	-	1%	3%	4%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F18. Did you graduate from high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is some high school or less.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	450	170	279	73	201	161	168	92	89	51	26	139	120	83	55	22	139	160	149	86	231	80	39
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	412	133	278	111	162	150	155	88	73	41	23	165	89	62	52	18	138	156	113	29	246	82	41
No	98%	98%	99%	99%	98%	99%	98%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	96%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	96%	99%	97%	100% U	100% U
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	4%	-	-	-	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F18. Did you graduate from high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is some high school or less.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	450	78	138	99	122	114	78	235	27	140	134	138	81	134	167	129	71	173	92	124	139	91
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	412	57	108	108	129	80	69	249	34	141	109	110	87	122	178	150	75	146	97	138	99	72
No	98%	94%	99%	98%	100%	98%	95%	99%	100%	99%	100%	95%	99%	96%	99%	99%	100% n	98%	99%	98%	96%	100%
DK/NA	2%	6%	1%	2%	-	2%	5%	1%	-	1%	-	5%	1%	4%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	4%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F19. Have you had any training or education beyond high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is high school or less.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	655	309	340	6	280	24	86	51	122	40	41	182	50	22	51	9	2	2	4	301	353	148	240	268
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	638	347	194	97	316	29	54	56	62	67	65	57	37	60	77	47	56	56	41	284	353	159	266	213
No	85%	81%	89% b	94% B	80%	86%	91% Mp	87% M	92% MP	84% m	87% M	83% m	62%	82% m	85% M	75%	87% M	87%	98%	89%	82%	91% W	81%	85%
DK/NA	15%	19% CD	11%	6%	20%	14%	9%	13%	8%	16%	13%	17%	38% KlnOQ GHIj	18%	15%	25% gI	13%	13%	2%	11%	18%	9%	19% V	15%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F19. Have you had any training or education beyond high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is high school or less.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	655	420	235	-	-	185	213	100	52	41	-	652	-	-	-	-	447	205	-	-	-	125	528
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	638	362	276	-	-	241	176	88	22	25	-	634	-	-	-	-	408	226	-	-	-	85	497
No	85%	89% C	78%	-	-	85% j	85% j	83%	93%	66%	-	85%	-	-	-	-	88% R	78%	-	-	-	90%	84%
DK/NA	15%	11%	22% B	-	-	15%	15%	17%	7%	34% fg	-	15%	-	-	-	-	12%	22% Q	-	-	-	10%	16%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F19. Have you had any training or education beyond high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is high school or less.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	655	259	390	111	278	200	251	167	184	75	36	182	148	148	90	44	221	227	204	121	358	119	40
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	638	229	407	160	239	202	245	163	161	64	36	231	117	115	102	37	242	229	157	53	385	130	47
No	85%	87%	83%	85%	83%	91% H	86% h	73%	79%	88%	94%	89%	84%	80%	83%	93%	88%	85%	81%	87%	81%	90%	91%
DK/NA	15%	13%	17%	15%	17%	9%	14%	27% Fg	21%	12%	6%	11%	16%	20%	17%	7%	12%	15%	19%	13%	19%	10%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F19. Have you had any training or education beyond high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is high school or less.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	655	107	209	144	181	148	105	369	40	204	215	183	120	191	219	165	108	256	136	188	200	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	638	88	179	169	189	113	118	385	54	225	179	158	126	177	247	200	117	245	153	210	155	113
No	85%	69%	85% b	83% b	94% BD	80%	74%	88% G	88%	86%	83%	85%	80%	78%	81%	79%	73% MNOPQ	92%	86%	84%	81%	89%
DK/NA	15%	31% cdE	15%	17% E	6%	20%	26% H	12%	12%	14%	17%	15%	20% R	22% R	19% R	21% R	27% R	8%	14%	16%	19%	11%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F20. Why did you choose not to take post-secondary education or training beyond high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is high school or less.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	556	249	301	6	224	21	78	45	112	33	36	152	31	18	43	7	2	2	4	267	289	135	193	228
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	534	278	171	85	250	26	48	50	55	54	56	46	25	49	70	36	45	45	40	247	287	142	222	170
Personal/family reasons	27%	32%	23%	32%	33%	23%	31% P	33% P	22% P	19% p	20% p	27% P	49% iJKPQ	29% P	26% P	5%	17%	17%	41% r	17%	36% T	21%	23%	34%
Financial issues	22%	18% D	25% D	5%	19%	18%	29% KOPq	17% OP	20% OP	35% KmOPQ h	12% oP	28% OP	12%	27% kOP	3%	*%	10%	10%	2%	27% u	17%	23%	27%	17%
Currently employed/have a job	18%	11%	23% B	19%	12%	6%	15%	30% Koq	24%	18%	11%	14%	16%	19%	14%	28% k	9%	9%	25%	24% U	12%	18%	21%	15%
Undecided about career	14%	13%	15%	8%	12%	25%	14% ko	24% KmNOQ	17% ko	23% KmNOQ	4%	16% o	5%	6%	1%	9%	5%	5%	9%	11%	17%	32% WX	11%	6%
Not interested	11%	13%	9%	19%	14% F	1%	17% l	10%	12%	24% hLN	14%	5%	-	6%	12%	25% LN	40% IKLNO gH	40% S	8%	14%	8%	13%	13%	8%
Entrance requirements/ not accepted into programs for which you applied	5%	9% Cd	2%	2%	9%	9%	2%	8%	9%	8%	5%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	6%	4%	9%	6%	2%
Illness	5%	4%	5%	2%	4%	7%	4%	-	-	1%	3%	9% Jn	15% jn	2%	4%	11% j	6%	6%	-	*%	9% T	1%	2%	9% Vw
Desired program was not available in your area	4%	2%	5%	-	3%	-	4%	4%	5%	3%	1%	6%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	5%	7% W	2%	3%
Currently on waiting list for program/college/ university	3%	3%	2%	8% c	4%	-	-	1%	3%	14% HILNp	10% HiLN	1%	-	2%	-	3%	23% IKLNP H	23%	-	2%	4%	9% w	2%	-
Still in highschool/have not finished grade 12/ not enough education	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	6%	4%	*%	1%	6%	5%	3%	-	7%	2%	-	-	-	9%	2%	3%	2%	5%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F20. Why did you choose not to take post-secondary education or training beyond high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is high school or less.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	556	249	301	6	224	21	78	45	112	33	36	152	31	18	43	7	2	2	4	267	289	135	193	228
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	534	278	171	85	250	26	48	50	55	54	56	46	25	49	70	36	45	45	40	247	287	142	222	170
Pregnant/had kids/prefer to raise children	2%	4% c	1%	4%	5%	-	3%	1%	-	5%	3%	-	8%	4%	8%	6%	1%	1%	6%	*%	4%	3%	4% x	*%
Disability supports/accommodations not accessible	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	*%	-	-	5%	2%	4%	-	-	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Discouraged by residential schools/bad experience in school (varies)	2%	3% c	1%	*%	3%	-	3%	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	7%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	3%
Plan to return to school in future/still applying (varies)	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	1%	8% ijo	-	3%	2%	*%	4%	4%	4%	3%	1%	1%	5%	1%	-
Incarceration/jail	1%	2% c	*%	-	3%	-	-	-	5%	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	-	3%	*%
Lack of support/no encouragement/chance/opportunities/did not know	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	-	*%	-	4%	-	3%	-	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%
Discouraged by bad teachers/foster parents	1%	2%	*%	2%	1%	8%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	4%	-	1%	1%	3%	*%	2%	2%	-	1%
Drugs/addiction/alcoholism	1%	2%	*%	3%	1%	10%	4%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	1%	4%	-	-	-	5%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%
Age/too old	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	4%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	-	1%	1%
Started but did not finish	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	*%	1%	-	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F20. Why did you choose not to take post-secondary education or training beyond high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is high school or less.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	556	249	301	6	224	21	78	45	112	33	36	152	31	18	43	7	2	2	4	267	289	135	193	228
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	534	278	171	85	250	26	48	50	55	54	56	46	25	49	70	36	45	45	40	247	287	142	222	170
Desired program was not available in your language of choice	0%	1%	-	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	0%	-	1%	-
The waiting list was too long for your program of choice	0%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	0%	1%	1%	-
Culture different/followed traditional way of life/many stopped school	0%	0%	-	2%	0%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	2%	0%	-	0%	-	0%
Employer unable to sponsor you in a registered apprenticeship program	0%	0%	-	1%	0%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	0%	-	0%	0%	-
Employer unable to provide leave or flexibility for part-time study	0%	-	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	-
Other	5%	2%	7% B	-	2%	-	8%	-	1%	3%	-	9% i	-	6%	3%	-	-	-	-	7% u	3%	6%	4%	4%
DK/NA	9%	6%	11% D	2%	6%	4%	8%	9%	-	2%	7%	19% kmnpQ j	2%	7%	10% j	6%	2%	2%	3%	10%	8%	1%	5%	16% VW

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F20. Why did you choose not to take post-secondary education or training beyond high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is high school or less.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	556	373	183	-	-	157	182	83	48	27	-	555	-	-	-	-	395	160	-	-	-	112	442
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	534	316	218	-	-	204	146	69	17	21	-	532	-	-	-	-	354	178	-	-	-	68	421
Personal/family reasons	27%	31% C	18%	-	-	30% h	38% Hij	17%	6%	15%	-	27%	-	-	-	-	32% R	16%	-	-	-	30%	26%
Financial issues	22%	19%	27%	-	-	23%	23%	32% i	5%	13%	-	22%	-	-	-	-	19%	30% q	-	-	-	18%	23%
Currently employed/have a job	18%	13%	27% B	-	-	11%	11%	31% FG	38% FGh	57% FGh	-	18%	-	-	-	-	14%	27% Q	-	-	-	14%	19%
Undecided about career	14%	10%	23% B	-	-	17% G	7%	14%	16%	16%	-	14%	-	-	-	-	9%	26% Q	-	-	-	4%	16% V
Not interested	11%	10%	12%	-	-	12%	11%	16%	1%	4%	-	11%	-	-	-	-	10%	12%	-	-	-	6%	12%
Entrance requirements/ not accepted into programs for which you applied	5%	7% C	2%	-	-	5%	6%	6%	1%	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	7% r	2%	-	-	-	1%	7% V
Illness	5%	6%	3%	-	-	3%	9% f	5%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	5%	3%	-	-	-	14% W	2%
Desired program was not available in your area	4%	2%	7% B	-	-	4%	1%	7%	14%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	3%	6% q	-	-	-	1%	4%
Currently on waiting list for program/college/ university	3%	1%	6%	-	-	4%	1%	3%	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	6%	-	-	-	1%	3%
Still in highschool/have not finished grade 12/ not enough education	2%	4% C	1%	-	-	1%	4%	4%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	3% r	1%	-	-	-	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F20. Why did you choose not to take post-secondary education or training beyond high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is high school or less.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/ univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	556	373	183	-	-	157	182	83	48	27	-	555	-	-	-	-	395	160	-	-	-	112	442
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	534	316	218	-	-	204	146	69	17	21	-	532	-	-	-	-	354	178	-	-	-	68	421
Pregnant/had kids/prefer to raise children	2%	3%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	6%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	-	1%	3%
Disability supports/accommodations not accessible	2%	2%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	-	10%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	2%
Discouraged by residential schools/bad experience in school (varies)	2%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	5%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	4%	1%
Plan to return to school in future/still applying (varies)	1%	1%	2%	-	-	3%	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	2%
Incarceration/jail	1%	1%	1%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Lack of support/no encouragement/chance/opportunities/did not know	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	3%	1%
Discouraged by bad teachers/foster parents	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	1%
Drugs/addiction/alcoholism	1%	1%	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%
Age/too old	1%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%
Started but did not finish	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%

**URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY  
2009**

(Continued)

F20. Why did you choose not to take post-secondary education or training beyond high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is high school or less.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	556	373	183	-	-	157	182	83	48	27	-	555	-	-	-	-	395	160	-	-	-	112	442
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	534	316	218	-	-	204	146	69	17	21	-	532	-	-	-	-	354	178	-	-	-	68	421
Desired program was not available in your language of choice	%	%	1%	-	-	%	%	2%	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	1%	%	-	-	-	-	1%
The waiting list was too long for your program of choice	%	-	1%	-	-	1%	%	1%	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%
Culture different/followed traditional way of life/many stopped school	%	%	-	-	-	%	%	-	1%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	%
Employer unable to sponsor you in a registered apprenticeship program	%	%	-	-	-	-	%	%	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%
Employer unable to provide leave or flexibility for part-time study	%	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%
Other	5%	6% C	2%	-	-	2%	8% f	3%	11%	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	6% r	2%	-	-	-	1%	5%
DK/NA	9%	12% C	1%	-	-	8%	3%	5%	48% FGH	-	-	9%	-	-	-	-	12% R	1%	-	-	-	25% W	5%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F20. Why did you choose not to take post-secondary education or training beyond high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is high school or less.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	556	224	325	94	232	182	215	123	145	66	34	163	124	118	75	41	194	193	166	105	292	107	37
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	534	198	334	134	196	180	202	128	125	57	31	202	96	94	81	32	208	193	125	46	310	113	44
Personal/family reasons	27%	23%	30%	30%	31%	29%	27%	17%	14%	24%	26%	35% I	37% I	15%	14%	34%	18%	26%	39% Q	33%	23%	22%	54% UV
Financial issues	22%	20%	21%	19%	25%	24%	26%	15%	22%	38% Lm	28%	19%	17%	22%	25%	37%	21%	26%	17%	22%	22%	24%	19%
Currently employed/have a job	18%	21%	16%	11%	18%	14%	20%	21%	37% KLM	22% l	2%	6%	14%	30%	33%	25%	24% S	19%	9%	18%	18%	21%	10%
Undecided about career	14%	17%	12%	22% E	7%	13%	17%	13%	20%	15%	10%	12%	10%	16%	11%	38% nO	13%	21% S	8%	9%	12%	25% U	18%
Not interested	11%	10%	11%	19% e	8%	11%	12%	8%	8%	15%	21%	14%	5%	10%	14%	13%	10%	11%	12%	6%	12%	14%	4%
Entrance requirements/not accepted into programs for which you applied	5%	3%	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	5%	-	7%	4%	1%	4%	10%	4%	6%	6%	4%	3%	12% U	13%
Illness	5%	1%	7% B	*% D	10%	2%	1%	5%	*% I	3%	-	3%	15% IJL	-	2%	1%	2%	3%	9% q	13% UV	3%	2%	-
Desired program was not available in your area	4%	5%	3%	6%	2%	4%	5% h	1%	6% l	2%	4%	2%	4%	8% O	1%	4%	2%	6%	3%	2%	4%	2%	16% TUV
Currently on waiting list for program/college/university	3%	2%	3%	9% E	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	5%	-	5%	*%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	-	4%	3%	-
Still in highschool/have not finished grade 12/not enough education	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	5%	3%	*%	-	3%	1%	-	6%	-	2%	2%	4%	-	3%	4%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F20. Why did you choose not to take post-secondary education or training beyond high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is high school or less.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	556	224	325	94	232	182	215	123	145	66	34	163	124	118	75	41	194	193	166	105	292	107	37
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	534	198	334	134	196	180	202	128	125	57	31	202	96	94	81	32	208	193	125	46	310	113	44
Pregnant/had kids/prefer to raise children	2%	3%	2%	5%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	4%	-	3%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%
Disability supports/accommodations not accessible	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	8%	3%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	5%
Discouraged by residential schools/bad experience in school (varies)	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	8%	8%	-	1%	3%	3%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	-
Plan to return to school in future/still applying (varies)	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	4%	-
Incarceration/jail	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	-
Lack of support/no encouragement/chance/opportunities/did not know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	-	-	3%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%
Discouraged by bad teachers/foster parents	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	-	2%	3%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%
Drugs/addiction/alcoholism	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	5%	1%	-	2%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	3%
Age/too old	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	4%	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-
Started but did not finish	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F20. Why did you choose not to take post-secondary education or training beyond high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is high school or less.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	556	224	325	94	232	182	215	123	145	66	34	163	124	118	75	41	194	193	166	105	292	107	37
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	534	198	334	134	196	180	202	128	125	57	31	202	96	94	81	32	208	193	125	46	310	113	44
Desired program was not available in your language of choice	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-
The waiting list was too long for your program of choice	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	3%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-
Culture different/followed traditional way of life/many stopped school	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%
Employer unable to sponsor you in a registered apprenticeship program	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-
Employer unable to provide leave or flexibility for part-time study	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-
Other	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6% G	1%	8% G	-	17% Lm	-	2%	7% L	2%	5%	12% N	7% R	1%	6% r	-	6%	6%	1%
DK/NA	9%	14% C	5%	2%	6%	5%	14% Fh	7%	17% LM	-	12%	8%	4%	23% O	2%	-	14% R	4%	7%	24% UV	5%	5%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F20. Why did you choose not to take post-secondary education or training beyond high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is high school or less.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	556	74	178	120	170	119	78	326	35	176	177	156	96	149	178	130	78	236	117	159	163	113
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	534	66	146	139	174	86	91	337	45	187	150	133	105	144	205	164	93	213	131	175	127	95
Personal/family reasons	27%	31%	31%	22%	26%	37% g	17%	24%	18%	26%	26%	31%	31%	28%	25%	23%	33%	29%	36% u	29%	19%	29%
Financial issues	22%	25%	24%	23%	19%	23%	19%	20%	39%	20%	23%	18%	20%	23% Q	21% q	22% Q	9%	22% q	24%	20%	29% v	13%
Currently employed/have a job	18%	9%	17%	24% b	19%	13%	8%	23% G	20%	20%	18%	15%	10%	11%	21% Mn	24% MN	23% M	15%	16%	20%	21%	13%
Undecided about career	14%	7%	13%	14%	19% b	8%	10%	18%	9%	9%	28% iJL	4%	23% n	10%	14%	16%	12%	16%	8%	19% S	11%	16%
Not interested	11%	9%	7%	11%	17%	9%	10%	12%	7%	8%	15%	10%	13%	10%	18% r	17%	10%	7%	9%	12%	8%	16%
Entrance requirements/ not accepted into programs for which you applied	5%	2%	2%	7%	9% b	2%	6%	7%	2%	3%	7%	7%	15% pQR	11% r	9% r	6%	4%	3%	2%	8% s	6%	4%
Illness	5%	4%	10% dE	3%	1%	5%	1%	2%	7%	2%	2%	11% JK	5%	3%	3%	1%	7%	8% oP	3%	2%	3%	13% STU
Desired program was not available in your area	4%	5%	8% DE	1%	*%	4%	6%	4%	-	*%	9% Jl	2%	6% Op	3%	1%	1%	2%	6% OP	7% U	5% U	1%	2%
Currently on waiting list for program/college/ university	3%	1%	1%	6%	3%	*%	5%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	*%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	1%	1%
still in highschool/have not finished grade 12/ not enough education	2%	-	1%	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	5% n	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F20. Why did you choose not to take post-secondary education or training beyond high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is high school or less.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	556	74	178	120	170	119	78	326	35	176	177	156	96	149	178	130	78	236	117	159	163	113
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	534	66	146	139	174	86	91	337	45	187	150	133	105	144	205	164	93	213	131	175	127	95
Pregnant/had kids/prefer to raise children	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	7%	6%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%
Disability supports/ accommodations not accessible	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Discouraged by residential schools/bad experience in school (varies)	2%	5%	-	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	5%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	8%	1%	5%	2%	-	-
Plan to return to school in future/still applying (varies)	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Incarceration/jail	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	3%	3%	4%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	4%
Lack of support/no encouragement/chance/ opportunities/did not know	1%	5%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Discouraged by bad teachers/foster parents	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	-	4%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	-	-	1%	3%	1%
Drugs/addiction/ alcoholism	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	-	3%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Age/too old	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Started but did not finish	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F20. Why did you choose not to take post-secondary education or training beyond high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those whose highest level of education is high school or less.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	556	74	178	120	170	119	78	326	35	176	177	156	96	149	178	130	78	236	117	159	163	113
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	534	66	146	139	174	86	91	337	45	187	150	133	105	144	205	164	93	213	131	175	127	95
Desired program was not available in your language of choice	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
The waiting list was too long for your program of choice	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Culture different/ followed traditional way of life/many stopped school	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Employer unable to sponsor you in a registered apprenticeship program	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Employer unable to provide leave or flexibility for part- time study	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Other	5%	0%	2%	4%	4%	1%	12% FH	4%	0%	2%	4%	10% JK	1%	8% MOPQr	3%	3%	0%	3%	1%	5% s	9% SV	1%
DK/NA	9%	10%	16% DE	3%	3%	21% GH	6%	5%	1%	9%	6%	11%	4%	2%	6%	9%	5%	14% MNOQ	4%	6%	9%	14% s

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F21. Did you complete a post-secondary degree or diploma?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	368	183	180	4	173	9	54	34	78	24	19	79	51	11	9	7	2	2	2	175	190	59	170	138
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	398	235	115	47	223	11	37	31	39	51	36	32	52	32	20	36	32	32	15	180	215	50	201	147
No	65%	68%	63%	67%	66%	100% E	91% LMNPQ HJ	51%	90% LMNPQ HJ	61% I	77% hLmPq	34%	54%	71% Lp	95% LMNPQ HJk	47%	35%	35%	95% R	71%	61%	73%	67%	61%
DK/NA	35%	32%	37%	33%	34%	-	9%	49% GIko	10%	39% GIO	23% o	66% IjKNO G	46% GIko	29% GIO	5%	53% GIKno	65% GIko	65% S	5%	29%	39%	27%	33%	39%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F21. Did you complete a post-secondary degree or diploma?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	368	103	261	-	-	61	125	80	29	44	-	367	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	-	-	47	319
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	398	99	296	-	-	91	134	83	31	31	-	395	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	-	-	38	328
No	65%	71%	64%	-	-	75%	65%	68%	76%	47%	-	66%	-	-	-	-	-	-	66%	-	-	58%	67%
DK/NA	35%	29%	36%	-	-	25%	35%	32%	24%	53%	-	34%	-	-	-	-	-	-	34%	-	-	42%	33%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F21. Did you complete a post-secondary degree or diploma?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some postsecondary education.

TOTAL	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	
TOTAL	368	114	253	92	156	83	131	145	138	47	25	107	45	82	93	32	157	113	97	46	217	90	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	398	110	287	110	168	110	156	116	143	46	26	122	47	101	76	34	183	133	82	54	260	66	12
No	65%	54%	71% b	78%	66%	61%	70%	63%	62%	59%	76%	70%	65%	63%	60%	73%	72% s	67%	53%	61%	68%	59%	81%
DK/NA	35%	46% c	29%	22%	34%	39%	30%	37%	38%	41%	24%	30%	35%	37%	40%	27%	28%	33%	47% q	39%	32%	41%	19%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F21. Did you complete a post-secondary degree or diploma?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	368	75	145	83	63	94	73	194	21	128	116	98	80	107	103	89	109	133	101	98	106	60
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	398	85	159	91	62	112	83	197	23	141	134	89	81	135	141	126	114	131	121	115	111	50
No	65%	64%	60%	74%	68%	59%	80% FH	63%	87% jI	61%	77% jL	55%	60%	58%	69%	70%	69%	62%	59%	65%	76% s	56%
DK/NA	35%	36%	40%	26%	32%	41% G	20%	37% G	13%	39% iK	23%	45% iK	40%	42%	31%	30%	31%	38%	41% u	35%	24%	44%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F22. Was there any particular reason why not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some postsecondary education but did not complete a postsecondary degree or diploma.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	241	124	114	3	115	9	49	18	71	14	15	27	28	8	8	3	1	1	2	124	115	43	114	84
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	275	160	77	38	148	11	33	19	35	30	28	14	31	23	19	18	25	25	13	132	141	39	148	88
NET: Personal issues	26%	25%	27%	23%	26%	8%	14%	23%	23%	23%	32%	18%	51% I J L P Q G h	52% I J L P Q G h	32%	16%	20%	20%	24%	20%	33% t	19%	33% x	19%
Personal reasons (general/various)	9%	6%	11%	1%	7%	-	4%	9%	12%	5%	9%	-	22% G j p q	11%	-	5%	6%	6%	-	9%	8%	6%	14% X	3%
Care of children	7%	8%	5%	8%	9%	-	-	15%	2%	12%	18%	-	16% i	24% I q	14%	-	5%	5%	9%	1%	13% T	2%	9%	6%
Family issues (general/various)	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	8%	4%	-	4%	-	-	-	10%	5%	1%	-	6%	6%	6%	2%	5%	1%	4%	5%
Addiction/substance abuse	3%	3%	2%	7%	4%	-	3%	-	4%	3%	7%	-	-	-	17%	-	2%	2%	8%	2%	4%	-	5%	1%
Personal illness/medical	3%	2%	3%	-	2%	-	3%	-	-	2%	-	12%	2%	-	-	12%	-	-	-	5% u	1%	8%	1%	2%
Illness/death of family member/friend	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	7%	5%	12%	1%	-	-	-	6%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%
Financial reasons/funding issues	19%	20%	18%	4%	20%	11%	14%	16%	15%	21%	16%	35% n o	22% o	9%	5%	49% K m N O Q G H I j	16%	16%	-	14%	24%	7%	14%	30% V W
Already employed/had to work	14%	14% d	13%	1%	14%	24%	13%	12%	10%	28% i k p	6%	18%	17%	14%	17%	7%	-	-	2%	18%	9%	5%	19% V	11%
No interest	7%	7%	7%	3%	7%	2%	2%	7%	11%	9%	15% g m n	8%	2%	2%	7%	5%	-	-	4%	5%	9%	5%	6%	9%
Not necessary/already skilled in trade (various)	7%	4%	10%	-	4%	-	2%	8%	17% G	-	-	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	11% U	1%	-	11% X	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F22. Was there any particular reason why not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some postsecondary education but did not complete a postsecondary degree or diploma.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	241	124	114	3	115	9	49	18	71	14	15	27	28	8	8	3	1	1	2	124	115	43	114	84
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	275	160	77	38	148	11	33	19	35	30	28	14	31	23	19	18	25	25	13	132	141	39	148	88
Changed my career/degree choice/lost interest	5%	6%	4%	2%	6%	8%	6%	-	6%	8%	2%	-	7%	4%	9%	7%	4%	4%	2%	5%	5%	8%	5%	2%
Took individual courses/certificate instead	5%	3%	6%	11%	4%	-	6%	-	4%	-	-	15%	5%	-	1%	-	-	-	14%	3%	7%	4%	1%	10% W
In progress/currently working towards it	5%	3%	6%	-	2%	27% e	18% JK	9%	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	2%	13% X	4% x	*%
Lack requirements (i.e. marks/prerequisites)	4%	4%	3%	39% BC	4%	-	2%	5%	5%	16% Gnq	-	7%	-	2%	-	-	2%	2%	50% R	1%	8% T	4%	2%	7%
Inconvenient location/transportation	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	-	3%	*%	7%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%	9%	4%	5% u	*%	4%	*%	6% W
Planning to go school one day	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	-	8%	-	2%	7%	-	-	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	6%	*%	5% t	12% wx	1%	*%
Dropped out/too difficult/didn't pass courses	3%	2%	3%	6%	2%	5%	6%	-	1%	-	8%	-	-	-	16%	-	14% i	14%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Learning disability/difficulties	3%	2%	3%	-	2%	-	-	-	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	3%	2%	-	4%	2%
Too busy/not enough time	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	5%	-	7%	5%	-	6%	7%	9%	9%	-	1%	3%	-	2%	3%
Don't need an education/degree for my career choice	1%	2%	-	-	2%	-	2%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	-
Uncomfortable/fear of racism	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	3%	-	5%	3%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F22. Was there any particular reason why not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some postsecondary education but did not complete a postsecondary degree or diploma.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	241	124	114	3	115	9	49	18	71	14	15	27	28	8	8	3	1	1	2	124	115	43	114	84
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	275	160	77	38	148	11	33	19	35	30	28	14	31	23	19	18	25	25	13	132	141	39	148	88
Lack of motivation/ laziness	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	3%	-	-	5%	3%	3%	-	*%	1%	-	1%	*%
Other	7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	15%	7%	-	10%	8%	15%	-	10%	5%	10%	-	3%	3%	8%	6%	9%	13%	7%	4%
None/no reason	4%	7% C	1%	2%	7%	-	6%	-	2%	-	7%	6%	-	8%	8%	15%	9%	9%	-	6%	2%	4%	2%	6%
DK/NA	7%	7%	7%	5%	5%	22%	4%	26% Giknp	7%	-	6%	-	10%	5%	-	4%	19% g	19%	-	7%	7%	10%	3%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F22. Was there any particular reason why not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some postsecondary education but did not complete a postsecondary degree or diploma.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	241	73	166	-	-	46	82	54	22	21	-	241	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	-	-	28	213
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	275	71	203	-	-	69	90	56	23	18	-	275	-	-	-	-	-	-	275	-	-	21	229
NET: Personal issues	26%	23%	27%	-	-	31%	22%	32%	21%	8%	-	26%	-	-	-	-	-	-	26%	-	-	18%	27%
Personal reasons (general/various)	9%	14%	6%	-	-	16%	6%	13%	4%	4%	-	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%	-	-	-	10%
Care of children	7%	3%	8%	-	-	8%	9%	5%	7%	3%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	-	-	4%	7%
Family issues (general/various)	4%	3%	5%	-	-	3%	2%	5%	11%	1%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	6%	3%
Addiction/substance abuse	3%	5%	2%	-	-	5%	1%	2%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	2%	3%
Personal illness/medical	3%	-	4%	-	-	2%	4%	3%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	6%	2%
Illness/death of family member/friend	2%	1%	3%	-	-	-	1%	5%	4%	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	2%
Financial reasons/funding issues	19%	16%	20%	-	-	18%	21%	20%	20%	9%	-	19%	-	-	-	-	-	-	19%	-	-	14%	19%
Already employed/had to work	14%	7%	16% b	-	-	7%	7%	15%	23%	48% FGh	-	14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	14%	-	-	24%	12%
No interest	7%	13%	5%	-	-	1%	9% f	6%	13%	6%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	-	-	21%	5%
Not necessary/already skilled in trade (various)	7%	6%	7%	-	-	3%	3%	9%	28% FGH	-	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	-	-	5%	7%

**URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY  
2009**

(Continued)

F22. Was there any particular reason why not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some postsecondary education but did not complete a postsecondary degree or diploma.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	241	73	166	-	-	46	82	54	22	21	-	241	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	-	-	28	213
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	275	71	203	-	-	69	90	56	23	18	-	275	-	-	-	-	-	-	275	-	-	21	229
Changed my career/degree choice/lost interest	5%	-	7%	-	-	5%	7% f	6%	3%	2%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	6%
Took individual courses/certificate instead	5%	5%	5%	-	-	5%	4%	5%	18% F	6%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	11%	4%
In progress/currently working towards it	5%	2%	6%	-	-	4%	4%	5%	1%	12%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	5%
Lack requirements (i.e. marks/prerequisites)	4%	7%	3%	-	-	-	12%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	16%	2%
Inconvenient location/transportation	3%	7%	1%	-	-	1%	8% fH	5%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	3%
Planning to go school one day	3%	2%	3%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	4%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	3%
Dropped out/too difficult/didn't pass courses	3%	5%	4%	-	-	1%	2%	5%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	3%
Learning disability/difficulties	3%	8%	-	-	-	5%	-	7%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	7%	2%
Too busy/not enough time	2%	5%	3%	-	-	5%	5%	5%	14%	7%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	2%
Don't need an education/degree for my career choice	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%
Uncomfortable/fear of racism	1%	5%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	5%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F22. Was there any particular reason why not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some postsecondary education but did not complete a postsecondary degree or diploma.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	241	73	166	-	-	46	82	54	22	21	-	241	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	-	-	28	213
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	275	71	203	-	-	69	90	56	23	18	-	275	-	-	-	-	-	-	275	-	-	21	229
Lack of motivation/laziness	1%	*%	1%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	6%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%
Other	7%	6%	8%	-	-	3%	10% H	1%	6%	11%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	-	-	1%	8%
None/no reason	4%	4%	4%	-	-	10%	2%	3%	-	1%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	1%	4%
DK/NA	7%	12%	4%	-	-	14% g	3%	7%	1%	10%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	-	-	11%	6%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F22. Was there any particular reason why not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some postsecondary education but did not complete a postsecondary degree or diploma.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	241	62	179	72	103	51	92	92	86	28	19	75	29	51	56	23	114	76	51	28	146	54	7
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	275	73	201	83	110	72	113	83	101	28	16	91	31	66	53	23	130	92	53	36	182	43	9
NET: Personal issues	26%	37% c	22%	15%	26%	25%	23%	29%	27% j	8%	17%	27% j	43% j	22%	11%	37% o	24%	32%	20%	37%	23%	24%	57%
Personal reasons (general/various)	9%	11%	8%	6%	9%	5%	12%	8%	8%	5%	-	12%	13%	2%	4%	21% No	9% S	13% S	1%	-	8%	9%	57% UV
Care of children	7%	7%	6%	3%	8%	7%	5%	9%	7%	-	8%	9%	6%	6%	4%	-	6%	9%	5%	8%	8%	3%	-
Family issues (general/various)	4%	5%	3%	1%	5%	11% Gh	1%	2%	5%	1%	8%	1%	8%	9%	-	5%	2%	5%	4%	11%	3%	2%	-
Addiction/substance abuse	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	-	-	6%	6%	2%	-	-	4%	3%	1%	10%	2%	-	-
Personal illness/medical	3%	8% C	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	-	-	-	11% i	3%	1%	-	2%	1%	6%	6%	1%	7%	-
Illness/death of family member/friend	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	11%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	-
Financial reasons/funding issues	19%	17%	19%	11%	23%	29% g	14%	19%	24%	23%	8%	15%	7%	21%	19%	23%	15%	16%	29%	17%	21%	17%	1%
Already employed/had to work	14%	19%	12%	14%	11%	13%	11%	17%	20% L	10%	27% l	5%	12%	31% oP	14%	3%	16%	13%	11%	36% UV	12%	10%	-
No interest	7%	3%	8%	3%	13% d	9%	6%	8%	9%	-	1%	3%	25% kL	11%	2%	7%	6%	8%	8%	6%	10% v	2%	-
Not necessary/already skilled in trade (various)	7%	10%	6%	7%	5%	4%	8%	7%	7%	2%	5%	8%	10%	4%	10%	-	7%	9% s	3%	4%	10%	-	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F22. Was there any particular reason why not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some postsecondary education but did not complete a postsecondary degree or diploma.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	241	62	179	72	103	51	92	92	86	28	19	75	29	51	56	23	114	76	51	28	146	54	7
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	275	73	201	83	110	72	113	83	101	28	16	91	31	66	53	23	130	92	53	36	182	43	9
Changed my career/degree choice/lost interest	5%	4%	5%	8%	4%	4%	5%	6%	11%	-	-	2%	2%	6%	10%	3%	6%	6%	1%	4%	4%	8%	-
Took individual courses/certificate instead	5%	-	6%	4%	8%	12% G	1%	5%	7%	7%	11%	2%	1%	10%	9%	-	7%	3%	3%	13%	5%	-	-
In progress/currently working towards it	5%	8%	4%	7% e	1%	6%	2%	5%	7%	-	6%	6%	-	3%	9%	-	8% r	2%	-	1%	3%	11%	-
Lack requirements (i.e. marks/prerequisites)	4%	1%	5%	5%	5%	7%	2%	4%	1%	1%	-	6%	15% IJ	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	12% QR	4%	5%	2%	-
Inconvenient location/transportation	3%	1%	4%	2%	5%	1%	7% fH	1%	1%	-	-	9% I	-	1%	-	1%	4%	2%	1%	-	4%	3%	-
Planning to go school one day	3%	1%	3%	7% e	1%	1%	1%	6% g	1%	-	19% IL	3%	-	1%	2%	16% NO	1%	3%	7% Q	4%	4%	1%	-
Dropped out/too difficult/didn't pass courses	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	7%	10%	3%	-	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	-	4%	-	9%
Learning disability/difficulties	3%	6% C	1%	1%	2%	-	7% H	1%	5% L	-	-	1%	7%	-	-	17%	3% r	1%	4%	-	1%	7% u	-
Too busy/not enough time	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	6%	-	1%	1%	5%	4%	1%	4%	1%	1%	16% u	1%	1%	-
Don't need an education/degree for my career choice	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	3%	-	-	-	2%	-	4%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F22. Was there any particular reason why not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some postsecondary education but did not complete a postsecondary degree or diploma.

TOTAL	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	
TOTAL	241	62	179	72	103	51	92	92	86	28	19	75	29	51	56	23	114	76	51	28	146	54	7
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	275	73	201	83	110	72	113	83	101	28	16	91	31	66	53	23	130	92	53	36	182	43	9
Uncomfortable/fear of racism	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Lack of motivation/laziness	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-
Other	7%	11%	6%	10%	4%	1%	10%	8%	10%	2%	-	11%	-	1%	13%	6%	11%	2%	6%	13%	5%	9%	15%
None/no reason	4%	1%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	1%	3%	6%	9%	5%	-	7%	2%	5%	4%	5%	2%	2%	3%	7%	-
DK/NA	7%	3%	8%	10%	7%	5%	10%	4%	1%	37%	-	7%	1%	1%	15%	7%	4%	10%	9%	2%	3%	13%	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F22. Was there any particular reason why not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some postsecondary education but did not complete a postsecondary degree or diploma.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	241	47	87	61	43	56	59	122	18	78	89	54	48	62	71	62	75	83	60	63	81	33
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	275	56	112	65	41	71	66	134	17	96	100	56	55	89	100	90	81	89	75	81	81	37
NET: Personal issues	26%	25%	21%	26%	33%	23%	27%	27%	10%	21%	33%	25%	25%	37% r	26%	24%	28%	21%	30%	28%	22%	26%
Personal reasons (general/various)	9%	4%	8%	10%	15%	5%	13%	8%	5%	5%	9%	15%	12%	14% r	14%	15% r	9%	6%	13%	10%	3%	12%
Care of children	7%	8%	7%	4%	7%	9%	5%	7%	-	8%	7%	6%	9%	17% r	6%	6%	5%	3%	10%	4%	6%	7%
Family issues (general/ various)	4%	6%	3%	5%	-	4%	1%	5%	-	*%	8% j	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	6%	3%	3%	7%	2%	3%
Addiction/substance abuse	3%	1%	2%	6%	3%	1%	5%	3%	-	3%	5%	1%	2%	3%	5%	2%	4%	1%	*%	4%	6%	-
Personal illness/ medical	3%	5%	*%	-	8%	1%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	5%	3%	-	5%	-
Illness/death of family member/friend	2%	2%	*%	3%	-	4%	*%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	4%	3%	3%	-	4%
Financial reasons/ funding issues	19%	24% d	28% DE	7%	9%	15%	21%	19%	5%	11%	20%	32% ij	28%	29% r	18%	16%	16%	14%	26%	19%	12%	21%
Already employed/had to work	14%	26% CE	10%	16%	4%	17%	16%	11%	8%	13%	19% l	5%	9%	9%	10%	8%	17%	14%	15%	17%	14%	3%
No interest	7%	8%	5%	4%	15%	11% g	*%	9% g	27% j	3%	7%	7%	2%	2%	4%	4%	5%	11%	6%	11%	7%	3%
Not necessary/already skilled in trade (various)	7%	4%	6%	8%	8%	11% G	1%	7% g	-	8%	7%	6%	-	4%	5%	5%	7%	8%	3%	8%	11%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F22. Was there any particular reason why not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some postsecondary education but did not complete a postsecondary degree or diploma.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	241	47	87	61	43	56	59	122	18	78	89	54	48	62	71	62	75	83	60	63	81	33
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	275	56	112	65	41	71	66	134	17	96	100	56	55	89	100	90	81	89	75	81	81	37
Changed my career/degree choice/lost interest	5%	3%	3%	9%	4%	4%	3%	4%	-	11%	2%	2%	6%	5%	2%	2%	3%	7%	5%	3%	4%	12%
Took individual courses/ certificate instead	5%	9% c	2%	6%	4%	8%	3%	4%	-	6%	7%	-	3%	3%	3%	-	4%	8% mO	2%	11% su	3%	4%
In progress/currently working towards it	5%	5%	3%	7%	4%	3%	2%	8% Fg	14%	-	4%	10%	6%	3%	5%	3%	6%	5%	-	8%	3%	9%
Lack requirements (i.e. marks/prerequisites)	4%	-	6%	2%	8%	3%	4%	5%	20% K	5%	2%	-	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	8%	3%
Inconvenient location/ transportation	3%	3%	6% b	3%	3%	12% GH	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	9% JK	15% NQR	3%	8% QR	11% NQR	1%	3%	11% TU	1%	3%	-
Planning to go school one day	3%	1%	5%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	-	2%	6%	-	3%	1%	1%	3%	7%	2%	3%	3%	7% st	1%
Dropped out/too difficult/didn't pass courses	3%	3%	6%	1%	-	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	4%	1%	5%	2%	-	6%
Learning disability/ difficulties	3%	-	-	10%	-	-	10% H	3%	-	3%	-	7%	4%	-	3%	3%	3%	5%	7% T	3%	3%	-
Too busy/not enough time	2%	-	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	-	4%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Don't need an education/ degree for my career choice	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	2%	-
Uncomfortable/fear of racism	1%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F22. Was there any particular reason why not?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some postsecondary education but did not complete a postsecondary degree or diploma.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	241	47	87	61	43	56	59	122	18	78	89	54	48	62	71	62	75	83	60	63	81	33
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	275	56	112	65	41	71	66	134	17	96	100	56	55	89	100	90	81	89	75	81	81	37
Lack of motivation/ laziness	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Other	7%	3%	6%	16% bE	2%	1%	16% FH	3%	-	11%	9%	2%	12%	9%	8%	8%	12%	5%	3%	8%	5%	18% s
None/no reason	4%	5%	3%	6%	1%	4%	6%	3%	2%	6%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	1%	6%	3%	1%	6%	5%
DK/NA	7%	1%	6%	4%	18% Bd	3%	7%	8%	33% jkl	7%	2%	5%	6%	6%	9%	10%	3%	11%	1%	5%	6%	13% s

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F23. What are the main reason why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
NET: Career	49%	44%	54% B	56%	46% f	29%	45%	51%	59% gJNP	45%	55%	46%	48%	43%	46%	39%	54%	54%	57%	51%	48%	49%	53% x	45%
Job opportunities/ advancement/career change	36%	32%	39% b	48% b	33%	21%	28%	32%	40%	42% g	38%	41% g	30%	37%	37%	33%	52%	52%	46%	31%	40% T	33%	38%	34%
Pursue a career path/ work for something I enjoy/like	12%	13%	11%	8%	14% F	5%	19% JLNpq	18% JLNpq	13% JLq	3%	19% JLnPQ	4%	17% JLNpq	7%	12%	5%	2%	2%	12%	15% U	9%	12%	16% X	8%
Learn a trade	3%	2%	4%	-	2%	3%	2%	3%	7% GJlp	1%	-	2%	3%	-	3%	1%	-	-	-	6% U	1%	4%	2%	4%
Start my own business	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%
NET: Financial	33%	28%	37% BD	17%	27%	42%	33%	56% MNOPQ GIJKL	33%	30%	27%	31%	26%	26%	30%	30%	25%	25%	12%	24%	40% T	42%	31%	33%
Financial security/to be independent	15%	14%	17%	11%	13%	29% E	16%	21% mN	15%	17% n	12%	19% N	11%	8%	12%	13%	12%	12%	10%	11%	19% T	15%	16%	14%
Better future/quality of life/success/buy things/travel/meet people	12%	12% D	12% D	4%	11%	20%	12%	22% IjKN	9%	11%	3%	12% k	15% K	9%	12%	14%	9%	9%	-	10%	14%	22% wx	10%	12%
Support/provide for my family	7%	7%	8%	5%	7%	5%	7%	14% LMO	10%	6%	10%	4%	4%	9%	6%	8%	9%	9%	2%	5%	10% T	5%	7%	9%
Social recognition/ status/credibility	4%	2%	6% B	-	2%	4%	6% p	8% P	8% P	4%	2%	-	3%	6% p	3%	1%	-	-	-	4%	5%	9% w	4%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F23. What are the main reason why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
NET: Personal	26%	26%	26%	18%	27%	24%	34% jklp	24%	25%	22%	19%	18%	37% JKLPq hi	32% L	33% l	20%	14%	14%	21%	25%	27%	19%	26%	27%
Learn/update skills/ techniques (various)	8%	7%	9%	5%	7%	3%	14% HJKlP	4%	9% jkP	3%	3%	7%	8% p	10% JKP	9%	3%	3%	3%	6%	9%	7%	4%	7%	10% v
Complete/upgrade/ further my education	6%	7%	5%	4%	7%	3%	8% h	1%	5%	6%	2%	6%	10% Hkq	7%	7%	6%	1%	1%	5%	6%	6%	7%	8% x	4%
Enjoy learning/learn something new/want to learn more	6%	5%	7%	2%	6%	4%	8% k	3%	7%	5%	1%	5%	9% k	6%	6%	7%	3%	3%	1%	4%	7%	5%	5%	7%
Personal growth/ maturity/development/ achieve life goals	4%	3%	4%	-	3%	2%	2% jLMOp Gi	11% jLMOp Gi	4%	3%	6%	1%	3%	6%	3%	3%	-	-	-	4%	3%	3%	4% v	4%
Prove that I can do it/ to family/to myself/ break stereotype	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	7%	6% i	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	6% i	5% i	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Believe education is important/needed (general)	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	6%	-	1%	4%	1%	1%	-	2%	3%	3%	1%	-	-	6%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Leave the reserve/get away from crime/ violence	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	4% j	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	6%	6%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%
To have a better understanding of myself/ culture/world	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	3%	2%	5% i	4%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F23. What are the main reason why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Build my self-esteem/ confidence	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	*%	3%	2%	3%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
NET: Make a difference	8%	9%	7%	23% BC	10%	3%	8% p	10% P	11% lP	9% P	7%	4%	13% LP	9% P	9%	1%	5%	5%	36% R	5%	11% T	4%	9%	8%
Give back to/help the community/make a difference/change	5%	6%	5%	8%	6%	3%	7% jlp	6%	9% JLP	1%	2%	1%	9% JLP	6% p	6%	1%	4%	4%	10%	4%	6%	4%	5%	7%
Role model/make family/ friends/community proud	3%	4%	2%	16% BC	5%	-	2%	4%	3%	9% GiLP	5%	2%	5% p	3%	2%	*%	1%	1%	25% R	1%	5% T	*%	5% v	2%
Family pressure/ encouragement	5%	4%	6%	7%	3%	13%	5%	2%	7%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	14% jklMN gH	7% hj	7%	7%	6%	5%	5%	1%	5%	6% V
More opportunities (unspecified)	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	6%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	*%	3%	3%
Something to do/seemed appropriate at the time/ close to home	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	7% hlp	-	1%	3%	4%	8%	1%	3%	3%	7%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%
It's customary/expected/ by family/society	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	7%	5%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	4%	3%	10% l	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Offered funding/ scholarship(s)	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%	-	-	*%	-	2%	3%	-	5%	1%	-	-	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Something to fall back on	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	3% i	-	-	-	1%	10% GIJN	-	-	-	1%	2% U	*%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F23. What are the main reason why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Other	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	4%	*%	1%	3%	1%	-	3%	-	*%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%
DK/NA	10%	13%	8%	6%	13%	2%	2%	8%	9%	19%	12%	21%	2%	8%	1%	20%	7%	7%	6%	12%	9%	15%	10%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F23. What are the main reason why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
NET: Career	49%	35%	38%	56% BC	48% bc	39%	47%	50%	54%	55% f	-	49%	-	-	-	-	-	-	38%	55% S	49% S	36%	51% V
Job opportunities/ advancement/career change	36%	20%	26%	42% BC	36% BC	22%	37% F	36% f	44% F	34%	-	36%	-	-	-	-	-	-	25%	42% S	37% S	19%	38% V
Pursue a career path/ work for something I enjoy/like	12%	3%	13% B	13% B	13% B	19% GI	9%	13%	7%	17% gi	-	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	11%	13%	12%	17%	12%
Learn a trade	3%	12% CD	2%	3%	-	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	3%	-	3%	3%
Start my own business	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	-	*%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	1%	1%	-	1%
NET: Financial	33%	23%	25%	36% BC	37% BC	23%	33%	38% F	33%	27%	-	33%	-	-	-	-	-	-	25%	36% S	36% S	30%	33%
Financial security/to be independent	15%	16% C	6%	19% C	16% C	10%	15%	18%	20%	11%	-	15%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%	19% S	15% S	13%	16%
Better future/quality of life/success/buy things/travel/meet people	12%	7%	11%	13% b	14% b	11%	11%	14%	9%	10%	-	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%	13%	13%	8%	13%
Support/provide for my family	7%	1%	7% B	8% B	9% B	3%	10% F	9% F	6%	4%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	8%	9%	11%	7%
Social recognition/ status/credibility	4%	2%	4%	4%	7% b	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	4%	7% S	5%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F23. What are the main reason why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
NET: Personal	26%	17%	24%	26%	36% BCD	22%	23%	26%	40% FGHJ	23%	-	26%	-	-	-	-	-	-	22%	25%	36% ST	27%	26%
Learn/update skills/ techniques (various)	8%	14% E	8% e	8% E	3%	8%	7%	6%	18% FGHJ	7%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	10% U	8% U	4%	7%	8%
Complete/upgrade/ further my education	6%	3%	7%	7%	4%	11% J	4%	7% j	10% J	1%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	7%	4%	3%	6%
Enjoy learning/learn something new/want to learn more	6%	-	4%	5%	13% CD	3%	5%	7%	8%	5%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	5%	13% ST	10%	6%
Personal growth/ maturity/development/ achieve life goals	4%	3%	3%	4% B	4% B	2%	4%	5%	3%	2%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	4%	4%	1%	4% v
Prove that I can do it/ to family/to myself/ break stereotype	3%	-	3%	2%	6% d	3%	2%	3%	3%	6%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	6% st	3%	3%
Believe education is important/needed (general)	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Leave the reserve/get away from crime/ violence	1%	-	3%	1%	4% C	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	1%	3% S	3%	1%
To have a better understanding of myself/ culture/world	1%	-	1%	1%	3% d	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	3% ST	3%	1%

**URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY  
2009**

(Continued)

F23. What are the main reason why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Build my self-esteem/ confidence	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
NET: Make a difference	8%	3%	11% B	7%	11% B	7%	10%	8%	5%	8%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%	7%	11%	13%	8%
Give back to/help the community/make a difference/change	5%	3%	8% d	4%	7%	4%	7%	6%	4%	3%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	4%	7%	10%	5%
Role model/make family/ friends/community proud	3%	-	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%	5%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Family pressure/ encouragement	5%	1%	3%	6% B	9% BC	2%	3%	6%	3%	10% fg	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	6% s	9% S	5%	5%
More opportunities (unspecified)	3%	-	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4% f	3%	2%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%
Something to do/seemed appropriate at the time/ close to home	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%
It's customary/expected/ by family/society	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	5%	1%	3%
Offered funding/ scholarship(s)	2%	-	1%	2%	3% c	1%	1%	1%	2%	5% g	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	3% S	-	2%
Something to fall back on	1%	-	1%	2% E	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	5% FHI	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2% U	1%	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F23. What are the main reason why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Other	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	6% ghj	*%	1%	2%	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	10%	35% CDE	19% DE	4%	6%	18% HI	14% HI	6%	3%	11% I	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	23% TU	4%	6%	22% W	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F23. What are the main reason why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
NET: Career	49%	52%	48%	51%	48%	52%	46%	51%	53% km	55% km	38%	47%	39%	50%	56%	44%	50%	51%	45%	50%	51%	44%	66%
Job opportunities/ advancement/career change	36%	39%	35%	36%	35%	36%	32%	39%	40% KLM	46% KLM	25%	28%	28%	38%	44% p	30%	37%	36%	34%	39%	36%	35%	17%
Pursue a career path/ work for something I enjoy/like	12%	12%	12%	13%	12%	15%	11%	12%	12%	10%	11%	14%	13%	11%	10%	19%	9%	16% Q	14%	12%	13%	7%	43% TUV
Learn a trade	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5% FH	1%	2%	1%	4%	7% IJM	1%	3%	2%	-	4% S	3% S	0%	0%	4% T	3%	7%
Start my own business	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	-	1%	0%	-	0%	2%	-	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	-
NET: Financial	33%	33%	33%	38% e	30%	28%	35%	34%	35% L	43% L	34% I	20%	31%	32%	41% n	39%	36% s	33%	26%	35% w	31% w	35% w	10%
Financial security/to be independent	15%	17%	15%	18%	13%	13%	14%	19%	17% L	23% Lm	16%	8%	11%	16%	21%	13%	16%	16%	13%	18%	14%	18%	10%
Better future/quality of life/success/buy things/travel/meet people	12%	13%	12%	13%	11%	10%	13%	12%	13%	15%	11%	10%	7%	11%	15%	15%	14% S	13%	7%	12%	11%	18%	-
Support/provide for my family	7%	5%	8%	6%	9%	9%	8%	6%	6%	13% iK	2%	8% k	13% K	8%	6%	3%	7%	9%	8%	5%	9%	5%	-
Social recognition/ status/credibility	4%	3%	5%	8% E	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	2%	7%	2%	4%	2%	6%	10% n	5% r	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F23. What are the main reason why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
NET: Personal	26%	22%	28%	28%	28%	24%	30%	24%	27%	26%	35% <sub>l</sub>	21%	24%	30%	25%	27%	27%	25%	25%	29%	27% <sub>v</sub>	17%	19%
Learn/update skills/techniques (various)	8%	7%	8%	7%	9%	6%	11% <sub>fH</sub>	6%	7%	7%	12%	7%	13%	8%	8%	4%	7%	8%	10%	10%	8%	6%	10%
Complete/upgrade/further my education	6%	5%	6%	9%	5%	6%	7%	4%	6%	3%	11%	5%	4%	6%	7%	9%	5%	9%	4%	4%	7%	4%	9%
Enjoy learning/learn something new/want to learn more	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6% <sub>l</sub>	6%	9% <sub>l</sub>	3%	7%	8%	5%	7%	6%	4%	7%	7%	6%	3%	-
Personal growth/maturity/development/achieve life goals	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	6%	3%	5%	5%	3%	2%	2%	5%	1%	-
Prove that I can do it/to family/to myself/break stereotype	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	-
Believe education is important/needed (general)	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-
Leave the reserve/get away from crime/violence	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	*%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-
To have a better understanding of myself/culture/world	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	3% <sub>h</sub>	1%	*%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F23. What are the main reason why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
Build my self-esteem/confidence	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-
NET: Make a difference	8%	5%	10%	10%	9%	12%	7%	7%	8%	3%	10%	8%	12%	7%	9%	9%	9%	9%	6%	5%	10%	6%	3%
Give back to/help the community/make a difference/change	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	8%	4%	5%	5%	1%	8%	7%	7%	4%	6%	9%	7%	6%	2%	4%	6%	6%	1%
Role model/make family/friends/community proud	3%	1%	4%	5%	3%	6%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	6%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	1%	5%	1%	1%
Family pressure/encouragement	5%	5%	5%	8%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	3%	13%	3%	-	9%	5%	3%	8%	4%	1%	9%	4%	3%	-
More opportunities (unspecified)	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	-	3%	5%	1%	2%	3%	-	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	-
Something to do/seemed appropriate at the time/close to home	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%
It's customary/expected/ by family/society	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	7%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-
Offered funding/scholarship(s)	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-
Something to fall back on	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	6%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F23. What are the main reason why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
other	1%	*%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	*%	2%	1%	-
DK/NA	10%	11%	10%	6%	12% D	11%	9%	11%	8%	14%	5%	16% IK	13%	7%	10%	10%	10%	5%	18% QR	6%	9%	20% TU	16%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F23. What are the main reason why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
NET: Career	49%	52%	48%	51%	45%	49%	51%	49%	49%	57% K	44%	47%	42%	47%	45%	44%	50%	53% m	52%	53%	46%	44%
Job opportunities/ advancement/career change	36%	31%	40%	35%	34%	36%	35%	36%	37%	45% KL	29%	31%	31%	35% p	28%	25%	33%	43% MnOPQ	34%	41%	35%	34%
Pursue a career path/ work for something I enjoy/like	12%	20% CE	7%	15% C	10%	11%	17% fH	10%	8%	12%	12%	13%	10%	12%	12%	14%	16% r	9%	17% Tu	9%	10%	11%
Learn a trade	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4% g	5%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	6% MNQR	7% MNQR	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%
Start my own business	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	*%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Financial	33%	25%	34%	35% b	38% b	32%	27%	36% G	48% jL	33% l	38% L	22%	38% o	36%	28%	29%	32%	33%	30%	33%	34%	36%
Financial security/to be independent	15%	10%	17% B	16%	19% b	14%	13%	17%	13%	15%	18%	12%	18%	18% q	12%	13%	12%	16%	14%	17%	17%	14%
Better future/quality of life/success/buy things/travel/meet people	12%	11%	13%	9%	16% d	10%	9%	15% g	28% JKL	13%	12%	7%	14%	12%	12%	13%	14%	12%	10%	12%	13%	15%
Support/provide for my family	7%	7%	8%	8%	6%	10%	6%	7%	5%	8%	9%	6%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	10% v	8% v	7%	2%
Social recognition/ status/credibility	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	5%	5%	12% JL	3%	6% l	2%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	3%	3%	3%	7% ST	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F23. What are the main reason why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
NET: Personal	26%	23%	31% d	22%	24%	32%	24%	24%	22%	31% L	25%	20%	28% o	28% Op	17%	18%	30% OP	24%	28%	24%	31% v	19%
Learn/update skills/ techniques (various)	8%	5%	12% BDE	6%	5%	13% GH	6%	6%	7%	11% Kl	6%	5%	10%	7%	8%	6%	10%	7%	10% v	7% v	10% v	1%
Complete/upgrade/ further my education	6%	2%	7% b	5%	8%	7%	7%	5%	1%	8% I	5%	5%	6%	8%	3%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%
Enjoy learning/learn something new/want to learn more	6%	5%	7% E	6%	3%	4%	7%	6%	5%	7% L	8% L	1%	7% Op	7% OP	2%	2%	7% OP	5%	5%	6%	8%	4%
Personal growth/ maturity/development/ achieve life goals	4%	5%	3%	5%	1%	4%	3%	4%	8%	4% k	1%	5% k	4%	5% p	1%	1%	5% op	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%
Prove that I can do it/ to family/to myself/ break stereotype	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%
Believe education is important/needed (general)	1%	2%	1%	*%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4% l	1%	2%	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Leave the reserve/get away from crime/ violence	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	*%	1%	2%	2%	*%	2%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	3% S	-
To have a better understanding of myself/ culture/world	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F23. What are the main reason why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Build my self-esteem/ confidence	1%	1%	*%	1%	3% C	*%	*%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%
NET: Make a difference	8%	13% e	7%	8%	5%	10%	9%	6%	7%	8%	12% L	5%	8%	8%	7%	8%	10%	7%	8%	8%	9%	7%
Give back to/help the community/make a difference/change	5%	9%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	8%	3%	6%	6%	5%	6%	8%	4%	5%	6%	7%	4%
Role model/make family/ friends/community proud	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%
Family pressure/ encouragement	5%	7%	4%	6%	4%	4%	8%	4%	7%	3%	6%	6%	4%	8% OP	2%	2%	7% OP	4%	7% U	6%	3%	3%
More opportunities (unspecified)	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	*%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%
Something to do/seemed appropriate at the time/ close to home	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%
It's customary/expected/ by family/society	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%
Offered funding/ scholarship(s)	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Something to fall back on	1%	*%	*%	4% BCE	*%	*%	*%	2% FG	-	1%	*%	-	*%	*%	1%	1%	2% nR	*%	*%	2% S	-	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F23. What are the main reason why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
other	1%	1%	*%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
DK/NA	10%	9%	12%	9%	9%	7%	14% f	10%	3%	9%	10%	15% I	9%	11%	16% Q	13%	8%	10%	8%	10%	10%	13%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F24\_1. What obstacles, if any, did you have to overcome while pursuing your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Finance/poverty/cost of living/employment (general)	39%	34%	44% BD	26%	31%	61% E	44% KQ	40% kq	42% KQ	39% Kq	20%	38% kq	41% KQ	33%	39% kq	35%	15%	15%	33%	36%	42%	40%	40%	37%
NET: Competing Priorities	20%	20% D	20% D	7%	20%	15%	22% o	22% o	19%	19%	18%	20%	21% o	24% o	10%	19%	8%	8%	7%	10%	28% T	19%	18%	22%
Being a parent/raising a family/finding daycare	13%	15%	12%	6%	16% F	3%	11%	13%	16%	15%	8%	14%	14%	21% gko	7%	19% o	8%	8%	5%	5%	20% T	5%	12% v	16% V
Balancing work/school/family/life (varies)	9%	6%	11% bd	2%	6%	13%	13% JnPQ	11% jPq	7%	4%	13% pq	9% Pq	7% p	6%	6%	1%	1%	1%	2%	6%	11% T	14%	7%	9%
NET: Academics	13%	12%	14%	24% b	11%	17%	26% LmNOP iJK	16% KLP	14% KLP	9%	4%	5%	15% kLP	10%	11%	3%	17%	17%	30%	13%	13%	19%	13%	11%
Time management/schedule conflicts/big work load	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	14% E	13% JLMNO I	8% jN	4%	2%	-	4%	4%	2%	2%	-	6%	6%	2%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Re-orienting/transition in schools/study habits/improve work ethic/try harder	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	6% HJKM	*% hm	4% hm	*%	1%	-	*%	5% HjM	3%	-	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4% w
Language barriers/learning disability/reading/academics/slow learner	2%	2%	2%	16% BC	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	-	5% n	1%	5%	2%	4%	4%	24% R	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Upgrade marks/skills/need prerequisites/previous knowledge/to learn more	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	-	5% p	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	6% wx	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F24\_1. What obstacles, if any, did you have to overcome while pursuing your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Stress/lack of sleep/ intense competition/ tired	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	-	5% j	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Program/class/school itself	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	3%	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Keeping good grades/ passing my classes	1%	3%	1%	-	3%	-	-	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	1%	-	1%	3%
NET: Personal	13%	14%	11%	17%	15%	10%	18% jp	10% j	11% j	2%	17% j	9% j	15% j	12% j	20% jlp	6%	11%	11%	20%	14%	12%	14%	12%	13%
Health/mental issues	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	6%	7% j	3%	2%	1%	4%	3% lNp	9% j	2% lNp	9% h	2%	-	-	4%	6%	3%	6%	3%	5%
Addiction/substance abuse/smoking/criminal history/jail	4%	5%	3%	7%	5%	1%	7% hp	1%	7% HP	-	5%	2%	2%	3%	6%	1%	10%	10%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Family/partner issues	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	1%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	7%	2%	5% t	4%	4%	3%
Personal problem/ lifestyle issue (general/varies)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	8% jl	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	-	-	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Pregnancy	3%	3%	-	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	3%	-	-	-	5%	-	3%	3%	3%	-
NET: Support	7%	10% c	5%	16%	11% F	1%	6%	4%	13% hk	8%	2%	6%	6%	8%	13% k	5%	13%	13%	18%	7%	8%	4%	9%	6%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F24\_1. What obstacles, if any, did you have to overcome while pursuing your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Isolation/moving to the city/leaving home/friends/family	4%	6%	3%	15% c	6% f	1%	2%	2%	8% k	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%	8%	5%	11%	11%	18%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%
Lack of support/resources/community (general)	3%	5%	2%	3%	5%	1%	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	2%	2%	4%	6%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%
NET: Transport/housing	7%	8% d	6%	1%	7%	12%	9% o	6%	7%	8%	12% o	3%	8% o	8%	2%	12% lo	3%	3%	-	4%	9% t	4%	8%	6%
Transportation/travel	5%	5%	5%	1%	4%	9%	4%	4%	5%	7%	10%	3%	6%	5%	-	9% l	3%	3%	-	3%	6% t	1%	6% v	4%
Finding/obtaining affordable housing	3%	4%	3%	-	4%	3%	6%	4%	2%	1%	6%	1%	4%	4%	2%	3%	-	-	-	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Racism/discrimination/violence/prove them wrong/gain respect/credibility	6%	4%	7%	3%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%	4%	17% LmNOP HIJ	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	-	-	6%	7%	5%	1%	8% v	5% v
Myself/self doubt/lack of confidence/self-esteem/social skills	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	7% hiL	2%	3%	7% hiL	4%	2%	4%	8% HIL	3%	3%	-	-	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%
Commitment/dedication/motivation	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	5%	7% m	3%	5%	3%	-	2%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	4%	3%	4%	4% x	2%
Administration issue/waiting list/too much paper work/forms	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	4%	2%	-	-	4%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4%	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F24\_1. What obstacles, if any, did you have to overcome while pursuing your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Culture shock/transition from small to big/conform to white society/institution	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	***	2%	2%	2%	-	***	***	1%	4% I	5%	2%	6%	6%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Being the only Aboriginal/fighting for Aboriginal values/identity issues	1%	2%	***	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	***	-	1%	3%	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	2%
Being a mature student/age	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	3%	***	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	***	2%
Peer pressure/friends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	3%	-	1%	4% J	-	-	2%	-	-	2%	2%	-	1%	***	1%	1%	***
Graduating high school/getting high school diploma	***	***	***	1%	***	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	***	-	-	1%	1%	-	***	***	-	***	***
Other	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	9%	-	-	2%	-	1%	3%	3%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
None/nothing	14%	15%	12%	11%	16%	15%	9%	14%	16%	12%	12%	12%	16%	13%	22% gq	20% gq	4%	4%	15%	14%	13%	12%	13%	16%
DK/NA	12%	15% C	10%	21%	16% F	2%	7%	11% O	9%	24% HIMNO G	12%	23% HIMNO G	4%	11% mo	3%	24% hIMNO G	43% IKMNO GH	43% S	6%	14%	11%	18%	12%	11%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F24\_1. What obstacles, if any, did you have to overcome while pursuing your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Finance/poverty/cost of living/employment (general)	39%	24%	32%	42% Bc	47% BC	29%	40%	43% F	40%	43% f	-	39%	-	-	-	-	-	-	30%	41% S	47% S	34%	40%
NET: Competing Priorities	20%	4%	17% B	22% B	26% BC	13%	16%	21%	27% Fg	19%	-	20%	-	-	-	-	-	-	13%	22% S	26% S	15%	20%
Being a parent/raising a family/finding daycare	13%	3%	11%	15% B	17% B	10%	11%	16%	12%	17%	-	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%	15% S	17% S	11%	14%
Balancing work/school/family/life (varies)	9%	1%	6% B	10% B	12% BC	5%	6%	9%	15% FGJ	6%	-	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	10% S	12% S	8%	9%
NET: Academics	13%	7%	9%	14% bc	17% bc	10%	12%	13%	20% f	10%	-	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%	14%	16% S	12%	13%
Time management/schedule conflicts/big work load	5%	3%	3%	7% c	4%	5%	3%	6% g	13% FGHJ	2%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	7% S	4%	3%	5%
Re-orienting/transition in schools/study habits/improve work ethic/try harder	2%	-	1%	3% c	3%	-	1%	2%	1%	5% g	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	3% S	3% S	6% W	2%
Language barriers/learning disability/reading/academics/slow learner	2%	1%	4% bD	*% BD	6% BD	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3% t	*%	6% T	2%	2%
Upgrade marks/skills/need prerequisites/previous knowledge/to learn more	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	*%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F24\_1. What obstacles, if any, did you have to overcome while pursuing your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Stress/lack of sleep/ intense competition/ tired	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Program/class/school itself	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Keeping good grades/ passing my classes	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
NET: Personal	13%	7%	14%	14%	9%	20%	14%	11%	7%	15%	-	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	12%	14%	9%	8%	13%
Health/mental issues	4%	-	6%	5%	4%	8%	5%	4%	3%	4%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Addiction/substance abuse/smoking/criminal history/jail	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	7%	4%	4%	2%	6%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%
Family/partner issues	4%	1%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	1%	4%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	4%	4%	1%	4%
Personal problem/ lifestyle issue (general/varies)	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Pregnancy	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
NET: Support	7%	5%	4%	8%	11%	5%	4%	11%	11%	5%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	8%	12%	11%	7%
Isolation/moving to the city/leaving home/ friends/family	4%	1%	3%	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	8%	2%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	5%	6%	5%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F24\_1. What obstacles, if any, did you have to overcome while pursuing your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Lack of support/resources/community (general)	3%	4%	1%	3%	7% Cd	2%	1%	6% G	3%	4%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	7% ST	6%	3%
NET: Transport/housing	7%	6%	4%	8%	8%	13% I	7%	8%	3%	7%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	8%	8%	5%	7%
Transportation/travel	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	11% ghI	5%	5%	2%	4%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	5%	4%	2%	5%
Finding/obtaining affordable housing	3%	4%	2%	2%	6% cd	5%	2%	4%	1%	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	6% t	3%	3%
Racism/discrimination/violence/prove them wrong/gain respect/credibility	6%	*%	6% B	5% B	13% BCD	10% G	3%	7% g	6%	6%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	5%	13% ST	3%	6%
Myself/self doubt/lack of confidence/self-esteem/social skills	4%	1%	2%	5% b	3%	*%	2%	4% F	2%	9% FGi	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	5%	3%	11% W	3%
Commitment/dedication/motivation	3%	-	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4% I	*%	4%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%
Administration issue/waiting list/too much paper work/forms	2%	1%	4% d	1%	2%	4% i	1%	2%	*%	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	1%	2%	-	2%
Culture shock/transition from small to big/conform to white society/institution	2%	*%	1%	1%	4% Bd	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	5% ST	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F24\_1. What obstacles, if any, did you have to overcome while pursuing your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Being the only Aboriginal/fighting for Aboriginal values/identity issues	1%	-	1%	*%	4% D	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	4% ST	-	1%
Being a mature student/age	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Peer pressure/friends	1%	-	1%	*%	2% D	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	2% t	-	1%
Graduating high school/getting high school diploma	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	1%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%
Other	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	4%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	*%	2%	1%
None/nothing	14%	16%	11%	15%	11%	13%	14%	11%	22% hj	10%	-	14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	13%	15%	11%	13%	14%
DK/NA	12%	40% CDE	23% DE	5%	9%	19% hI	17% HI	9%	5%	13% i	-	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	26% TU	6%	9%	26% W	11%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F24\_1. What obstacles, if any, did you have to overcome while pursuing your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
Finance/poverty/cost of living/employment (general)	39%	32%	42% B	43%	41%	37%	39%	41%	43% Lm	41%	42%	30%	31%	41%	42%	56% n	40%	40%	35%	38%	41%	33%	44%
NET: Competing Priorities	20%	22%	19%	18%	19%	21%	23% h	16%	25% JL	14%	20% L	7%	16%	26% o	18%	26%	23% S	20%	13%	31% UVW	17%	14%	6%
Being a parent/raising a family/finding daycare	13%	15%	13%	11%	13%	17%	12%	11%	16% L	12%	13%	7%	10%	17%	12%	17%	17% S	13%	7%	20% uV	12%	7%	-
Balancing work/school/family/life (varies)	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	9% H	13% H	4%	12% JL	4%	11% L	1%	9% L	13% o	8%	9%	10%	8%	7%	15% UV	7%	7%	6%
NET: Academics	13%	16%	11%	14%	10%	15%	14%	10%	14% j	6%	16% j	11%	12%	14%	13%	13%	13%	15% S	8%	12%	13%	14%	7%
Time management/schedule conflicts/big work load	5%	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6% JL	1%	4%	1%	9% JL	4%	7%	7%	6%	4%	5%	6%	6%	3%	-
Re-orienting/transition in schools/study habits/improve work ethic/try harder	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3% h	4% H	*%	3% l	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	-	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	-
Language barriers/learning disability/reading/academics/slow learner	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4% j	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	4%	*%
Upgrade marks/skills/need prerequisites/previous knowledge/to learn more	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4% GH	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F24\_1. What obstacles, if any, did you have to overcome while pursuing your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
Stress/lack of sleep/intense competition/tired	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	6%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-
Program/class/school itself	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-
Keeping good grades/passing my classes	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-
NET: Personal	13%	14%	12%	16%	10%	14%	12%	12%	10%	15%	16%	11%	24%	11%	11%	16%	10%	14%	16%	8%	14%	15%	21%
Health/mental issues	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	8%	3%	12%	5%	2%	6%	3%	4%	9%	3%	5%	5%	14%
Addiction/substance abuse/smoking/criminal history/jail	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	2%	2%	4%	4%	14%
Family/partner issues	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	7%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	6%	-
Personal problem/lifestyle issue (general/varies)	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	-
Pregnancy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%
NET: Support	7%	4%	9%	10%	8%	11%	8%	5%	10%	1%	7%	6%	5%	8%	9%	11%	9%	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	2%
Isolation/moving to the city/leaving home/friends/family	4%	2%	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%	3%	6%	1%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	6%	3%	4%	3%	6%	1%	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F24\_1. What obstacles, if any, did you have to overcome while pursuing your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
Lack of support/resources/community (general)	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	10%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-
NET: Transport/housing	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	4%	5%	11% k	8%	4%	5%	6%	8%	6%	5%	7%	5%	40% TUV
Transportation/travel	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	2%	-	4%	9% j	6%	2%	2%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	30% TUV
Finding/obtaining affordable housing	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	40% TUV
Racism/discrimination/violence/prove them wrong/gain respect/credibility	6%	7%	6%	4%	6%	9% g	4%	6%	7% j	2%	8% j	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%	3%	6%	11% Q	6%	7%	2%	-
Myself/self doubt/lack of confidence/self-esteem/social skills	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5% lM	4%	4%	2%	1%	5%	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%	7% uv	3%	2%	-
Commitment/dedication/motivation	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	7%	4%	3%	1%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	-
Administration issue/waiting list/too much paper work/forms	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	*%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	*%	4% R	*%	3% TV	*%	-
Culture shock/transition from small to big/conform to white society/institution	2%	*%	2% b	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	*%	4%	1%	*%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F24\_1. What obstacles, if any, did you have to overcome while pursuing your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING					
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other		
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18	
Being the only Aboriginal/fighting for Aboriginal values/identity issues	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-
Being a mature student/age	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	
Peer pressure/friends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	
Graduating high school/getting high school diploma	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	
None/nothing	14%	13%	14%	12%	15%	11%	12%	17%	12%	17%	8%	18%	17%	13%	15%	3%	13%	16%	13%	12%	16%	9%	-	
DK/NA	12%	14%	12%	9%	13%	15%	11%	12%	10%	14%	11%	18%	16%	8%	13%	9%	12%	8%	20%	8%	11%	24%	17%	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F24\_1. What obstacles, if any, did you have to overcome while pursuing your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Finance/poverty/cost of living/employment (general)	39%	41%	38%	40%	37%	40%	35%	40%	35%	42%	39%	33%	36% O	40% OP	24%	28%	42% OP	40% OP	38%	37%	41%	42%
NET: Competing Priorities	20%	17%	25% bdE	17%	12%	26% Gh	16%	19%	17%	22% L	25% L	10%	22% OP	19% OP	9%	9%	23% OP	20% OP	24% u	19%	17%	15%
Being a parent/raising a family/finding daycare	13%	14% E	16% E	14% E	3%	17%	12%	12%	7%	14% l	18% iL	7%	11%	12% op	6%	6%	15% OP	15% OP	15%	16% V	12%	6%
Balancing work/school/ family/life (varies)	9%	8% D	12% D	3%	9% d	14% GH	5%	8%	9%	12% L	8% l	4%	11% OP	9% OP	3%	3%	11% OP	8% OP	14% TU	5%	6%	9%
NET: Academics	13%	10%	13%	18% bE	8%	13%	12%	13%	14%	16% L	13%	7%	18% nOPr	11%	6%	6%	17% nOPr	11%	14%	13%	12%	10%
Time management/ schedule conflicts/big work load	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	7%	6% L	5%	2%	11% NOPR	4% p	2%	1%	8% OPr	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%
Re-orienting/transition in schools/study habits/ improve work ethic/try harder	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3% L	2% l	3%	2%	3% OP	3%	3%	3% op	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%
Language barriers/ learning disability/ reading/academics/slow learner	2%	2%	2%	4% E	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
Upgrade marks/skills/ need prerequisites/ previous knowledge/to learn more	2%	1%	2%	4% bE	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3% kL	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F24\_1. What obstacles, if any, did you have to overcome while pursuing your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Stress/lack of sleep/ intense competition/ tired	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Program/class/school itself	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Keeping good grades/ passing my classes	1%	-	1%	-	2%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-
NET: Personal	13%	13%	10%	15%	14%	10%	13%	14%	17%	9%	16%	11%	16%	14%	19%	17%	14%	10%	11%	11%	12%	20%
Health/mental issues	4%	6%	3%	7%	2%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%	7%
Addiction/substance abuse/smoking/criminal history/jail	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	4%	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	8%	7%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	7%
Family/partner issues	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	6%	2%	6%	5%	2%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Personal problem/ lifestyle issue (general/varies)	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	12%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	6%
Pregnancy	2%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	-	2%	-	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	-	-	-
NET: Support	7%	12%	6%	7%	6%	9%	11%	5%	5%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%	6%	9%	8%	10%	8%	7%	1%
Isolation/moving to the city/leaving home/ friends/family	4%	8%	3%	4%	3%	4%	7%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	2%	2%	6%	5%	6%	5%	3%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F24\_1. What obstacles, if any, did you have to overcome while pursuing your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Lack of support/ resources/community (general)	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	1%
NET: Transport/housing	7%	8%	6%	6%	8%	8%	6%	7%	1%	4%	12% IJL	5%	11% R	13% R	8% r	10% R	9% R	2%	7%	4%	9% t	7%
Transportation/travel	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	1%	3%	8% IJL	3%	7% r	9% R	6% R	8% R	5% r	2%	5%	3%	6%	5%
Finding/obtaining affordable housing	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	*%	2%	5% i	3%	5%	5% R	3%	3%	4% r	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%
Racism/discrimination/ violence/prove them wrong/gain respect/ credibility	6%	14% CDE	5%	3%	1%	9% H	9% H	2%	*%	2%	6% Ij	15% IJK	12% R	8% R	9% R	7% r	11% R	3%	9% T	4%	5%	4%
Myself/self doubt/lack of confidence/self- esteem/social skills	4%	8% CDE	3%	2%	1%	6% h	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	7% MOPr	3%	6% T	1%	4%	3%
Commitment/dedication/ motivation	3%	1%	3%	6% B	4%	1%	4% F	4% F	1%	4%	4%	1%	3%	1%	4% n	3%	3% n	3% n	4%	2%	5%	1%
Administration issue/ waiting list/too much paper work/forms	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	5% JK	3% P	4% OPR	1%	*%	2% P	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Culture shock/transition from small to big/ conform to white society/ institution	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	7%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F24\_1. What obstacles, if any, did you have to overcome while pursuing your (college/university) degree?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Being the only Aboriginal/fighting for Aboriginal values/ identity issues	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-
Being a mature student/ age	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Peer pressure/friends	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Graduating high school/ getting high school diploma	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-
Other	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
None/nothing	14%	10%	13%	12%	25% BCD	14%	11%	15%	20%	13%	12%	17%	6%	12%	16% Mq	16% Mq	9%	16% Mq	10%	19% Sv	15%	10%
DK/NA	12%	11%	14%	12%	11%	8%	16% f	13%	7%	11%	12%	16%	11%	13%	19% Q	16% q	8%	13%	11%	12%	14%	14%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F25. Was there anything or anyone that really made a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
NET: Family	67%	70% cd	64%	54%	69%	79%	73% JK	79% KLNpq IJ	64% K	60%	43%	63% k	71% K	64% k	79% klnpq ij	62%	47%	47%	58%	61%	71% T	73%	67%	64%
Significant other/ common law/partner/ spouse	24%	20%	27% bd	10%	20%	30%	27% JK	20%	28% JKp	14%	13%	22%	26% JK	25% jk	31% JKp	15%	14%	14%	8%	20%	27% t	21%	24%	24%
My child/children/ grandchildren	20%	23%	18%	27%	23%	21%	17%	19%	21%	18%	15%	21%	24%	20%	21%	23%	22%	22%	31%	16%	23% t	26%	18%	21%
Mother/Step-mother/ foster-mother	18%	21% d	16%	8%	20%	29%	23%	23%	15%	20%	11%	19%	21%	20%	12%	15%	11%	11%	7%	16%	20%	23%	21% x	15%
Family/foster family (unspecified)	16%	18%	13%	12%	18%	21%	15%	24% KLM	17%	19% k	6%	12%	12%	22% Klm	22% k	29% gKLM	13%	13%	12%	16%	16%	28% wX	15%	13%
Parent(s)/step- parent(s) (unspecified)	11%	11%	11%	8%	11%	12%	15% ip	13%	6%	18% IP	7%	10%	11%	17% IP	19% IP	5%	5%	5%	10%	13%	10%	15%	10%	11%
Grandparent(s)	7%	8%	6%	3%	8%	8%	6%	7%	8%	8%	6%	7%	7%	4%	10%	6%	6%	6%	1%	5%	8%	1%	6% V	9% V
Father/Step-father/ foster-father	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	8% Jkm	7% j	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	4%	10% JKMq	1%	1%	4%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%
Sibling(s)	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	6%	6% ImN	5%	1%	5% in	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5% W
Family members/ godparents (others)	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	*%	2%	6% hk	*%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%
NET: School	14%	15%	14%	28% c	15%	15%	14%	16%	19% L	12%	15%	7%	20% L	19% L	12%	15%	43% LmnOP GHJK	43%	18%	16%	14%	9%	16%	14%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F25. Was there anything or anyone that really made a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Teachers/professors/ instructors/tutor/ school staff	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%	5%	11%	14%	11%	10%	14%	6%	10%	15%	11%	12%	8%	8%	11%	12%	9%	7%	11%	10%
School counsellors/ academic advisors/ coordinator/director	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	1%	8%	1%	1%	1%	5%	2%	1%	-	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Classmate(s)/peer(s)/ other students	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	8%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Aboriginal student services/centre at school/support (varies)	1%	1%	1%	12%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	30%	30%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
My Band (unspecified)	6%	8%	4%	4%	9%	1%	7%	6%	6%	4%	10%	2%	9%	3%	14%	4%	7%	7%	3%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Friend(s)	6%	7%	4%	8%	7%	10%	5%	11%	3%	3%	10%	3%	11%	3%	7%	5%	-	-	14%	6%	5%	1%	6%	7%
My community/nation/ reserve/native centre/ support (varies)	6%	5%	6%	3%	6%	-	4%	1%	10%	2%	2%	3%	10%	8%	5%	9%	2%	2%	3%	6%	5%	9%	8%	2%
Myself/self-determined/ self-motivated	5%	5%	5%	18%	5%	7%	5%	2%	7%	9%	2%	3%	9%	3%	8%	1%	4%	4%	28%	7%	3%	-	5%	6%
My employer/colleagues/ supervisors	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	5%	7%	6%	1%	4%	4%	-	-	3%	2%	5%	6%	3%	5%
Metis Nation/association/ employment/training/ local	3%	1%	6%	-	-	5%	2%	5%	3%	-	-	9%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	4%	7%	4%	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F25. Was there anything or anyone that really made a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Elders	3%	4%	2%	15% BC	4%	-	5% np	3%	6% NP	4%	3%	-	2%	1%	4%	*%	3%	3%	23% R	4% u	2%	-	3%	4%
Mentors/role model/ advisor/counsellor (general/by name)	3%	3%	2%	*%	3%	1%	1%	8% GJLO	3%	1%	2%	1%	5%	4%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%
Canadian government/ legal system	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	6%	1%	1%	4%	2%	-	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4% t	*%	3% v	3%
Native employment/ training services/ transition (varies)	2%	2%	2%	*%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	4%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	2%	1%
Friendship centres	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	2% U	*%	2%	2% X	*%
NET: Funding	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	5% Io	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	-	-	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Scholarship/bursary/ grant (various)	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	-	1%	1%
University financial aid office/student loan program	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	-	-	-	2%	*%	*%	-	1%	*%
Funding/money	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	*%	-	*%	*%
Access program/learning/ education centres (varies)	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	3%	-	*%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	*%	3%	-	-	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F25. Was there anything or anyone that really made a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Post-secondary student support program -PSSSP	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	3% i	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Church/faith/pastor/minister/God	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Native youth worker/social worker/resource support worker	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%
Aboriginal Foundations (varies)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-
Native Council / confederacy (varies)	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Native school boards (varies)	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Housing/residence/daycare services	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Sports/playing sports/teams/association (varies)	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	3%	-	1%	-	1%	-
Other	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%	-	6%	1%	3%	3%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
None/nothing	6%	3%	9% BD	2%	3%	2%	10% HLMP	2%	5%	7% h	25% LMNOP GHIJ	2%	4%	12% HLMOP	4%	2%	-	-	3%	8% u	5%	1%	5% V	9% VW
DK/NA	16%	17%	15%	15%	17%	14%	7%	16% g	14%	24% GMNO	17% h	27% IIMNO G	9%	12%	6%	27% GIMNO	18%	18%	13%	18%	14%	20%	15%	16%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F25. Was there anything or anyone that really made a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
NET: Family	67%	45%	58%	73% BC	71% BC	53%	66% f	74% F	67% f	66%	-	67%	-	-	-	-	-	-	55%	72% S	70% S	54%	68% V
Significant other/ common law/partner/ spouse	24%	16%	16%	29% BC	22%	20%	26%	21%	26%	28%	-	24%	-	-	-	-	-	-	16%	28% S	22%	14%	25% V
My child/children/ grandchildren	20%	14%	19%	19%	27% Bd	16%	21%	22%	19%	19%	-	20%	-	-	-	-	-	-	18%	19%	26% S	22%	20%
Mother/Step-mother/ foster-mother	18%	11%	18%	19%	22% b	15%	18%	21%	22%	16%	-	18%	-	-	-	-	-	-	16%	19%	22%	18%	18%
Family/foster family (unspecified)	16%	10%	17%	15%	18%	11%	15%	15%	17%	15%	-	15%	-	-	-	-	-	-	15%	15%	18%	8%	16%
Parent(s)/step- parent(s) (unspecified)	11%	6%	9%	11%	18% BCD	2%	9% f	14% F	9%	18% Fg	-	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	11%	18% ST	10%	11%
Grandparent(s)	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	9% i	3%	6%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%
Father/Step-father/ foster-father	5%	*%	7% B	5% B	6% B	5%	5%	6%	6%	3%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	5%	6%	1%	5% V
Sibling(s)	3%	3%	3%	4% E	1%	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	4% U	1%	8%	3%
Family members/ godparents (others)	2%	-	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
NET: School	14%	13%	12%	14%	18%	19%	15%	15%	14%	15%	-	14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	13%	14%	18%	22%	13%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F25. Was there anything or anyone that really made a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED				ELDER		
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Teachers/professors/ instructors/tutor/ school staff	10%	10%	7%	10%	14% c	9%	11%	10%	9%	13%	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	10%	14% s	16%	10%
School counsellors/ academic advisors/ coordinator/director	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	7% Gj	1%	3%	4%	1%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%
Classmate(s)/peer(s)/ other students	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Aboriginal student services/centre at school/support (varies)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
My Band (unspecified)	6%	1%	5%	7% B	8% B	5%	4%	7%	7%	8%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	7%	8%	6%	6%
Friend(s)	6%	4%	7%	4%	10% BD	3%	9% FH	2%	11% fh	5%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	4%	10% ST	6%	6%
My community/nation/ reserve/native centre/ support (varies)	6%	9% C	2%	7% C	4%	7% i	4%	7% I	1%	7%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	7%	4%	3%	6%
Myself/self-determined/ self-motivated	5%	4%	2%	7% Ce	3%	1%	4%	8% FgI	2%	7%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	7% SU	3%	5%	5%
My employer/colleagues/ supervisors	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	1%	7% i	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%
Metis Nation/association/ employment/training/ local	3%	-	2%	5% CE	2%	6% J	3%	4% j	4%	1%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	5% SU	1%	-	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F25. Was there anything or anyone that really made a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Elders	3%	5% e	4%	3%	1%	*%	3%	3%	5%	5%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4% u	3%	1%	9% w	2%
Mentors/role model/ advisor/counsellor (general/by name)	3%	5%	4%	1%	5% D	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5% T	1%	5% T	2%	3%
Canadian government/ legal system	3%	-	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%
Native employment/ training services/ transition (varies)	2%	5% CE	1%	2%	*%	-	3%	3%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2% u	2%	*%	2%	1%
Friendship centres	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	4%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
NET: Funding	1%	-	*%	1%	4% CD	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	1%	3% ST	1%	1%
Scholarship/bursary/ grant (various)	1%	-	-	*%	2% D	-	*%	1%	-	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	2% T	-	-	1%
University financial aid office/student loan program	*%	-	-	*%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	1%	-	-	1%
Funding/money	*%	-	*%	*%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	1%	*%
Access program/learning/ education centres (varies)	1%	-	*%	1%	3% C	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	1%	3% S	*%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F25. Was there anything or anyone that really made a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED				ELDER		
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Post-secondary student support program -PSSSP	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Church/faith/pastor/minister/God	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Native youth worker/social worker/resource support worker	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%
Aboriginal Foundations (varies)	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%
Native Council / confederacy (varies)	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%
Native school boards (varies)	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%
Housing/residence/daycare services	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%
Sports/playing sports/teams/association (varies)	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%
Other	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
None/nothing	6%	4%	4%	8%	4%	15%	4%	3%	15%	3%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	8%	4%	1%	7%
DK/NA	16%	39%	24%	10%	12%	17%	19%	14%	8%	17%	-	16%	-	-	-	-	-	-	27%	11%	12%	27%	15%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F25. Was there anything or anyone that really made a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
NET: Family	67%	66%	67%	73% E	63%	65%	70%	67%	72% L	67%	66%	55%	61%	71%	67%	78%	68% S	73% S	55%	70% W	67% W	63%	31%
Significant other/ common law/partner/ spouse	24%	24%	23%	23%	24%	19%	21%	30% Fg	24%	31% L	31% L	17%	24%	27%	22%	36% o	26% s	24%	18%	32% UVW	22%	19%	6%
My child/children/ grandchildren	20%	18%	21%	22%	19%	21%	21%	20%	24% Jk	11%	13%	18%	18%	21%	21%	13%	18%	23%	19%	21%	20%	21%	19%
Mother/Step-mother/ foster-mother	18%	21%	18%	20%	16%	20%	17%	18%	18%	17%	20%	19%	17%	18%	20%	16%	18%	19%	18%	19%	18%	19%	1%
Family/foster family (unspecified)	16%	18%	15%	18%	13%	13%	19%	14%	19% kL	16%	9%	11%	11%	17%	18%	15%	15%	19%	12%	13%	17% w	17%	1%
Parent(s)/step- parent(s) (unspecified)	11%	13%	10%	14% e	8%	8%	12%	13% f	12%	6%	17% jm	10%	6%	13%	9%	15%	13%	10%	8%	17% u	9%	10%	10%
Grandparent(s)	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	9%	5%	7%	8%	6%	5%	9%	7%	6%	11%	8%	7%	4%	7%	8%	3%	-
Father/Step-father/ foster-father	5%	5%	5%	8% e	3%	4%	7%	4%	5%	8% m	4%	3%	2%	7%	3%	8%	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	1%
Sibling(s)	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5% M	2%	3%	2%	*%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5% qS	1%	4%	3%	3%	-
Family members/ godparents (others)	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	-
NET: School	14%	9%	16% B	18%	15%	16%	15%	13%	13%	12%	14%	17%	22%	12%	13%	13%	12%	19% Q	13%	7%	17% T	11%	45% Tuv

**URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY  
2009**

(Continued)

F25. Was there anything or anyone that really made a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
Teachers/professors/ instructors/tutor/ school staff	10%	6%	12% b	13%	11%	13%	11%	8%	10%	11%	8%	11%	13%	9%	12%	7%	10%	12%	9%	6%	12% t	6%	14%
School counsellors/ academic advisors/ coordinator/director	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	6% ij	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	5% Q	3%	1%	3% t	4%	31% TUV
Classmate(s)/peer(s)/ other students	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	6% IjL	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% q	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Aboriginal student services/centre at school/support (varies)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
My Band (unspecified)	6%	7%	6%	9% e	4%	5%	5%	9%	6%	4%	7%	10% m	3%	8% O	2%	6%	8% s	5%	4%	10% u	5%	4%	-
Friend(s)	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	10%	8%	4%	8%	6%	7%	2%	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%	3%	-
My community/nation/ reserve/native centre/ support (varies)	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	9% H	5%	4%	5%	3%	3%	10% jkm	2%	4%	5%	7%	6%	6%	4%	3%	5%	9% t	37% TUV
Myself/self-determined/ self-motivated	5%	2%	6% B	3%	8% D	6%	6%	4%	5%	2%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	2%	6% r	2%	7% r	5%	6%	-	3%
My employer/colleagues/ supervisors	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	2%	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	5% R	2%	3%	7%	3%	2%	-
Metis Nation/association/ employment/training/ local	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5% L	4%	-	1%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4% R	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F25. Was there anything or anyone that really made a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
Elders	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%	-	5% j	3%	3%	2%	-	2%	5% Q	2%	4%	3%	-	11%
Mentors/role model/ advisor/counsellor (general/by name)	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	6%	*/	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	15%
Canadian government/ legal system	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3% m	7% kLM	1%	1%	*/	1%	6% N	6%	2%	1%	5% r	2%	3%	1%	-
Native employment/ training services/ transition (varies)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4% G	*/	1%	1%	-	4%	3%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	3% Q	-	1%	1%	4%	-
Friendship centres	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	9% NO	1%	3% Q	1%	*/	2%	2%	-
NET: Funding	1%	1%	1%	*/	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	6% L	*/	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*/
Scholarship/bursary/ grant (various)	1%	-	1%	*/	1%	*/	1%	*/	*/	-	4% i	-	-	1%	*/	-	1%	*/	-	*/	1%	-	-
University financial aid office/student loan program	*/	1%	*/	*/	1%	-	*/	1%	1%	-	*/	-	-	*/	1%	1%	1%	1%	*/	1%	*/	-	-
Funding/money	*/	-	*/	*/	*/	1%	-	*/	-	-	2%	*/	1%	*/	-	-	*/	*/	*/	-	*/	1%	*/
Access program/learning/ education centres (varies)	1%	1%	1%	*/	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*/	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F25. Was there anything or anyone that really made a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
Post-secondary student support program -PSSSP	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	%	1%	%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	%	-	%	1%	%	%	1%	2%	-
Church/faith/pastor/minister/God	1%	%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	-	2%	%	-	1%	%	1%	%	1%	-	%	1%	%	-
Native youth worker/social worker/resource support worker	%	%	%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-
Aboriginal Foundations (varies)	%	%	%	1%	-	1%	-	%	%	1%	1%	-	-	-	%	1%	%	-	-	%	%	-	-
Native Council / confederacy (varies)	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	1%	-	-	-	%	-	-	%	-	%	%	%	-	-
Native school boards (varies)	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	-	-	-	%	%	-	%	%	-	-	%	-	-
Housing/residence/daycare services	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	-	-	-	-	%	%	-	-	-	%	%	-	%	-	%	-
Sports/playing sports/teams/association (varies)	%	-	%	%	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	%	-	-	-	%	-	-
Other	2%	1%	2%	%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	%	5%	2%	1%	%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-
None/nothing	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	2%	4%	8%	11%	6%	4%	2%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	4%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F25. Was there anything or anyone that really made a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
DK/NA	16%	19%	15%	9%	18% D	16%	14%	16%	15%	19%	14%	20%	15%	14%	17%	14%	17% R	10%	22% R	13%	15%	26% tu	22%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F25. Was there anything or anyone that really made a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
NET: Family	67%	64%	67%	69%	67%	68%	66%	66%	63%	70% L	70% L	55%	61%	62%	55%	57%	64%	72% MNOPq	70%	67%	66%	63%
Significant other/ common law/partner/ spouse	24%	20%	25%	28%	19%	25%	22%	24%	17%	25%	24%	21%	19%	22%	16%	18%	20%	26% O	24%	25%	23%	22%
My child/children/ grandchildren	20%	19%	21% D	12%	30% bD	21%	18%	21%	21%	19%	24%	16%	21%	18%	20%	18%	18%	23%	18%	21%	18%	25%
Mother/Step-mother/ foster-mother	18%	18%	17%	22%	18%	19%	16%	18%	18%	21% l	19%	13%	22% o	18%	13%	13%	20%	20%	18%	18%	20%	18%
Family/foster family (unspecified)	16%	16%	16%	16%	12%	14%	18%	15%	16%	17%	16%	12%	12%	15%	12%	8%	17% P	19% oP	17%	18%	13%	12%
Parent(s)/step- parent(s) (unspecified)	11%	13%	10%	12%	9%	10%	14%	11%	13%	11%	11%	9%	6%	8%	6%	8%	13% o	12%	14%	11%	11%	7%
Grandparent(s)	7%	9%	7%	6%	5%	10%	5%	6%	-	7%	10% l	5%	12% opR	7%	6%	6%	8%	5%	8% U	10% U	3%	5%
Father/Step-father/ foster-father	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	6% g	6%	6%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	9% NOPQ	6%	5%	4%	3%
Sibling(s)	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	6% H	3%	1%	8% l	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	6% R	2%	3%	3%	5%	1%
Family members/ godparents (others)	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
NET: School	14%	16%	16%	13%	10%	17%	15%	13%	13%	14%	13%	18%	14%	15%	18% r	18%	17% r	11%	14%	12%	17%	16%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F25. Was there anything or anyone that really made a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Teachers/professors/ instructors/tutor/ school staff	10%	14% E	10%	10%	5%	13% h	13% h	7%	9%	8%	9%	16% jk	11%	12% r	12% r	12%	14% R	6%	12%	7%	13% t	8%
School counsellors/ academic advisors/ coordinator/director	3%	1%	4% Bd	1%	6% Bd	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4% s	3%	2%
Classmate(s)/peer(s)/ other students	1%	-	2%	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3% q	3% q	*%	1%	*%	*%	-	5% st
Aboriginal student services/centre at school/support (varies)	1%	1%	*%	*%	-	1%	*%	*%	-	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%
My Band (unspecified)	6%	8%	7%	4%	4%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	4%	4%	7%	8%	7%	5%	8%	5%	8%	3%
Friend(s)	6%	6%	8% E	5%	1%	5%	5%	7%	3%	6%	6%	5%	3%	7%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%
My community/nation/ reserve/native centre/ support (varies)	6%	4%	5%	5%	11% bcd	2%	9% F	6% f	12% k	5%	4%	8%	5%	6%	8%	8%	4%	6%	6%	4%	7%	6%
Myself/self-determined/ self-motivated	5%	9% cd	4%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	*%	5% i	7% I	4%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
My employer/colleagues/ supervisors	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	7% NOPQ	5%	2%	5% t	2%
Metis Nation/association/ employment/training/ local	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	-	5% L	3%	2%	3%	3% o	1%	2%	2%	5% OPQ	6% U	4% u	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F25. Was there anything or anyone that really made a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Elders	3%	5% e	3%	3%	1%	6% gh	1%	2%	-	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5% r	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Mentors/role model/ advisor/counsellor (general/by name)	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	7% l	4%	2%	1%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%
Canadian government/ legal system	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5% gh	2%	2%	-%	3%	2%	3%	4% op	4% o	1%	1%	4% o	2%	2%	4% U	1%	2%
Native employment/ training services/ transition (varies)	2%	1%	1%	3% b	2%	1%	1%	2% g	-	1%	3% j	1%	1%	3% mR	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% s	1%	-
Friendship centres	1%	-%	1%	3% BC	1%	-	3% H	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-%	2%	-	2% Mq	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-%
NET: Funding	1%	-%	2%	1%	1%	-%	1%	2%	-%	1%	2%	2%	-%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Scholarship/bursary/ grant (various)	1%	-%	1%	-%	-	-%	-%	1%	-	-%	2% j	-	-%	1%	-%	-%	-%	-%	1%	-%	-	1%
University financial aid office/student loan program	-%	-%	-%	1%	-	-%	-%	1%	-	1%	-%	1%	-	-%	1%	1%	-%	1%	1%	-%	1%	-
Funding/money	-%	-%	-%	-	1%	-%	1%	-%	-%	-	-	1%	-%	-%	-	-	-%	-	-%	-	-	1%
Access program/learning/ education centres (varies)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-%	-%	1%	1%	1%	-%	1%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F25. Was there anything or anyone that really made a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Post-secondary student support program -PSSSP	1%	%	1%	2% B	-	%	1%	1%	1%	%	2% j	-	2%	1% r	1%	1%	1%	%	%	%	2% ST	-
Church/faith/pastor/ minister/God	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2% h	-	%	-	%	1%	2%	1%	2% R	-	-	1%	%	2%	-	-	%
Native youth worker/ social worker/resource support worker	%	1%	%	1%	-	1%	1%	%	-	%	1%	1%	%	1%	-	-	1%	%	-	1%	1%	-
Aboriginal Foundations (varies)	%	%	-	1%	-	-	%	%	-	-	1%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	-	1%
Native Council / confederacy (varies)	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	-	%	-	%	%	-	%	%
Native school boards (varies)	%	%	%	-	-	%	%	%	%	-	%	%	-	%	-	-	%	%	%	%	%	-
Housing/residence/ daycare services	%	-	%	%	-	-	%	%	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%	%	-	-	%
Sports/playing sports/ teams/association (varies)	%	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	%	%	-	%	-	-	-	%	-	-
Other	2%	2%	2%	%	3%	1%	1%	2%	%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3% r	3%	3%	3% r	%	1%	3%	1%	1%
None/nothing	6%	4%	6%	5%	10% b	5%	8%	6%	6%	6% K	2%	11% jK	13% nR	9% R	11% R	11% R	9% R	3%	8% Tu	4%	4%	10% t

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F25. Was there anything or anyone that really made a difference in helping you get your education?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
DK/NA	16%	17%	16%	15%	18%	12%	18%	17%	24% j	12%	15%	22% j	13%	17%	21%	18%	14%	16%	11%	17%	16%	21% s



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F26. How did that person/it help you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	960	461	492	7	422	38	156	87	187	39	45	198	125	32	68	21	3	3	4	404	548	86	502	372
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	933	543	315	75	498	43	116	91	102	76	61	83	117	86	92	67	42	42	33	368	557	92	516	325
NET: Emotional/moral	64%	68% D	61% d	40%	69%	57%	71% jnQ	69% Q	66% Q	55%	56%	59%	60% q	57%	73% jQ	75% jnQ	27%	27%	49%	63%	65%	60%	60%	71% W
Supportive (unspecified)	30%	34% CD	26%	15%	33%	39%	37% ioq	40% iloq	24%	30%	31%	26%	34% o	31%	17%	24%	14%	14%	16%	25%	33% t	23%	31%	30%
Always there/available to help/give advice/talk to	19%	21%	18%	13%	22%	13%	19%	21%	25%	16%	17%	17%	18%	16%	15%	27%	7%	7%	17%	23% u	17%	21%	19%	19%
Emotional support/love	10%	9%	11%	8%	9%	10%	9%	9%	13% j	4%	5%	12%	6%	7%	14% jq	17% jq	2%	2%	12%	8%	12%	13%	8%	13% W
Gave me confidence/pride in self/built self esteem (general)	7%	9%	6%	5%	10%	-	10% im	12% i	3%	8%	4%	10%	4%	4%	7%	9%	5%	5%	5%	9%	6%	1%	7% V	9% V
Non-academic support/social support/friends/peers (varies)	6%	7%	6%	2%	7%	6%	8% kp	6%	9% kp	3%	1%	4%	7% p	4%	9%	1%	4%	4%	-	5%	7%	14% W	5%	6%
Spouse or partner support/sacrifice	6%	7%	5%	3%	8% f	2%	8%	7%	4%	3%	3%	9%	6%	6%	7%	7%	1%	1%	4%	5%	8%	4%	5%	9%
Understanding/	6%	7%	5%	10%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	10%	3%	3%	5%	14% g	13%	*%	1%	1%	16%	4%	7%	4%	6%	6%
Believed in me/proud of me	5%	7% c	4%	3%	8%	-	7% p	4%	5%	7% p	2%	4%	6% p	7% p	7%	1%	6%	6%	1%	5%	6%	2%	5%	6%
Moral support	5%	8% C	3%	3%	8% f	2%	6% Ln	7% ln	4%	5%	2%	*%	7% LN	1%	19% KLmNq GhIJ	8% I	3%	3%	3%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F26. How did that person/it help you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	960	461	492	7	422	38	156	87	187	39	45	198	125	32	68	21	3	3	4	404	548	86	502	372
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	933	543	315	75	498	43	116	91	102	76	61	83	117	86	92	67	42	42	33	368	557	92	516	325
NET: Motivation	54%	58% c	50%	73% C	58%	58%	51%	57%	56%	69% GLMp	57%	50%	52%	59%	54%	50%	49%	49%	89% r	52%	55%	65% w	52%	54%
Encouragement/pushes me to succeed/achieve my dreams	37%	41% c	33%	56% c	41%	45%	31%	47% g	35%	43%	38%	39%	36%	41%	37%	44%	31%	31%	73% r	34%	39%	49% w	33%	41%
Motivation/inspiration/recognition/education important/expected	25%	28%	22%	25%	30%	18%	26%	28%	28%	38% kLMP	22%	19%	22%	32% l	31%	18%	21%	21%	28%	28%	24%	23%	25%	26%
Role model/mentor/good example/keeps me positive	10%	11%	9%	24% bc	11%	6%	13%	5%	8%	14%	4%	10%	14% h	5%	8%	8%	7%	7%	35% r	7%	12%	14%	9%	10%
Funding/financial assistance/pay for my tuition/scholarship	38%	35% D	41% D	14%	34%	41%	46% hJn	30%	37%	25%	36%	36%	39% j	32%	39%	50% hJnq	19%	19%	11%	33%	41% t	35%	41%	34%
Academic support/university/colleague support (general/varies)	19%	20% D	18% d	6%	21% f	8%	18%	29% jNq	21%	12%	25% n	14%	22% N	10%	17%	20%	7%	7%	5%	19%	19%	30% x	20%	15%
NET: Concrete	18%	18%	18%	8%	18%	23%	19%	17%	11%	19%	16%	20% q	25% IQ	15%	16%	25% iq	4%	4%	10%	12%	23% T	9%	17%	21% v
Child care/take care of my children/helps with family	10%	11%	9%	5%	11%	10%	10%	15% k	9%	7%	5%	9%	11%	11%	9%	16% k	3%	3%	6%	2%	16% T	1%	9% V	13% V
Transportation support/rides	4%	4%	3%	1%	3%	11% e	*%	1%	1%	9% Ghin	9% Ghin	4%	9% GHIN	1%	4%	5%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	*%	5%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F26. How did that person/it help you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	960	461	492	7	422	38	156	87	187	39	45	198	125	32	68	21	3	3	4	404	548	86	502	372
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	933	543	315	75	498	43	116	91	102	76	61	83	117	86	92	67	42	42	33	368	557	92	516	325
Family or friend or work support for housing/residence/live at home	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5% i	1%	*%	2%	-	6% io	6% hIo	3%	*%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Workplace support/time-off for school/gaining work experience	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	-	5%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	-	-	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%
Helps me out/better understanding of school/homework/exams	14%	13%	15%	10%	13%	10%	17% o	23% inOp	10%	16%	22% iOp	13%	13%	11%	6%	8%	5%	5%	14%	16%	13%	19%	16%	10%
Guidance/direction/assistance/counselling/opportunities (general/varies)	12%	12%	13%	4%	12%	7%	7%	13%	17% Go	10%	7%	9%	20% GkIo	17% go	6%	15%	5%	5%	4%	12%	12%	19% X	15% X	7%
Myself/personal growth/maturity/responsibility/being grounded (varies)	7%	10% C	4%	22% bc	11%	6%	8% hP	2%	10% hP	14% HkP	4%	6%	8% p	6%	9%	1%	4%	4%	34% R	8%	7%	3%	7%	9%
Aboriginal resources/employment/student services (varies)	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	-	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	7%	8%	5%	15% IJKng gh	10%	1%	1%	9%	5%	6%	1%	5%	7% v
Spiritual support	2%	4% C	1%	-	4%	6%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	5% h	2%	1%	3%	-	-	-	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Other	5%	4%	5%	17% BC	4%	2%	4%	1%	5%	6%	3%	5%	8% H	2%	2%	-	40% KLMNO GHIJ	40% S	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F26. How did that person/it help you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	960	461	492	7	422	38	156	87	187	39	45	198	125	32	68	21	3	3	4	404	548	86	502	372
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	933	543	315	75	498	43	116	91	102	76	61	83	117	86	92	67	42	42	33	368	557	92	516	325
DK/NA	4%	5%	3%	2%	5%	4%	5%	4%	-	4%	8%	3%	8% 10p	5%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F26. How did that person/it help you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	960	62	187	545	160	81	237	303	121	153	-	958	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	543	164	88	869
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	933	53	206	385	283	96	232	276	123	144	-	930	-	-	-	-	-	-	260	383	287	78	813
NET: Emotional/moral	64%	46%	66% b	64% b	71% B	61%	61%	61%	77% fGH	72%	-	64%	-	-	-	-	-	-	60%	64%	71% s	75%	63%
Supportive (unspecified)	30%	13%	26%	29% B	41% BCD	21%	31%	29%	38% Fj	24%	-	30%	-	-	-	-	-	-	23%	29%	41% ST	29%	30%
Always there/available to help/give advice/talk to	19%	24%	19%	18%	24%	25%	17%	20%	18%	20%	-	19%	-	-	-	-	-	-	20%	18%	24%	21%	19%
Emotional support/love	10%	2%	13% B	11% B	8%	12%	8%	12%	9%	11%	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%	11%	9%	6%	11%
Gave me confidence/pride in self/built self esteem (general)	7%	3%	6%	8%	7%	3%	4%	9%	9%	11% fg	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	8%	7%	17% w	6%
Non-academic support/social support/friends/peers (varies)	6%	8%	9%	5%	8%	3%	9% fi	6%	3%	9%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%	5%	8%	10%	6%
Spouse or partner support/sacrifice	6%	4%	5%	7%	7%	13% gj	4%	6%	10%	4%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	7%	7%	8%	6%
Understanding/	6%	-	7%	5%	10%	4%	5%	4%	5%	10%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	5%	10%	4%	6%
Believed in me/proud of me	5%	1%	7%	6%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	12% GH	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	6%	4%	9%	5%
Moral support	5%	2%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	3%	10% gh	9%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	5%	6%	1%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F26. How did that person/it help you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED				ELDER		
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	960	62	187	545	160	81	237	303	121	153	-	958	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	543	164	88	869
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	933	53	206	385	283	96	232	276	123	144	-	930	-	-	-	-	-	-	260	383	287	78	813
NET: Motivation	54%	52%	56%	49%	69% bcd	46%	53%	58%	50%	51%	-	54%	-	-	-	-	-	-	55%	49%	68% ST	53%	54%
Encouragement/pushes me to succeed/achieve my dreams	37%	30%	38%	36%	47% bd	35%	36%	39%	35%	37%	-	37%	-	-	-	-	-	-	36%	35%	46% ST	37%	38%
Motivation/inspiration/recognition/education important/expected	25%	18%	28%	23%	34% bd	15%	26%	28% f	28%	23%	-	25%	-	-	-	-	-	-	25%	23%	34% ST	20%	26%
Role model/mentor/good example/keeps me positive	10%	14%	11%	8%	12%	9%	7%	14% g	7%	7%	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	12%	8%	12%	13%	9%
Funding/financial assistance/pay for my tuition/scholarship	38%	18%	25%	43% BC	39% BC	35%	45% h	34%	34%	38%	-	37%	-	-	-	-	-	-	23%	43% S	40% S	20%	39% V
Academic support/university/colleague support (general/varies)	19%	20%	16%	18%	26% cd	6%	23% F	17% F	21% F	23% F	-	19%	-	-	-	-	-	-	17%	17%	25% st	14%	19%
NET: Concrete	18%	8%	12%	21% bc	18%	20%	21%	18%	12%	22%	-	18%	-	-	-	-	-	-	11%	21% S	18%	14%	18%
Child care/take care of my children/helps with family	10%	5%	6%	12% C	8%	9%	10%	12%	6%	11%	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	12% S	9%	6%	10%
Transportation support/rides	4%	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%	6% i	3%	1%	4%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	4%	4%	*%	4% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F26. How did that person/it help you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED				ELDER		
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	960	62	187	545	160	81	237	303	121	153	-	958	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	543	164	88	869
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	933	53	206	385	283	96	232	276	123	144	-	930	-	-	-	-	-	-	260	383	287	78	813
Family or friend or work support for housing/residence/live at home	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	7%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%
Workplace support/time-off for school/gaining work experience	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	4%	7%	2%
Helps me out/better understanding of school/homework/exams	14%	3%	18% B	13%	17% B	8%	13%	16%	13%	14%	-	14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	14%	13%	17%	6%	15% v
Guidance/direction/assistance/counselling/opportunities (general/varies)	12%	15%	10%	12%	13%	13%	11%	14%	10%	10%	-	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	11%	12%	14%	9%	13%
Myself/personal growth/maturity/responsibility/being grounded (varies)	7%	11%	9%	7%	5%	11%	6%	7%	8%	8%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%	7%	5%	18% w	6%
Aboriginal resources/employment/student services (varies)	5%	8% c	3%	5%	7% c	7%	9% Hj	3%	7%	3%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	5%	7%	3%	6%
Spiritual support	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	7%	2%	2%	-	3%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%
Other	5%	4%	10% DE	3%	3%	12% ghij	4%	4% j	4%	1%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9% TU	3%	3%	4%	4%
DK/NA	4%	2%	2%	5%	4%	*%	4%	3%	2%	6% f	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F26. How did that person/it help you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	960	261	697	257	431	240	349	346	532	90	86	159	84	376	254	65	462	310	188	231	584	120	7
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	933	221	707	266	430	256	337	312	528	81	71	152	83	369	239	63	479	292	162	226	584	92	13
NET: Emotional/moral	64%	61%	65%	68%	64%	61%	66%	65%	65%	72% <sub>l</sub>	69%	56%	60%	73% <sub>o</sub>	59%	69%	64%	65%	63%	68%	64%	57%	59%
Supportive (unspecified)	30%	32%	29%	28%	30%	30%	28%	31%	30%	36%	29%	25%	27%	33%	31%	23%	28%	32%	30%	31%	31%	22%	9%
Always there/available to help/give advice/talk to	19%	18%	20%	19%	20%	17%	22%	18%	19%	10%	20%	20%	27% <sub>j</sub>	21% <sub>o</sub>	12%	27% <sub>o</sub>	18%	19%	23%	13%	22% <sub>t</sub>	15%	55% <sub>t</sub>
Emotional support/love	10%	10%	10%	14% <sub>E</sub>	7%	10%	12%	9%	10% <sub>l</sub>	19% <sub>il</sub>	14% <sub>L</sub>	4%	10%	14% <sub>o</sub>	7%	20% <sub>o</sub>	12%	8%	11%	8%	12%	9%	1%
Gave me confidence/pride in self/built self esteem (general)	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%	2%	8%	8%	10% <sub>j</sub>	6%	9%	7%	7%	8%	8%	11% <sub>v</sub>	7%	3%	2%
Non-academic support/social support/friends/peers (varies)	6%	3%	8% <sub>b</sub>	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	12% <sub>k</sub>	1%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	8%	-
Spouse or partner support/sacrifice	6%	4%	7%	7%	7%	7%	4%	9% <sub>g</sub>	7%	11%	7%	3%	4%	7%	9%	5%	8%	5%	5%	9%	5%	6%	-
Understanding/	6%	3%	7%	4%	8%	8%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%	3%	7%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	4%
Believed in me/proud of me	5%	5%	5%	9% <sub>E</sub>	3%	5%	3%	7%	5%	2%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	2%	5%	5%	6%	9% <sub>u</sub>	4%	3%	1%
Moral support	5%	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	7%	5%	1%	2%	10% <sub>JKM</sub>	2%	6%	2%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F26. How did that person/it help you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	960	261	697	257	431	240	349	346	532	90	86	159	84	376	254	65	462	310	188	231	584	120	7
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	933	221	707	266	430	256	337	312	528	81	71	152	83	369	239	63	479	292	162	226	584	92	13
NET: Motivation	54%	49%	55%	55%	55%	55%	54%	54%	56% k	54%	41%	54%	53%	54%	53%	53%	52%	52%	61%	49%	57%	50%	32%
Encouragement/pushes me to succeed/achieve my dreams	37%	32%	39%	42%	38%	38%	39%	38%	42% K	29%	25%	34%	39%	38%	36%	42%	35%	37%	44%	38%	38%	38%	28%
Motivation/inspiration/recognition/education important/expected	25%	23%	26%	24%	28%	22%	28%	24%	26% m	33% M	20%	27% m	14%	30% p	24%	15%	26%	25%	24%	21%	29% t	18%	3%
Role model/mentor/good example/keeps me positive	10%	8%	10%	13%	9%	11%	9%	11%	11% j	3%	7%	12% j	9%	9%	9%	11%	8%	10%	12%	10%	7%	1%	
Funding/financial assistance/pay for my tuition/scholarship	38%	37%	38%	42%	36%	38%	35%	41%	38% L	50% L	50% L	22%	40% L	41%	39%	59% NO	41%	36%	32%	45% W	37% W	31% W	1%
Academic support/university/colleague support (general/varies)	19%	21%	18%	22%	16%	18%	18%	21%	19% k	25% k	10%	22% k	15%	20%	19%	17%	19%	19%	18%	19%	18%	24%	-
NET: Concrete	18%	24% c	16%	14%	17%	19%	19%	16%	19% l	23% l	14%	11%	24% L	19%	16%	29%	18%	19%	17%	23%	17%	13%	14%
Child care/take care of my children/helps with family	10%	13%	9%	6%	10%	10%	11%	8%	12% l	15% l	-	6%	10%	12%	8%	12%	10%	11%	9%	16% uV	8%	4%	-
Transportation support/rides	4%	7% c	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	8%	5%	3%	9% i	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%	14%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F26. How did that person/it help you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	960	261	697	257	431	240	349	346	532	90	86	159	84	376	254	65	462	310	188	231	584	120	7
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	933	221	707	266	430	256	337	312	528	81	71	152	83	369	239	63	479	292	162	226	584	92	13
Family or friend or work support for housing/residence/live at home	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	-
Workplace support/time-off for school/gaining work experience	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	-	9% L	1%	4%	2%	5%	9% N	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	-
Helps me out/better understanding of school/homework/exams	14%	18%	12%	15%	11%	12%	15%	14%	14% M	19% M	10%	19% M	4%	15%	12%	16%	14%	15%	13%	12%	14%	20%	17%
Guidance/direction/assistance/counselling/opportunities (general/varies)	12%	8%	14% b	17%	12%	15%	14%	9%	12%	14%	13%	14% m	5%	11%	14%	18%	15%	10%	9%	10%	11%	20%	53% TU
Myself/personal growth/maturity/responsibility/being grounded (varies)	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%	9%	9% h	4%	6%	5%	4%	11%	8%	7%	4%	4%	6%	8%	10%	7%	8%	3%	16%
Aboriginal resources/employment/student services (varies)	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	4%	5% j	1%	2%	10% JK	4%	5%	4%	3%	7%	5%	3%	5% v	7% v	*%	-
Spiritual support	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	8%
Other	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	5% g	3%	10% i	4%	8% i	2%	3%	6%	2%	3%	4%	8% q	2%	5% t	5%	-
DK/NA	4%	3%	4%	2%	5% d	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	7%	5%	6%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	7%	6%	3%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F26. How did that person/it help you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM						KNOW FAMILY TREE				
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	960	215	395	225	123	289	230	423	49	396	329	173	196	277	169	157	330	363	327	287	229	118
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	933	223	396	207	106	286	231	398	62	370	323	163	198	272	182	171	324	351	313	298	211	110
NET: Emotional/moral	64%	67% E	67% E	64% e	50%	68%	65%	61%	74% l	65%	64%	57%	61%	61%	59%	59%	72% mNOPR	62%	70% uv	66%	60%	53%
Supportive (unspecified)	30%	26%	31%	34%	23%	30%	30%	28%	41%	29%	32%	25%	31% p	31% P	23%	18%	33% oP	29% p	29%	30%	31%	28%
Always there/available to help/give advice/ talk to	19%	22%	20%	17%	14%	24% H	25% H	14%	11%	17%	22%	23%	25% R	23% R	27% R	30% R	28% R	11%	22% V	21% v	18%	10%
Emotional support/love	10%	10%	8%	11%	14%	7%	10%	13% f	20% l	10%	10%	5%	9%	8%	4%	3%	9% p	14% nOPq	10%	14% U	7%	8%
Gave me confidence/ pride in self/built self esteem (general)	7%	10%	7%	5%	7%	7%	11%	6%	15%	6%	7%	8%	8%	4%	6%	6%	13% NOPR	3%	8%	7%	9% v	4%
Non-academic support/ social support/friends/ peers (varies)	6%	4%	7%	8%	8%	5%	4%	9% g	16% L	7% L	7% L	1%	4%	5%	6%	5%	7%	8%	3%	6%	11% St	7%
Spouse or partner support/sacrifice	6%	7% E	9% E	5% e	*%	7%	9% h	4%	3%	5%	7%	8%	8%	8%	4%	4%	8%	6%	9% U	5%	3%	7%
Understanding/	6%	10%	5%	4%	2%	7%	7%	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	7%	3%
Believed in me/proud of me	5%	7%	6%	3%	4%	6%	8% h	3%	6%	3%	6%	9% j	4%	4%	8%	8%	6%	5%	7% t	3%	5%	6%
Moral support	5%	6%	6%	4%	2%	5%	6%	5%	9%	4%	4%	8%	5%	3%	8%	9% n	8%	4%	6%	7%	3%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F26. How did that person/it help you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	960	215	395	225	123	289	230	423	49	396	329	173	196	277	169	157	330	363	327	287	229	118
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	933	223	396	207	106	286	231	398	62	370	323	163	198	272	182	171	324	351	313	298	211	110
NET: Motivation	54%	54%	54%	51%	57%	50%	60% f	53%	67%	52%	55%	53%	48%	57%	54%	54%	57%	52%	52%	52%	57%	57%
Encouragement/pushes me to succeed/achieve my dreams	37%	39% d	40% D	27%	47% D	34%	40%	39%	55% j	36%	38%	36%	34%	39%	41%	43%	39%	35%	35%	37%	37%	45%
Motivation/inspiration/ recognition/education important/expected	25%	29% E	28% E	24% e	12%	27%	31% H	21%	30%	25%	23%	29%	23%	28% p	26%	18%	32% Pr	23%	27% v	27% v	26%	15%
Role model/mentor/good example/keeps me positive	10%	9%	10%	12%	7%	10%	11%	9%	9%	6%	15% j	9%	10%	9%	5%	6%	11%	9%	8%	10%	13%	7%
Funding/financial assistance/pay for my tuition/scholarship	38%	27%	41% B	44% B	35%	37%	38%	38%	38%	39%	36%	35%	33%	39%	31%	34%	32%	40%	38%	39%	40%	29%
Academic support/ university/colleague support (general/varies)	19%	14%	21% e	25% BE	11%	15%	23%	19%	34% KL	22%	16%	15%	19%	18%	16%	13%	20%	21%	17%	18%	25%	15%
NET: Concrete	18%	16%	22% D	13%	16%	17%	16%	20%	12%	18%	22% L	13%	21%	16%	17%	18%	20%	16%	16%	19%	22%	16%
Child care/take care of my children/helps with family	10%	9%	12% d	7%	10%	10%	8%	11%	*%	10% I	14% I	7% i	14% opR	10%	7%	7%	15% OPR	7%	10%	10%	11%	8%
Transportation support/ rides	4%	3%	5%	4%	-	2%	4%	5%	8%	4%	4%	1%	4%	3%	9% NQR	10% mNQR	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F26. How did that person/it help you?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	960	215	395	225	123	289	230	423	49	396	329	173	196	277	169	157	330	363	327	287	229	118
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	933	223	396	207	106	286	231	398	62	370	323	163	198	272	182	171	324	351	313	298	211	110
Family or friend or work support for housing/residence/live at home	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	5% MnOPQ	3%	5% V	3%	3%
Workplace support/time- off for school/gaining work experience	3%	5%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4% op	3%	1%	3%	6% sV	1%
Helps me out/better understanding of school/ homework/exams	14%	11%	14%	19% e	9%	12%	15%	15%	9%	15%	14%	14%	12%	13%	15%	14%	12%	13%	14%	12%	18% v	9%
Guidance/direction/ assistance/counselling/ opportunities (general/ varies)	12%	13%	12%	11%	13%	12%	15%	11%	20%	13%	9%	15%	15%	17% r	16%	14%	13%	10%	14%	10%	12%	12%
Myself/personal growth/ maturity/responsibility/ being grounded (varies)	7%	12% Ce	5%	8%	4%	10% g	5%	7%	2%	9% I	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	8% v	7%	8% v	3%
Aboriginal resources/ employment/student services (varies)	5%	4%	9% bDE	3%	1%	6%	4%	6%	7%	5%	5%	7%	7%	4%	9% r	9%	7%	4%	6%	5%	4%	7%
Spiritual support	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Other	5%	6%	3%	6%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	7%	9% R	7% R	8% R	8% R	5%	2%	4%	5%	5%	3%
DK/NA	4%	6% dE	4% E	2%	3%	6%	3%	3%	1%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F27a. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your friends

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Significantly encouraged	30%	30%	29%	35%	30%	27%	34% ln	34% l	32% l	26%	30%	21%	35% LN	22%	32%	37% Ln	22%	22%	44%	23%	35% T	21%	30%	31%
Somewhat encouraged	31%	31%	30%	37%	31%	28%	41% jko	33%	29%	27%	21%	29%	30%	37% k	24%	27% klmop ij	57% s	57%	23%	31%	31%	45% wx	33% x	24%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	25%	22%	28% b	17%	20%	37% e	20%	23%	25%	25%	34% p	26%	24%	24%	32% p	14%	13%	13%	20%	31% U	20%	20%	24%	27%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Significantly discouraged	1%	1% c	*%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	3%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
DK/NA	13%	15% c	10%	9%	16% F	5%	3%	8%	14% G	21% GHMO	13%	21% GHMO	7%	13% G	9%	21% GHMO	5%	5%	12%	13%	12%	12%	11%	14%
TOP TWO BOX	60%	61%	60%	72%	62%	54%	75% JKLNO i	67% jL	61%	53%	51%	49%	65% L	59%	56%	65% l	78% l	78%	67%	53%	65% T	66%	63%	56%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F27a. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your friends

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Significantly encouraged	30%	25%	20%	33% C	33% C	19%	32% f	27%	42% FHJ	24%	-	29%	-	-	-	-	-	-	22%	33% S	33% S	22%	30%
Somewhat encouraged	31%	14%	37% B	29% B	35% B	29%	31%	34%	28%	28%	-	31%	-	-	-	-	-	-	31%	29%	35%	21%	32% V
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	25%	28%	20%	27% e	21%	37% hI	19%	25%	20%	32% G	-	25%	-	-	-	-	-	-	23%	27% u	20%	32%	24%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	2%	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3% g	3%	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Significantly discouraged	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
DK/NA	13%	31% DE	21% DE	7%	9%	12%	16% hI	10%	6%	14%	-	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	23% TU	8%	9%	22% w	12%
TOP TWO BOX	60%	39%	57% B	62% B	68% BC	48%	63% F	61% f	71% FJ	52%	-	60%	-	-	-	-	-	-	53%	62% s	69% S	43%	62% V
BOTTOM TWO BOX	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F27a. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your friends

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
Significantly encouraged	30%	29%	30%	30%	29%	30%	35% H	25%	31%	38% Kl	22%	25%	27%	32%	29%	40%	31%	31%	25%	33% V	31% V	15%	22%
Somewhat encouraged	31%	35%	29%	37% E	25%	32%	32%	29%	31%	27%	30%	33%	24%	30%	33%	22%	29%	37% qS	25%	27%	32%	34%	42%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	25%	23%	26%	22%	27%	23%	19%	30% G	24%	16%	36% iJl	24%	34% J	25%	24%	20%	26%	21%	28%	29%	22%	30%	15%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3% F	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	5%
DK/NA	13%	11%	13%	8%	16% D	15%	10%	13%	11%	15%	9%	17%	15%	10%	12%	12%	12%	8%	20% qR	9%	12%	20% t	16%
TOP TWO BOX	60%	64%	59%	67% E	54%	62%	67% H	54%	62%	66%	52%	58%	51%	61%	62%	62%	60% s	68% qS	50%	60%	63% v	49%	64%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4% f	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	-	3%	2%	6%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	5%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F27a. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your friends

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL ----- (A)	Great deal (B)	Some (C)	Lit. (D)	None (E)	High (F)	Med. (G)	Low (H)	A lot (I)	Some (J)	Lit. (K)	None (L)	Wit- ness (M)	Vic- tim (N)	Arre- sted (O)	Char- ged (P)	Other (Q)	None (R)	Very well (S)	Fair. well (T)	Not well (U)	Nt at all (V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Significantly encouraged	30%	30% E	33% E	31% E	16%	38% H	33% h	23%	43% kl	31%	29%	27%	39% oPR	32%	28%	25%	34% p	28%	33% v	32% v	27%	20%
Somewhat encouraged	31%	28%	32%	29%	33%	23%	33% f	35% F	24%	34%	33%	25%	23%	27%	25%	30%	29%	33% m	27%	31%	32%	35%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	25%	26%	18%	27% c	39% bCd	23%	19%	28% g	27%	23%	22%	29%	24%	24%	26%	28%	25%	25%	25%	21%	28%	28%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3% g	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% q	2%	2%	1%	1%	2% u	2%	1%	1%
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	13%	12%	14%	10%	11%	11%	15%	12%	4%	11%	13% I	16% I	11%	13%	17%	14%	11%	14%	12%	12%	12%	16%
TOP TWO BOX	60%	59%	65% E	60%	49%	61%	65%	58%	66%	64% L	62%	52%	63%	59%	53%	54%	63% o	60%	61%	63%	60%	55%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5% G	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F27b. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your parents/guardians

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Significantly encouraged	53%	52%	55%	66%	52%	50%	63% hIKM	47%	47%	56% K	33%	61% hiKm	47%	56% K	62% K	53% k	72% K	72%	61%	53%	54%	67% X	57% X	46%
Somewhat encouraged	13%	12%	14%	17%	12%	11%	16% I	19% JL	14%	8%	22% JL	8%	12%	15%	10%	16%	18%	18%	17%	16%	11%	14%	14%	12%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	15%	15% d	16% d	6%	14%	27% e	14% Q	19% LpQ	21% LnPQ	13% Q	22% lpQ	8%	20% LPQ	12% Q	18% Q	7%	1%	1%	9%	13%	17%	5%	14% V	19% V
Somewhat discouraged	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	2%	-	-	3% i	3%	*%	-	-	-	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%
Significantly discouraged	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	8% E	-	-	-	2%	3%	1%	6% LP	-	3%	1%	-	-	-	*%	2% T	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	16%	19% c	13%	11%	20% F	4%	6%	15% go	17% GO	21% GO	18%	23% GO	16% GO	15% go	5%	22% GO	9%	9%	13%	17%	15%	12%	13%	21% W
TOP TWO BOX	67%	64%	69%	83% B	64%	61%	79% hIJKM	66%	61%	64%	56%	68%	58%	71% m	72%	69%	90% hIJKM	90%	78%	68%	65%	81% wX	71% X	57%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	8%	1%	*%	*%	3%	4%	1%	6% gHIL	3% i	6% hi	1%	-	-	-	1%	3% t	1%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F27b. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your parents/guardians

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Significantly encouraged	53%	27%	50% B	58% B	57% B	45%	48%	56%	59%	59%	-	53%	-	-	-	-	-	-	44%	57% S	58% S	38%	55% V
Somewhat encouraged	13%	15%	12%	13%	14%	19%	13%	13%	10%	14%	-	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	13%	13%	15%	16%	13%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	15%	9%	12%	18% b	15%	12%	13%	18%	21%	11%	-	15%	-	-	-	-	-	-	11%	18% S	14%	14%	16%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	-	-	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%	3%	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	2%	1%
Significantly discouraged	1%	-	1%	2% e	*%	*%	1%	2%	*%	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2% u	*%	*%	1%
DK/NA	16%	49% CDE	25% DE	8%	11%	23% hI	23% HIJ	11%	7%	13%	-	16%	-	-	-	-	-	-	31% TU	9%	11%	30% W	14%
TOP TWO BOX	67%	43%	62% B	71% BC	72% BC	65%	61%	69%	69%	73% g	-	67%	-	-	-	-	-	-	57%	70% S	72% S	55%	68% v
BOTTOM TWO BOX	2%	-	1%	3%	3%	*%	2%	2%	3%	3%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	3% S	3%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F27b. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your parents/guardians

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
Significantly encouraged	53%	63% C	50%	57% E	46%	53%	54%	54%	57% L	54%	54%	44%	48%	58%	54%	64%	51%	62% QS	48%	60% u	50%	61%	33%
Somewhat encouraged	13%	14%	13%	16%	11%	14%	11%	15%	13% m	12%	20% M	15% m	6%	14%	15%	9%	16% r	10%	12%	14%	13%	13%	*%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	15%	9%	18% B	14%	20% d	13%	17%	15%	16%	12%	13%	16%	18%	15%	15%	13%	17%	13%	13%	14%	17% v	6%	17%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	-	3%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	-
Significantly discouraged	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	*%	5% l	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	2%	1%	-	-
DK/NA	16%	12%	17%	12%	21% D	20%	16%	14%	12%	20%	11%	25% IK	21%	12%	15%	14%	14%	12%	26% QR	10%	17% t	19%	50% TUV
TOP TWO BOX	67%	76% C	63%	73% E	57%	66%	65%	68%	70% LM	67%	74% LM	59%	54%	71%	69%	73%	66%	72% S	60%	73% uw	64%	74% W	33%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	*%	7% jL	2%	2%	*%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F27b. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Your parents/guardians

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL ----- (A)	Great deal ----- (B)	Some ----- (C)	Lit. ----- (D)	None ----- (E)	High ----- (F)	Med. ----- (G)	Low ----- (H)	A lot ----- (I)	Some ----- (J)	Lit. ----- (K)	None ----- (L)	Wit-ness ----- (M)	Vic-tim ----- (N)	Arrested ----- (O)	Char-ged ----- (P)	Other ----- (Q)	None ----- (R)	Very well ----- (S)	Fair. well ----- (T)	Not well ----- (U)	Nt at all ----- (V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Significantly encouraged	53%	56%	51%	60% E	45%	56%	55%	50%	51%	57% l	53%	47%	50% o	56% OP	39%	40%	54% OP	57% OP	54%	60% v	51%	44%
Somewhat encouraged	13%	15%	12%	11%	16%	13%	13%	14%	21%	12%	13%	15%	16%	12%	15%	15%	15%	12%	15%	10%	16%	9%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	15%	14%	14%	13%	26% BCD	12%	12%	19% FG	22%	16%	14%	16%	19%	16%	20% r	20% r	15%	13%	12%	14%	15%	26% STu
Somewhat discouraged	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	2% g	*%	2% g	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
DK/NA	16%	13%	20%	13%	13%	16%	19%	15%	4%	14% I	17% I	21% I	14%	14%	23% mNQ	22% q	13%	17%	16%	14%	15%	18%
TOP TWO BOX	67%	71%	64%	71%	61%	69%	68%	64%	72%	69%	66%	62%	66% op	68% OP	54%	55%	69% OP	68% OP	70% v	70% v	67% v	53%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	2%	2%	3%	2%	*%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4% j	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F27c. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Other members of your family

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Significantly encouraged	41%	42%	40%	54%	42%	41%	47% Ikm	40%	30%	52% IKMN	29%	46% Ik	34%	36%	56% IKMN	46% i	60% ik	60%	50%	35%	45% T	49% w	37%	44%
Somewhat encouraged	25%	26%	25%	24%	26%	22%	29% JK	19% JKLmp H	37% JKLmp H	13%	11%	22%	24% j	31% hJK	23%	23%	28%	28%	22%	29% u	22%	26%	31% X	18%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	20%	16%	24% Bd	11%	14%	30% E	19% JLOPq	27% JLOPq	22% lP	14%	45% mNOPQ GHIJL	11%	28% LnOPQ J	17%	12%	8%	5%	5%	15%	22%	19%	10%	18% v	24% Vw
Somewhat discouraged	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	5% iJN	*%	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	2%	2%
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	2%	-	-	*%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	12%	14%	10%	10%	15% F	1%	3%	10% g	11% G	21% GhIMO	13% g	20% GMO	7%	15% GO	4%	23% GhIMO	7%	7%	13%	13%	11%	13%	12%	11%
TOP TWO BOX	66%	67%	65%	78%	68%	62%	76% HKM	59% k	67% K	65% K	40%	68% K	58% k	67% K	79% HjKM	69% K	88% HKM	88%	72%	64%	67%	75% x	67%	62%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	2%	3%	2%	-	3%	6%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	7% IJLN	1%	4%	-	-	-	-	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F27c. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Other members of your family

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Significantly encouraged	41%	26%	38%	44% B	42% B	33%	38%	40%	48% f	44%	-	41%	-	-	-	-	-	-	35%	44% s	41%	40%	41%
Somewhat encouraged	25%	23%	24%	25%	29%	18%	23%	31% fg	26%	25%	-	25%	-	-	-	-	-	-	24%	25%	30%	18%	26%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	20%	16%	17%	23%	18%	31% H	21%	16%	20%	19%	-	20%	-	-	-	-	-	-	17%	23%	17%	20%	20%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	*%	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Significantly discouraged	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	3%	*%	2% g	*%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	*%	-	1%
DK/NA	12%	35% CDE	19% DE	6%	9%	13%	15% hI	9%	5%	11%	-	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	22% TU	6%	10%	21% w	11%
TOP TWO BOX	66%	49%	61%	69% B	71% BC	51%	60%	72% FG	74% FG	68% F	-	66%	-	-	-	-	-	-	59%	68% s	71% S	57%	67%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	2%	-	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	1%	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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Other members of your family

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
Significantly encouraged	41%	42%	40%	44%	38%	41%	43%	38%	45%	34%	37%	36%	36%	44%	41%	40%	40%	44%	39%	47% w	40%	38%	16%
Somewhat encouraged	25%	29%	24%	28%	22%	24%	25%	25%	26%	28%	31%	20%	21%	26%	27%	28%	27%	27%	19%	21%	26%	29%	26%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	20%	17%	21%	20%	22%	18%	19%	22%	18%	21%	24%	20%	27%	18%	22%	16%	20%	19%	21%	23% v	21%	13%	38% v
Somewhat discouraged	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	-
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	*%	*%	2%	-	3%	*%	1%	-	3%	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-
DK/NA	12%	11%	12%	6%	15% D	12%	10%	13%	10%	13%	7%	18% ik	13%	10%	9%	13%	11%	8%	18% R	7%	12%	18% t	20%
TOP TWO BOX	66%	70%	64%	72% E	60%	65%	69%	64%	71% LM	63%	68%	56%	56%	70%	68%	68%	66%	71% S	58%	68%	66%	67%	42%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	6% Ik	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F27c. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Other members of your family

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Significantly encouraged	41%	46% e	40%	41%	33%	45% H	47% H	34%	48% l	44% L	39%	32%	34%	37%	30%	33%	39%	45% mOP	49% UV	45% UV	34%	25%
Somewhat encouraged	25%	21%	24%	28%	31%	24%	23%	27%	18%	24%	30%	22%	26%	24%	28%	26%	25%	25%	20%	29% s	29% s	23%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	20%	19%	20%	20%	24%	18%	16%	24% G	27% k	20%	16%	25% k	24%	23%	21%	21%	22%	18%	19%	14%	23% T	30% ST
Somewhat discouraged	1%	3%	2%	*%	-	3%	*%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Significantly discouraged	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1% g	*%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	2%
DK/NA	12%	11%	13%	10%	10%	10%	14%	12%	5%	9%	12%	17% Ij	11%	14%	18% r	16%	11%	11%	10%	10%	11%	18%
TOP TWO BOX	66%	67%	64%	69%	64%	69%	70% h	62%	66%	69% L	69% L	55%	61%	61%	58%	59%	64%	69% nOp	69% v	73% UV	63% v	48%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	*%	3% g	2%	2%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F27d. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Guidance counselors at school

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Significantly encouraged	24%	27%	21%	25%	27%	19%	24%	33% LNO	32% LNO	24%	18%	16%	24%	19%	17%	28%	19%	19%	29%	22%	24%	36% wX	25%	19%
Somewhat encouraged	17%	18%	16%	23%	18%	23%	22% j	20% j	13%	9%	12%	15%	20% j	21% j	26% ijp	11%	12%	12%	31%	17%	17%	14%	18%	17%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	34%	28%	40% BD	20%	27%	33%	42% MNOp	31%	35%	31%	46% MNOp	36%	26%	25%	23%	26%	24%	24%	18%	35%	34%	30%	34%	35%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	8%	3%	2%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	-	-	-	2%	2%	1%	3% X	1%
Significantly discouraged	2%	4% C	1%	-	4%	2%	2%	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	10% HIKLP G	5% hIL	5%	2%	-	-	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	4% W
DK/NA	21%	21%	21%	31%	22%	15%	8%	13%	17%	36% GHIM	22% g	31% GHIM	18% g	27% GH	24% G	30% GH	45% GHIM	45%	23%	22%	20%	18%	19%	24%
TOP TWO BOX	41%	45% C	37%	48%	45%	42%	46% l	54% JKLn	46% jL	33%	30%	31%	44% l	40%	43%	39%	31%	31%	60%	40%	41%	51% X	43%	36%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	4%	6% C	3%	-	6%	10%	4%	3%	2%	-	1%	2%	11% gHIKL	8% ikl	10% hIKL	5%	-	-	-	4%	5%	1%	4%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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Guidance counselors at school

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Significantly encouraged	24%	21%	27% E	25% e	17%	26%	30% J	23%	20%	16%	-	24%	-	-	-	-	-	-	26% U	24% u	17%	16%	25%
Somewhat encouraged	17%	15%	17%	15%	24% D	15%	15%	17%	20%	22%	-	17%	-	-	-	-	-	-	17%	15%	24% ST	15%	18%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	34%	27%	24%	40% BCe	32%	36%	29%	36%	40% g	32%	-	34%	-	-	-	-	-	-	25%	40% Su	32%	28%	35%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	-	1%	2%	5% Cd	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	2%	5% St	-	2%
Significantly discouraged	2%	*%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	3%	3%	5%	2%
DK/NA	21%	37% DE	30% De	15%	20%	20%	23%	20%	16%	22%	-	21%	-	-	-	-	-	-	31% TU	16%	20%	36% W	19%
TOP TWO BOX	41%	36%	44%	40%	41%	41%	44%	40%	40%	38%	-	41%	-	-	-	-	-	-	43%	40%	41%	31%	42% V
BOTTOM TWO BOX	4%	*%	2%	5% B	8% BC	3%	4%	3%	4%	8%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	5% S	8% S	5%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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Guidance counselors at school

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(w)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
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Significantly encouraged	24%	20%	25%	30% e	22%	25%	25%	20%	23% K	27% K	12%	29% K	21%	19%	26%	27%	21%	29% q	22%	14%	26% T	32% T	57% Tu
Somewhat encouraged	17%	15%	18%	19%	18%	16%	16%	19%	17%	15%	29% ijlM	17%	13%	19%	17%	15%	20% S	19% S	9%	20%	17%	14%	11%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	34%	38%	32%	35%	31%	34%	35%	33%	37% L	33%	32%	25%	35%	40%	32%	30%	34%	35%	32%	41% V	35% v	24%	15%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	*%	4% G	3%	*%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4% n	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-
Significantly discouraged	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	5% I	5%	2%	*%	2%	2%	1%	4%	4% u	1%	2%	-
DK/NA	21%	21%	21%	12%	26% D	20%	22%	21%	19%	22%	21%	23%	25%	19%	21%	23%	20% r	14%	32% QR	21%	19%	27%	16%
TOP TWO BOX	41%	36%	43%	49% e	40%	42%	41%	39%	40%	42%	41%	46%	34%	38%	43%	42%	41% s	48% S	31%	33%	43% t	46%	69% t
BOTTOM TWO BOX	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	6% g	4%	3%	5%	6%	6%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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Guidance counselors at school

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	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Significantly encouraged	24%	22%	22%	27%	25%	20%	29%	23%	33%	25%	22%	22%	22%	26%	25%	23%	24%	24%	22%	27%	24%	20%
Somewhat encouraged	17%	15%	16%	21%	18%	18%	15%	19%	17%	17%	20%	12%	18%	16%	15%	14%	20%	15%	13%	20%	23%	13%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	34%	37%	34%	28%	37%	37%	32%	34%	38%	35%	32%	36%	34%	31%	30%	33%	30%	38%	39%	29%	33%	36%
Somewhat discouraged	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%
Significantly discouraged	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%
DK/NA	21%	22%	22%	21%	16%	20%	22%	20%	11%	20%	21%	24%	20%	23%	24%	24%	20%	20%	21%	22%	17%	24%
TOP TWO BOX	41%	37%	39%	48%	42%	38%	44%	42%	50%	41%	43%	34%	40%	42%	40%	37%	45%	38%	35%	47%	47%	33%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	2%	3%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F27e. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

Teachers

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Significantly encouraged	33%	35%	32%	34%	36%	24%	32%	32%	35% L	27%	40% l	22%	41% jL	36% L	54% HIJLn G	42% L	32%	32%	36%	33%	34%	37%	32%	35%
Somewhat encouraged	27%	25%	28%	27%	26%	19%	31% knP	30% p	26%	21%	15%	33% jKNP	23%	19%	20%	15%	16%	16%	34%	27%	26%	34% x	29% x	22%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	23%	20%	26% b	14%	18%	48% E	32% lMOP	26% P	24% p	25% p	27% p	20%	19%	23%	15%	11%	17%	17%	12%	23%	24%	14%	22%	27% V
Somewhat discouraged	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	7%	1%	2%	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	3%	2%	1%	*%	2% x	*%
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	5% I	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%
DK/NA	14%	16%	12%	21%	17%	-	2%	9% g	13% G	26% GHIMO	13% g	24% GHIMO	10% G	19% Gho	9%	28% HIkMO G	34% HIkMO G	34%	12%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%
TOP TWO BOX	60%	61%	60%	61%	62% f	44%	63% j	62% j	61% j	48%	56%	55%	64% j	55%	73% JLN	57%	48%	48%	70%	60%	60%	71% x	61%	57%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	9%	2%	3%	1%	-	4%	1%	7% il	4%	3%	4%	1%	1%	6%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Significantly encouraged	33%	26%	31%	37%	30%	45% H	35%	28%	33%	37%	-	33%	-	-	-	-	-	-	30%	36%	29%	25%	34%
Somewhat encouraged	27%	23%	22%	27%	35% bcd	24%	25%	31% I	18%	27%	-	27%	-	-	-	-	-	-	22%	27%	35% St	29%	26%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	23%	18%	18%	27% bce	20%	16%	20%	28% Fg	34% FGj	19%	-	23%	-	-	-	-	-	-	18%	27% SU	19%	17%	24%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	-	1%
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
DK/NA	14%	31% DE	27% DE	6%	12% d	13%	18% h	11%	13%	13%	-	14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	27% TU	7%	13% t	27% w	13%
TOP TWO BOX	60%	49%	53%	63% bc	64% bc	69% i	60%	59%	51%	63%	-	60%	-	-	-	-	-	-	53%	63% S	64% S	54%	61%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(w)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
Significantly encouraged	33%	35%	33%	37%	31%	37%	34%	30%	30%	26%	31%	43% IJ	40%	32%	29%	30%	30%	39% Q	33%	29%	35%	33%	60% t
Somewhat encouraged	27%	24%	28%	35% E	24%	24%	29%	26%	27% M	39% iLM	41% iLM	20%	14%	27%	32%	32%	29%	23%	26%	27%	27%	29%	17%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	23%	24%	23%	19%	25%	22%	24%	24%	28% JKL	14%	18%	15%	29% JL	26%	23%	21%	24%	27% S	17%	29% VW	23%	17%	9%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	3% F	2%	-	-	2%	-	1%	2%	-	2% S	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	-
Significantly discouraged	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-
DK/NA	14%	14%	14%	8%	18% D	15%	11%	16%	13%	18%	9%	18%	15%	12%	14%	15%	13%	9%	23% QR	12%	13%	20%	15%
TOP TWO BOX	60%	59%	60%	71% E	55%	62%	64%	56%	57%	65%	71% Im	63%	54%	59%	61%	62%	59%	62%	59%	55%	62%	62%	76%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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Teachers

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL ----- (A)	Great deal (B)	Some (C)	Lit. (D)	None (E)	High (F)	Med. (G)	Low (H)	A lot (I)	Some (J)	Lit. (K)	None (L)	Wit-ness (M)	Vic-tim (N)	Arrested (O)	Char-ged (P)	Other (Q)	None (R)	Very well (S)	Fair. well (T)	Not well (U)	Nt at all (V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Significantly encouraged	33%	38%	31%	37%	30%	36%	36%	32%	29%	33%	36%	31%	35%	35%	34%	33%	40%	32%	36%	37% v	30%	26%
Somewhat encouraged	27%	20%	29% B	29% b	27%	23%	26%	28%	30% l	29% L	30% L	16%	26%	26%	26%	27%	24%	27%	23%	26%	35% Stv	23%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	23%	22%	23%	21%	30%	22%	23%	24%	31% k	23%	18%	31% K	23%	21%	18%	20%	21%	24%	25%	19%	21%	30% t
Somewhat discouraged	1%	2%	1%	*%	3%	3% g	*%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	3%
Significantly discouraged	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	*%	2%
DK/NA	14%	17%	15%	12%	11%	15%	15%	13%	10%	12%	14%	19%	12%	15%	18%	16%	13%	14%	12%	15%	14%	17%
TOP TWO BOX	60%	57%	60%	66%	56%	59%	61%	60%	60%	63% L	66% L	47%	61%	61%	60%	60%	64%	59%	59%	64% V	65% V	49%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4% g	1%	3% g	-	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F27f. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

A representative from a university, a college or apprenticeship program

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Significantly encouraged	21%	25% C	17%	19%	26%	15%	28% ilq	26% q	16%	19%	19%	16%	28% ILnpQ	19%	24%	16%	6%	6%	27%	18%	23%	24%	19%	23%
Somewhat encouraged	19%	18%	20%	16%	18%	15%	16%	23%	23%	15%	11%	21%	15%	23%	19%	13%	18%	18%	15%	23% u	16%	21%	21%	16%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	35%	31%	38% bd	19%	30%	45%	39% Np	37% np	39% NP	30%	45% NP	31%	31%	24%	31%	23%	26%	26%	14%	32%	37%	38%	37%	31%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	*%	1%	-	*%	-	-	-	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	-	1%	*%
Significantly discouraged	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	-	1%	-	*%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
DK/NA	24%	25%	24%	46% BC	25%	24%	17%	14%	21%	35% GHIm	24%	32% GH	23%	34% GHl	23%	48% IKlMO GH	49% GHim	49%	44%	26%	24%	17%	22%	29% vw
TOP TWO BOX	40%	43%	37%	35%	45%	30%	44%	49% jkP	38%	35%	30%	37%	44% p	42%	43%	29%	24%	24%	42%	41%	39%	45%	40%	39%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	*%	1%	-	2%	-	4%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
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Somewhat encouraged	19%	18%	15%	22% ce	15%	13%	17%	23% f	18%	23%	-	19%	-	-	-	-	-	-	16%	22%	16%	16%	19%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	35%	34%	28%	37% c	36%	40%	38%	36%	33%	31%	-	35%	-	-	-	-	-	-	30%	37%	36%	31%	35%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	-	1%	*% D	2% D	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	2% ST	-	1%
Significantly discouraged	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	-	-	1%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	1%	-	*%
DK/NA	24%	34% D	35% DE	19%	22%	21%	27%	20%	28%	25%	-	24%	-	-	-	-	-	-	33% TU	20%	23%	38% W	23%
TOP TWO BOX	40%	31%	36%	43% b	38%	38%	34%	43% g	39%	42%	-	40%	-	-	-	-	-	-	36%	43%	38%	31%	41%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	1%	*%	1%	*% bcd	4% bcd	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	3% ST	-	1%

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	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
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Somewhat encouraged	19%	17%	20%	19%	20%	24% gh	17%	17%	20% M	18% M	25% M	23% M	6%	20%	20%	19%	19% S	25% S	12%	18%	20%	21%	19%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	35%	40%	33%	43% E	28%	31%	30%	40% FG	37% I	35%	35%	28%	34%	33%	40%	40%	35%	36%	33%	36% W	36% W	34% W	7%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
DK/NA	24%	23%	25%	12%	32% D	19%	25%	28% F	23%	25%	21%	27%	31%	23%	23%	25%	24%	19%	32% R	28%	22%	28%	16%
TOP TWO BOX	40%	36%	41%	44%	40%	48% H	44% H	31%	39%	38%	42%	45%	34%	43%	37%	34%	39%	45% S	34%	36%	41%	37%	77% TuV
BOTTOM TWO BOX	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-

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	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL ----- (A)	Great deal (B)	Some (C)	Lit. (D)	None (E)	High (F)	Med. (G)	Low (H)	A lot (I)	Some (J)	Lit. (K)	None (L)	Wit-ness (M)	Vic-tim (N)	Arrested (O)	Char-ged (P)	Other (Q)	None (R)	Very well (S)	Fair. well (T)	Not well (U)	Nt at all (V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Significantly encouraged	21%	25%	20%	18%	20%	24%	21%	20%	21%	23%	21%	16%	18%	20%	22%	22%	24%	19%	22%	24% v	19%	15%
Somewhat encouraged	19%	19%	18%	23%	16%	20%	22%	16%	27% k	21%	15%	18%	18%	22%	20%	19%	19%	17%	20%	19%	22% v	12%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	35%	29%	33%	38%	46% BC	28%	33%	40% F	36%	31%	37%	40%	36%	33%	34%	36%	31%	39%	35%	31%	35%	44% t
Somewhat discouraged	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Significantly discouraged	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	24%	23%	28%	22%	19%	27%	23%	23%	16%	24%	26%	25%	27%	23%	24%	23%	25%	23%	22%	26%	23%	28%
TOP TWO BOX	40%	45%	39%	41%	36%	44%	44%	36%	48%	44% kl	36%	34%	36%	43%	41%	41%	43%	36%	42% v	44% v	40% v	27%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F27g. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

A role model that you admired

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Significantly encouraged	39%	41%	36%	47%	41%	40%	49% IklnP	48% ilP	34%	39% p	32%	33%	44% P	35%	39%	23%	63% iklnP	63%	36%	35%	41%	45%	35%	41%
Somewhat encouraged	18%	17%	18%	16%	17%	18%	18% j	18% JLmp	25% JLmp	9%	13%	13%	15%	21% J	27% JLmp	12%	14%	14%	17%	21% u	15%	13%	19%	17%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	20%	18%	23%	14%	18%	13%	23% j	21%	16%	12%	34% JmnoP I	22%	20%	20%	17%	12%	17%	17%	12%	21%	19%	17%	21%	20%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1% u	1%	0%	1%	0%
DK/NA	23%	24%	22%	24%	23%	29%	10%	14%	23% G	39% KMNOQ GHI	21%	32% GHmoQ	21% g	24% G	18%	53% LMNOQ GHIK	6%	6%	36% r	22%	24%	25%	24%	22%
TOP TWO BOX	56%	58%	54%	62%	58%	58%	67% JKLP	65% JKLP	58% lP	48%	45%	46%	59% lP	56% P	65% jkLP	35%	77% jklP	77%	53%	56%	56%	58%	54%	58%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1% u	1%	0%	1%	0%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F27g. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

A role model that you admired

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Significantly encouraged	39%	28%	32%	42% BC	44% BC	33%	35%	43%	43%	33%	-	38%	-	-	-	-	-	-	31%	41% S	43% S	39%	38%
Somewhat encouraged	18%	16%	17%	19%	16%	15%	16%	16%	17%	24%	-	18%	-	-	-	-	-	-	17%	19%	17%	22%	17%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	20%	16%	18%	22%	17%	28%	19%	21%	20%	21%	-	20%	-	-	-	-	-	-	18%	22%	18%	13%	21% V
Somewhat discouraged	1%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%
DK/NA	23%	35% De	33% De	17%	23%	24%	29% H	19%	21%	22%	-	23%	-	-	-	-	-	-	33% Tu	18%	23%	26%	23%
TOP TWO BOX	56%	44%	48%	60% BC	60% BC	48%	51%	59%	59%	58%	-	56%	-	-	-	-	-	-	48%	60% S	59% S	61%	56%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	1%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F27g. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

A role model that you admired

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
Significantly encouraged	39%	35%	40%	45%	37%	43% H	44% H	31%	39%	34%	38%	40%	36%	42%	34%	31%	38%	39%	39%	42%	39%	31%	65% V
Somewhat encouraged	18%	13%	19%	20%	19%	15%	19%	19%	18% L	22% I	26% L	9%	19% I	18%	23%	19%	18%	22% S	12%	18%	19%	14%	-
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	20%	25%	18%	21%	17%	21%	17%	22%	21%	16%	23%	22%	18%	21%	19%	20%	20%	21%	19%	22%	21%	18%	15%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	1%	-	-	-	1%	2% U	-
DK/NA	23%	26%	22%	14%	27% D	21%	20%	28% G	21%	29% K	14%	29% K	27% K	19%	23%	25%	23%	19%	30% R	19%	21%	35% Tu	20%
TOP TWO BOX	56%	48%	59% B	65% E	57%	58%	63% H	50%	57%	55%	64% I	50%	55%	60%	57%	49%	56%	61%	50%	59% V	58% V	45%	65%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	1%	-	-	-	1%	2% U	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F27g. I am going to read you a list of people, and I'd like you to tell me how much impact they each had on your decision to pursue post-secondary education or training:

A role model that you admired

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL ----- (A)	Great deal ----- (B)	Some ----- (C)	Lit. ----- (D)	None ----- (E)	High ----- (F)	Med. ----- (G)	Low ----- (H)	A lot ----- (I)	Some ----- (J)	Lit. ----- (K)	None ----- (L)	Wit-ness ----- (M)	Vic-tim ----- (N)	Arrested ----- (O)	Char-ged ----- (P)	Other ----- (Q)	None ----- (R)	Very well ----- (S)	Fair. well ----- (T)	Not well ----- (U)	Nt at all ----- (V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Significantly encouraged	39%	44% De	42% D	31%	33%	47% H	41% h	32%	39%	39%	42%	34%	49% oPR	44% r	38%	36%	43%	35%	45% UV	42% uV	33%	26%
Somewhat encouraged	18%	18%	14%	29% BCE	10%	19%	15%	17%	26%	17%	18%	14%	14%	19%	15%	20%	22% mR	13%	19%	15%	20%	15%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	20%	19%	18%	17%	34% BCD	16%	16%	26% FG	13%	23% K	14%	26% iK	17%	16%	17%	18%	15%	26% mNOPQ	19%	19%	21%	25%
Somewhat discouraged	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	23%	19%	26%	21%	24%	18%	27% f	24%	23%	20%	25%	25%	20%	21%	29% nq	26%	20%	24%	16%	24%	26% S	34% S
TOP TWO BOX	56%	62% E	56% E	61% E	42%	66% gH	56%	49%	65% l	56%	60% L	47%	63% R	63% oR	53%	56%	65% OR	49%	64% uV	58% V	53%	41%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F28. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
NET: Financial	33%	24%	41% BD	15%	23%	34%	36% O	35% O	27%	35% O	27%	41% IOPq	33% O	32%	19%	23%	18%	18%	13%	31%	35%	29%	31%	36%
Financial support (general)	29%	22%	36% BD	15%	21%	30%	34% ho	21%	26%	31% O	27%	38% HiOP	28% O	30% O	15%	22%	18%	18%	13%	25%	32% t	25%	28%	32%
Bursaries/scholarships/loans/grants/lower tuition	6%	3%	8% BD	1%	2%	5%	4% JlMNP GI	14%	3%	5%	-	6%	6%	3%	11% iNP	1%	3%	3%	-	6%	5%	9%	4%	7%
NET: Personal contact	23%	28% C	19%	20%	29%	22%	32% HjLNP	15%	34% JkLNP H	18% p	19%	10%	30% HjLNP	14%	37% JkLNP H	7%	17%	17%	22%	20%	26% t	26%	23%	23%
Family/friends/home visits	7%	6%	8%	8%	7%	2%	8%	3%	15% HJLMN g	3%	9%	3%	6%	4%	11%	-	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	5%	7%	9%
Advisor/support/encouragement/help with admissions (general)	6%	7%	6%	4%	8%	4%	11% kLn	5%	10% L	6% l	2%	1%	9% kL	4%	11% l	6%	7%	7%	3%	6%	7%	14% wx	5%	6%
Guidance/counselling/talk to someone (general)	6%	8%	5%	3%	7%	9%	11% jklPQ H	3%	8% P	4%	2%	4%	8% P	5% p	9% p	*%	*%	*%	5%	5%	8% t	9%	6%	6%
Band/community/social support	4%	7% C	1%	3%	7%	-	5%	5%	2%	7%	2%	3%	5%	2%	7%	-	-	-	5%	3%	5%	2%	5%	2%
Spiritual/mental/cultural/emotional/personal support (unspecified)	2%	2%	1%	*%	2%	2%	3%	*%	2%	-	3%	1%	4% h	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F28. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Help with alcoholism/ drugs/addictions	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	4%	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Aboriginal-specific	11%	14% Cd	8%	5%	14%	15%	15% LN	11% L	12% Ln	9% L	7%	1%	21% JKLNq hi	5%	21% jKLNq	13% L	6%	6%	5%	10%	11%	3%	11% v	12% v
More Aboriginal presence/acceptance/ support/services/ funding	8%	11% C	5%	5%	11%	14%	9% KL	8% kl	9% KLn	6%	1%	16% JKLN	3%	17% jKLN	12% KLn	6%	6%	5%	7%	8%	2%	8%	8%	
More Aboriginal student housing	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	8% e	3%	4%	2%	3%	-	-	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	2%
Aboriginal courses/ studies/programs	2%	1%	3%	-	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	-	-	-	3%	1%	9% HIMNP G	2%	-	-	-	3%	1%	-	2%	2%
Aboriginal teachers/ councillors/advisor/ elders	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	6%	-	4% G	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Aboriginal cultural centre/student group	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Concrete	8%	10% C	5%	7%	10%	13%	11%	4%	7%	10%	9%	5%	10%	12% hp	5%	4%	5%	5%	8%	3%	11% T	4%	8%	7%
Daycare/childcare/ babysitting/supporting family	5%	7% C	3%	7%	7%	5%	8%	3%	4%	8%	3%	3%	5%	10% lp	5%	3%	5%	5%	8%	1%	8% T	1%	5% v	5% v

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F28. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Transportation/travel/ bus	2%	3%	1%	-	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%
Better housing/clean/ proper/affordable/ student friendly (general)	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	9%	1%	-	3%	-	4%	2%	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	2%	2%
Food bank/food programs	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Better service/resources/ information/courses/ programs	5%	6%	4%	9%	6%	4%	8%	4%	4%	4%	7%	1%	8%	5%	5%	8%	6%	6%	12%	4%	6%	4%	7%	2%
Role models/mentors/ encouraging teachers	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	2%	6%	7%	8%	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	8%	3%	6%
A tutor	3%	4%	3%	13%	4%	-	3%	4%	4%	7%	3%	2%	4%	5%	1%	1%	-	-	22%	3%	3%	-	4%	3%
Employment/work training/ hands on training/ transition	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	8%	7%	5%	5%	7%	6%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%
None/nothing	20%	21%	19%	17%	21%	12%	14%	24%	16%	19%	23%	22%	15%	25%	33%	24%	15%	15%	19%	24%	17%	19%	21%	18%
DK/NA	14%	16%	11%	20%	17%	13%	6%	10%	10%	25%	14%	24%	11%	15%	1%	30%	41%	41%	6%	15%	13%	23%	14%	12%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F28. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
NET: Financial	33%	18%	26%	37% BC	38% BC	31%	26%	40% Gj	43% Gj	27%	-	33%	-	-	-	-	-	-	24%	37% S	38% S	23%	34% v
Financial support (general)	29%	17%	23%	33% BC	31% B	31%	21%	36% GJ	39% GJ	22%	-	29%	-	-	-	-	-	-	22%	33% S	31% s	22%	30%
Bursaries/scholarships/loans/grants/lower tuition	6%	1%	7% B	5% b	8% B	2%	5%	4%	8%	5%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	5%	8%	1%	6% v
NET: Personal contact	23%	25%	29%	21%	23%	30%	26%	22%	20%	21%	-	23%	-	-	-	-	-	-	28% t	21%	22%	32%	22%
Family/friends/home visits	7%	13%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%	6%	6%	11%	7%
Advisor/support/encouragement/help with admissions (general)	6%	5%	11% D	5%	7%	6%	9% i	7%	3%	5%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9% t	5%	7%	7%	6%
Guidance/counselling/talk to someone (general)	6%	10%	8%	6%	4%	10%	7%	6%	5%	7%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9% u	6%	4%	9%	6%
Band/community/social support	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	4%	4%	7%	3%
Spiritual/mental/cultural/emotional/personal support (unspecified)	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F28. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Help with alcoholism/ drugs/addictions	11%	13%	8%	10%	16% cd	11%	12%	13%	8%	9%	-	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%	10%	16% st	7%	11%
More Aboriginal presence/acceptance/ support/services/ funding	8%	8%	6%	7%	12% cd	5%	8%	9%	4%	8%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	7%	12% st	4%	8%
More Aboriginal student housing	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4% j	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Aboriginal courses/ studies/programs	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4% hi	2%	1%	1%	4%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Aboriginal teachers/ councillors/advisor/ elders	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4% ghj	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Aboriginal cultural centre/student group	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
NET: Concrete	8%	8%	9%	6%	10%	13% j	7%	9%	5%	4%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%	6%	10%	8%	7%
Daycare/childcare/ babysitting/supporting family	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%	8%	3%	6%	4%	3%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F28. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Transportation/travel/bus	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	5% g	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Better housing/clean/proper/affordable/student friendly (general)	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% D	2%	2%	2%	*%	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	3% T	-	2%
Food bank/food programs	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	*%	-	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	1%	-	1%
Better service/resources/information/courses/programs	5%	4%	6%	3%	11% bD	5%	7%	4%	3%	4%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	3%	10% ST	2%	5%
Role models/mentors/encouraging teachers	5%	3%	6%	4%	6%	*%	2%	5% F	1%	10% FGI	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	4%	5%	9%	4%
A tutor	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	1%	5% g	3%	1%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%
Employment/work training/hands on training/transition	1%	-	*%	2%	1%	1%	*%	2% G	1%	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	2% S	1%	-	1%
Other	5%	*%	5% b	5% B	4% b	6%	4%	6%	3%	3%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%
None/nothing	20%	13%	11%	26% BCE	15%	16%	18%	16%	24%	28% h	-	20%	-	-	-	-	-	-	12%	26% SU	15%	18%	20%
DK/NA	14%	33% DE	25% DE	7%	10%	12%	22% FHI	9%	7%	16%	-	14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	26% TU	8%	11%	22% w	13%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F28. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
NET: Financial	33%	30%	34%	30%	36%	37%	34%	30%	39% LM	33%	30%	23%	21%	37%	39%	37%	33%	35%	31%	40% VW	33% w	24%	9%
Financial support (general)	29%	28%	30%	25%	32% d	34% h	31%	26%	34% LM	28%	30%	21%	19%	33%	35%	30%	29%	31%	27%	36% VW	29%	22%	9%
Bursaries/scholarships/loans/grants/lower tuition	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	8%	5%	8% KL	7% k	1%	2%	5%	6%	7%	9%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	*%
NET: Personal contact	23%	18%	25% b	25%	26%	21%	26%	23%	21%	25%	20%	29%	29%	21%	18%	31%	21%	26%	23%	17%	26% T	20%	12%
Family/friends/home visits	7%	3%	9% B	7%	10%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	10%	8%	7%	3%	9%	9%	5%	7%	6%	9%	4%	-
Advisor/support/encouragement/help with admissions (general)	6%	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%	9%	9%	10%	4%	6%	11%	5%	8%	6%	4%	6%	12%	-
Guidance/counselling/talk to someone (general)	6%	6%	6%	8%	5%	4%	7%	7%	5%	10%	4%	8%	6%	6%	4%	13% o	5%	6%	9%	6% v	7% v	1%	6%
Band/community/social support	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	7% Q	3%	1%	5% t	4%	-
Spiritual/mental/cultural/emotional/personal support (unspecified)	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	6%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F28. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
Help with alcoholism/drugs/addictions	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
NET: Aboriginal-specific	11%	6%	13% B	14%	12%	16% GH	9%	9%	11%	9%	19% ijL	7%	11%	12%	10%	13%	11%	15% S	5%	7%	13% tv	5%	52% TUV
More Aboriginal presence/acceptance/support/services/funding	8%	5%	9%	11%	7%	12% gh	7%	6%	7%	8%	17% IjLm	4%	8%	9%	7%	10%	8%	9%	4%	7%	9%	4%	13%
More Aboriginal student housing	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	5% l	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Aboriginal courses/studies/programs	2%	1%	2%	4% e	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	6% IJLM	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	30% TUV
Aboriginal teachers/councillors/advisor/elders	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2% Q	1%	1%	1%	0%	30% TU
Aboriginal cultural centre/student group	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	9%
NET: Concrete	8%	9%	7%	8%	7%	9%	9%	5%	9%	8%	5%	5%	5%	9%	8%	6%	7%	9%	6%	9% v	8% v	3%	1%
Daycare/childcare/babysitting/supporting family	5%	7%	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%	6%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	7%	5%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F28. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
Transportation/travel/bus	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	-
Better housing/clean/proper/affordable/student friendly (general)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	-	-	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	-
Food bank/food programs	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Better service/resources/information/courses/programs	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	1%	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	-
Role models/mentors/encouraging teachers	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	8%	3%	6%	-
A tutor	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	6%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	1%	-
Employment/work training/hands on training/transition	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	-
Other	5%	3%	5%	7%	4%	7%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%
None/nothing	20%	23%	19%	23%	16%	12%	19%	25%	20%	22%	16%	17%	24%	21%	21%	7%	21%	20%	18%	20%	19%	23%	8%
DK/NA	14%	17%	13%	8%	15%	14%	12%	15%	12%	14%	9%	20%	16%	10%	14%	12%	15%	7%	21%	10%	12%	25%	25%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F28. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	==== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
NET: Financial	33%	37% E	37% E	30%	20%	37% h	37% h	28%	27%	39% kL	29%	30%	38% OP	37% OP	21%	21%	34% OP	34% OP	38% u	33%	28%	30%
Financial support (general)	29%	32% E	33% E	28%	19%	34% H	33% h	24%	24%	34% k	26%	27%	35% OP	34% OP	18%	19%	31% OP	29% OP	32%	31%	25%	27%
Bursaries/scholarships/loans/grants/lower tuition	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	3%	6%	7% f	3%	8% kL	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	8% nOP	7%	4%	4%	8%
NET: Personal contact	23%	22%	23%	24%	24%	22%	23%	24%	27%	22%	27%	19%	22%	23%	28% r	30% r	24%	20%	18%	26% s	28% s	23%
Family/friends/home visits	7%	8%	7%	5%	9%	8%	7%	6%	10%	7%	6%	8%	6%	8%	11% Q	10% q	5%	8%	5%	10% s	7%	8%
Advisor/support/encouragement/help with admissions (general)	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	3%	7%	8% f	11%	5%	9% j	5%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	5%	5%	6%	10% s	6%
Guidance/counselling/talk to someone (general)	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	4%	8% l	7%	4%	7%	5%	6%	8%	9% nR	4%	5%	6%	8%	6%
Band/community/social support	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%
Spiritual/mental/cultural/emotional/personal support (unspecified)	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	*%	2%	3% l	*%	1%	4% R	2%	3%	2%	*%	1%	2%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F28. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	==== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Help with alcoholism/ drugs/addictions	11%	11%	11%	11%	8%	11%	11%	10%	6%	8%	13%	12%	11%	13%	12%	15%	14%	8%	11%	14% U	6%	12%
NET: Aboriginal-specific	11%	11%	11%	11%	8%	11%	11%	10%	6%	8%	13%	12%	11%	13%	12%	15%	14%	8%	11%	14% U	6%	12%
More Aboriginal presence/acceptance/ support/services/ funding	8%	6%	9%	8%	5%	7%	6%	9%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	8%	10%	12%	9%	6%	7%	11% U	5%	8%
More Aboriginal student housing	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	-	1%	3%	2%	4%	4% r	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Aboriginal courses/ studies/programs	2%	2%	1%	3% C	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3% r	3% r	1%	1%	4% U	1%	2%
Aboriginal teachers/ councillors/advisor/ elders	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Aboriginal cultural centre/student group	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Concrete	8%	10%	8%	6%	4%	9%	12% H	4%	1%	5%	10% Ij	10% I	12% pr	12% OPR	5%	4%	8%	5%	8%	8%	9%	3%
Daycare/childcare/ babysitting/supporting family	5%	6%	6%	3%	1%	7% h	7% H	2%	1%	3%	8% Ij	5%	7%	8% r	3%	3%	7% r	3%	6%	5%	5%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F28. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your educational goals?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	==== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Transportation/travel/ bus	2%	2%	3% d	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4% oR	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
Better housing/clean/ proper/affordable/ student friendly (general)	2%	3%	1%	2%	-	1%	3% f	1%	-	1%	1%	4%	2%	2% Pq	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*%
Food bank/food programs	1%	1%	*%	-	2%	1%	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	-
Better service/resources/ information/courses/ programs	5%	3%	5%	7%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%
Role models/mentors/ encouraging teachers	5%	10% CD	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	5%	10% jK	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%	3%	6% v	4%	5%	2%
A tutor	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	5% i	4%	3%	4%	5%	6%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%
Employment/work training/ hands on training/ transition	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2% H	1%	*%	4%	1%	*%	2% k	-	2%	-	-	1%	1%	2% T	*%	1%	-
Other	5%	3%	4%	6%	7%	3%	8% fh	4%	8%	3%	6% j	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%	5%	4%	3%	7% t	4%
None/nothing	20%	18%	17%	19%	31% BCd	21%	15%	22% g	27%	23% k	16%	19%	16%	16%	20%	19%	18%	21%	20%	19%	22%	19%
DK/NA	14%	13%	15%	13%	14%	11%	15%	14%	10%	12%	14%	17%	12%	14%	18%	16%	11%	15%	11%	13%	14%	20% s

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F29. What was the primary source of funding for your post-secondary education or training?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Band or Aboriginal funding	29%	47% CD	14%	29% c	50% F	5%	42% IjL	30% L	27% L	29% L	46% ijL	9%	34% L	38% L	47% hIjL	41% L	39% L	39%	23%	28%	30%	28%	33% X	25%
Government student loans	22%	14%	29% BD	9%	12%	32% E	25% noP	27% NOP	22% p	18%	20%	24% noP	19%	13%	12%	11%	10%	10%	8%	19%	24%	20%	23%	21%
Employment/job income	11%	7%	14% BD	4%	5%	32% E	9% P	7% p	11% KPQ	7% p	3%	17% jkoPQ h	13% KPQ	11% KPQ	7%	1%	1%	1%	6%	12%	10%	*%	10% V	15% Vw
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	9%	6%	11% B	10%	6%	6%	5%	4%	15% jmNOP GH	7%	8%	12% gHnoP	8%	6%	2%	4%	3%	3%	15%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%
Family support (excluding loans)	6%	3%	8% B	8%	2%	8%	3%	3%	2%	7% i	-	9% gI	6%	13% GHIm	12% GhI	18% GHIjm	6%	6%	9%	4%	7%	11%	5%	6%
Personal savings	4%	2%	7% B	4%	2%	2%	3%	14% LMNOP GIJK	5% p	5% p	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	*%	7%	7%	1%	6%	3%	5%	3%	6%
Bursaries	2%	1%	4% B	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	5% gm	-	-	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	7% wx	2%	2%
Social/income assistance (welfare)	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	7%	-	2%	-	-	5%	1%	5% Lno	1%	*%	-	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%
Scholarships	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	4%	2%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
Employer benefits/funding/allowances	1%	*%	1%	-	*%	-	-	-	1%	3%	-	-	1%	-	2%	*%	-	-	-	*%	1%	-	1%	1%
Government (general)	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	*%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	*%	*%	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F29. What was the primary source of funding for your post-secondary education or training?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Bank/credit union loan	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-	1%	1%	-	-	0%	0%	-	0%	1%
Grants (various)	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	0%	-	-	1%
Cree school board	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	0%	0%	-	0%	0%
Indian Affairs	0%	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	0%	-	0%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	0%
Land claim organization	0%	-	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17%	17%	-	0%	0%	-	0%	-
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	0%	-	0%	-
Other	2%	3% C	1%	14% BC	3%	2%	4%	-	3%	5%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%	0%	0%	22% R	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%
DK/NA	11%	13% C	8%	7%	14%	-	3%	8%	8%	19% hiMnO G	13%	20% HiMnO G	5%	9% g	5%	17% GMo	9%	9%	5%	13%	9%	15%	11%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F29. What was the primary source of funding for your post-secondary education or training?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Band or Aboriginal funding	29%	19%	28%	31% B	28%	39% J	28%	32% J	30%	19%	-	29%	-	-	-	-	-	-	26%	31%	30%	29%	29%
Government student loans	22%	17%	19%	21%	31% BCD	16%	19%	26% f	27%	23%	-	22%	-	-	-	-	-	-	18%	21%	30% ST	16%	22%
Employment/job income	11%	9%	8%	12%	13%	4%	4%	16% FG	15% FG	13% fg	-	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%	12%	13%	12%	11%
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	9%	14% E	7% E	12% cE	*%	12% i	16% HIJ	6%	5%	8%	-	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9% U	12% U	*%	9%	9%
Family support (excluding loans)	6%	3%	5%	6%	8%	3%	4%	5%	6%	8%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	6%	8%	3%	6%
Personal savings	4%	1%	7%	4%	3%	1%	5% f	4%	5%	3%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%
Bursaries	2%	1%	*%	4% CE	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	4% SU	1%	*%	3%
Social/income assistance (welfare)	1%	4%	1%	1%	-	5%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	-	*%	1%
Scholarships	1%	*%	-	1%	3% bD	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	1%	3% ST	-	1%
Employer benefits/funding/allowances	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	-	-	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	1%	-	1%
Government (general)	*%	-	1%	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	*%	-	*%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F29. What was the primary source of funding for your post-secondary education or training?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Bank/credit union loan	1%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Grants (various)	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Cree school board	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Indian Affairs	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Land claim organization	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-
Other	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	4%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%
DK/NA	11%	32% DE	20% DE	4%	7%	13%	17% HI	6%	4%	11%	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	22% TU	5%	7%	19% w	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F29. What was the primary source of funding for your post-secondary education or training?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18	
Band or Aboriginal funding	29%	26%	31%	36%	28%	41% GH	27%	25%	30%	23%	26%	34%	27%	32%	25%	24%	29%	33%	26%	22%	32% T	24%	56% tv	
Government student loans	22%	21%	22%	19%	24%	21%	24%	19%	23%	30% kl	17%	18%	18%	21%	24%	24%	22%	22%	21%	23%	21%	23%	14%	
Employment/job income	11%	12%	10%	11%	10%	7%	9%	15% FG	13% JL	3%	21% JLM	6%	8%	11%	14%	14%	12%	11%	9%	19% UV	10%	5%	5%	
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	9%	11%	8%	9%	8%	7%	9%	10%	7%	8%	4%	14% IK	16% IK	7%	7%	4%	7%	11% q	11%	5%	10% t	12%	1%	
Family support (excluding loans)	6%	7%	5%	8%	4%	3%	6%	7%	6%	6%	8%	4%	2%	6%	7%	3%	8% S	5%	1%	10% U	4%	7%	1%	
Personal savings	4%	3%	5%	6%	5%	2%	6% f	4%	4% L	6% l	9% L	1%	7% l	5%	5%	7%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	-	
Bursaries	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4% F	2%	3% J	1%	-	1%	3%	3%	2%	7% NO	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	-	
Social/income assistance (welfare)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	6% I	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2% q	3%	1%	2%	1%	-	
Scholarships	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Employer benefits/funding/allowances	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	
Government (general)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F29. What was the primary source of funding for your post-secondary education or training?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
Bank/credit union loan	%	%	%	-	1%	1%	%	%	%	2%	-	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	-	%	-	-
Grants (various)	%	-	%	-	1%	-	1%	%	%	-	-	-	1%	%	%	-	%	-	1%	%	%	-	-
Cree school board	%	-	%	-	%	-	-	%	%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	%	1%	-	1%	%	-	-
Indian Affairs	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	-
Land claim organization	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	-	%	-	%	%	-
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	%	-	%	-	%	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	%	-	-
Other	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	10%
DK/NA	11%	11%	10%	7%	13% d	12%	10%	10%	9%	12%	7%	16% i	11%	8%	11%	12%	10% r	5%	18% qR	8%	9%	19% Tu	15%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F29. What was the primary source of funding for your post-secondary education or training?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE						
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148	
Band or Aboriginal funding	29%	33% e	30%	30%	21%	33%	34% h	25%	32%	28%	29%	32%	28%	29%	37% mnqR	40%	29%	28%	32%	32% v	27%	21%	
Government student loans	22%	20%	23%	18%	23%	25%	19%	21%	15%	22%	22%	22%	22%	20%	17%	17%	24%	22%	24%	18%	20%	26%	
Employment/job income	11%	10%	12%	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	16% l	11%	13% l	7%	10%	11% OP	5%	5%	12% OP	11% OP	11%	10%	11%	12%	
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	9%	6%	7%	11% b	14% BC	8%	7%	11% g	10%	10%	7%	9%	16% QR	11%	13%	11%	8%	9%	6%	9%	13% S	8%	
Family support (excluding loans)	6%	7%	4%	7%	8%	5%	2%	8% G	9%	7% L	5%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	9% MNOP	5%	7%	4%	7%	
Personal savings	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%	5%	6% f	10%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	
Bursaries	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	4% h	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4% MOR	*%	3% o	2%	2%	2%	4% u	2%	1%	
Social/income assistance (welfare)	1%	*%	1%	2%	3%	*%	1%	2% f	-	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	4%	
Scholarships	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	*%	-	2%	*%	*%	*%	1%	2%	*%	*%	1%	
Employer benefits/ funding/allowances	1%	1%	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	1%	-	1%	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	
Government (general)	*%	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	-	-	
Bank/credit union loan	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F29. What was the primary source of funding for your post-secondary education or training?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Grants (various)	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
Cree school board	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Indian Affairs	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Land claim organization	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-
other	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%
DK/NA	11%	10%	12%	9%	9%	9%	13%	11%	3%	9%	10%	16%	9%	11%	16%	13%	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	14%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F30. Did you have any other sources of funding?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1098	497	593	8	450	45	182	97	214	46	64	223	135	38	71	24	3	3	5	474	615	92	561	445
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1059	594	372	93	544	48	127	99	114	87	74	93	127	101	101	82	54	54	39	423	627	97	578	384
Employment/job income	19%	16%	21%	16%	15%	21%	24% KL	28% IKL	14%	20% K	4%	11%	19% K	22% Kl	34% IKLm	20% k	21%	21%	12%	21%	16%	21%	17%	19%
Family support (excluding loans)	13%	15%	12%	9%	15%	9%	21% Hjlp	7%	16% hp	10%	10%	9%	15% p	11%	11%	5%	17%	17%	4%	10%	15% t	21% X	16% X	8%
Band or Aboriginal funding	10%	12% c	8%	5%	12%	16%	10%	6%	5%	11%	4%	21% MnOPQ gHIK	8%	11%	2%	6%	2%	2%	7%	8%	11%	9%	12%	7%
Government student loans	10%	10%	9%	19%	10%	11%	10%	7%	11%	9%	20% lm	7%	5%	13%	8%	20% hIM	6%	6%	27%	9%	10%	8%	12%	7%
Scholarships	8%	6%	9%	5%	5%	11%	7%	8%	12% p	6%	6%	7%	8%	5%	4%	3%	10%	10%	2%	6%	9%	8%	10% X	5%
Bursaries	7%	6%	8%	4%	6%	10%	9%	6%	7%	6%	7%	4%	7%	4%	15% ln	15% ln	-	-	7%	5%	9% t	4%	8%	7%
Personal savings	6%	3%	7% b	3%	3%	7%	5%	15% lmNOP gik	6%	8%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	9%	9%	-	5%	6%	11%	7% x	3%
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	4%	3%	5%	1%	3%	6%	3%	8% Ijo	1%	2%	2%	9% Ijo	6% Ijo	4%	*%	-	-	-	2%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%
Social/income assistance (welfare)	3%	3%	2%	9%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	-	2%	5%	4%	5%	2%	1%	7%	7%	11%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	6% jn	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	-	-	-	5%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F30. Did you have any other sources of funding?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1098	497	593	8	450	45	182	97	214	46	64	223	135	38	71	24	3	3	5	474	615	92	561	445
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1059	594	372	93	544	48	127	99	114	87	74	93	127	101	101	82	54	54	39	423	627	97	578	384
Bank/credit union loan	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	5%	1%	3%	2%	2%	6%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Grants (various)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Employer benefits/funding/allowances	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	4%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
RESP/other educational savings plans	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-
Employed by school	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%
Government (general)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Indian Affairs	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%
Cree school board	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-
Child/tax credit/refunds	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-
Land claim organization	1%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%	10%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
other	2%	3% C	1%	2%	3%	-	2%	-	1%	6%	-	2%	3%	-	6%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%
None/No other sources	34%	38%	32%	37%	38%	37%	33%	36%	41% I	44% Lmo	50% Lmno	27%	30%	32%	28%	46% Lmo	46%	32%	36%	34%	38%	29%	41% W	
DK/NA	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	-	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	11% HIJnPG	8% gHjP	4%	4%	1%	10%	10%	2%	5%	6%	2%	5%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F30. Did you have any other sources of funding?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED				ELDER		
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1098	74	209	630	177	103	254	343	152	169	-	1098	-	-	-	-	-	-	286	630	181	99	996
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1059	75	239	428	310	121	255	307	141	159	-	1056	-	-	-	-	-	-	315	427	314	87	918
Employment/job income	19%	8%	12%	18% B	31% BCD	11%	12%	20% g	22%	24% fg	-	19%	-	-	-	-	-	-	11%	18% S	31% ST	16%	19%
Family support (excluding loans)	13%	2%	11% B	13% B	20% BCD	7%	14%	13%	13%	15%	-	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%	13%	21% ST	10%	13%
Band or Aboriginal funding	10%	8%	5%	11% c	10%	6%	9%	10%	14%	9%	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	11% s	10%	5%	10%
Government student loans	10%	2%	8%	10% b	14% B	13%	12%	9%	12%	6%	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	10%	13% s	8%	10%
Scholarships	8%	*%	2%	5% B	27% BCD	2%	7%	7%	9%	11% f	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	5% S	27% ST	6%	8%
Bursaries	7%	-	3%	5%	22% CD	5%	10%	5%	10%	8%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	5% s	21% ST	7%	7%
Personal savings	6%	5%	4%	5%	9% c	3%	3%	7%	6%	10% fg	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	5%	8%	5%	6%
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	7%	3%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	4%	4%	1%	5%
Social/income assistance (welfare)	3%	5%	4% e	2%	1%	4%	3%	4%	1%	2%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4% U	2%	1%	2%	3%
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	2%	3%	2%	1%	5% D	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	5% T	2%	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F30. Did you have any other sources of funding?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1098	74	209	630	177	103	254	343	152	169	-	1098	-	-	-	-	-	-	286	630	181	99	996
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1059	75	239	428	310	121	255	307	141	159	-	1056	-	-	-	-	-	-	315	427	314	87	918
Bank/credit union loan	2%	-	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	3%	5%	2%
Grants (various)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Employer benefits/funding/allowances	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
RESP/other educational savings plans	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%
Employed by school	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%
Government (general)	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
Indian Affairs	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%
Cree school board	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%
Child/tax credit/refunds	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%
Land claim organization	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Other	2%	-	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%
None/No other sources	34%	58% DE	49% DE	32% E	17%	50% HIJ	40% I	32%	22%	30%	-	34%	-	-	-	-	-	-	51% TU	32% U	17%	46%	33%
DK/NA	5%	6%	8% E	6% E	1%	7%	3%	8% GJ	6%	1%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7% U	6% U	1%	1%	6% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F30. Did you have any other sources of funding?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1098	309	788	281	496	273	389	398	607	100	97	183	101	435	287	68	531	347	219	266	667	138	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1059	257	797	295	489	287	379	356	586	93	84	180	97	413	270	71	537	333	188	254	665	106	15
Employment/job income	19%	16%	19%	21%	19%	17%	18%	20%	22% jL	11%	34% iJLM	7%	13%	24%	17%	20%	22% R	14%	17%	25% u	16%	17%	8%
Family support (excluding loans)	13%	13%	13%	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%	14% M	13% m	21% M	11% M	3%	15%	15%	18%	14%	11%	14%	11%	14%	12%	-
Band or Aboriginal funding	10%	11%	9%	10%	9%	12%	10%	9%	10%	15% k	5%	11%	6%	9%	11%	16%	8%	14% qs	7%	8%	10%	12%	1%
Government student loans	10%	8%	10%	7%	11%	10%	9%	9%	8%	8%	14%	13%	7%	7%	9%	20% n	10%	11%	6%	9%	10%	12%	-
Scholarships	8%	9%	7%	6%	8%	9%	6%	8%	7%	15% iL	10%	5%	10%	7%	9%	9%	8%	7%	7%	9%	8%	4%	-
Bursaries	7%	8%	7%	4%	8%	9%	8%	4%	6%	17% ILM	7%	7%	5%	8%	7%	10%	7%	7%	7%	9%	7%	5%	-
Personal savings	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	2%	7% F	6% f	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	4%	6%	10%	6%	6%	3%	9%	5%	3%	-
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	4%	6%	4%	6% E	2%	5%	4%	4%	5%	-	4%	5%	5%	3%	6% n	5%	3%	5%	5%	2%	5% T	8% T	-
Social/income assistance (welfare)	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	5%	2%	7% i	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	6%	12%
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	2%	1%	2%	5% E	1%	1%	2%	3% f	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F30. Did you have any other sources of funding?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1098	309	788	281	496	273	389	398	607	100	97	183	101	435	287	68	531	347	219	266	667	138	8
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1059	257	797	295	489	287	379	356	586	93	84	180	97	413	270	71	537	333	188	254	665	106	15
Bank/credit union loan	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	6%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	-
Grants (various)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Employer benefits/funding/allowances	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
RESP/other educational savings plans	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-
Employed by school	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Government (general)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-
Indian Affairs	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-
Cree school board	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-
Child/tax credit/refunds	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-
Land claim organization	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-
Other	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	-
None/No other sources	34%	34%	35%	35%	34%	35%	34%	34%	33% K	43% K	15%	35% K	51% IK1	33%	33%	27%	32%	37%	37%	30%	36%	33%	70% tv
DK/NA	5%	10% C	3%	2%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	2%	2%	8%	8%	4%	5%	-	5%	4%	7%	5%	6%	4%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F30. Did you have any other sources of funding?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1098	247	443	251	155	319	267	489	68	441	356	219	239	329	209	193	395	402	370	323	257	147
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1059	246	440	241	131	309	263	466	77	415	355	196	218	317	226	210	363	397	349	333	242	134
Employment/job income	19%	15%	19%	22%	16%	21% g	12%	21% G	25% l	21% L	18% l	9%	20%	13%	12%	14%	22% nOp	19%	19%	20%	17%	18%
Family support (excluding loans)	13%	13%	13%	16% e	7%	13%	16%	12%	12%	13%	12%	13%	11%	13%	9%	11%	13%	15%	12%	13%	16%	11%
Band or Aboriginal funding	10%	8%	12%	9%	8%	11%	11%	8%	10%	11%	10%	7%	5%	10% OP	2%	2%	9% oP	12% mOP	11% v	10%	10%	5%
Government student loans	10%	9%	12%	7%	8%	10%	8%	11%	5%	9%	11%	10%	7%	9%	9%	8%	9%	11%	9%	8%	12%	7%
Scholarships	8%	9%	9%	7%	5%	7%	11% h	6%	14% l	8%	9% l	4%	7%	8%	7%	6%	9%	8%	7%	10%	5%	9%
Bursaries	7%	6%	9%	7%	5%	7%	8%	7%	8%	6%	9%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	9%	6%	7%	9% u	5%	7%
Personal savings	6%	5%	5%	8%	5%	4%	6%	6%	10%	6%	6%	2%	6%	5%	2%	6%	3%	6% o	5%	5%	8%	4%
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	4%	5%	6% DE	2%	2%	6%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	7%
Social/income assistance (welfare)	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	*%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	*%	2%	6% S	3%
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Bank/credit union loan	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4% l	*%	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F30. Did you have any other sources of funding?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	===== TOTAL	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE				
		Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1098	247	443	251	155	319	267	489	68	441	356	219	239	329	209	193	395	402	370	323	257	147
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1059	246	440	241	131	309	263	466	77	415	355	196	218	317	226	210	363	397	349	333	242	134
Grants (various)	%	%	1%	%	-	1%	%	%	-	1%	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	1%	1%
Employer benefits/ funding/allowances	%	-	1%	%	1%	%	%	1%	-	1%	-	%	%	%	%	%	-	1%	%	%	1%	%
RESP/other educational savings plans	%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	1%	-
Employed by school	%	%	%	-	-	-	%	-	%	-	%	-	%	%	-	-	%	-	%	%	-	-
Government (general)	%	%	-	%	-	%	%	-	-	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	-	%	-
Indian Affairs	%	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	-	-	%	-
Cree school board	%	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	%	-	-
Child/tax credit/refunds	%	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	%	-	-	-
Land claim organization	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	-	-	-	%	%	-	%	-
Other	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%
None/No other sources	34%	37%	30%	31%	48% CD	33%	30%	38%	43%	29%	33%	46% JK	37%	39% r	48% QR	46% QR	33%	30%	36%	28%	37% t	41% T
DK/NA	5%	8%	5%	4%	4%	6%	8%	4%	4%	7% k	3%	7%	8%	4%	9%	7%	6%	4%	5%	8% U	2%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F29/30. What was the primary source of funding for your post-secondary education or training? F29 AND F30 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Band or Aboriginal funding	38%	57% CD	21%	34%	61% F	21%	51% hIjL	35%	32%	38%	49% iL	26%	41% L	48% IL	49% iL	46% L	40%	40%	29%	35%	40%	36%	44% X	31%
Government student loans	30%	22%	37% B	26%	20%	43% E	35% o	34% o	33% o	25%	37% o	29%	24%	25%	20%	28%	16%	16%	33%	27%	33%	27%	33%	27%
Employment/job income	27%	20%	34% Bd	19%	18%	52% E	33% KP	33% Kp	24% K	23% K	7%	26% K	32% Kp	31% Kp	39% ijkp	17%	20%	20%	17%	31% u	24%	18%	25%	32% Vw
Family support (excluding loans)	17%	16%	19%	17%	16%	17%	23% HK	10%	17%	15%	9%	16%	19% hk	23% HK	22% k	21%	22%	22%	13%	13%	21% T	29% X	19% x	13%
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	12%	9%	15% B	11%	9%	12%	8%	12% Op	16% OP	8%	9%	19% mNOPq GJK	11% Op	9% o	2%	4%	3%	3%	16%	12%	13%	13%	13%	12%
Personal savings	9%	5%	13% B	7%	5%	9%	7% LMNOP GIJK	28%	11% P	11% P	5%	7%	8%	7%	7%	2%	15%	15%	1%	11%	9%	14%	9%	9%
Bursaries	9%	6%	11% b	6%	6%	10%	10%	8%	11%	5%	6%	6%	8%	7%	17% Jklq	14%	3%	3%	8%	6%	11% T	10%	9%	8%
Scholarships	8%	6%	9%	7%	5%	16%	11%	9%	11%	5%	5%	5%	8%	4%	4%	3%	10%	10%	5%	7%	9%	8%	10% x	5%
Social/income assistance (welfare)	4%	4%	3%	12%	3%	10%	3%	4%	1%	-	6%	4%	9% gIP	6% ip	2%	1%	8%	8%	14%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Bank/credit union loan	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	-	4%	%	2%	2%	2%	6%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	5%	3%	6% jn	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	%	%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F29/30. What was the primary source of funding for your post-secondary education or training? F29 AND F30 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Employer benefits/ funding/allowances	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	4%	4%	-	1%	-	2%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Grants (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Government (general)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Indian Affairs	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Cree school board	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
RESP/other educational savings plans	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-
Employed by school	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%
Land claim organization	1%	-	-	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26%	26%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Child/tax credit/refunds	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-
Other	4%	6% C	2%	16% BC	6%	2%	5%	-	4%	9% LN	3%	3%	6% n	1%	7%	4%	3%	3%	24% R	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%
DK/NA	11%	13% C	8%	7%	14%	-	3%	8%	8%	19% hiMnO G	13%	20% HiMnO G	5%	9% g	5%	17% GMo	9%	9%	5%	13%	9%	15%	11%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F29/30. What was the primary source of funding for your post-secondary education or training? F29 AND F30 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Band or Aboriginal funding	38%	24%	32%	42% Bc	38% B	44% J	35%	41% J	44% J	27%	-	38%	-	-	-	-	-	-	30%	42% S	39% S	33%	39%
Government student loans	30%	18%	25%	31% B	43% BCD	27%	29%	34%	38%	29%	-	30%	-	-	-	-	-	-	23%	30%	42% ST	22%	31%
Employment/job income	27%	14%	18%	29% BC	42% BCD	13%	14%	35% FG	36% FG	34% FG	-	28%	-	-	-	-	-	-	17%	29% S	42% ST	25%	28%
Family support (excluding loans)	17%	4%	14% b	18% B	27% BCD	8%	16%	17%	19%	22% f	-	17%	-	-	-	-	-	-	11%	18% S	27% ST	11%	18%
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	12%	16% E	10% E	16% CE	3%	14%	18% HiJ	11%	11%	10%	-	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	12% U	15% U	4%	10%	13%
Personal savings	9%	5%	10%	10%	11%	3%	8%	10% F	11%	12% f	-	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%	9%	11%	10%	9%
Bursaries	9%	1%	3%	9% BC	21% BCD	7%	11%	7%	13%	10%	-	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	9% S	21% ST	6%	9%
Scholarships	8%	*%	1%	5% BC	29% BCD	2%	6%	7%	9%	10%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	5% S	28% ST	5%	8%
Social/income assistance (welfare)	4%	7%	5% E	3% e	1%	9% i	4%	3%	2%	2%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6% U	3% u	*%	2%	4%
Bank/credit union loan	2%	-	*%	3%	3% c	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	3% S	3% S	4%	2%
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	2%	2%	2%	1%	5% cD	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	5% ST	1%	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F29/30. What was the primary source of funding for your post-secondary education or training? F29 AND F30 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED				ELDER		
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Employer benefits/ funding/allowances	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	4%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Grants (various)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Government (general)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Indian Affairs	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Cree school board	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%
RESP/other educational savings plans	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%
Employed by school	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%
Land claim organization	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Child/tax credit/refunds	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%
Other	4%	1%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	6%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	5%	3%	6%	4%
DK/NA	11%	32% DE	20% DE	4%	7%	13%	17% HI	6%	4%	11%	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	22% TU	5%	7%	19% w	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F29/30. What was the primary source of funding for your post-secondary education or training? F29 AND F30 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
Band or Aboriginal funding	38%	35%	39%	46% E	36%	52% GH	36%	33%	39%	36%	30%	43%	32%	40%	35%	38%	36%	46% QS	31%	30%	42% T	34%	56%
Government student loans	30%	28%	31%	26%	34% d	30%	32%	28%	31%	37%	29%	29%	24%	28%	32%	41%	30%	33%	26%	31%	30%	32%	14%
Employment/job income	27%	27%	28%	31%	27%	22%	25%	34% Fg	33% JLM	13%	52% IJLM	12%	20%	33%	30%	32%	31% r	24%	23%	42% UVW	24%	19%	12%
Family support (excluding loans)	17%	18%	17%	21%	15%	15%	18%	18%	19% M	18% M	28% LM	14% m	5%	20%	21%	19%	20%	16%	13%	20% w	16% w	17%	1%
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	12%	15%	11%	14%	10%	12%	12%	13%	11%	8%	8%	17% Jk	20% IJK	9%	12%	8%	9%	15% q	16% q	7%	14% T	16% tw	*%
Personal savings	9%	8%	10%	12%	9%	3%	13% F	10% F	9%	10%	14%	6%	13%	9%	11%	16%	11%	9%	7%	12%	9%	6%	-
Bursaries	9%	11%	8%	5%	10% d	9%	11%	6%	9%	15% l	6%	7%	8%	10%	8%	16%	9%	9%	8%	12%	8%	7%	-
Scholarships	8%	8%	8%	6%	9%	8%	7%	8%	6%	16% IL	13% l	4%	9%	8%	9%	9%	9%	7%	6%	9%	9%	3%	-
Social/income assistance (welfare)	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	1%	10% I	2%	7% I	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	5%	6%	2%	3%	5%	10%
Bank/credit union loan	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	6%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	-
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	2%	1%	2%	4% E	1%	1%	2%	3% f	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F29/30. What was the primary source of funding for your post-secondary education or training? F29 AND F30 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
Employer benefits/ funding/allowances	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	2%	%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Grants (various)	1%	-	1%	%	1%	-	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	%	2%	1%	%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Government (general)	%	%	%	1%	%	1%	-	%	1%	%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	%	1%	%	1%	%	-	-
Indian Affairs	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	-
Cree school board	%	-	%	-	1%	-	%	%	%	-	1%	-	-	1%	%	-	%	1%	-	1%	%	-	-
RESP/other educational savings plans	%	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	1%	-	-	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	%	-	-
Employed by school	%	%	%	%	-	%	-	%	%	-	-	-	%	-	%	-	%	-	%	%	%	-	-
Land claim organization	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-
Child/tax credit/refunds	%	-	%	%	-	-	%	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	-
Other	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	1%	2%	6% j	4%	5%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	10%
DK/NA	11%	11%	10%	7%	13% d	12%	10%	10%	9%	12%	7%	16% i	11%	8%	11%	12%	10% r	5%	18% qR	8%	9%	19% Tu	15%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F29/30. What was the primary source of funding for your post-secondary education or training? F29 AND F30 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Band or Aboriginal funding	38%	40% e	40% e	38%	28%	43% h	44% H	33%	41%	37%	39%	38%	33%	38%	39%	42%	37%	39%	42% v	41% v	36%	25%
Government student loans	30%	27%	34% d	25%	30%	34% g	25%	30%	20%	31%	31%	31%	28%	28%	25%	24%	32%	32%	32%	26%	31%	33%
Employment/job income	27%	24%	29%	31%	25%	29% g	20%	30% G	40% L	31% L	29% L	15%	27% Op	23%	16%	17%	32% NOP	28% OP	28%	28%	26%	28%
Family support (excluding loans)	17%	18%	16%	22%	15%	17%	16%	18%	20%	20% l	16%	12%	12%	14%	9%	11%	16% o	22% MNOP	16%	18%	19%	17%
Government program assistance (e.g., Employment Insurance)	12%	10%	13%	12%	15%	13%	11%	13%	13%	15%	10%	13%	18%	15%	15%	13%	12%	12%	10%	13%	15%	14%
Personal savings	9%	9%	9%	11%	9%	5%	10%	12% F	19% l	10%	10%	6%	10%	8%	5%	9%	8%	11%	9%	10%	12%	6%
Bursaries	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	11%	7%	8%	7%	11%	9%	7%	10%	6%	8%	11%	7%	8%	12% U	6%	7%
Scholarships	8%	9%	9%	7%	4%	7%	11%	6%	14% l	8%	10% L	3%	7%	9%	6%	5%	8%	8%	8%	9%	5%	9%
Social/income assistance (welfare)	4%	2%	3%	4%	6%	1%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	1%	3%	7% St	7% s
Bank/credit union loan	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4% jl	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Personal loans (i.e., from friends, relatives, etc.)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F29/30. What was the primary source of funding for your post-secondary education or training? F29 AND F30 COMBINED

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Employer benefits/ funding/allowances	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	%	%	1%	%	%	%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Grants (various)	1%	1%	1%	%	%	2%	%	%	-	1%	%	1%	1%	%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%
Government (general)	%	1%	%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	%	%	1%	-	%	%	%	%	1%	%	1%	%	%	-
Indian Affairs	%	%	%	-	-	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Cree school board	%	%	%	-	-	%	%	-	-	%	%	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	%	1%	-	-
RESP/other educational savings plans	%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	%	-	-	1%	-
Employed by school	%	%	%	-	-	-	%	-	%	-	%	-	%	%	-	-	%	-	%	%	-	-
Land claim organization	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-
Child/tax credit/refunds	%	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	%	-	-	-
Other	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	7%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%
DK/NA	11%	10%	12%	9%	9%	9%	13%	11%	3%	9%	10%	16%	9%	11%	16%	13%	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	14%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F31. Overall, would you say that education significantly improved, somewhat improved or made little difference to your life?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1228	572	646	8	526	45	187	106	234	56	73	279	142	42	75	29	3	3	5	546	673	108	627	492
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	687	401	105	637	48	131	107	125	109	87	123	138	111	105	96	62	62	43	494	691	115	642	437
Significantly improved	62%	65%	61%	50%	65%	62%	66% j	65% j	61%	52%	62%	58%	65% j	74% iJLP	69% j	55%	74%	74% S	34%	56%	67% T	55%	61%	66%
Somewhat improved	19%	17%	22%	29%	16%	23%	25% n	18%	22%	18%	12%	16%	16%	15%	27%	23%	12%	12%	40% r	22% u	17%	25%	21%	17%
Made little difference	8%	7%	9%	13%	6%	15%	7%	9% n	9%	6%	14% no	5%	16% JLNOp G	3%	3%	6%	6%	6%	17%	9%	7%	6%	8%	9%
DK/NA	10%	12%	8%	8%	13% F	*%	1%	7% g	8% G	24% IKMNO GH	11% g	20% HIMNO G	3%	8% G	2%	16% GMO	7%	7%	9%	12%	9%	15%	11%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F31. Overall, would you say that education significantly improved, somewhat improved or made little difference to your life?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED				ELDER		
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	108	262	660	190	119	306	365	158	191	-	1225	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	663	195	123	1102
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	108	297	451	331	142	307	335	152	170	-	1188	-	-	-	-	-	-	395	458	335	106	1026
Significantly improved	62%	27%	49% B	68% BC	83% BCD	51%	50%	69% FG	78% FGJ	63% G	-	62%	-	-	-	-	-	-	43%	67% S	83% ST	66%	62%
Somewhat improved	19%	21% E	22% E	21% E	8%	19%	25% I	19%	14%	20%	-	19%	-	-	-	-	-	-	22% U	21% U	8%	7%	21% V
Made little difference	8%	19% DE	11% E	7% E	2%	17% HIJ	11% hI	6%	4%	6%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	13% TU	7% U	2%	8%	8%
DK/NA	10%	33% CDE	19% DE	4%	7%	12%	14% HI	7%	4%	11%	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	21% TU	4%	8%	19% W	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F31. Overall, would you say that education significantly improved, somewhat improved or made little difference to your life?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1228	346	879	302	568	309	430	445	666	113	105	218	114	471	321	77	593	367	267	287	737	171	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	289	899	322	564	333	425	388	635	110	95	220	111	457	291	79	610	365	218	271	750	133	18
Significantly improved	62%	61%	63%	63%	63%	74% GH	60%	58%	69% JL	50%	63%	53%	58%	75% OP	58% p	43%	65%	60%	60%	78% UVW	59% W	54% W	8%
Somewhat improved	19%	17%	20%	25% e	18%	14%	20%	23% F	17%	27%	27% i	22%	16%	12%	26% N	35% N	18%	25% qS	15%	12%	21% T	24% t	33%
Made little difference	8%	10%	7%	8%	7%	2%	12% F	8% F	6%	9%	5%	11%	16% IK	6%	6%	12%	7%	10%	8%	4%	10% T	4%	44% TUV
DK/NA	10%	12%	9%	4%	12% D	10%	9%	11%	8%	13%	6%	14%	11%	7%	10%	9%	9%	6%	17% qR	6%	9%	19% Tu	15%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F31. Overall, would you say that education significantly improved, somewhat improved or made little difference to your life?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have taken some or completed all of a postsecondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1228	273	505	277	171	349	307	547	70	483	397	260	264	371	249	223	432	448	408	360	286	170
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1194	279	490	270	154	346	301	523	81	463	398	230	246	368	272	247	404	438	392	376	276	148
Significantly improved	62%	74% CDE	61%	60%	52%	71% gH	62%	57%	73% k	67%	60%	58%	59%	60%	51%	50%	69% mnOP	66% OP	71% UV	65% V	58%	47%
Somewhat improved	19%	10%	21% B	26% B	21% B	14%	20%	23% F	17%	18%	23% l	15%	20%	22%	21%	24%	17%	16%	13%	20% s	27% S	21%
Made little difference	8%	7%	6%	6%	19% BCD	7%	4%	11% FG	4%	8%	7%	12%	12% q	8%	13% Q	13% Q	6%	8%	7%	6%	6%	17% STU
DK/NA	10%	9%	12%	9%	8%	8%	14%	10%	6%	7%	10%	15% j	8%	11%	15% q	12%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%	15%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F32. What kind of difference did it make?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who say that their postsecondary education improved their life.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1005	467	532	7	427	39	172	89	193	39	55	207	116	37	72	23	3	3	4	430	566	86	512	407
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	973	567	332	74	524	41	122	95	103	77	70	84	112	97	94	74	45	45	29	381	583	89	526	358
NET: Personal development	50%	55% C	45%	48%	56%	48%	55% LPQ	54% LPQ	54% LPQ	52% pq	38%	37%	60% kLnPQ	46%	57% LPQ	32%	19%	19%	70% R	45%	53%	62% x	50%	47%
Increased my confidence/self-esteem/feel proud	16%	18%	14%	20%	19%	13%	15%	16%	18%	23% Q	11%	16%	18%	15%	12%	12%	2%	2%	34% R	12%	19% T	9%	17%	17%
Knowledgeable/educated/want to keep learning	15%	16%	15%	6%	16%	19%	21% Lnp	18% l	19% l	11%	15%	8%	16%	11%	19%	7%	9%	9%	4%	13%	17%	33% WX	14%	13%
More aware/open-minded/better understanding/outlook on life	13%	15%	11%	20%	16%	8%	17% lP	10%	15% P	14% p	9%	7%	17% lP	11% p	16% p	3%	10%	10%	29%	16%	10%	12%	13%	13%
Personal growth (maturity/responsibility/discipline/etc.)	11%	14% c	8%	5%	14%	7%	14% iL	23% IJLP	6%	8%	12%	4%	16% IjLp	12% l	12%	5%	6%	6%	4%	11%	10%	11%	11%	10%
Sense of fulfillment/accomplishment/more ambitious/independent	9%	11% d	7%	3%	11%	14%	7%	8%	10%	8%	3%	8%	10%	10%	17% K	10%	-	-	6%	6%	11% t	8%	10%	8%
Learned more about myself/being Aboriginal (emotions/psychological)	6%	9% C	4%	4%	9%	5%	8% kl	17% MNOpQ JKL	9% kl	3%	1%	5%	5%	4%	6%	1%	1%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%
Opened doors for opportunities/advancement/more choices/options	38%	33%	42% B	42%	32%	41%	38% m	32%	49% JkMNP H	27%	31%	44% jMP	25%	31%	37%	24%	53%	53%	34%	41%	36%	34%	37%	39%
NET: Financial	26%	25%	27%	15%	25%	25%	21%	19%	28% M	30% M	38% ghM	29% M	14%	33% ghM	35% ghM	24%	16%	16%	15%	26%	27%	12%	27% V	27% V

**URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY  
2009**

(Continued)

F32. What kind of difference did it make?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who say that their postsecondary education improved their life.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1005	467	532	7	427	39	172	89	193	39	55	207	116	37	72	23	3	3	4	430	566	86	512	407
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	973	567	332	74	524	41	122	95	103	77	70	84	112	97	94	74	45	45	29	381	583	89	526	358
Better pay/increased salary/more money	13%	11%	15%	9%	10%	22%	9%	10%	17% M	12%	23% ghMp	14%	7%	16% m	20% gmp	8%	9%	9%	9%	13%	14%	10%	14%	13%
Financial security/can support family	8%	9%	7%	6%	10%	-	8%	6%	7%	10%	12%	8%	3%	20% HILMO G	7%	13% M	10%	10%	2%	7%	8%	1%	7% V	11% V
Better lifestyle/livelihood/lives comfortably/high standards of living	5%	5%	6%	2%	6%	1%	6%	5%	5%	2%	3%	7%	3%	3%	11% JmNp	3%	2%	2%	1%	5%	6%	1%	7% V	5%
Able to travel/be more flexible/buy more things/freedom	4%	5%	2%	1%	6%	2%	4%	3%	4%	7%	1%	2%	4%	9%	6%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	4%	1%	4%	5%
NET: Job-related	20%	21%	19%	13%	21%	29%	26% H	12%	22%	22%	14%	15%	27% Hl	24% H	15%	28% h	13%	13%	14%	16%	23% T	18%	20%	21%
Able to attain a job/career in the field I wanted	11%	11%	11%	5%	11%	10%	18% HLQ	6%	11%	11%	9%	8%	10%	14% hQ	8%	12%	1%	1%	9%	8%	13% t	13%	10%	12%
Kept me employed/got a good job/got a career/	10%	11%	9%	8%	10%	21%	8%	8%	12%	11%	4%	7%	17% ghkl	10%	7%	16%	13%	13%	5%	9%	10%	5%	10%	10%
NET: Status	11%	14% c	9%	6%	14%	12%	16% jKL	14% k	8%	5%	3%	6%	23% LNoPq IJK	9%	11%	6%	4%	4%	7%	11%	11%	19%	10%	11%
Increase in social status/networking abilities/improve communication	8%	12% Cd	5%	2%	13%	6%	14% jKLp	12% lp	6%	5%	3%	3%	17% JKLnP I	8%	9%	2%	4%	4%	-	8%	9%	12%	8%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F32. What kind of difference did it make?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who say that their postsecondary education improved their life.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1005	467	532	7	427	39	172	89	193	39	55	207	116	37	72	23	3	3	4	430	566	86	512	407
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	973	567	332	74	524	41	122	95	103	77	70	84	112	97	94	74	45	45	29	381	583	89	526	358
Taken more seriously/ given respect/ credibility	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	7%	3%	2%	2%	1%	-	3%	7% J	4%	3%	4%	-	-	7%	3%	2%	7%	3%	2%
Positive overall/became successful (varies)	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	3%	2%	7% N	3%	2%	11% jkmno gh	3%	1%	2%	15% JKMNO GH	-	-	8%	7%	4%	6%	5%	5%
Better skills/developed skill set/better abilities (varies)	5%	5%	6%	2%	4%	5%	2%	13% ILNoq G	3%	11% GILN	12%	3%	10% GILN	2%	3%	-	2%	2%	2%	6%	4%	8%	6%	3%
Became a role model to others/help Aboriginals/ be more active	5%	6%	4%	17% BC	7%	3%	1%	14% GIK	3%	11% GIK	1%	5%	7%	5%	9%	9% gk	2%	2%	29% R	4%	6%	3%	5%	6%
Got me off of drugs/ alcohol	*%	1%	*%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	*%	1%	-	*%	1%
Other	4%	3%	4%	7%	3%	-	6% n	1%	3%	-	5%	-	5% hn	1%	11% HIN	6% hn	11%	11%	4%	5%	3%	-	2%	6% w
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4% m	4%	-	6%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F32. What kind of difference did it make?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who say that their postsecondary education improved their life.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED				ELDER		
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1005	52	185	588	173	84	229	318	146	158	-	1003	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	586	177	89	914
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	973	56	205	403	302	97	232	287	134	153	-	969	-	-	-	-	-	-	262	401	306	81	847
NET: Personal development	50%	39%	60% bd	45%	57% bd	52%	54%	46%	48%	48%	-	50%	-	-	-	-	-	-	55% t	45%	57% T	55%	49%
Increased my confidence/self-esteem/feel proud	16%	7%	16%	17% b	15%	19%	16%	16%	15%	16%	-	16%	-	-	-	-	-	-	14%	17%	14%	22%	15%
Knowledgeable/educated/want to keep learning	15%	20%	24% D	12%	16%	14%	21% ij	15%	10%	12%	-	15%	-	-	-	-	-	-	23% T	12%	16%	18%	15%
More aware/open-minded/better understanding/outlook on life	13%	9%	21% D	8%	21% D	11%	10%	10%	13%	19% g	-	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	19% T	8%	20% T	13%	13%
Personal growth (maturity/responsibility/discipline/etc.)	11%	14%	9%	10%	14%	15%	14%	8%	7%	12%	-	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%	10%	14%	9%	11%
Sense of fulfillment/accomplishment/more ambitious/independent	9%	4%	6%	10%	11%	11%	6%	9%	10%	8%	-	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	9%	10%	12%	9%
Learned more about myself/being Aboriginal (emotions/psychological)	6%	1%	6%	6%	8% B	8%	7%	4%	9%	6%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	6%	9%	6%	6%
Opened doors for opportunities/advancement/more choices/options	38%	43%	30%	40% C	37%	41%	28%	41% G	45% G	36%	-	38%	-	-	-	-	-	-	33%	40%	36%	40%	37%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F32. What kind of difference did it make?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who say that their postsecondary education improved their life.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED				ELDER		
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1005	52	185	588	173	84	229	318	146	158	-	1003	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	586	177	89	914
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	973	56	205	403	302	97	232	287	134	153	-	969	-	-	-	-	-	-	262	401	306	81	847
NET: Financial	26%	21%	15%	28% C	31% C	23%	16%	30% G	26%	36% G	-	26%	-	-	-	-	-	-	16%	28% S	32% S	27%	26%
Better pay/increased salary/more money	13%	16% c	5%	16% C	13% C	18% Gi	7%	18% GI	7%	19% GI	-	14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	16% S	13%	12%	14%
Financial security/can support family	8%	5%	5%	7%	12% bCd	3%	6%	9%	9%	12% f	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	7%	14% ST	10%	8%
Better lifestyle/livelihood/lives comfortably/high standards of living	5%	-	4%	6%	6%	2%	3%	5%	9% f	7%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	6%	6%	5%	5%
Able to travel/be more flexible/buy more things/freedom	4%	-	2%	4%	6% c	2%	2%	6% g	4%	3%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	4%	6% S	4%	4%
NET: Job-related	20%	18%	11%	25% CE	15%	13%	29% FhJ	19%	26%	17%	-	20%	-	-	-	-	-	-	13%	25% SU	15%	20%	20%
Able to attain a job/career in the field I wanted	11%	9%	5%	14% CE	8%	9%	16% Hj	7%	19% HJ	8%	-	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	14% Su	8%	13%	11%
Kept me employed/got a good job/got a career/	10%	8%	7%	11%	8%	5%	13%	13%	7%	9%	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	11%	8%	10%	10%
NET: Status	11%	7%	11%	10%	15%	11%	12%	9%	9%	17%	-	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%	11%	15%	13%	11%
Increase in social status/networking abilities/improve communication	8%	7%	7%	8%	13% c	8%	7%	7%	6%	15% gh	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	8%	12%	13%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F32. What kind of difference did it make?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who say that their postsecondary education improved their life.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED				ELDER		
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1005	52	185	588	173	84	229	318	146	158	-	1003	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	586	177	89	914
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	973	56	205	403	302	97	232	287	134	153	-	969	-	-	-	-	-	-	262	401	306	81	847
Taken more seriously/ given respect/ credibility	3%	-	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Positive overall/became successful (varies)	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	7%	4%	8%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	6%	3%	6%	6%
Better skills/developed skill set/better abilities (varies)	5%	11%	6%	5%	4%	10%	7%	5%	5%	4%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	5%	4%	6%	6%
Became a role model to others/help Aboriginals/ be more active	5%	-	6%	4%	10%	7%	4%	7%	4%	5%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	4%	11%	5%	5%
Got me off of drugs/ alcohol	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Other	4%	1%	1%	5%	4%	4%	1%	1%	2%	10%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	5%	4%	9%	3%
DK/NA	2%	-	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F32. What kind of difference did it make?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who say that their postsecondary education improved their life.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1005	269	734	265	461	271	342	360	569	88	94	162	83	410	270	61	494	311	200	258	593	132	4
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	973	230	738	273	457	278	343	321	554	86	77	156	85	400	253	57	508	297	167	248	597	99	10
NET: Personal development	50%	50%	50%	52%	48%	51%	51%	48%	45%	53%	50%	62% <sub>I</sub>	55%	47%	45%	62% <sub>O</sub>	49%	49%	53%	39%	54% <sub>T</sub>	50%	40%
Increased my confidence/self-esteem/feel proud	16%	19%	15%	18%	13%	16%	17%	16%	16%	14%	12%	21%	13%	15%	16%	15%	15%	16%	18%	15%	16%	14%	38%
Knowledgeable/educated/want to keep learning	15%	13%	16%	18%	15%	13%	17%	16%	12%	23% <sub>i</sub>	18%	18%	21%	12%	15%	25%	15%	12%	23% <sub>R</sub>	11%	17%	18%	-
More aware/open-minded/better understanding/outlook on life	13%	16%	11%	11%	12%	14%	13%	13%	10%	13%	16%	19% <sub>i</sub>	12%	13%	8%	18%	12%	15%	11%	12%	13%	11%	2%
Personal growth (maturity/responsibility/discipline/etc.)	11%	7%	12%	13%	12%	9%	11%	11%	8%	18% <sub>im</sub>	9%	19% <sub>Im</sub>	7%	8%	10%	15%	9%	11%	13%	5%	13% <sub>T</sub>	12%	-
Sense of fulfillment/accomplishment/more ambitious/independent	9%	11%	8%	11%	7%	8%	10%	6%	10%	11%	7%	7%	9%	11%	7%	9%	9%	8%	8%	10%	9%	5%	-
Learned more about myself/being Aboriginal (emotions/psychological)	6%	3%	7%	9%	6%	8% <sub>g</sub>	3%	7%	6%	9%	2%	10% <sub>k</sub>	4%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	2%	7% <sub>t</sub>	7%	-
Opened doors for opportunities/advancement/more choices/options	38%	41%	37%	36%	37%	34%	39%	38%	41% <sub>l</sub>	37%	37%	31%	33%	43% <sub>p</sub>	38%	26%	42% <sub>S</sub>	36%	30%	49% <sub>UV</sub>	34%	33%	17%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F32. What kind of difference did it make?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who say that their postsecondary education improved their life.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1005	269	734	265	461	271	342	360	569	88	94	162	83	410	270	61	494	311	200	258	593	132	4
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	973	230	738	273	457	278	343	321	554	86	77	156	85	400	253	57	508	297	167	248	597	99	10
NET: Financial	26%	28%	25%	21%	27%	30%	23%	27%	29% <sub>j</sub>	15%	24%	21%	28%	30% <sub>p</sub>	26%	14%	27%	21%	29%	35% <sub>uv</sub>	24%	19%	7%
Better pay/increased salary/more money	13%	14%	13%	11%	14%	16%	12%	13%	14%	11%	9%	13%	20% <sub>k</sub>	14% <sub>p</sub>	13%	3%	14%	10%	17%	16%	13%	10%	3%
Financial security/can support family	8%	5%	9%	7%	10%	9%	9%	7%	11% <sub>JKL</sub>	2%	3%	5%	6%	10%	8%	6%	9%	7%	7%	12% <sub>v</sub>	7%	3%	-
Better lifestyle/livelihood/lives comfortably/high standards of living	5%	8%	4%	3%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	-	10%	3%	7%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	-
Able to travel/be more flexible/buy more things/freedom	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4% <sub>L</sub>	3%	3%	1%	7% <sub>l</sub>	5%	3%	-	3%	3%	7%	7%	3%	2%	4%
NET: Job-related	20%	23%	19%	15%	22%	19%	22%	19%	23% <sub>K</sub>	20%	10%	17%	19%	23%	18%	24%	21%	20%	19%	23%	19%	21%	29%
Able to attain a job/career in the field I wanted	11%	12%	11%	8%	12%	10%	13%	9%	13% <sub>m</sub>	9%	7%	10%	6%	14%	9%	7%	12%	11%	7%	13%	11%	7%	29%
Kept me employed/got a good job/got a career/	10%	11%	9%	7%	10%	10%	8%	10%	11%	11%	4%	6%	14% <sub>k</sub>	9%	9%	17%	9%	9%	13%	10%	9%	14%	12%
NET: Status	11%	8%	12%	15%	10%	14%	9%	12%	11%	6%	17%	11%	10%	10%	12%	15%	9%	13%	12%	11%	12%	10%	24%
Increase in social status/networking abilities/improve communication	8%	6%	9%	12%	8%	12% <sub>g</sub>	5%	9%	8%	5%	17% <sub>j</sub>	9%	6%	8%	8%	14%	7%	9%	10%	8%	10% <sub>v</sub>	3%	24%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F32. What kind of difference did it make?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who say that their postsecondary education improved their life.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1005	269	734	265	461	271	342	360	569	88	94	162	83	410	270	61	494	311	200	258	593	132	4
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	973	230	738	273	457	278	343	321	554	86	77	156	85	400	253	57	508	297	167	248	597	99	10
Taken more seriously/ given respect/ credibility	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	7% U	-
Positive overall/became successful (varies)	5%	2%	6% B	8%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	3%	4%	7%	4%	8% n	10% n	4%	6%	8%	4%	7% V	3%	-
Better skills/developed skill set/better abilities (varies)	5%	7%	5%	8% e	3%	5%	6%	5%	4%	2%	4%	9% J	8%	3%	6%	3%	4%	5%	8%	2%	6% T	8%	24% t
Became a role model to others/help Aboriginals/ be more active	5%	3%	6%	3%	7%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	3%	4%	2%	8%	5%	1%	5%	6%	3%	6%	5%	2%	-
Got me off of drugs/ alcohol	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	*%	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	*%	-	-
Other	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	12% IjLM	3%	2%	6% O	1%	2%	5% R	1%	4%	7% u	3%	2%	2%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F32. What kind of difference did it make?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who say that their postsecondary education improved their life.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1005	229	413	236	125	299	254	434	63	408	330	191	209	302	179	166	374	368	342	305	242	116
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	973	237	407	221	107	296	245	413	69	390	324	176	194	287	193	182	348	368	317	317	225	113
NET: Personal development	50%	49%	49%	58% CE	38%	52%	50%	48%	56%	51%	54% l	41%	54%	56% R	56% r	53%	53%	45%	50%	51%	49%	49%
Increased my confidence/ self-esteem/feel proud	16%	15%	16% E	22% E	6%	16%	20% h	12%	11%	17% l	20% L	9%	19%	18%	15%	16%	19%	13%	19%	16%	14%	12%
Knowledgeable/educated/ want to keep learning	15%	13%	16%	16%	18%	12%	16%	18%	20%	13%	16%	17%	19% r	22% R	19% r	17%	17% r	10%	14%	13%	19%	19%
More aware/open-minded/ better understanding/ outlook on life	13%	16% e	12%	14%	6%	17%	11%	11%	18%	12%	12%	14%	12%	11%	22% nR	20% r	15%	11%	14%	11%	13%	11%
Personal growth (maturity/ responsibility/ discipline/etc.)	11%	9%	11%	13%	7%	11%	13%	9%	10%	9%	9%	17% jk	11%	12%	17%	13%	10%	11%	12%	8%	12%	11%
Sense of fulfillment/ accomplishment/more ambitious/independent	9%	9%	7%	9%	14%	8%	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%	5%	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%	11%	8%	11%	6%	11%
Learned more about myself/being Aboriginal (emotions/ psychological)	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	8%	6%	7%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	10% MNOpq	8%	6%	5%	4%
Opened doors for opportunities/ advancement/more choices/ options	38%	41%	37%	33%	42%	40%	44% H	32%	45%	36%	35%	41%	41%	31%	30%	30%	40% n	38%	43% v	35%	37%	29%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F32. What kind of difference did it make?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who say that their postsecondary education improved their life.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1005	229	413	236	125	299	254	434	63	408	330	191	209	302	179	166	374	368	342	305	242	116
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	973	237	407	221	107	296	245	413	69	390	324	176	194	287	193	182	348	368	317	317	225	113
NET: Financial	26%	30% d	27%	21%	25%	27%	25%	25%	19%	25%	25%	28%	27%	27%	22%	21%	25%	26%	27%	28%	25%	20%
Better pay/increased salary/more money	13%	16%	13%	10%	18%	13%	13%	15%	4%	14% i	12%	16% I	19%	14%	14%	14%	12%	14%	13%	17%	12%	10%
Financial security/can support family	8%	13% D	8%	4%	6%	10%	7%	7%	14%	8%	8%	6%	5%	7%	4%	3%	8%	9% p	8%	7%	9%	6%
Better lifestyle/ livelihood/lives comfortably/high standards of living	5%	4%	6%	7%	3%	7%	5%	4%	2%	5%	7%	5%	6%	9% p	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	8%	4%	4%
Able to travel/be more flexible/buy more things/freedom	4%	6%	5%	2%	1%	5% h	6% h	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	5%	5% v	3%	4%	1%
NET: Job-related	20%	13%	23% B	19%	25% b	19%	17%	23%	20%	23% l	21%	14%	24% p	18%	15%	14%	17%	25% OPq	18%	21%	19%	29%
Able to attain a job/ career in the field I wanted	11%	7%	13% be	13%	6%	13%	10%	10%	13%	12%	10%	10%	16% OP	9%	6%	5%	12% p	12% p	12%	12%	9%	11%
Kept me employed/got a good job/got a career/	10%	6%	11%	7%	19% BD	6%	9%	13% F	8%	11% L	12% L	4%	9%	9%	9%	9%	5%	14% Q	7%	9%	10%	18% St
NET: Status	11%	14% e	11%	12%	5%	11%	10%	11%	9%	10%	13%	11%	10%	13%	17%	16%	11%	10%	12%	9%	13%	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

F32. What kind of difference did it make?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who say that their postsecondary education improved their life.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1005	229	413	236	125	299	254	434	63	408	330	191	209	302	179	166	374	368	342	305	242	116
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	973	237	407	221	107	296	245	413	69	390	324	176	194	287	193	182	348	368	317	317	225	113
Increase in social status/networking abilities/improve communication	8%	11% E	10% E	7%	2%	10%	9%	8%	6%	7%	10%	9%	7%	9%	13%	13%	9%	8%	10%	8%	8%	7%
Taken more seriously/ given respect/ credibility	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%
Positive overall/became successful (varies)	5%	7% C	3%	4%	10% C	7%	5%	4%	6%	7%	4%	5%	1%	9% MOR	4%	6% M	6% M	4% m	9% T	2%	5%	4%
Better skills/developed skill set/better abilities (varies)	5%	6%	4%	9% C	-	5%	4%	6%	9%	6%	3%	7%	7%	5%	8%	7%	5%	5%	2%	9% S	6% S	5%
Became a role model to others/help Aboriginals/ be more active	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	7%	6%	5%	5%	4%
Got me off of drugs/ alcohol	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	4%	4%	3%	5% e	1%	3%	2%	5%	8% J	1%	5% J	3%	2%	4% r	6% R	8% R	7% R	1%	5%	5%	2%	1%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4% r	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F33a. How many of your teachers in elementary school (grades 1 to 8) were Aboriginal?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE		
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
All or most	3%	5% C	1%	9% c	5%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	8% GHIJn	14% ghijn	14%	6%	3%	3%	5% X	3%	1%
Some	6%	8% C	4%	13% c	8%	5%	4%	9% m	4%	9% giM	9% m	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%	8%	8%	16%	6%	6%	11% WX	7% X	2%
A few	18%	19%	17%	28% bc	18%	19%	15%	20% o	20% o	27% iLMNO Gh	19%	18%	15%	16%	11%	20% o	30% gmnO	30%	27%	22% U	15%	31% WX	19% X	10%
None	69%	65% D	73% BD	49%	64%	76% E	75% jKLPQ H	65% Q	71% JQ	61% q	65% Q	63% q	74% hJLPQ	73% hJlpQ	79% JKLPQ H	62% q	45%	45%	51%	65%	72% T	48%	68% V	82% VW
DK/NA	4%	3%	5%	1%	4% F	*%	3% jO	6% iJNO	3% o	1%	3%	8% JKmNO GI	4% jO	2%	*%	4%	3%	3%	*%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5% w
TOP TWO BOX	9%	13% C	5%	22% bc	13% F	5%	6%	10%	6%	11%	13% gi	10%	7%	10%	10%	13% g	22% gim	22%	22%	9%	9%	16% WX	10% X	3%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	87%	84%	90% BD	77%	83%	95% E	91% hLpq	84%	91% hkLpq	89% l	84%	82%	89% lq	88%	90% q	82%	75%	75%	78%	87%	87%	79%	87% V	92% VW

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F33a. How many of your teachers in elementary school (grades 1 to 8) were Aboriginal?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
All or most	3%	4% d	4% d	1%	3%	5% ij	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%
Some	6%	9% dE	6%	5%	3%	8% j	7%	5%	6%	3%	7%	6%	5%	7%	7% p	1%	7%	5%	6%	5%	4%	2%	6% v
A few	18%	18%	20% E	18% e	13%	18%	17%	20%	15%	16%	25% L	16%	38% O	27% O	14%	31% O	15%	20%	13%	17%	13%	6%	19% v
None	69%	65%	67%	71%	79% BCD	65%	69%	68%	75%	78% FGH	61%	71% K	49%	62%	73% Mn	68% M	71%	67%	72%	70%	79% Rt	82% W	68%
DK/NA	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	-	3%	4%	5%	6% QU	3%	6%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	9%	13% DE	10%	6%	6%	12% hJ	10% J	7%	6%	4%	10%	8%	8%	8%	9% p	1%	10%	9%	10%	6%	6%	6%	9%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	87%	83%	87%	89% B	91% B	83%	86%	88%	90%	93% FGH	86%	87%	86%	89%	87%	99% mNO	87%	87%	85%	88%	91% S	88%	87%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F33a. How many of your teachers in elementary school (grades 1 to 8) were Aboriginal?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
All or most	3%	1%	4% B	7% E	2%	5% H	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	*%	4% T	3%	2%
Some	6%	4%	7% b	11% E	5%	7% h	7%	4%	5%	6%	5%	10% IkM	3%	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	4%	2%	7% T	8% T	9%
A few	18%	19%	18%	23% E	15%	20% h	19% h	14%	17%	16%	12%	17%	13%	14%	20% n	16%	18%	22% S	13%	9%	19% T	25% T	15%
None	69%	72%	68%	57%	74% D	64%	66%	78% FG	71% l	70%	76% L	65%	79% L	74%	69%	73%	68%	67%	75% qR	84% UV	67%	60%	75%
DK/NA	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5% h	3%	5%	6% m	4%	4%	2%	6% o	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	*%
TOP TWO BOX	9%	5%	11% B	17% E	7%	12% H	10% H	5%	7%	8%	8%	14% IjM	6%	6%	8%	8%	10%	8%	8%	2%	10% T	11% T	11%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	87%	91% C	86%	80%	89% D	84%	85%	92% FG	89% L	86%	88%	82%	92% L	88%	89%	90%	86%	88%	88%	93% UV	86%	85%	89%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F33a. How many of your teachers in elementary school (grades 1 to 8) were Aboriginal?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
All or most	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%
Some	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	7%	6%	4%	7%	6%	10% nQr	10% nQr	4%	6%	6%	8%	5%	5%
A few	18%	14%	15%	23% BC	22% BC	16%	21%	18%	24%	18%	17%	19%	19%	22% R	23% qR	23% qR	17%	15%	17%	16%	22% ST	17%
None	69%	73% D	72% D	63%	66%	72%	66%	69%	66%	65%	72% J	72%	68% OP	66% op	60%	59%	73% nOP	72% nOP	70%	70%	67%	72%
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	1%	6% IKL	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5% Nq	4%	4%	4%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	11%	8%	6%	10%	10%	14% QR	14% QR	7%	8%	10%	10%	7%	7%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	87%	87%	87%	86%	88%	88%	87%	87%	90%	83%	89% J	91% J	87%	88% op	82%	82%	90% OP	86%	86%	86%	89%	89%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F33b. How many of your teachers in high school (grades 9 to 13) were Aboriginal?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some high school education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2279	1104	1156	17	1016	81	355	222	420	116	143	493	244	79	153	47	6	6	11	996	1273	449	1096	734
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2308	1356	729	221	1259	91	241	232	235	218	200	206	224	221	225	185	121	121	100	946	1352	490	1172	646
All or most	2%	2% c	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4% n	1%	1%	*%	3% n	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3% x	2% x	*%
Some	5%	6% c	4%	14% bc	7%	2%	3%	8% GiM	3%	13% ILMOP G	9% M	6% M	1%	8% GiM	3%	5%	15% m	15%	14%	6%	4%	10% WX	5% x	2%
A few	21%	21%	21%	20%	20%	30% e	18% m	21% MO	19% Mo	24% MOP	36% MNOPq GHIJ	27% gMOP	11%	22% MO	11%	14%	19%	19%	20%	21%	20%	34% WX	24% x	7%
None	67%	66%	69% d	56%	66%	62%	75% HJKLn	65% K	70% JKL	60% k	47%	57%	81% JKLNq HI	67% Kl	82% JKLNQ HI	73% JKL	61%	61%	54%	66%	68%	49%	65% v	82% VW
DK/NA	5%	5%	6%	8%	5%	3%	3%	5% O	6% jO	2%	3%	10% GJKNO	7% GJO	4% O	*%	7% jO	4%	4%	11%	4%	6%	5%	4%	8% w
TOP TWO BOX	7%	9% C	5%	15% C	9%	4%	4%	9% gM	5%	14% LMnoP GI	13% GIM	7% m	2%	8% M	7%	6%	16% m	16%	15%	8%	5%	12% WX	7% x	2%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	88%	87% d	90% D	76%	86%	92%	93% HJKL	86%	90%	84%	84%	83%	91% jl	89%	93% hJKL	87%	80%	80%	74%	87%	89%	83%	89% v	90% v

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F33b. How many of your teachers in high school (grades 9 to 13) were Aboriginal?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some high school education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2279	562	645	812	252	388	624	533	246	298	501	1773	99	187	183	33	343	205	367	663	195	212	2061
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2308	526	738	574	462	474	635	511	213	253	560	1740	108	170	222	60	326	226	395	458	335	169	2018
All or most	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	9% Nop	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Some	5%	9% DE	6% e	3%	2%	7% hJ	6% hJ	3%	7% J	1%	5%	5%	10%	5%	3%	3%	7% u	6%	8% TU	3%	2%	2%	5%
A few	21%	20%	23% E	22% e	16%	18%	22% j	22% j	23%	15%	25% l	20%	35% oP	25% p	22%	12%	18%	24% u	15%	22% su	15%	2%	23% V
None	67%	60%	66%	70% B	78% BCD	64%	65%	70% i	60%	82% FGHI	63%	69% k	42%	65% M	68% M	84% MNo	67%	64%	67%	68%	79% QRST	78% W	66%
DK/NA	5%	9% CDE	4%	4%	4%	8% gJ	5%	5%	9% J	2%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	-	7% u	5%	7% u	5%	3%	17% W	4%
TOP TWO BOX	7%	11% DE	8% dE	4%	3%	9% HJ	8% HJ	3%	9% hJ	2%	8%	6%	18% NOP	5%	5%	4%	8%	7%	10% TU	4%	2%	2%	7%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	88%	80%	89% B	92% B	94% BC	83%	88%	92% FI	82%	96% FGI	88%	88%	77%	90% M	90% M	96% M	85%	88%	83%	91% S	95% QrS	80%	89% v

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F33b. How many of your teachers in high school (grades 9 to 13) were Aboriginal?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some high school education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2279	730	1537	614	914	608	804	757	973	260	146	416	219	694	511	145	1061	732	479	432	1361	386	55
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2308	651	1643	716	906	693	815	705	911	259	139	479	205	661	487	139	1114	767	413	371	1466	353	65
All or most	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	*%	1%	2%	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*%
Some	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	7% H	6% H	3%	3%	7%	4%	8% I	6%	3%	3%	8%	6%	4%	5%	1%	5% T	8% T	4%
A few	21%	23%	20%	29% E	13%	21%	22%	20%	22% M	15%	14%	25% JKM	11%	15%	27% NP	16%	21%	23%	17%	14%	23% TW	21% W	5%
None	67%	67%	68%	60%	73% D	65%	63%	73% FG	70% L	67%	72% I	61%	77% L	73% O	65%	72%	66%	67%	70%	77% UV	64%	65%	90% UV
DK/NA	5%	4%	5%	3%	8% D	5%	7% H	3%	4%	9% IL	11% iL	4%	6%	7% O	3%	3%	6% R	3%	6%	7% vw	5%	3%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	7%	6%	7%	9%	6%	9% H	8% h	4%	5%	8%	4%	10% Ik	6%	5%	5%	9%	7%	6%	6%	1%	7% T	10% T	4%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	88%	90%	88%	88%	87%	86%	85%	93% FG	91% Jl	83%	86%	86%	88%	89%	92%	88%	87%	90%	88%	92%	87%	87%	95%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F33b. How many of your teachers in high school (grades 9 to 13) were Aboriginal?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some high school education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2279	452	866	541	411	568	505	1142	124	872	764	485	486	680	587	482	654	853	639	685	594	353
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2308	467	853	570	403	584	542	1129	165	915	743	438	472	669	643	534	643	887	656	762	554	326
All or most	2%	1%	2%	3% e	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%	3% k	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Some	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	8% q	8%	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	3%
A few	21%	19%	18%	27% BCe	20%	19%	24%	21%	26%	20%	22%	19%	26% R	23%	23%	22%	22%	18%	18%	23% v	25% SV	15%
None	67%	71% D	69% D	59% D	71% D	65%	64%	70% g	67%	68%	69%	65%	63%	66%	62%	63%	68%	68% o	72% tU	65%	62%	75% TU
DK/NA	5%	4%	7% E	6% e	3%	8% H	5%	3%	1%	4%	4%	9% IJK	3%	4%	5%	6%	4%	7% Mq	3%	4%	8% ST	5%
TOP TWO BOX	7%	6%	6%	8%	6%	8%	7%	6%	6%	8%	5%	6%	8%	7%	10%	9%	6%	7%	7%	8%	5%	4%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	88%	90%	87%	86%	91%	84%	88%	91% F	93% I	88%	91% L	84%	89%	89%	85%	85%	90% O	87%	90%	87%	87%	90%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F33c. How many of your teachers in college or university were Aboriginal?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some post-secondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1631	788	829	12	727	58	275	167	296	69	93	328	192	57	111	38	4	4	8	712	909	249	831	550
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1646	988	521	135	922	63	190	172	167	141	127	149	182	154	159	135	70	70	65	655	982	274	886	486
All or most	4%	4%	3%	12% BC	4%	6%	6% iN	2%	1%	11% HINq	7%	5%	5%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	17% R	2%	5% T	3%	4%	4%
Some	11%	11%	12%	9%	10%	12%	10% OP	8% oP	15% hOP	21% GHMOP	20% hmOP	12% OP	8% OP	17% ghMOP	1%	1%	7%	7%	10%	10%	12%	14% X	6%	
A few	25%	27%	25%	21%	27%	21%	30% Io	35% ImOP	14%	26% i	22%	30% Io	24% i	32% IOP	18%	20%	18%	18%	22%	27%	24%	22%	30% vX	21%
None	51%	52%	51%	49%	51%	58%	51% JK	46% J	60% HJKLN	32%	35%	45% j	55% JKN	43% j	75% JKLMN GHI	68% JKLMN GH	60% j	60%	44%	51%	52%	48%	46%	60% VW
DK/NA	8%	7%	9%	9%	7%	3%	3%	9% G	9% G	11% G	16% GMNO	9%	8%	6%	6%	11% g	14%	14%	6%	10%	7%	16% WX	6%	9%
TOP TWO BOX	15%	15%	15%	21%	15%	18%	15% OP	9% OP	16% OP	32% MNOPQ GHIL	27% HmOPq	17% OP	13% OP	18% hOP	1%	1%	7%	7%	28% r	12%	18% T	14%	18% X	10%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	77%	78%	76%	70%	78%	79%	81% JK	81% JK	74% JK	58%	57%	75% JK	80% JK	75% JK	93% JKLMN GHI	88% IJKLN	78%	78%	66%	78%	75%	70%	76%	81% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F33c. How many of your teachers in college or university were Aboriginal?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some post-secondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1631	148	410	812	252	189	430	437	200	254	403	1225	-	187	183	33	-	-	367	663	195	131	1496
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1646	140	462	574	462	225	453	420	189	227	452	1188	-	170	222	60	-	-	395	458	335	113	1463
All or most	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	8% FhJ	3%	4%	4%	-	4%	5%	2%	-	-	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%
Some	11%	13%	11%	8%	19% CD	11%	11%	12%	11%	9%	13%	11%	-	10%	14%	22%	-	-	11%	8%	19% ST	11%	11%
A few	25%	15%	21%	25% B	39% BCD	20%	24%	27%	27%	30%	31% L	24%	-	25%	35%	37%	-	-	16%	23% s	40% ST	21%	26%
None	51%	44%	53% E	57% BE	35%	47%	50%	53%	49%	55%	43%	54% K	-	48%	39%	38%	-	-	55% U	59% U	34%	49%	51%
DK/NA	8%	24% CDE	11% DE	5%	4%	20% GHIJ	10% HJ	5%	5%	4%	9%	8%	-	12% P	7% p	*%	-	-	14% TU	6%	4%	13%	8%
TOP TWO BOX	15%	18%	16%	12%	22% CD	13%	15%	15%	19%	12%	17%	14%	-	14%	19%	24%	-	-	16%	12%	21% T	16%	15%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	77%	59%	73% B	83% BCE	74% B	68%	75%	80% F	76%	85% FG	74%	78%	-	73%	75%	75%	-	-	70%	82% SU	75%	71%	77%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F33c. How many of your teachers in college or university were Aboriginal?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some post-secondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1631	459	1168	472	686	416	538	603	783	185	123	237	120	566	402	102	816	504	308	334	1010	236	18
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1646	402	1236	525	695	481	551	546	748	194	112	247	114	557	375	102	852	519	272	324	1070	197	21
All or most	4%	4%	4%	2%	5% d	5%	4%	3%	4% j	1%	5%	5% j	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	1%
Some	11%	15%	10%	8%	11%	15%	10%	10%	10%	17% i	11%	15%	11%	8%	15% N	17% n	13%	10%	10%	10%	11%	13%	-
A few	25%	19%	28% B	31%	26%	28%	26%	22%	28% jLM	18%	25%	19%	17%	27%	23%	37% O	22%	35% QS	19%	22%	26%	26%	35%
None	51%	57% c	49%	49%	49%	42%	51% F	59% Fg	53%	55%	49%	46%	61% l	52% p	57% P	40%	53% r	46%	55% r	58% v	50%	47%	60%
DK/NA	8%	6%	9%	9%	9%	10% h	8%	6%	5%	10%	11%	14% I	8%	9% o	4%	5%	9%	5%	12% r	5%	9% t	9%	5%
TOP TWO BOX	15%	18%	14%	11%	16% d	20% gH	14%	13%	14%	18%	15%	20%	14%	13%	17%	19%	16%	14%	14%	16%	15%	18% w	1%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	77%	75%	77%	80%	75%	70%	77% f	81% F	81% jL	73%	74%	66%	78% l	78%	79%	77%	75%	81%	74%	80%	76%	73%	94%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F33c. How many of your teachers in college or university were Aboriginal?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some post-secondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1631	365	652	384	226	439	423	737	89	661	546	312	351	485	345	296	536	619	519	491	388	226
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1646	389	661	383	210	470	426	718	112	665	552	289	341	482	377	324	518	642	518	541	382	201
All or most	4%	7% DE	4%	2%	1%	6% h	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	6% OR	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Some	11%	14% c	8%	13%	13%	10%	15%	10%	3%	12% I	10% I	14% I	12%	12%	13%	10%	13%	11%	16% Tuv	7%	11%	8%
A few	25%	24%	29% e	24%	20%	24%	30%	23%	24%	27% l	29% L	19%	30% p	24%	22%	20%	26%	26%	27%	24%	29% v	19%
None	51%	46%	52%	50%	60% Bd	53% G	43%	55% G	65% JK	49%	50%	53%	47%	50%	50%	53%	50%	53%	43%	58% Su	50%	59% S
DK/NA	8%	10%	7%	11% ce	5%	7%	10%	8%	3%	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	13% Q	14% mnQr	6%	8%	9%	7%	8%	10%
TOP TWO BOX	15%	21% C	12%	15%	14%	16%	18%	13%	8%	15% i	13%	20% I	15%	19%	15%	13%	18%	14%	21% TUV	12%	13%	11%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	77%	70%	81% Bd	74%	81% B	77%	72%	79% g	89% JKL	76%	79%	72%	77%	73%	72%	73%	77%	78%	70%	82% S	79% s	78%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F34a. How many students in your elementary school (grades 1 to 8) were Aboriginal?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
All or most	25%	31% C	17%	56% BC	33% F	9%	24% m	19%	31% HMn	25% m	29% HM	25% m	16%	24% m	26% m	27% m	60% LMNOP GHIJK	60%	54%	27%	23%	19%	23%	31% VW
Some	25%	25%	26%	18%	25%	24%	26% MOPQ	22% Pq	25% MOPQ	39% MNOPQ GHIK	28% MOPQ	30% MOPQ	15%	29% MOPQ	15%	12%	11%	11%	22%	26%	25%	30% X	27% X	20%
A few	32%	26% D	39% BD	15%	25%	40% E	35% mpQ	43% MNOPQ IJK	31% Q	28% Q	30% Q	34% Q	27% Q	30% Q	28% Q	25% Q	7%	7%	18%	31%	33%	40% WX	32%	29%
None	14%	14%	14%	9%	13%	27% E	14% ijL	12% l	8%	9%	10%	6%	36% JKLNQ GHI	16% IJL	28% IJKLN GH	32% JKLNQ GHI	16%	16%	5%	13%	15%	9%	15% V	16% V
DK/NA	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4% G	5% Gn	-	4%	5% g	6% Gn	2%	3%	4%	6%	6%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%
TOP TWO BOX	50%	56% C	43%	74% BC	58% F	32%	50% hmp	41% m	56% HMOP	63% HMNOP G	57% HMOP	55% HMOP	32%	53% HMOP	41%	39%	70% LMNOP GH	70%	76%	52%	48%	48%	50%	50%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	46%	41% D	53% BD	23%	38%	66% E	49% ijlQ	55% JKLnQ I	39% q	37%	40% q	40% q	63% JKLNQ GI	45% jQ	56% JKLnQ I	57% JKLnQ I	24%	24%	23%	44%	49%	49%	47%	45%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F34a. How many students in your elementary school (grades 1 to 8) were Aboriginal?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
All or most	25%	29% CE	22%	25% e	19%	31% IJ	26% ij	27% ij	16%	18%	22%	26%	19%	20%	14%	31% O	29% u	24%	25%	26%	21%	38% W	23%
Some	25%	25% E	28% E	25% e	18%	25%	25%	22%	25%	34% FGH	24%	25%	27%	25%	23%	14%	26% u	26% u	27% U	27% U	17%	19%	26%
A few	32%	30%	32%	32%	39% Bcd	29%	30%	31%	43% FGH	33%	38% L	31%	45%	44%	36%	31%	26%	37% q	29%	30%	40% QST	30%	33%
None	14%	11%	14%	15%	21% BCd	10%	16% F	17% F	14%	13%	13%	14%	5%	8%	22% MN	20% m	15%	9%	15%	14%	20% R	7%	15% V
DK/NA	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	6% gij	3%	5%	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	50%	54% E	51% E	50% E	37%	55% I	51%	48%	41%	52%	46%	51%	46%	45%	38%	45%	55% U	50% U	52% U	53% U	38%	57%	49%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	46%	41%	46%	47%	59% BCD	39%	46% f	47% f	57% Fg	46%	51%	45%	50%	52%	59%	51%	41%	46%	44%	44%	59% QRST	37%	48% v

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F34a. How many students in your elementary school (grades 1 to 8) were Aboriginal?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
All or most	25%	14%	30% B	31%	29%	33% GH	24%	19%	23%	26%	27%	27%	28%	24%	22%	17%	25%	22%	28%	19%	26% t	22%	43% TuV
Some	25%	24%	26%	27%	26%	24%	25%	25%	27% K	22%	16%	25% K	23%	23%	27%	30%	23%	27%	28%	24%	26%	26%	23%
A few	32%	45% C	27%	25%	27%	27%	34% F	35% F	34%	35%	37% l	28%	30%	34%	35%	36%	35% S	34% S	25%	39% UW	29%	38% UW	22%
None	14%	15%	14%	15%	13%	13%	13%	18% FG	14%	13%	16%	14%	12%	15%	13%	15%	14%	14%	15%	14%	15% v	10%	12%
DK/NA	4%	2%	4% b	3%	5% D	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	6% I	6%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4% w	4%	*%
TOP TWO BOX	50%	38%	55% B	57%	55%	57% GH	50%	44%	50%	47%	43%	52%	52%	48%	49%	47%	48%	49%	56% Q	44%	52% t	48%	66% TuV
BOTTOM TWO BOX	46%	60% C	40%	40%	40%	39%	47% F	53% Fg	48%	48%	54% l	42%	43%	49%	49%	51%	48% S	48% S	40%	53% uw	44%	48%	34%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F34a. How many students in your elementary school (grades 1 to 8) were Aboriginal?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
All or most	25%	30% DE	25%	21%	21%	29% H	29% H	20%	21%	25%	23%	28%	24%	31% mR	30% R	30% R	27% R	19%	31% tUV	25% v	23%	17%
Some	25%	21%	25%	27% b	28% b	25%	23%	26%	27%	27%	25%	23%	28%	25%	24%	26%	23%	25%	22%	25%	25%	32% S
A few	32%	29%	32%	36% b	34%	26%	33% F	36% F	39%	31%	32%	33%	32%	29%	27%	26%	33% p	37% NOP	30%	34% v	38% SV	25%
None	14%	17%	15%	12%	12%	17% G	11%	14%	13%	12%	17% j	14%	14%	12%	14%	14%	16%	14%	14%	13%	12%	19%
DK/NA	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	1%	5% I	3%	2%	2%	2%	5% MNQ	4% q	2%	4% nQ	3%	3%	3%	6%
TOP TWO BOX	50%	51%	50%	49%	49%	54% H	52%	46%	48%	53%	48%	51%	52% r	56% qR	54% R	56% R	50%	45%	53%	50%	47%	49%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	46%	46%	46%	48%	46%	43%	45%	50% f	52%	42%	49% j	47%	46%	42%	41%	40%	49% noP	51% NOP	44%	47%	50%	44%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F34b. How many students in your high school (grades 9 to 13) were Aboriginal?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some high school education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2279	1104	1156	17	1016	81	355	222	420	116	143	493	244	79	153	47	6	6	11	996	1273	449	1096	734
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2308	1356	729	221	1259	91	241	232	235	218	200	206	224	221	225	185	121	121	100	946	1352	490	1172	646
All or most	14%	17% C	11%	43% BC	18% F	10%	10% m	13% M	22% GHMNP	16% MnP	19% gMNP	15% Mp	4%	10% m	13% m	6% LMNOP GHIJK	42%	43%	13%	15%	16%	15% x	11%	
Some	34%	34%	35%	30%	34%	29%	31% m	25%	30%	46% IMOPQ GH	41% HiMOP g	47% IMOPQ GH	22%	50% IMOPQ GH	22%	27%	25%	25%	32%	37%	33%	43% WX	35% x	28%
A few	34%	32% D	37% BD	15%	31%	31%	42% KLNOQ IJ	49% MNOPQ IJKL	31% q	31% q	24%	30%	35% kQ	32% q	30%	34% q	18%	18%	13%	33%	35%	32%	35%	34%
None	13%	13%	12%	10%	12%	27% E	14% hJkLN	8% l	12% JLN	5%	7%	3%	30% JKLNQ GHI	4%	33% JKLNQ GHI	27% JKLNQ GHI	9%	9%	11%	12%	13%	6%	11% V	20% VW
DK/NA	4%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5% o	2%	8% GhJnO	4%	8% GJO	4%	2%	6%	6%	6%	-	5%	4%	2%	4%	7% Vw
TOP TWO BOX	48%	51%	46%	73% BC	52% F	39%	41% M	38% M	52% GHMOP	62% HiMOP G	61% GHMOP	63% HiMOP G	27%	60% GHMOP	35%	34%	67% GHMOP	67%	75%	50%	47%	59% WX	50% X	39%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	47%	45% D	50% bD	25%	44%	57% E	57% JKLNQ I	58% JKLNQ I	43% kq	36%	31%	34%	66% JKLNQ I	36%	63% JKLNQ I	61% JKLNQ I	26%	26%	25%	45%	49%	38%	46% V	54% VW

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F34b. How many students in your high school (grades 9 to 13) were Aboriginal?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some high school education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2279	562	645	812	252	388	624	533	246	298	501	1773	99	187	183	33	343	205	367	663	195	212	2061
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2308	526	738	574	462	474	635	511	213	253	560	1740	108	170	222	60	326	226	395	458	335	169	2018
All or most	14%	21% CDE	12%	13% e	8%	18% IJ	16% ij	14% J	9%	5%	15%	14%	31% NOP	13%	10%	11%	17% u	10%	16% u	13%	9%	9%	14%
Some	34%	36%	34%	34%	31%	29%	32%	34%	41% f	42% Fg	34%	35%	40%	33%	32%	26%	37%	30%	32%	37%	32%	30%	35%
A few	34%	26%	41% Bd	34% B	38% B	32%	35%	35%	36%	36%	37%	34%	23%	44% M	35% m	40%	26%	49% QST	34%	31%	39% Qt	31%	35%
None	13%	11%	11%	14%	18% BC	10%	13%	14%	12%	15%	11%	13%	3%	6%	19% MN	21% MN	15%	9%	11%	14%	16% r	18%	12%
DK/NA	4%	7% C	2%	4%	5%	12% GHIJ	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	1%	7% R	5% r	4%	12% w	4%
TOP TWO BOX	48%	57% CDE	46% e	47% e	39%	47%	48%	48%	50%	47%	49%	48%	71% NOP	46%	42%	37%	55% RU	41%	48%	50% U	40%	39%	49%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	47%	37%	51% B	48% B	56% Bd	42%	48%	49%	48%	51%	48%	47%	26%	50% M	55% M	61% M	41%	58% QST	45%	45%	55% QST	49%	47%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F34b. How many students in your high school (grades 9 to 13) were Aboriginal?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some high school education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2279	730	1537	614	914	608	804	757	973	260	146	416	219	694	511	145	1061	732	479	432	1361	386	55
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2308	651	1643	716	906	693	815	705	911	259	139	479	205	661	487	139	1114	767	413	371	1466	353	65
All or most	14%	10%	16% B	19% E	13%	20% gH	15% H	9%	13%	9%	8%	22% IJKM	11%	12%	11%	9%	13%	15%	17%	7%	16% T	13% t	29% TV
Some	34%	35%	34%	37%	33%	35%	34%	33%	37% L	35%	34%	29%	33%	30%	44% N	34%	32%	36%	36%	33%	33%	43% tUw	24%
A few	34%	40% C	32%	32%	32%	27%	35% F	40% F	36%	38%	33%	31%	34%	39% o	31%	38%	36%	35%	30%	41% u	33%	34%	32%
None	13%	12%	13%	11%	15% d	12%	12%	14%	12%	10%	15%	13%	15%	14% o	9%	14%	15% s	12%	10%	15% v	13%	9%	13%
DK/NA	4%	3%	5%	2%	7% D	6%	4%	3%	2%	7% I	10% I	5% I	7% i	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	7% R	4%	5% V	2%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	48%	45%	50%	56% E	46%	55% H	49% h	42%	50%	45%	42%	51%	44%	42%	56% Np	43%	45%	50%	53% q	40%	49% T	55% T	53%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	47%	51% c	45%	42%	47%	39%	47% F	54% FG	48%	48%	48%	44%	49%	54% O	40%	52% o	51% S	47%	40%	56% UV	46%	43%	45%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F34b. How many students in your high school (grades 9 to 13) were Aboriginal?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some high school education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2279	452	866	541	411	568	505	1142	124	872	764	485	486	680	587	482	654	853	639	685	594	353
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2308	467	853	570	403	584	542	1129	165	915	743	438	472	669	643	534	643	887	656	762	554	326
All or most	14%	18%	13%	14%	13%	15%	16%	13%	13%	15%	12%	16%	17%	17% r	19% R	18% R	14%	12%	16%	16%	12%	11%
Some	34%	28%	34% b	36% B	40% B	29%	34%	35% f	39%	36% k	31%	37%	35% q	35% Q	32%	33%	27%	36% Q	32%	29%	41% ST	38% t
A few	34%	34%	35%	35%	34%	34%	34%	35%	28%	31%	41% IJL	29%	31%	34%	29%	29%	35% p	37% OP	33%	39% V	33%	29%
None	13%	15%	14%	11%	10%	16% G	10%	13%	18%	13%	13%	11%	12%	11%	14%	13%	17% NR	11%	15% u	11%	10%	17% u
DK/NA	4%	6% e	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	7% i	4%	3%	6% n	6% N	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%
TOP TWO BOX	48%	45%	47%	49%	53%	45%	51%	48%	52%	52% K	42%	53% K	52% Q	52% Q	51% Q	52% Q	42%	48%	48%	45%	53% t	49%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	47%	49%	48%	46%	45%	50%	44%	48%	46%	44%	54% JL	40%	44%	45%	43%	42%	52% mnOP	48%	48%	51% u	43%	46%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F34c. How many students in your college or university were Aboriginal?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some post-secondary education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1631	788	829	12	727	58	275	167	296	69	93	328	192	57	111	38	4	4	8	712	909	249	831	550
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1646	988	521	135	922	63	190	172	167	141	127	149	182	154	159	135	70	70	65	655	982	274	886	486
All or most	11%	11%	11%	14%	11%	10%	14% HP	5%	10% p	19% imNOP H	24% lMNOP HI	11% P	10% P	8%	7%	3%	12%	12%	15%	10%	12%	8%	12%	11%
Some	28%	31% C	24%	23%	32%	22%	23% Pq	30% OPQ	23% Pq	38% ImOPQ G	40% ImOPQ G	35% giOPQ	26% PQ	38% IMOPQ G	16%	9%	5%	5%	32% R	27%	28%	30%	29%	24%
A few	39%	35%	43% B	33%	35%	33%	46% JKM	46% JKM	43% JK	27%	19%	37% K	33% K	43% JK	40% jk	53% JKLMq	25%	25%	37%	40%	39%	38%	42%	36%
None	14%	15%	13%	19%	14%	26% E	15% JKlN	10% Kn	15% JKlN	7% k	1%	8% k	22% HJKLN	4%	31% IJKLN GH	24% HJKLN	42% IJKLN GH	42% S	9%	14%	14%	11%	10%	21% VW
DK/NA	8%	7%	9%	10%	7%	9%	2%	10% G	9% G	9% G	16% Gno	10% G	8% G	7% G	6%	11% G	16%	16%	7%	9%	7%	12% W	7%	8%
TOP TWO BOX	39%	43% C	35%	37%	44%	32%	37% OP	35% P	33% P	57% MnOPQ GHI	64% MNO PQ GHIL	46% iOPQ	36% OP	46% hIOPQ	23%	12%	17%	17%	47% r	36%	40%	38%	42% x	34%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	53%	50%	56% b	53%	49%	59%	61% JKLN	56% JK	58% JKLn	34% k	20%	45% jk	55% JK	47% JK	71% JKLMN h	77% JKLMN GHI	67% JK	67%	46%	54%	52%	49%	52%	58%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F34c. How many students in your college or university were Aboriginal?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some post-secondary education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1631	148	410	812	252	189	430	437	200	254	403	1225	-	187	183	33	-	-	367	663	195	131	1496
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1646	140	462	574	462	225	453	420	189	227	452	1188	-	170	222	60	-	-	395	458	335	113	1463
All or most	11%	10%	10%	12%	11%	10%	14% j	9%	14%	8%	12%	11%	-	16% P	10% p	3%	-	-	8%	12%	12%	15%	11%
Some	28%	23%	32% D	23%	38% BD	27%	25%	28%	27%	32%	30%	27%	-	24%	36% n	32%	-	-	29%	22%	37% T	16%	29% V
A few	39%	32%	37%	42% b	39%	34%	38%	44% f	43%	38%	42%	38%	-	37%	48%	41%	-	-	34%	41%	39%	25%	41% V
None	14%	10%	11%	18% bCE	8%	10%	13%	14%	10%	17%	9%	15% K	-	12% O	4%	24% nO	-	-	14% u	18% U	8%	27% W	13%
DK/NA	8%	25% CDE	10% dE	5%	4%	20% GHIJ	10% Hi j	5%	5%	4%	6%	9%	-	11% OP	2%	*%	-	-	15% TU	7%	5%	17% w	7%
TOP TWO BOX	39%	33%	42%	35%	49% BD	37%	39%	37%	41%	40%	42%	37%	-	40%	46%	34%	-	-	37%	34%	48% ST	31%	39%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	53%	42%	49%	60% BCE	46%	44%	51%	58% F	54%	56% f	52%	54%	-	49%	51%	65%	-	-	48%	59% SU	47%	52%	53%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F34c. How many students in your college or university were Aboriginal?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some post-secondary education.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1631	459	1168	472	686	416	538	603	783	185	123	237	120	566	402	102	816	504	308	334	1010	236	18
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1646	402	1236	525	695	481	551	546	748	194	112	247	114	557	375	102	852	519	272	324	1070	197	21
All or most	11%	9%	12%	12%	12%	13%	12%	10%	11%	9%	12%	16%	10%	13%	8%	12%	12%	10%	11%	11%	11%	13%	1%
Some	28%	30%	27%	25%	28%	32%	26%	27%	28%	26%	19%	28%	31%	24%	28%	31%	24%	31% q	29%	24%	27%	34%	20%
A few	39%	40%	39%	43% e	36%	33%	42% F	41% f	42% L	36%	39%	30%	33%	36%	46% N	47%	40%	39%	38%	38%	41%	33%	67%
None	14%	14%	14%	11%	15%	13%	13%	16%	13%	19% l	25% IL	11%	15%	19% oP	13%	8%	15%	13%	12%	21% UVW	12%	11%	4%
DK/NA	8%	7%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%	6%	9%	6%	15% Ik	11%	8%	5%	2%	9%	6%	10%	7%	8%	9%	8%
TOP TWO BOX	39%	39%	39%	37%	40%	45% h	38%	37%	39%	35%	31%	44% k	41%	37%	36%	43%	36%	42%	40%	35%	38%	47% t	22%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	53%	55%	53%	54%	52%	46%	54% f	57% F	55% L	56% L	64% Lm	41%	48%	55%	59%	55%	55%	52%	50%	59% v	54%	44%	70%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F34c. How many students in your college or university were Aboriginal?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some post-secondary education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1631	365	652	384	226	439	423	737	89	661	546	312	351	485	345	296	536	619	519	491	388	226
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1646	389	661	383	210	470	426	718	112	665	552	289	341	482	377	324	518	642	518	541	382	201
All or most	11%	15% dE	12% e	9%	6%	15% H	14% H	8%	6%	10%	11%	14%	12%	14% r	15% r	14%	14% R	9%	16% TU	8%	9%	11%
Some	28%	27%	29%	27%	25%	27%	26%	29%	22%	27%	29%	29%	29%	26%	31%	29%	26%	29%	24%	26%	33% St	29%
A few	39%	36%	37%	42%	47% bc	35%	40%	41%	51% L	42% l	38%	33%	39% Op	39% Op	29%	30%	40% Op	41% OP	37%	44%	41%	34%
None	14%	13%	15%	12%	15%	17% g	11%	13%	18%	11%	14%	16%	11%	13%	12%	13%	14%	14%	16% u	15% u	10%	15%
DK/NA	8%	9%	7%	10%	8%	6%	10%	9%	3%	9% i	7%	8%	9%	7%	14% nQr	14% nQr	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%	11%
TOP TWO BOX	39%	42% e	41% E	36%	30%	42%	39%	37%	28%	37%	41% i	42% i	41%	40%	46% r	43%	40%	37%	40%	34%	42% t	40%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	53%	49%	52%	54%	62% Bc	52%	51%	54%	69% JKL	54%	52%	49%	50% o	53% Op	40%	43%	54% OP	54% OP	53%	58% u	50%	49%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F35a. How many of your classes in elementary school (grades 1 to 8) were in an Aboriginal language?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
All or most	2%	3% C	1%	17% BC	3%	-	1%	2%	*%	1%	5% GIJ	2%	2%	4% GIJ	5% i	3%	24% LMNOP GHIJK	24%	13%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Some	3%	4% C	1%	14% BC	4%	6%	2%	3%	5% gL	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%	3%	4%	23% s	10%	3%	3%	5% x	3%	2%	
A few	9%	12% C	5%	14% C	13% F	4%	4%	10% g	13% Glm	12% G	11% g	7%	7%	9% G	11% g	12% G	5%	5%	18%	10%	8%	18% WX	11% X	1%
None	84%	77% D	92% BD	54%	76%	89% E	89% kNopQ hIj	82% Q	80% Q	83% Q	81% Q	86% Q	86% Q	81% Q	81% Q	80% Q	43%	43%	59%	83%	85%	73%	83% V	92% VW
DK/NA	2%	4% C	1%	2%	4%	2%	5% JkMno i	4% Jmo	1%	*%	1%	4% j	1%	1%	1%	2%	5%	5%	-	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	5%	7% C	2%	31% BC	7%	6%	2%	5%	5%	5%	8% G	3%	6%	8% GL	8%	6%	47% LMNOP GHIJK	47% S	23%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	93%	89% D	97% BD	68%	89%	93%	93% Q	91% Q	94% Q	95% nQ	91% Q	93% Q	93% Q	90% Q	91% Q	92% Q	48%	48%	77% R	93%	93%	91%	93%	93%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F35a. How many of your classes in elementary school (grades 1 to 8) were in an Aboriginal language?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
All or most	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Some	3%	5% E	2%	3%	1%	5% J	3%	4% j	1%	1%	3%	3%	7% o	3%	1%	-	3%	3%	4% u	3%	1%	2%	3%
A few	9%	11% E	10% e	7%	5%	8%	12% FHJ	6%	7%	5%	11%	8%	13%	10%	7%	8%	8%	11% u	8%	7%	5%	2%	10% v
None	84%	78%	84% b	87% B	92% BC	81%	80%	86% g	89% fg	92% FGH	82%	84%	73%	82%	89% M	92% Mn	83%	82%	82%	87%	92% QRS	90%	83%
DK/NA	2%	5% CDE	1%	1%	1%	5% g	2%	3%	2%	-	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	-	5% Tu	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	5%	7% E	5%	4% e	1%	7%	5%	5%	2%	2%	5%	5%	11% o	6%	2%	-	4%	5%	7% u	5%	2%	4%	5%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	93%	88%	94% B	94% B	97% B	88%	92%	92%	96% F	98% FGH	93%	93%	86%	91%	96% m	100% MN	92%	93%	91%	94%	97% S	92%	93%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F35a. How many of your classes in elementary school (grades 1 to 8) were in an Aboriginal language?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
All or most	2%	3%	3% B	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Some	3%	1%	4% B	5%	3%	4% H	3%	1%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3% T	3%	3%
A few	9%	6%	10% B	15% E	7%	10% H	11% H	5%	8% M	6%	7%	14% IJKM	2%	7%	8%	7%	9%	11% S	5%	3%	10% T	10% T	8%
None	84%	89% C	82%	75%	85% D	79%	82%	91% FG	88% L	87% L	83%	76%	86% L	89%	85%	89%	85%	82%	85%	94% UV	82%	82%	87%
DK/NA	2%	3%	2%	1%	3% d	4% H	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4% I	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	5%	2%	6% B	9% e	5%	7% H	5%	3%	3%	4%	6%	6%	7%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	6%	1%	6% T	6% t	5%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	93%	95% C	91%	90%	92%	90%	93%	96% Fg	96% Lm	93%	90%	90%	89%	95%	93%	96%	93%	93%	91%	97% U	92%	92%	95%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F35a. How many of your classes in elementary school (grades 1 to 8) were in an Aboriginal language?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
All or most	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	*%
Some	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	8%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%
A few	9%	6%	8%	12%	9%	8%	7%	10%	11%	10%	9%	5%	8%	8%	14%	11%	6%	8%	7%	10%	10%	8%
None	84%	87%	84%	81%	83%	85%	82%	84%	78%	81%	86%	87%	82%	83%	76%	78%	87%	86%	86%	81%	84%	87%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	8%	4%	10%	6%	3%	6%	7%	6%	8%	8%	6%	4%	5%	7%	4%	2%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	93%	93%	93%	93%	92%	93%	89%	94%	89%	92%	95%	92%	91%	92%	90%	90%	93%	94%	93%	91%	94%	95%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F35b. How many of your classes in high school (grades 9 to 13) were in an Aboriginal language?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some high school education.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2279	1104	1156	17	1016	81	355	222	420	116	143	493	244	79	153	47	6	6	11	996	1273	449	1096	734
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2308	1356	729	221	1259	91	241	232	235	218	200	206	224	221	225	185	121	121	100	946	1352	490	1172	646
All or most	1%	2% c	1%	8% c	2%	2%	1%	1%	*%	*%	4%	1%	1%	2% ij	2%	*%	10%	10%	7%	2%	1%	*%	2%	1%
Some	3%	4%	2%	15% BC	4%	4%	2%	3%	6% G	3%	6%	-	2%	4%	3%	4%	28% KMNOP GHIJ	28% S	8%	3%	3%	6% WX	2%	2%
A few	8%	11% C	5%	13% c	11% f	5%	5%	14% GLMP	10%	8%	12% gmp	5%	5%	18% JLMOP GI	9%	4%	10%	10%	15%	8%	8%	13% X	9% X	3%
None	84%	78% D	89% BD	60%	77%	86% e	86% HiknQ	77% Q	79% Q	85% hknQ	76% Q	90% HIKNQ	89% HIKNQ	72% Q	86% hnQ	89% HIKNQ	45%	45%	68% r	83%	84%	76%	84% V	88% V
DK/NA	4%	6% C	3%	4%	6%	4%	7% O	5% O	5% O	4% O	3%	4%	4% O	4% O	*%	3%	7%	7%	2%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%
TOP TWO BOX	4%	5% C	3%	23% BC	5%	6%	3%	5%	6% gL	3%	10% GJLM	1%	3%	6% gL	5%	4%	38% LMNOP GHIJK	38% S	15%	5%	4%	6%	4%	3%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	91%	89% D	94% BD	73%	88%	91%	91% Q	90% Q	88% Q	93% Q	88% Q	95% iknQ	93% Q	90% Q	94% Q	93% Q	55%	55%	83% R	91%	92%	89%	93%	91%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F35b. How many of your classes in high school (grades 9 to 13) were in an Aboriginal language?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some high school education.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2279	562	645	812	252	388	624	533	246	298	501	1773	99	187	183	33	343	205	367	663	195	212	2061
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2308	526	738	574	462	474	635	511	213	253	560	1740	108	170	222	60	326	226	395	458	335	169	2018
All or most	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Some	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	5% Ij	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	8% o	3%	1%	-	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%
A few	8%	9%	9% e	7%	5%	7%	10% j	6%	10%	5%	8%	8%	9%	9%	7%	9%	8%	12% u	8%	7%	5%	3%	8% v
None	84%	78%	84%	85% b	92% BCD	78%	81%	85% f	86% f	93% FGH	85%	83%	76%	81%	91% Mn	91% M	82%	81%	80%	84%	91% qRST	84%	84%
DK/NA	4%	8% CDE	3%	3%	2%	9% gHIJ	4% J	4% J	3%	*%	3%	5%	5%	4%	2%	-	7%	3%	7% rU	4%	2%	10%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	4%	5% e	4%	4% E	1%	7% Ij	4% i	5% I	1%	2%	4%	4%	10% O	5%	1%	-	4%	4%	5%	5%	2%	3%	4%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	91%	87%	93% b	92% b	96% BCD	85%	91% F	91% F	96% Fh	98% FGH	93%	91%	85%	90%	97% Mn	100% MN	90%	93%	88%	92%	96% St	87%	92%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F35b. How many of your classes in high school (grades 9 to 13) were in an Aboriginal language?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some high school education.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2279	730	1537	614	914	608	804	757	973	260	146	416	219	694	511	145	1061	732	479	432	1361	386	55
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2308	651	1643	716	906	693	815	705	911	259	139	479	205	661	487	139	1114	767	413	371	1466	353	65
All or most	1%	*%	2% B	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*%	2%	*%	2%	2%	*%	2% T	*%	1%
Some	3%	1%	4% B	7% E	2%	5% H	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	4%	5%	1%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3% t	4%	1%
A few	8%	7%	9%	12% E	6%	11% H	8%	6%	8% k	6%	3%	12% jKM	4%	7%	7%	7%	6%	11% Q	7%	4%	10% T	7%	5%
None	84%	87% C	82%	78%	84% D	77%	83% f	89% Fg	87% L	85%	84%	79%	81%	86%	85%	89%	86% r	81%	82%	91% U	81%	85%	92%
DK/NA	4%	5%	4%	2%	5% D	6% H	4%	3%	2%	6% i	8% i	4%	8% i	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	4%	1%	6% B	8% E	4%	6% H	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	1%	5% T	4%	2%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	91%	94% c	90%	90%	91%	88%	91%	95% Fg	94% M	91%	87%	91%	86%	93%	93%	96%	92%	92%	89%	96% U	90%	92%	97%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F35b. How many of your classes in high school (grades 9 to 13) were in an Aboriginal language?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some high school education.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2279	452	866	541	411	568	505	1142	124	872	764	485	486	680	587	482	654	853	639	685	594	353
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2308	467	853	570	403	584	542	1129	165	915	743	438	472	669	643	534	643	887	656	762	554	326
All or most	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Some	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	5% f	3%	9% jK	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%
A few	8%	6%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	7%	9%	8%	9%	6%	7%	6%	10%	8%	6%	9%	7%	11% su	6%	6%
None	84%	84%	85%	82%	84%	82%	80%	86% G	79%	83%	85%	84%	85%	85% o	79%	82%	85% o	83%	85%	80%	85%	87%
DK/NA	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%
TOP TWO BOX	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	7% h	4%	11% K	5% k	2%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	91%	90%	92%	91%	92%	91%	88%	93% g	88%	91%	93%	90%	92%	91%	89%	89%	91%	91%	92%	91%	91%	93%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F36a. Would you say you have learned a lot, a little or almost nothing about Aboriginal people, history and culture in elementary school (grades 1 to 8)?

SUBSAMPLE: Toronto not included

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2311	1099	1190	20	1023	68	383	244	452	134	171	609	-	91	169	50	7	7	13	1045	1266	448	1089	774
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2363	1384	721	256	1298	80	261	249	250	251	248	252	-	250	250	202	150	150	106	982	1381	495	1192	676
A lot	8%	9% c	6%	29% BC	9%	9%	11% Ijln	9% i	4%	6%	11% I	6%	-	7%	11%	5%	35% KLNOP GHIJ	35%	26%	8%	7%	14% WX	7%	6%
A little	27%	27%	27%	31%	27%	30%	23%	33% Gln	30%	34% Gln	28%	24%	-	23%	27%	31%	28%	28%	32%	29%	26%	43% WX	30% X	14%
Almost nothing	62%	61% D	63% D	37%	61%	60%	64% HQ	48% Q	63% HQ	59% HQ	59% hq	66% HQ	-	67% HjQ	62% HQ	62% HQ	29%	29%	42%	59%	64%	41%	60% V	76% VW
DK/NA	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	1%	9% KlnOP GIJ	3% O	1%	2%	5% O	-	3% O	3%	2%	8%	8%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F36a. Would you say you have learned a lot, a little or almost nothing about Aboriginal people, history and culture in elementary school (grades 1 to 8)?

SUBSAMPLE: Toronto not included

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2311	687	639	757	221	417	632	525	248	266	493	1812	88	165	163	25	407	196	317	596	170	262	2042
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2363	663	725	540	427	524	655	501	200	227	547	1804	101	152	204	52	382	215	343	409	298	202	2011
A lot	8%	8% e	10% E	7% e	3%	8%	9%	7%	8%	6%	7%	8%	12% p	6%	5%	1%	7%	14% U	7%	8% u	3%	5%	8%
A little	27%	26%	31% E	27%	22%	22%	26%	32% F	29%	26%	34% L	25%	41%	35%	33%	26%	21%	30% u	33% QtU	24%	20%	10%	30% V
Almost nothing	62%	60%	57%	64% c	72% BCd	65%	60%	58%	62%	68% h	56%	63% k	41%	56% m	58% M	73% Mn	67% Rs	53%	56%	66% RS	74% RS	79% W	60%
DK/NA	3%	6% CDE	2%	2%	3%	5% J	5% HJ	2%	2%	*%	3%	3%	6%	2%	4%	-	6% t	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F36a. Would you say you have learned a lot, a little or almost nothing about Aboriginal people, history and culture in elementary school (grades 1 to 8)?

SUBSAMPLE: Toronto not included

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2311	738	1560	600	953	643	846	710	963	256	142	414	258	665	522	139	1064	742	497	433	1371	404	51
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2363	660	1688	731	934	732	863	668	900	264	135	507	230	644	493	135	1131	781	433	352	1505	376	69
A lot	8%	5%	9% B	11%	8%	8%	9%	6%	6%	9%	6%	12% Im	5%	6%	6%	5%	9%	6%	8%	5%	8%	9%	5%
A little	27%	30%	26%	36% E	20%	25%	29%	28%	30% kM	27%	20%	26%	19%	21%	36% N	37% N	28%	31% S	22%	18%	28% Tw	39% TUW	11%
Almost nothing	62%	62%	62%	51%	68% D	64%	58%	64%	62%	62%	71% L	56%	73% IjL	71% OP	54%	56%	60%	61%	67% q	75% UV	61% V	47%	84% UV
DK/NA	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5% i	3%	2%	4% n	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F36a. Would you say you have learned a lot, a little or almost nothing about Aboriginal people, history and culture in elementary school (grades 1 to 8)?

SUBSAMPLE: Toronto not included

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2311	452	841	565	435	582	507	1155	134	868	763	513	458	671	590	487	631	902	648	681	605	365
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2363	461	845	601	437	598	549	1153	176	926	742	463	460	670	664	557	638	941	679	780	567	324
A lot	8%	7%	7%	10%	6%	8%	7%	7%	10%	10%	7%	5%	10% q	8%	10% q	9%	5%	6%	10% v	8% v	7%	3%
A little	27%	18%	27% B	32% B	32% B	18%	25% f	33% FG	33% I	33% KL	25%	21%	24%	26%	26%	25%	26%	30%	20%	30% S	29% S	32% S
Almost nothing	62%	73% CDE	62% d	55%	57%	72% H	64% H	56%	56%	55%	64% J	72% IJK	63%	64%	60%	63%	66%	60%	68% T	58%	61%	61%
DK/NA	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	5% iI	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F36b. Would you say you have learned a lot, a little or almost nothing about Aboriginal people, history and culture in high school (grades 9 to 13)?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some high school education. Toronto not included

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2218	1062	1138	17	978	77	355	222	420	116	143	493	183	79	153	47	6	6	11	966	1243	430	1062	726
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2257	1321	715	219	1228	87	241	232	235	218	200	206	173	221	225	185	121	121	98	923	1324	473	1147	637
A lot	9%	9%	9%	14%	9%	10%	9% p	7%	9% p	7%	20% IJLNP GH	8%	-	9% p	13% P	4%	12%	12%	16%	12% U	6%	19% WX	8% X	4%
A little	34%	32%	35%	35%	33%	30%	34%	39% I	26%	51% IKNOP GH	32%	45% gIkno	-	35% i	32%	37% i	50% Io	50% s	26%	34%	34%	44% wX	37% X	21%
Almost nothing	46%	43%	48%	43%	44% f	32%	54% HJLQ	43%	61% JKLNQ H	38%	45%	42%	-	50% JQ	54% hJlQ	56% HJLQ	30%	30%	50%	43%	48%	31%	43% V	58% VW
DK/NA	12%	16% Cd	9%	8%	15%	28% E	2%	11% KLNOP GIJ	4%	3%	3%	5%	100% LNOPQ GHIJK	6% go	1%	3%	8%	8%	8%	11%	12%	6%	12% V	17% Vw

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F36b. Would you say you have learned a lot, a little or almost nothing about Aboriginal people, history and culture in high school (grades 9 to 13)?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some high school education. Toronto not included

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2218	548	635	791	236	373	610	522	241	284	440	1773	88	165	163	25	343	205	367	663	195	207	2006
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2257	516	728	560	445	463	623	500	207	244	509	1740	101	152	204	52	326	226	395	458	335	165	1971
A lot	9%	8% e	13% DE	8% E	3%	7%	9%	8%	14%	8%	11%	8%	21% nOP	9%	7%	7%	7%	18% QSTU	7%	8% U	3%	3%	9% V
A little	34%	30%	34%	35%	37% b	28%	33%	34%	33%	35%	37%	33%	45%	32%	37%	38%	23%	31%	35% Q	35% Q	39% Q	18%	35% V
Almost nothing	46%	49%	41%	46%	46%	49%	44%	47%	45%	44%	48%	45%	28%	55% M	51% M	55% M	55% rSTU	43%	38%	44%	43%	65% W	44%
DK/NA	12%	13%	12%	11%	13%	16% I	15% i	11%	7%	12%	4%	14% K	6%	3%	5%	*%	14%	8%	19% Rt	13%	15% r	14%	12%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F36b. Would you say you have learned a lot, a little or almost nothing about Aboriginal people, history and culture in high school (grades 9 to 13)?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some high school education. Toronto not included

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2218	719	1487	585	893	588	788	736	953	255	140	415	219	671	508	141	1035	705	471	431	1325	365	53
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2257	641	1602	694	887	676	801	688	893	254	135	477	205	642	483	136	1093	746	405	369	1433	339	63
A lot	9%	8%	9%	11%	8%	10% h	11% h	7%	8%	9%	3%	13% iK	9%	6%	8%	8%	8%	9%	11%	7%	8%	15% TUw	3%
A little	34%	37%	32%	41% E	25%	33%	34%	36%	38% LM	34% M	34% M	27% m	17%	34%	43% Np	32%	36% S	35% S	26%	26% w	34% tw	44% TUW	7%
Almost nothing	46%	43%	47%	40%	51% D	45%	44%	44%	46%	43%	43%	43%	55% jI	48% o	40%	50%	46%	44%	48%	55% UV	45% v	34%	71% UV
DK/NA	12%	12%	12%	7%	15% D	11%	11%	14%	8%	14% i	19% I	17% I	19% I	12%	9%	10%	11%	12%	15%	12%	13% v	7%	19% v

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F36b. Would you say you have learned a lot, a little or almost nothing about Aboriginal people, history and culture in high school (grades 9 to 13)?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some high school education. Toronto not included

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
==== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2218	436	839	529	406	555	484	1116	121	852	741	470	464	658	568	464	634	833	620	664	580	345
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2257	453	831	560	398	573	528	1104	162	896	726	426	456	651	628	520	627	870	640	745	543	319
A lot	9%	7%	8%	11% b	9%	8%	9%	9%	11%	11% k	7%	7%	10%	8%	11%	8%	9%	8%	9%	9%	10%	6%
A little	34%	26%	34% b	39% B	35% B	31%	35%	35%	38% I	36% L	34% I	26%	34%	32%	28%	27%	31%	35% OP	32%	37%	34%	30%
Almost nothing	46%	55% CDe	45%	39%	46%	50%	44%	44%	41%	41%	46%	55% IJK	41%	47%	45%	46%	47%	47%	48%	42%	44%	50%
DK/NA	12%	13%	14%	11%	9%	12%	12%	12%	10%	12%	13%	12%	14%	13%	17% R	19% nqR	13%	10%	11%	12%	12%	14%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F36c. Would you say you have learned a lot, a little or almost nothing about Aboriginal people, history and culture in college or university?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some post-secondary education. Toronto not included

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE				
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1439	664	762	11	624	37	275	167	296	69	93	328	-	57	111	38	4	4	7	636	802	230	726	483
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1464	868	466	128	822	43	190	172	167	141	127	149	-	154	159	135	70	70	58	587	877	254	791	419
A lot	29%	29%	29%	33%	30%	27%	43%	20%	22%	43%	39%	24%	-	27%	28%	19%	20%	20%	40%	24%	33%	21%	32%	29%
							LNOPq			ILNoP	HI									T		V		
A little	24%	27%	22%	26%	28%	13%	21%	41%	20%	20%	18%	21%	-	39%	26%	30%	13%	13%	33%	20%	27%	27%	24%	23%
								JKLOQ						JKLoQ						T				
Almost nothing	39%	34%	44%	30%	32%	48%	32%	29%	50%	24%	35%	47%	-	28%	40%	44%	44%	44%	23%	46%	34%	39%	38%	42%
			Bd						GHJKN			GHJN			J	HJN	j			U				
DK/NA	7%	10%	5%	11%	10%	12%	4%	11%	8%	14%	8%	8%	-	6%	6%	7%	23%	23%	5%	9%	6%	14%	6%	6%
		C						G	Gn													WX		

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F36c. Would you say you have learned a lot, a little or almost nothing about Aboriginal people, history and culture in college or university?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some post-secondary education. Toronto not included

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1439	132	364	724	211	165	369	389	183	216	353	1083	-	165	163	25	-	-	317	596	170	120	1315
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1464	129	408	512	408	204	398	373	169	193	408	1050	-	152	204	52	-	-	343	409	298	99	1295
A lot	29%	24%	24%	27%	46% BCD	22%	29%	30%	38% F	28%	36% L	27%	-	27%	44% N	42%	-	-	17%	25% S	48% ST	24%	29%
A little	24%	16%	24%	24%	30% B	20%	27%	26%	20%	25%	31% L	22%	-	35%	26%	31%	-	-	20%	22%	30% St	22%	25%
Almost nothing	39%	31%	42% bE	45% BE	23%	43%	37%	38%	36%	44%	27%	43% K	-	30%	25%	20%	-	-	47% U	48% U	21%	42%	39%
DK/NA	7%	30% CDE	9% dE	4%	2%	15% hiJ	8%	6%	6%	3%	6%	8%	-	8%	5%	7%	-	-	16% TU	5% u	1%	12%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F36c. Would you say you have learned a lot, a little or almost nothing about Aboriginal people, history and culture in college or university?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some post-secondary education. Toronto not included

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1439	406	1029	427	594	363	480	532	713	173	101	193	95	503	378	88	736	428	272	306	887	211	10
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1464	357	1099	483	602	430	494	481	674	181	92	214	89	493	349	88	769	454	238	291	950	180	13
A lot	29%	27%	30%	29%	31%	34%	28%	28%	31% m	29%	34% m	26%	19%	32%	27%	38%	32% s	28%	22%	31%	29%	23%	10%
A little	24%	18%	27% B	30%	25%	27%	23%	22%	23%	22%	34% l	21%	21%	23%	23%	33%	23%	26%	25%	25%	25%	21%	2%
Almost nothing	39%	50% C	35%	32%	37%	31%	40% F	43% F	40%	40%	30%	40%	52% K	38%	43% P	27%	37%	39%	46%	39%	37%	47% u	83%
DK/NA	7%	5%	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%	9%	2%	13% K	7%	6%	8%	2%	7%	7%	8%	4%	8%	9%	6%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F36c. Would you say you have learned a lot, a little or almost nothing about Aboriginal people, history and culture in college or university?

SUBSAMPLE: Those with at least some post-secondary education. Toronto not included

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arrested	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1439	317	565	347	206	399	369	642	80	589	465	283	290	419	280	232	471	570	464	435	339	194
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1464	339	580	348	194	428	381	625	103	598	477	259	284	415	321	267	457	594	459	491	335	175
A lot	29%	34% E	32% E	26%	18%	36% H	34% H	22%	18%	25%	35% IJ	29%	34% OPr	33% OPr	22%	18%	37% OPR	25%	35% UV	29%	23%	23%
A little	24%	23%	27% E	28% E	14%	24%	22%	26%	26%	27% L	25%	17%	25%	23%	20%	21%	25%	24%	23%	28% v	25%	17%
Almost nothing	39%	36%	35%	38%	59% BCD	37%	34%	44% G	47% k	40% k	33%	48% K	35%	37%	42% q	46% mnQ	33%	44% mnQ	37%	36%	42%	51% ST
DK/NA	7%	7%	6%	9%	9%	4%	9% F	9% f	9%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	17% MNQR	15% mQR	4%	6%	4%	8%	10% s	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F37. How important do you believe formal education is to improving the lives of Aboriginal people?

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	86%	88% D	85%	76%	88%	87%	87% H	78%	90% HKnq	87% Hk	81%	86% h	89% HK	84%	89% Hk	89% Hk	76%	76%	76%	87%	86%	81%	85%	91% VW
Somewhat important	12%	11%	14%	19%	11%	10%	12%	19% IJMOP	9%	11%	18% IjMOP	12%	9%	15% ip	10%	9%	17%	17%	19%	11%	13%	16% X	14% X	8%
Not so important	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4% ij	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% gM	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F37. How important do you believe formal education is to improving the lives of Aboriginal people?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	86%	80%	89% B	90% B	86% b	84%	85%	90% fg	89%	89%	85%	87%	77%	90% Mo	81%	81%	80%	83%	91% Q	90% Q	87%	91%	86%
Somewhat important	12%	18% CDE	10%	9%	10%	14% h	14% H	9%	10%	9%	13%	12%	23% N	8%	15%	19%	18% STU	15% S	8%	10%	10%	7%	13% V
Not so important	1%	1%	1%	*%	3% bcd	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	2% T	*%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F37. How important do you believe formal education is to improving the lives of Aboriginal people?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	86%	87%	86%	83%	88% D	84%	88%	87%	87%	86%	83%	84%	90%	88%	84%	87%	86%	89% S	83%	90% V	86%	83%	92%
Somewhat important	12%	12%	13%	16% E	10%	14%	11%	12%	11%	13%	16%	14%	9%	10%	15%	13%	12%	10%	15%	9%	12%	16% T	8%
Not so important	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F37. How important do you believe formal education is to improving the lives of Aboriginal people?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	86%	91% cdE	87% E	86% e	80%	91% H	87%	83%	83%	87%	85%	89%	86%	90% OpR	84%	85%	91% mOPR	83%	89%	86%	85%	85%
Somewhat important	12%	7%	12% B	13% B	17% BC	7%	11%	15% Fg	15%	13%	13%	9%	12% q	8%	14% NQ	13% nQ	8%	15% NQ	9%	14% s	14% s	12%
Not so important	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F38. Some people say that it is preferable to attend mainstream schools to learn the skills and knowledge required by contemporary society. Others say it is preferable to attend Aboriginal schools that reflect Aboriginal culture, language and traditions. Which view is closest to your own?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Mainstream	27%	25%	29%	22%	26%	16%	21%	29%	37%	28%	26%	26%	19%	34%	31%	7%	27%	27%	20%	29%	25%	34%	27%	23%
					F		P	gMP	jKLMP	mP	P	P	P	GkTMP	gMP		P					WX		
Aboriginal	21%	23%	19%	30%	23%	18%	27%	15%	19%	20%	33%	13%	30%	20%	22%	14%	15%	15%	37%	22%	20%	14%	20%	26%
		c		c			HiJLP				LNoPQ		JLN PQ	l	l				R			V		VW
Both equally	38%	40%	36%	44%	38%	52%	38%	43%	32%	38%	34%	41%	38%	35%	35%	66%	52%	52%	40%	35%	41%	39%	38%	36%
					E			I				i				KLMNO	Ikno			T				
Depends	11%	10%	13%	2%	10%	13%	12%	9%	9%	12%	6%	16%	13%	8%	11%	9%	3%	3%	2%	12%	11%	12%	12%	10%
		D	D				kq			Kq		hiKNQ	KnQ											
DK/NA	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	5%
			b					MO	M	m		kMO	*											VW

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F38. Some people say that it is preferable to attend mainstream schools to learn the skills and knowledge required by contemporary society. Others say it is preferable to attend Aboriginal schools that reflect Aboriginal culture, language and traditions. Which view is closest to your own?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Mainstream	27%	23%	27%	29% b	30% B	28%	25%	28%	24%	34%	28%	26%	29%	32%	30%	19%	22%	29%	25%	29%	32% Qs	18%	28% V
Aboriginal	21%	23%	20%	20%	18%	26% gJ	19%	24% J	22%	15%	19%	21%	34% NO	15%	12%	23%	25% U	21%	20%	22% u	15%	23%	21%
Both equally	38%	37%	36%	40%	38%	34%	36%	37%	46% fg	36%	38%	38%	20%	41% M	39% M	42% M	35%	36%	36%	39%	38%	41%	38%
Depends	11%	12%	14% D	8%	13% d	11%	14% HI	9%	5%	12% i	13%	11%	17%	12%	16%	16%	11%	13%	15% T	7%	13% T	10%	12%
DK/NA	3%	5% cdE	2%	3% e	1%	1%	5% FHJ	2%	3%	2%	1%	3% k	-	*%	4% N	-	6% RtU	2%	4% U	3% u	*%	8% W	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F38. Some people say that it is preferable to attend mainstream schools to learn the skills and knowledge required by contemporary society. Others say it is preferable to attend Aboriginal schools that reflect Aboriginal culture, language and traditions. Which view is closest to your own?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Mainstream	27%	28%	27%	29%	25%	21%	24%	35% FG	28% m	28%	25%	29% M	20%	30%	27%	23%	31% RS	23%	24%	30%	25%	30%	30%
Aboriginal	21%	18%	22% b	22%	23%	29% GH	22% H	14%	19%	16%	22%	25% iJ	24%	20%	17%	17%	20%	23%	20%	17%	22%	18%	34% tv
Both equally	38%	40%	37%	36%	38%	37%	44% fH	33%	38%	43%	44% m	36%	32%	40%	37%	42%	37%	41%	36%	39%	39%	35%	31%
Depends	11%	13%	11%	11%	11%	11%	9%	14% G	12%	11%	9%	9%	15% L	8%	15% N	16% N	11%	12%	13%	9% w	11% w	16% TUW	2%
DK/NA	3%	2%	3%	2%	4% d	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	9% IJKL	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	8% QR	5% UV	3% v	1%	3%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F38. Some people say that it is preferable to attend mainstream schools to learn the skills and knowledge required by contemporary society. Others say it is preferable to attend Aboriginal schools that reflect Aboriginal culture, language and traditions. Which view is closest to your own?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Witness	Victim	Arrested	Charged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Mainstream	27%	18%	23%	30% BC	41% BCD	20%	24%	32% FG	35% KI	31% KL	23%	23%	26%	26%	23%	23%	23%	28% o	25%	29% v	29% v	22%
Aboriginal	21%	28% DE	22% D	16%	18%	30% GH	18%	19%	19%	18%	23% J	25% j	21% R	23% R	30% MNR	30% MNR	28% mR	15%	27% TU	19%	17%	21%
Both equally	38%	40% E	41% E	37% e	30%	39%	40%	36%	31%	39%	41% i	35%	41%	39%	36%	36%	39%	40%	37%	41%	35%	39%
Depends	11%	10%	11%	13%	9%	9%	17% FH	11%	12%	10%	11%	13%	10%	11%	8%	10%	8%	14% mOpQ	10%	10%	15% sT	12%
DK/NA	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4% mnP	1%	2%	3%	6% ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F39. Some people say it is most important to complete a degree or diploma through an educational institution. Others say different forms of learning such as life experiences, continuing education, and learning from elders or mentors, are as important as mainstream schooling. Which view is closest to your own?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Mainstream schooling	18%	18% D	19% D	8%	19% F	6%	18% MP	21% MP	23% MP	20% MP	23% MP	18% MP	8%	21% MP	16% Mp	9%	17%	17% s	4%	19%	17%	25% WX	17%	16%
Different forms of learning	27%	28%	26%	38% bc	28%	21%	33% HJLPq	24% lP	27% LP	21%	35% HJLPq	16%	44% LNOPQ GHIJ	27% LP	27% lP	14%	19%	19%	47% R	27%	27%	17%	26% V	33% VW
Both equally	46%	47%	46%	47%	45%	64% E	42%	44%	45% k	47% km	35%	54% GhikM	38%	45% k	52% KM	69% LMNOq GHIJK	51% k	51%	45%	44%	48%	47%	47%	44%
Depends	7%	6%	9% b	4%	6%	8%	5%	10% giko	5%	9% gi	5%	10% gi	9%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	7%	10% X	8%	5%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	*%	2%	6%	6%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F39. Some people say it is most important to complete a degree or diploma through an educational institution. Others say different forms of learning such as life experiences, continuing education, and learning from elders or mentors, are as important as mainstream schooling. Which view is closest to your own?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Mainstream schooling	18%	15%	18%	22% B	18%	23% g	16%	17%	18%	21%	20%	18%	23% P	23% P	19% P	4%	11%	19%	16%	22% Q	21% Q	13%	19%
Different forms of learning	27%	31% dE	26% e	25% e	20%	29% j	27% j	30% J	27%	19%	20%	29% K	26%	22%	18%	17%	35% TU	27% u	29% U	26% u	19%	28%	27%
Both equally	46%	45%	45%	46%	51%	41%	46%	46%	51%	47%	49%	45%	41%	46%	53%	59%	44%	47%	40%	47%	51% S	51%	46%
Depends	7%	7%	10% D	5%	10% D	7%	9% I	6%	2%	10% I	9%	7%	10%	9%	10%	18%	7%	6%	13% qRT	4%	9% T	6%	7%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	*%	2%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F39. Some people say it is most important to complete a degree or diploma through an educational institution. Others say different forms of learning such as life experiences, continuing education, and learning from elders or mentors, are as important as mainstream schooling. Which view is closest to your own?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Mainstream schooling	18%	20%	18%	20% e	16%	16%	16%	22% fg	19% K	19% K	8%	20% K	14%	21% O	13%	16%	22% RS	16%	14%	20%	17%	19%	27%
Different forms of learning	27%	26%	27%	27%	28%	33% GH	26%	23%	25%	28%	34% i	32% i	29%	26%	28%	27%	27%	24%	31%	25%	27%	22%	48% TUV
Both equally	46%	43%	47%	45%	49%	43%	52% FH	43%	47%	42%	52% l	42%	47%	47%	44%	47%	46%	50% S	41%	46% w	48% w	45% w	22%
Depends	7%	9%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	11% FG	8% l	9%	6%	5%	9%	5%	13% N	7%	6%	7%	11% Q	7%	6%	13% TUW	3%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*% Q	2% q	2%	2%	1%	1%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F39. Some people say it is most important to complete a degree or diploma through an educational institution. Others say different forms of learning such as life experiences, continuing education, and learning from elders or mentors, are as important as mainstream schooling. Which view is closest to your own?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Mainstream schooling	18%	15%	16%	18%	28% BCD	18%	16%	20%	24% I	22% KL	17%	14%	16%	18%	15%	14%	17%	19% p	18%	15%	23% T	17%
Different forms of learning	27%	29%	28%	25%	24%	32% H	27%	25%	21%	25%	29%	30%	31% R	29% R	33% R	31% R	29% R	22%	32% UV	29% u	23%	22%
Both equally	46%	49% E	48% E	49% E	36%	44%	51% h	44%	35%	46% i	46% i	50% I	46%	47%	45%	47%	46%	48%	45%	46%	44%	52%
Depends	7%	5%	7%	6%	11% Bd	4%	5%	10% FG	20% JKL	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	10% mNQ	4%	8% S	10% S	7%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2% IL	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F40. If you or someone you know wanted to go to college or university but didn't have enough money of their own to pay for it, do you think it would be a very good/good/bad/very bad idea to borrow money through a government student loan program?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE				
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766	
Very good	20%	16%	25% B	21%	15%	21%	22% hop	15%	19%	24% HKMOP	15%	29% KMNOP HI	15%	17%	14%	13%	16%	16%	23%	19%	21%	15%	19%	25% VW	
Good	37%	38% d	36%	27%	37%	38%	39% HP	29% HJMOP	43% p	32% HOP	41% hP	38% P	33% HoP	39% HoP	30%	21%	42% P	42% S	20%	40% U	34%	46% WX	37% x	31%	
Bad	15%	17% C	13%	17%	18%	11%	13%	22% GLO	16% L	20% gLO	23% GLO	8%	21% GLO	18% Lo	11%	18% L	12%	12%	19%	13%	17% T	15%	16%	14%	
Very bad	13%	15% c	11%	12%	15%	12%	8%	20% IjLNQ G	10%	13%	13%	9%	19% GILNQ	11%	24% JKLNQ GI	25% JKLNQ GI	8%	8%	14%	12%	14%	10%	14% V	13%	
Depends	14%	13%	14%	13%	13%	15%	17% JKn	13%	13%	9%	7%	15% K	12%	11%	16% jK	20% JKN	18%	18%	11%	14%	13%	12%	13%	15%	
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	10% BC	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4% iM	6% hijlM G	2%	5%	5%	13%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	57%	53%	60% Bd	48%	53%	59%	61% HMOP	43%	61% HMOP	56% HOP	55% HoP	67% kmNOP HJ	48% P	56% HmOP	43%	35%	58% P	58%	43%	60% u	54%	61%	56%	56%	
BOTTOM TWO BOX	28%	32% C	24%	29%	33% f	23%	21%	43% IjLNQ G	25% l	33% GiLq	36% GiLQ	17%	39% GILNQ	29% gL	35% GiLq	43% GILNQ	20%	20%	33%	24%	31% T	25%	30%	26%	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F40. If you or someone you know wanted to go to college or university but didn't have enough money of their own to pay for it, do you think it would be a very good/good/bad/very bad idea to borrow money through a government student loan program?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very good	20%	21%	20%	17%	25% D	17%	17%	18%	31% FGH	27% FGH	19%	21%	28% O	22%	14%	19%	24% t	18%	19%	17%	28% RST	31% w	19%
Good	37%	33%	35%	41% B	39%	36%	33%	44% fGJ	40%	33%	38%	36%	32%	36%	37%	45%	33%	38%	31%	42% qS	37%	43%	36%
Bad	15%	18% E	15%	14%	11%	18% I	18% I	13%	8%	14%	17%	15%	23% p	14%	16%	9%	13%	13%	20% tU	13%	12%	12%	16%
Very bad	13%	13% E	14% E	13% E	7%	16% hI	17% HI	11% i	5%	12% i	11%	13%	9%	11%	15%	18%	14% U	13% u	17% U	12% U	6%	8%	13%
Depends	14%	14%	13%	13%	16%	11%	15%	13%	14%	12%	14%	13%	7%	16% m	17% m	10%	14%	16%	14%	12%	15%	6%	15% V
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	3% S	2%	1%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	57%	54%	56%	58%	63% BC	53%	50%	61% FG	70% FG	60% g	57%	57%	60%	58%	51%	63%	57%	56%	49%	59% S	65% S	73% w	55%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	28%	31% E	30% E	27% E	19%	34% HI	34% HIj	24% I	13%	26% I	28%	28%	32%	25%	31%	27%	27% u	26%	36% qrTU	26% U	18%	19%	29% v

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F40. If you or someone you know wanted to go to college or university but didn't have enough money of their own to pay for it, do you think it would be a very good/good/bad/very bad idea to borrow money through a government student loan program?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very good	20%	25% C	18%	12%	21% D	17%	20%	21%	21% L	23% L	17%	14%	25% L	22%	21%	20%	23% r	18%	19%	35% UV	15%	20%	27%
Good	37%	39%	35%	43% E	31%	33%	39% f	38%	38%	36%	37%	37%	35%	36%	40%	32%	37%	36%	36%	34%	36%	43% u	33%
Bad	15%	13%	16%	16%	17%	18%	14%	14%	13%	16%	16%	17%	19%	12%	14%	21% n	14%	16%	17%	11%	17% tv	10%	20%
Very bad	13%	10%	14% B	14%	14%	15%	12%	12%	11%	16% k	8%	18% IKm	10%	13%	10%	11%	13%	13%	13%	7%	15% Tv	10%	11%
Depends	14%	12%	14%	14%	15%	15%	12%	14%	15% j	8%	21% jlm	13%	11%	15%	12%	15%	12%	16% q	13%	10%	15%	15%	7%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	57%	64% C	53%	55%	52%	50%	59% F	59% F	59% L	59%	54%	50%	60%	58%	61%	52%	60% r	54%	54%	69% U	51%	63% U	59%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	28%	22%	31% B	30%	31%	33% GH	26%	26%	24%	32% i	24%	35% IK	29%	24%	24%	32%	27%	29%	30%	18%	33% TV	21%	31%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F40. If you or someone you know wanted to go to college or university but didn't have enough money of their own to pay for it, do you think it would be a very good/good/bad/very bad idea to borrow money through a government student loan program?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very good	20%	18%	24% bd	17%	19%	22%	18%	20%	24%	22%	18%	19%	24% o	20%	17%	19%	20%	22% o	22%	19%	18%	23%
Good	37%	32%	35%	43% BC	37%	31%	36%	39% F	47% KL	41% KL	34%	31%	30%	34%	38% m	38% m	32%	38% m	35%	34%	45% STV	31%
Bad	15%	16%	13%	17%	17%	18%	16%	13%	5%	15% I	18% I	14% I	15%	16%	15%	16%	15%	16%	17%	17%	13%	14%
Very bad	13%	17% D	12%	11%	13%	13%	13%	13%	12%	9%	11%	21% iJK	17% R	15% r	17% R	15%	14%	11%	13%	13%	11%	14%
Depends	14%	15%	15%	11%	11%	14%	16%	13%	12%	11%	16% j	13%	13%	13%	11%	15%	12%	11%	16% s	13%	17%	
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2% i	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	57%	51%	59% b	60% B	57%	53%	54%	59%	71% KL	63% KL	52%	51%	54%	54%	55%	57%	52%	60% nQ	58%	53%	63% TV	54%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	28%	33% C	25%	28%	30%	31%	29%	26%	17%	24%	30% IJ	35% IJ	32%	31%	32%	31%	30%	26%	30%	30% u	24%	28%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F41. Do you have any children 17 years of age or younger?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Yes	40%	44% C	35%	48% c	45%	38%	29%	48% GLOP	42% G	46% Glop	58% MNOPq GhIJL	37%	39% g	42% G	35%	36%	42%	42%	50%	37%	42%	25%	55% VX	26%
No	58%	54%	62% Bd	51%	54%	61%	63% HjKN	52% k	58% K	54% K	41%	62% hKn	57% K	52% K	65% HjKN	63% hKn	55%	55%	49%	60%	57%	72% W	44%	71% W
DK/NA	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	8% KLmOP J	-	-	1%	1%	1%	4% jko	6% JKLOP	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3% u	1%	3% W	1%	3% W

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F41. Do you have any children 17 years of age or younger?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Yes	40%	40%	41%	39%	35%	42%	43%	42%	34%	36%	42%	39%	45%	45%	34%	46%	36%	35%	43%	39%	38%	16%	43% V
No	58%	59%	56%	58%	64% C	57%	55%	57%	58%	63%	57%	59%	55%	54%	65%	52%	62%	60%	56%	58%	61%	83% W	55%
DK/NA	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	8% FGHJ	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5% SU	1%	3% U	1%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F41. Do you have any children 17 years of age or younger?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Yes	40%	41%	39%	40%	39%	42%	40%	37%	37%	33%	32%	51% IJKM	36%	34%	40% P	28%	41% s	41%	35%	39% v	43% v	29%	34%
No	58%	56%	59%	59%	59%	57%	56%	62%	60% L	65% L	67% L	48%	62% L	62%	59%	71% o	56%	57%	64% Qr	58%	55%	70% TU	63%
DK/NA	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% Fh	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4% o	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F41. Do you have any children 17 years of age or younger?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM						KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all		
==== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(o)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(u)	(v)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366	
Yes	40%	41%	38%	45% cE	36%	40%	40%	41%	30%	36%	44% IJ	43% I	45% R	46% qR	53% MNQR	51% QR	38% R	31%	40%	41%	39%	40%	
No	58%	58%	59%	54%	63% D	57%	58%	58%	69% KL	61% K	54%	55%	50%	53% O	45%	47%	59% MOP	67% MNOPQ	57%	57%	60%	58%	
DK/NA	2%	1%	3% B	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4% NOP	1%	1%	2%	3% n	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F42. Are you currently saving money to pay for your child's (children's) education after high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have children 17 years of age or younger.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1029	570	447	10	530	37	113	116	188	62	100	223	109	38	60	18	3	3	7	432	595	123	680	227
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1111	713	287	109	674	36	79	114	108	123	153	109	95	112	93	67	58	58	51	423	686	144	761	206
Yes	34%	27%	42% BD	22%	27%	21%	34%	35%	42% jkm	29%	25%	32%	26%	37% k	42% km	33%	22%	22%	21%	39% U	30%	25%	35% v	35%
No	64%	71% C	54%	78% C	70%	76%	61%	65%	53%	68% I	72% Io	66%	73% Io	60%	56%	67%	76%	76%	79%	57%	68% T	66%	64%	62%
DK/NA	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	5%	-	5%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	-	4%	2%	9% wx	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F42. Are you currently saving money to pay for your child's (children's) education after high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have children 17 years of age or younger.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1029	300	293	337	93	200	308	247	92	113	235	792	44	84	62	15	162	72	157	257	74	45	982
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1111	304	365	260	176	241	338	254	92	103	252	855	53	77	82	21	168	89	188	198	124	43	1010
Yes	34%	27%	29%	40% BC	53% BCd	18%	27%	39% FG	47% FG	60% FGH	33%	34%	43%	32%	35%	14%	20%	44% Qs	28%	42% QS	55% QSt	44%	33%
No	64%	73% DE	67% DE	56%	47%	81% gHIJ	71% HIJ	59% ij	43%	37%	65%	63%	57%	67%	59%	86%	79% RSTU	53%	66% tU	55%	45%	55%	64%
DK/NA	3%	1%	4% b	4% B	-	1%	2%	2%	9% FGHj	4%	2%	3%	-	2%	5%	-	1%	3%	5% Q	3%	-	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F42. Are you currently saving money to pay for your child's (children's) education after high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have children 17 years of age or younger.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1029	337	688	265	421	303	375	300	384	94	54	243	108	257	224	44	486	345	195	184	670	125	23
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1111	329	774	332	435	369	408	283	400	99	58	286	111	277	226	44	523	383	199	169	748	134	29
Yes	34%	32%	34%	34%	35%	29%	31%	41% Fg	50% JLM	27%	39% L	16%	29% L	45%	47%	38%	44% RS	27%	23%	61% UVW	31% VW	14%	5%
No	64%	63%	64%	63%	63%	70% H	66% H	55%	46%	72% I	61% i	80% IKM	67% I	55%	50%	55%	55%	70% Q	74% Q	36%	66% T	83% TU	95% TU
DK/NA	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4% f	3%	*%	-	4%	4%	1%	3%	8% N	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

F42. Are you currently saving money to pay for your child's (children's) education after high school?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have children 17 years of age or younger.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1029	212	366	278	169	257	229	528	44	348	376	250	244	356	373	303	274	300	286	313	262	165
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1111	221	415	280	188	288	260	540	71	399	363	256	262	387	403	338	299	350	327	359	270	150
Yes	34%	38% E	36% E	35% E	21%	34%	36%	33%	44%	33%	36%	31%	37% OP	34% Op	22%	25%	40% OP	36% OP	46% TV	24%	39% TV	22%
No	64%	56%	61%	64%	77% BCD	60%	63%	65%	51%	64%	61%	69% i	62%	64%	77% MNQR	74% MNQR	56%	61%	51%	72% SU	60%	75% SU
DK/NA	3%	6% CDE	3%	1%	1%	6% GH	1%	2%	5%	3% L	3% L	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	5% mOP	4% o	3%	4%	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G1. Which of the following best describes your own present employment status?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Working full-time	40%	33%	48% BD	29%	33%	38%	42% KMno	40% KM	40% KM	43% KMNO	25%	51% IKMNO h	29%	33%	31%	56% KMNOq GHIJ	40% k	40%	23%	39%	41%	30%	45% V	40% V
Working part-time	11%	11%	11%	17%	11%	13%	15% ijlm	17% JLMno I	9%	6%	11%	9%	9%	11% j	9%	11%	13%	13%	20%	10%	11%	16% WX	9%	10%
Unemployed or looking for a job	14%	17% C	11%	21% c	18% f	11%	7%	13% p	21% GHLOP	15% GIP	26% JLnOP GH	9%	19% GLOP	17% GLP	11%	5%	20% p	20%	21%	17% U	12%	16%	15%	11%
Self-employed	7%	7%	6%	4%	7%	8%	14% KLNPq HIJ	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%	11% JKLNP HI	5%	12% JKLNP HI	2%	5%	5%	4%	9% U	5%	3%	6% V	9% Vw
Stay at home full-time	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	10% E	2%	3%	3% p	5% P	7% imnOP Gh	6% goP	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	6% T	5%	3%	4%
Student	10%	13% C	7%	12%	14% f	7%	6%	13% glQ	13% glQ	10% q	13% Q	7%	11% q	11% q	15% GLQ	11%	4%	4%	16% r	10%	10%	24% WX	11% X	1%
Retired	4%	4%	5%	2%	4% F	*%	4%	2%	4%	4%	1%	6% hKP	4%	5% HKP	8% ijkPQ gH	1%	1%	1%	2%	5% U	3%	-	*%	12% w
Disability pension	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	3% o	3% o	3% O	3% o	4% O	2%	8% HIJLO g	8% HIJLO G	*%	6% O	3%	3%	4%	2%	4% t	*%	3% V	6% VW
Social assistance	4%	6% C	3%	6%	5%	6%	3%	6% i	2%	8% GILp	8% Il	3%	5%	7% Il	10% gILp	3%	8%	8%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%
REFUSAL	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*%	3% I	1%	4% In	2%	1%	1%	5% i	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G1. Which of the following best describes your own present employment status?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
working full-time	40%	19%	38% B	55% BC	60% BC	10%	24% F	59% FG	75% FGH	66% FG	26%	44% K	19%	26%	29% m	46% MNO	20%	46% Q	37% Q	59% QRS	68% QRSt	33%	41% v
working part-time	11%	11%	13% de	9%	8%	14% HI	13% Hi	8%	7%	10%	14% l	10%	6%	20% M	17% M	12%	11%	12%	13% U	8%	6%	8%	11%
Unemployed or looking for a job	14%	22% CDE	14% E	10% E	5%	27% GHIJ	16% HIJ	9%	5%	8%	6%	16% K	14% OP	6%	2%	2%	21% tU	14% U	23% rTU	13% U	5%	6%	15% V
self-employed	7%	5%	5%	8%	11% BCd	2%	6% F	11% FGI	4%	10% F	4%	7% K	-	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	8%	14% QRST	9%	6%
Stay at home full-time	4%	6% dE	4% E	3% E	*%	3% j	7% FHIJ	3% J	2%	*%	1%	5% K	-	2% o	*%	-	7% U	5% U	6% U	3% U	*%	8% W	3%
Student	10%	12% D	12% d	7%	9%	17% HIJ	12% HIJ	6%	3%	5%	45% L	*%	59% NOP	41%	45%	29%	1%	1%	*%	-	-	1%	11% V
Retired	4%	9% CDE	3%	2%	3%	4% HJ	9% FHIJ	1%	1%	1%	*%	5% K	-	-	1%	-	12% RSTU	6% t	3%	2%	4%	26% W	2%
Disability pension	3%	5% E	3% e	3% E	1%	6% HI	5% I	3%	1%	-	*%	4% K	-	-	-	-	7% U	3%	4%	3% u	1%	6%	3%
Social assistance	4%	8% DE	5% dE	2%	1%	12% gHIJ	6% HIJ	1%	1%	*%	1%	5% K	2%	1%	*%	-	10% TU	7% u	6% tU	2%	1%	3%	5%
REFUSAL	2%	3% D	3% D	*%	2%	5% GHIJ	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	1%	*%	4%	5% Tu	2%	1%	*%	1%	*%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G1. Which of the following best describes your own present employment status?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
working full-time	40%	43%	39%	37%	40%	35%	43% F	44% F	100%	-	-	-	-	72%	70%	64%	48% RS	38% S	28%	65% UVW	38% VW	31% W	6%
working part-time	11%	12%	10%	9%	11%	9%	11%	13% F	-	100%	-	-	-	15%	20%	27% N	11%	9%	14% r	8%	11%	14% t	13%
Unemployed or looking for a job	14%	13%	15%	15%	14%	17% H	14%	11%	-	-	-	76%	-	-	-	-	11%	17% Q	16% q	3%	13% T	24% TU	38% TU
self-employed	7%	5%	7%	6%	8%	8%	6%	6%	-	-	100%	-	-	13%	10%	9%	9% rS	5%	4%	8%	6%	6%	6%
Stay at home full-time	4%	5%	4%	2%	4% d	3%	3%	4%	-	-	-	-	34%	-	-	-	2%	4% q	8% QR	6%	4%	3%	-
Student	10%	7%	11% B	22% E	5%	11%	9%	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12% S	12% S	3%	1%	12% TW	12% TW	2%
Retired	4%	2%	5% B	1%	8% D	6% G	3%	5%	-	-	-	-	36%	-	-	-	2%	4% q	8% QR	6% Vw	5% Vw	1%	1%
Disability pension	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	-	-	-	-	30%	-	-	-	1%	3%	9% QR	1%	4% TV	1%	10% tv
Social assistance	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	-	-	-	24%	-	-	-	-	4%	5%	5%	1%	5% T	3%	22% TUV
REFUSAL	2%	4% C	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	3%	3% q	1%	2%	5% TU	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G1. Which of the following best describes your own present employment status?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
working full-time	40%	47% DE	45% DE	35%	33%	49% gH	41%	36%	40%	41%	43% l	36%	34% OP	34% OP	22%	22%	49% MNOP	47% MNOP	47% UV	43% U	34%	36%
working part-time	11%	8%	11%	15% BE	8%	8%	10%	12% f	14%	10%	11%	11%	10%	10%	13%	13%	10%	11%	8%	11%	15% StV	8%
Unemployed or looking for a job	14%	9%	13%	15% B	21% BCd	11%	15%	16% f	9%	14%	13%	17%	15% R	15% R	26% MNQR	25% MNQR	12%	9%	11%	14%	15%	18% s
self-employed	7%	10% dE	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	4%	6%	8%	5%	8% p	8% p	5%	4%	8% p	7%	9% UV	8% uV	5%	3%
Stay at home full-time	4%	2%	4%	3%	8% BCD	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	7% JK	7% q	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	8% STU
Student	10%	7%	10%	12% B	11%	8%	9%	12%	11%	12% L	10% l	6%	11%	11%	12% q	12% q	8%	10%	8%	10%	11%	13%
Retired	4%	7% CD	3%	2%	4%	7% H	5% h	3%	10% JK	4% K	2%	6% K	2%	3%	2%	2%	4% o	5% MNOP	6% TV	3%	6% TV	1%
Disability pension	3%	6% ce	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	*%	4% I	4% I	3%	5% R	7% R	4% r	5% R	4% R	1%	3%	3%	5%	3%
Social assistance	4%	2%	4%	5% b	6% b	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	6% q	8% QR	9% QR	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%
REFUSAL	2%	2%	1%	4% C	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	5% JK	3% q	2%	4% NQR	4% nQR	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	6% STU

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G2. What was your last job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are unemployed or looking for a job.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	364	221	139	4	210	10	29	31	95	21	44	56	52	15	19	3	1	1	3	194	168	76	188	100
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	390	244	85	61	230	13	20	33	50	33	56	31	40	41	33	16	37	37	24	192	196	93	205	92
Tradesmen, skilled, semi-skilled, workers	25%	24% D	29% D	6%	23%	37%	33%	29%	19%	15%	42% I J n O q	26%	24%	22%	18%	36%	18%	18%	-	43% U	5%	22%	28%	24%
Unskilled worker	17%	11%	27% B	18%	12%	6%	18%	21%	26% M N	13%	23%	15%	6%	7%	9%	-	25% m n	25%	15%	23% U	11%	22%	19%	11%
Office worker (white collar), services, sales	13%	17%	8%	17%	17%	12%	4%	20%	12%	17%	9%	16%	14%	13%	16%	14%	32% G K	32%	10%	3%	26% T	17%	10%	17%
Accommodations/food services	6%	6%	5%	1%	7%	4%	14%	5%	7%	-	6%	5%	3%	10%	3%	-	2%	2%	-	1%	11% T	8%	6%	4%
Non-professional health care/social services	3%	5%	*%	-	5%	-	-	3%	-	4%	-	7%	4%	9%	8%	2%	-	-	-	1%	5% t	*%	3%	5%
Retail trade	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	-	7%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	5%	-	3%	3%	*%	3% v	4%
Farmer/fishermen	2%	4%	-	*%	3%	9%	3%	-	1%	-	-	4%	5%	-	7%	6%	1%	1%	-	3%	2%	8% w	*%	2%
Professional occupations in social science/counselor/social worker	2%	1%	3%	-	2%	-	-	3%	4%	-	2%	-	2%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	1%	3%	-	2%	4%
Student	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	20% I L	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	4%	5%	2%	1%
Administrator or owner of small business	2%	3%	-	2%	3%	-	4%	3%	-	3%	-	5%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	*%	4% t	2%	3%	1%
Administrator or owner of big business	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	5%	7%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	4%	1%	2%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G2. What was your last job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are unemployed or looking for a job.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	364	221	139	4	210	10	29	31	95	21	44	56	52	15	19	3	1	1	3	194	168	76	188	100
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	390	244	85	61	230	13	20	33	50	33	56	31	40	41	33	16	37	37	24	192	196	93	205	92
Professional (doctor, lawyer, dentist)	2%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	3%	4%	-	2%	-	9%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%
Self-employed	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	8%	5%	1%	-	-	-	6%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%
Technician, semi-professional	1%	2%	-	4%	2%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	8%	-	1%	-	4%	4%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Professional/scientific/technical services	1%	1%	4%	-	1%	-	-	-	5%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	3%	-
Educational services	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	1%	3%
Waste management/remediation services	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	-	4%	-	-	5%	-	10%	-	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Public administration/security/emergency services	1%	1%	2%	8%	1%	4%	-	6%	1%	-	1%	-	-	8%	1%	5%	-	-	11%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Politics/political groups	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	4%	1%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	3%	-	2%
Professional occupations in arts/culture	1%	1%	-	25%	1%	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	2%	2%	7%	-	-	-	36%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%
Administrative/co-ordination/consulting/management services	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	7%	-	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	3%
Assisting occupations in support of health services	1%	2%	-	-	1%	8%	-	3%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G2. What was your last job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are unemployed or looking for a job.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	364	221	139	4	210	10	29	31	95	21	44	56	52	15	19	3	1	1	3	194	168	76	188	100
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	390	244	85	61	230	13	20	33	50	33	56	31	40	41	33	16	37	37	24	192	196	93	205	92
Transportation/ warehousing	0%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	2%	1%	-	0%	1%	-
Finance/insurance	0%	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	0%	0%	-	0%	1%
Hunter/carver/artist/ sewing	0%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	4%	-	0%	-	-	0%	-
Other	5%	8% C	1%	1%	8%	13%	10%	2%	3%	9%	7%	7%	4%	4%	8%	-	3%	3%	-	3%	8% t	3%	7%	4%
Refused	2%	1%	2%	7%	1%	-	-	3%	-	7%	5%	-	-	-	2%	28% Hkoq	3%	3%	10%	1%	2%	5%	1%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G2. What was your last job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are unemployed or looking for a job.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	364	161	100	89	13	129	115	50	12	24	31	331	14	12	4	1	94	29	84	86	9	16	346
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	390	166	130	67	26	154	119	44	12	15	49	340	24	13	10	1	100	39	88	62	18	15	338
Tradesmen, skilled, semi-skilled, workers	25%	26%	22%	32%	-	26%	26%	28%	2%	39% i	6%	27% K	8%	3%	10%	-	22%	12%	33% r	36% R	-	42%	25%
Unskilled worker	17%	28% CDE	14% de	4%	3%	23% H	16%	10%	31%	10%	20%	17%	23%	26%	-	-	35% STU	20%	5%	4%	4%	2%	18% v
Office worker (white collar), services, sales	13%	16%	12%	8%	29% d	16%	13%	13%	*%	16%	12%	14%	14%	-	25%	-	13%	9%	22%	8%	32%	14%	13%
Accommodations/food services	6%	7%	4%	7%	3%	6%	2%	9%	1%	-	16% l	4%	15%	23%	8%	-	5%	1%	4%	5%	-	-	6%
Non-professional health care/social services	3%	3%	3%	1%	9%	3%	5%	-	-	-	3%	3%	6%	-	6%	-	2%	-	5%	2%	10%	5%	3%
Retail trade	3%	*%	8% BD	2%	-	1%	7% F	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	*%	17% QST	4%	2%	-	12%	2%
Farmer/fishermen	2%	4%	*%	3%	-	3%	1%	-	-	4%	1%	3%	1%	-	-	-	6%	-	1%	3%	-	-	2%
Professional occupations in social science/counselor/social worker	2%	1%	-	8%	-	2%	2%	3%	-	4%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	8%	-	-	2%
Student	2%	*%	5% b	2%	-	3%	1%	-	-	-	3%	2%	-	8%	-	-	1%	6%	2%	1%	-	-	2%
Administrator or owner of small business	2%	1%	4%	1%	6%	3%	2%	-	8%	-	2%	2%	-	-	-	100%	1%	*%	5%	1%	-	6%	2%
Administrator or owner of big business	2%	*%	*%	7% BC	5%	*%	2%	7% f	3%	-	1%	2%	-	4%	-	-	*%	-	-	7% Q	7%	-	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G2. What was your last job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are unemployed or looking for a job.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	364	161	100	89	13	129	115	50	12	24	31	331	14	12	4	1	94	29	84	86	9	16	346
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	390	166	130	67	26	154	119	44	12	15	49	340	24	13	10	1	100	39	88	62	18	15	338
Professional (doctor, lawyer, dentist)	2%	-	1%	4%	10% C	-	1%	4%	-	13%	11% L	1%	-	27%	8%	-	-	-	1%	-	11%	6%	2%
Self-employed	2%	1%	5% Bd	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	3%	1%	-	-	1%	-	5% q	-	-	-	2%
Technician, semi-professional	1%	-	3%	3%	-	1%	3%	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	3%	-	-	1%
Professional/scientific/technical services	1%	-	5%	-	1%	-	1%	-	41% G	-	1%	2%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	6%	-	-	-	1%
Educational services	1%	-	-	4%	11%	-	1%	2%	-	14% g	1%	1%	-	-	11%	-	-	-	-	4%	10%	-	1%
Waste management/remediation services	1%	2%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	5%	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	1%	-	-	1%
Public administration/security/emergency services	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	-	-	3%	1%	3%	4%	-	-	1%	3%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%
Politics/political groups	1%	1%	-	1%	8%	1%	2%	-	-	-	7% L	1%	15%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	11%	-	1%
Professional occupations in arts/culture	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	11%	1%
Administrative/co-ordination/consulting/management services	1%	1%	-	4%	-	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	4%	-	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G2. What was your last job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are unemployed or looking for a job.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	364	161	100	89	13	129	115	50	12	24	31	331	14	12	4	1	94	29	84	86	9	16	346
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	390	166	130	67	26	154	119	44	12	15	49	340	24	13	10	1	100	39	88	62	18	15	338
Assisting occupations in support of health services	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	3%	1%	-	-	24%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Transportation/warehousing	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	1%
Finance/insurance	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	2%	-	1%
Hunter/carver/artist/sewing	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-
Other	5%	5%	6%	5%	8%	4%	1%	15%	14%	1%	2%	6%	4%	-	-	-	8%	15%	2%	5%	11%	-	6%
Refused	2%	1%	4%	-	1%	3%	1%	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	4%	-	1%	11%	1%	-	-	-	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G2. What was your last job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are unemployed or looking for a job.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	364	103	261	103	157	123	133	92	-	-	-	364	-	-	-	-	128	145	90	17	209	103	26
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	390	93	296	141	152	146	138	90	-	-	-	390	-	-	-	-	160	146	80	11	237	100	35
Tradesmen, skilled, semi-skilled, workers	25%	25%	25%	27%	25%	25%	31%	20%	-	-	-	25%	-	-	-	-	30%	24%	22%	29%	25%	24%	31%
Unskilled worker	17%	17%	18%	12%	22%	18%	15%	17%	-	-	-	17%	-	-	-	-	16%	21%	14%	-	13%	30% U	18%
Office worker (white collar), services, sales	13%	19%	11%	15%	9%	17%	13%	11%	-	-	-	13%	-	-	-	-	10%	16%	15%	19%	13%	11%	27%
Accommodations/food services	6%	4%	7%	6%	7%	8%	4%	7%	-	-	-	6%	-	-	-	-	5%	8%	4%	-	5%	9%	2%
Non-professional health care/social services	3%	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Retail trade	3%	-	4%	6% e	2%	2%	4%	3%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	6% R	-	5% V	*%	-
Farmer/fishermen	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	3%	-	1%	4%	9%
Professional occupations in social science/counselor/social worker	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	5%	-	3%	-	4%
Student	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	*%	2%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	3%	-	2%	3%	-
Administrator or owner of small business	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	4%	-	3%	1%	-
Administrator or owner of big business	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	-	5%	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	5% RS	*%	*%	-	2%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G2. What was your last job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are unemployed or looking for a job.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	364	103	261	103	157	123	133	92	-	-	-	364	-	-	-	-	128	145	90	17	209	103	26
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	390	93	296	141	152	146	138	90	-	-	-	390	-	-	-	-	160	146	80	11	237	100	35
Professional (doctor, lawyer, dentist)	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	-	19%	2%	-	-
Self-employed	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	4%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	3%	4%	3%	-	1%	4%	-
Technician, semi-professional	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	1%	-	2%	3%	3%
Professional/scientific/technical services	1%	5%	3%	3%	-	3%	-	5%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	2%	-	-
Educational services	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	4%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	3%	4%	21%	1%	-	-
Waste management/remediation services	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	3%	3%	-	2%	-	3%
Public administration/security/emergency services	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-
Politics/political groups	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	3%	-
Professional occupations in arts/culture	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	6%	1%	-	-
Administrative/co-ordination/consulting/management services	1%	-	1%	3%	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G2. What was your last job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are unemployed or looking for a job.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	364	103	261	103	157	123	133	92	-	-	-	364	-	-	-	-	128	145	90	17	209	103	26
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	390	93	296	141	152	146	138	90	-	-	-	390	-	-	-	-	160	146	80	11	237	100	35
Assisting occupations in support of health services	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-
Transportation/warehousing	*%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	-	-	1%	-	*%
Finance/insurance	*%	-	*%	-	1%	*%	*%	1%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	3%	*%	*%	-
Hunter/carver/artist/sewing	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-
Other	5%	2%	6%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	3%	7%	5%	-	7%	3%	3%
Refused	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	1%	3%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G2. What was your last job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are unemployed or looking for a job.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	364	46	121	96	101	71	86	202	14	135	114	98	83	113	183	146	85	88	81	108	99	74
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	390	59	134	104	93	82	93	207	22	141	114	105	85	128	192	159	92	106	92	129	103	64
Tradesmen, skilled, semi- skilled, workers	25%	41% dE	27%	22%	19%	25%	31%	23%	49% jk	23%	22%	30%	30% R	26% R	33% R	40% nQR	22%	13%	38% TV	18%	28%	21%
Unskilled worker	17%	6%	6%	25% BC	29% BC	8%	9%	25% FG	3%	16%	24% I	15%	13%	12%	24% NQR	23% nqr	9%	13%	8%	19%	19%	24% s
Office worker (white collar), services, sales	13%	6%	16%	13%	14%	11%	13%	15%	4%	19%	9%	11%	9%	13%	7%	5%	12%	23% mOP	8%	18%	10%	18%
Accommodations/food services	6%	2%	3%	10%	6%	4%	11%	4%	9%	3%	8%	5%	6%	10% Q	5%	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%	12% stV	*%
Non-professional health care/social services	3%	1%	5%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	7%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	*%	-	7% o	3%	5%	2%	4%	1%
Retail trade	3%	3%	3%	*%	5% D	5%	2%	2%	-	3%	4%	1%	-	3%	3% p	1%	2%	-	-	3%	2%	7% u
Farmer/fishermen	2%	-	4%	1%	3%	2%	-	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	-	3%	3%	4%
Professional occupations in social science/ counselor/social worker	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	-	4%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	7%	1%	1%	-
Student	2%	-	-	4%	4%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	6% p	1%	3%	-	4%
Administrator or owner of small business	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	-	5%	2%	-	2%	3%	1%	5%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	*%	5% t	1%
Administrator or owner of big business	2%	8% e	2%	-	*%	5% g	*%	2%	3%	5% k	*%	-	6%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G2. What was your last job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are unemployed or looking for a job.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	364	46	121	96	101	71	86	202	14	135	114	98	83	113	183	146	85	88	81	108	99	74
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	390	59	134	104	93	82	93	207	22	141	114	105	85	128	192	159	92	106	92	129	103	64
Professional (doctor, lawyer, dentist)	2%	3%	4%	%	-	4%	4%	-	-	1%	%	4%	-	3%	-	-	4%	3%	5%	1%	1%	-
Self-employed	2%	-	1%	4%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	-	4%	2%	5%	5%	%	%	%	-	2%	%	4%	-
Technician, semi- professional	1%	3%	2%	%	1%	1%	1%	2%	7%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	%	3%	1%
Professional/scientific/ technical services	1%	-	4%	%	-	7%	%	-	-	4%	-	%	-	-	%	%	6%	-	-	5%	-	-
Educational services	1%	1%	4%	-	-	-	6%	-	-	1%	-	4%	-	-	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	%	-	1%
Waste management/ remediation services	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	%	1%	%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Public administration/ security/emergency services	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%
Politics/political groups	1%	2%	%	3%	-	2%	-	1%	-	2%	%	2%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	3%	%	2%
Professional occupations in arts/culture	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	%	-	4%
Administrative/co- ordination/consulting/ management services	1%	-	3%	-	-	-	3%	%	-	3%	%	-	-	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	%	2%	-	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G2. What was your last job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are unemployed or looking for a job.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	364	46	121	96	101	71	86	202	14	135	114	98	83	113	183	146	85	88	81	108	99	74
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	390	59	134	104	93	82	93	207	22	141	114	105	85	128	192	159	92	106	92	129	103	64
Assisting occupations in support of health services	1%	2%	-	-	3%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	-	3%	-	-
Transportation/ warehousing	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-
Finance/insurance	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-
Hunter/carver/artist/ sewing	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-
Other	5%	8%	6%	4%	4%	12%	4%	4%	14%	1%	7% j	9% j	5%	3%	5%	4%	6%	9%	6%	6%	4%	6%
Refused	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G3. As a rule, what is your principal occupation?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1326	568	747	10	516	50	221	139	221	66	63	364	107	40	68	33	4	4	6	577	744	227	659	440
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1272	719	452	100	664	53	150	140	125	132	89	140	108	116	103	115	54	54	46	521	746	230	679	363
Office worker (white collar), services, sales	20%	20%	20%	40% BC	18%	38% E	18% K	19% K	14% K	23% K	3%	27% IK	19% K	33% HIKMO G	20% K	31% gIKm	58% KLMOP GHIJ	58%	29%	12%	27% T	23%	22%	17%
Tradesmen, skilled, semi-skilled, workers	15%	16%	15%	8%	17%	10%	15%	24% JLmno	17%	12%	26% jlo	11%	14%	14%	13%	17%	15%	15%	4%	29% U	5%	19%	16%	13%
Unskilled worker	9%	4%	14% B	8%	4%	4%	7%	5%	7%	3%	17% HiJMN g	16% HIJMN G	4%	4%	9%	15% hJMN	4%	4%	10%	10%	9%	18% WX	8%	8%
Professional occupations in social science/counselor/social worker	9%	9% D	9% D	1%	10%	6%	19% mNOPQ HiJKL	9%	10%	6%	5%	5%	10%	5%	8%	3%	1%	1%	1%	8%	10%	5%	9%	11% V
Professional (doctor, lawyer, dentist)	7%	9% d	5%	2%	8%	15%	5%	5%	9%	7%	5%	6%	14% ghO	10% o	2%	11% o	-	-	3%	6%	7%	2%	8% V	8% V
Administrator or owner of small business	5%	2%	7% B	2%	2%	-	4%	8% IMOP	1%	4%	4%	8% ImOp	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	6%	*%	5% V	6% V
Administrator or owner of big business	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	4%	6% p	10% LMNOP g	5%	-	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	*%	6% V	4% V
Administrative/co-ordination/consulting/management services	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	4%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	-	3%	5%
Technician, semi-professional	3%	4%	2%	1%	4%	-	1%	1%	2%	10% HIImP G	5%	4%	1%	6% gm	8% Ghim	4%	3%	3%	-	5% u	2%	1%	4%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G3. As a rule, what is your principal occupation?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1326	568	747	10	516	50	221	139	221	66	63	364	107	40	68	33	4	4	6	577	744	227	659	440
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1272	719	452	100	664	53	150	140	125	132	89	140	108	116	103	115	54	54	46	521	746	230	679	363
Accommodations/food services	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	-	1%	1%	2%	6% GhM	3%	5%	1%	3%	2%	-	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	11% WX	1%	1%
Educational services	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	8%	3%	2%	1%	3%	14% JLMPQ GHI	2%	4%	-	-	%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Professional occupations in arts/culture	2%	3%	2%	-	3%	%	3%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	19% JKLMN GHI	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Public administration/security/emergency services	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	4% in	1%	4% in	-	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	-	-	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Non-professional health care/social services	1%	3% C	%	-	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3% l	-	%	3%	-	4%	1%	-	-	-	%	2% t	1%	1%	2%
Waste management/remediation services	1%	2% c	%	%	2%	-	-	-	3%	1%	-	%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Retail trade	1%	1% c	%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	%	1%	2%	%	1%
Self-employed	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	3%	1%	%	2%	-	-	1%	%	%	2%	-	-	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	%
Politics/political groups	1%	1%	%	10% BC	1%	-	3%	-	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	16%	2% U	%	-	-	2%
Professional/scientific/technical services	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	-	1%	-	3%	1%	-	-	%	-	-	%	%	%	-	%	1%	%	1%	1%
Transportation/warehousing	%	%	%	-	%	-	-	-	1%	3%	-	%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	%	1%	%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G3. As a rule, what is your principal occupation?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1326	568	747	10	516	50	221	139	221	66	63	364	107	40	68	33	4	4	6	577	744	227	659	440
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1272	719	452	100	664	53	150	140	125	132	89	140	108	116	103	115	54	54	46	521	746	230	679	363
Student	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	-
Finance/insurance	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%
Hunter/carver/artist/sewing	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-
Other	4%	7% C	3%	5%	7%	6%	5% j	2%	6% J	1%	6%	2%	10% HJL	8% hJL	6%	3%	3%	3%	6%	5%	4%	6%	3%	6%
Refused	3%	3%	3%	12% BC	3%	2%	1%	2%	6% GM	4%	6%	3%	1%	3%	-	2%	4%	4%	16%	2%	4%	1%	5% V	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G3. As a rule, what is your principal occupation?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1326	228	368	546	179	114	269	395	220	236	225	1098	25	85	84	19	140	119	184	448	145	113	1209
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1272	190	378	369	330	127	287	386	174	202	229	1039	19	68	99	30	113	111	187	298	257	79	1139
Office worker (white collar), services, sales	20%	8%	27% B	22% B	19% B	11%	20% f	23% F	16%	22% f	17%	21%	*%	18% m	26% MP	3%	7%	19%	27% Q	23% Q	21% Q	7%	22% V
Tradesmen, skilled, semi-skilled, workers	15%	24% E	16% E	16% E	2%	27% HIJ	19% I	15%	8%	14%	12%	16%	18%	19%	8%	-	25% U	17% U	18% U	17% U	2%	3%	17% V
Unskilled worker	9%	27% CDE	12% DE	3% e	1%	24% gHJ	13% HJ	3%	15% HJ	3%	16% L	8%	63% NO	6%	16% n	-	28% STU	17% STU	5%	4%	1%	21% W	8%
Professional occupations in social science/counselor/social worker	9%	5%	10%	11% BE	6%	5%	9%	11%	13% fj	6%	12%	8%	-	20%	10%	12%	4%	11%	12% u	10% u	5%	10%	9%
Professional (doctor, lawyer, dentist)	7%	-	4%	5%	26% CD	4%	3%	6%	8%	15% FGH	7%	7%	-	4%	5%	35% NO	1%	4%	5%	4%	27% QRST	9%	7%
Administrator or owner of small business	5%	2%	4%	7% B	4%	-	3%	6% g	4%	9% G	3%	5%	-	8% o	1%	3%	*%	11% QSu	1%	7% QS	4% q	3%	5%
Administrator or owner of big business	4%	1%	2%	7% BC	5% B	-	*%	4% G	6% g	11% GH	1%	5% K	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	3%	8% RS	6% R	8%	4%
Administrative/co-ordination/consulting/management services	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	4%	*%	1%	6%	*%	5% Q	4%	4% q	4%	6%	3%
Technician, semi-professional	3%	2%	1%	5% C	3%	*%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	-	1%	6%	4%	*%	1%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%
Accommodations/food services	3%	6% de	3% e	1%	1%	2%	8% FHJ	*%	4%	*%	4%	2%	13%	2%	2%	-	6%	6% TU	2%	1%	*%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G3. As a rule, what is your principal occupation?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1326	228	368	546	179	114	269	395	220	236	225	1098	25	85	84	19	140	119	184	448	145	113	1209
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1272	190	378	369	330	127	287	386	174	202	229	1039	19	68	99	30	113	111	187	298	257	79	1139
Educational services	3%	3%	3% b	1%	8% BCD	3%	3%	5%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	6% o	1%	6%	3%	1%	3%	1%	9% QRST	3%	3%
Professional occupations in arts/culture	2%	4%	1%	2%	4% C	3%	3% j	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	-	3%	3%	2%	6%	-	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%
Public administration/security/emergency services	2%	-	2%	3%	2%	1%	-	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Non-professional health care/social services	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2% k	-	-	-	-	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%
Waste management/remediation services	1%	4%	3%	3%	-	2%	3%	2%	1%	-	3%	1%	-	-	1%	-	5%	-	3%	1%	-	2%	1%
Retail trade	1%	3%	1%	3%	-	4% h	1%	3%	-	-	3%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	3%	-	3%	1%
Self-employed	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	-	2%	5%	-	1%	-	3%	-	1%	3%	1%
Politics/political groups	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	-	3% H	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	7% W	3%
Professional/scientific/technical services	1%	1%	3%	3%	3% CD	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	3%	7%	1%	-	-	3%	3% T	-	1%
Transportation/warehousing	3%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	3%	3%	-	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	3%
Student	3%	-	3%	3%	1%	-	1%	-	3%	3%	2%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G3. As a rule, what is your principal occupation?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1326	228	368	546	179	114	269	395	220	236	225	1098	25	85	84	19	140	119	184	448	145	113	1209
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1272	190	378	369	330	127	287	386	174	202	229	1039	19	68	99	30	113	111	187	298	257	79	1139
Finance/insurance	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Hunter/carver/artist/sewing	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-
Other	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	7%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	1%	5%	4%	18% MNO	7%	3%	6%	4%	3%	11%	4%
Refused	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	-	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4% r	3%	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G3. As a rule, what is your principal occupation?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1326	452	864	304	557	316	495	465	1044	282	-	-	-	651	504	142	685	399	239	345	753	196	13
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1272	383	883	349	518	354	460	414	988	284	-	-	-	629	483	139	665	405	198	288	790	160	14
Office worker (white collar), services, sales	20%	23%	19%	21%	18%	13%	19%	26% F	22% J	13%	-	-	-	15%	29% Np	19%	18%	21%	27% q	17%	20%	30% Tu	20%
Tradesmen, skilled, semi-skilled, workers	15%	15%	16%	18%	15%	13%	17%	16%	15%	17%	-	-	-	14%	16%	21%	15%	16%	14%	9%	17% T	20% t	51% t
Unskilled worker	9%	16% C	6%	8%	5%	4%	14% FH	8%	8%	15% I	-	-	-	6%	11% n	21% NO	11%	7%	10%	9%	7%	18% tu	25%
Professional occupations in social science/counselor/social worker	9%	8%	10%	7%	11%	11%	11%	7%	9%	10%	-	-	-	11% P	8%	5%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10% v	4%	-
Professional (doctor, lawyer, dentist)	7%	5%	8%	5%	8%	10% G	4%	8%	8% j	4%	-	-	-	9% P	5%	2%	7%	8%	6%	11% v	6%	3%	-
Administrator or owner of small business	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5% j	2%	-	-	-	6% O	2%	8% O	6% s	5%	2%	10% U	4%	-	-
Administrator or owner of big business	4%	5%	4%	6% e	3%	4%	4%	5%	5% j	1%	-	-	-	6% Op	2%	2%	5%	4%	4%	9% u	4%	-	-
Administrative/co-ordination/consulting/management services	3%	1%	5% B	3%	6%	5%	2%	4%	4% j	*%	-	-	-	5% oP	2%	*%	3%	6% s	1%	2%	5% v	*%	-
Technician, semi-professional	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4% j	1%	-	-	-	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	-
Accommodations/food services	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	7% I	-	-	-	1%	3%	5% N	3%	1%	5% r	*%	3% T	5% t	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G3. As a rule, what is your principal occupation?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1326	452	864	304	557	316	495	465	1044	282	-	-	-	651	504	142	685	399	239	345	753	196	13
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1272	383	883	349	518	354	460	414	988	284	-	-	-	629	483	139	665	405	198	288	790	160	14
Educational services	3%	2%	3%	*%	4% D	4%	2%	2%	2%	5% I	-	-	-	3%	3%	-	3%	2%	3%	3%	3% V	*%	-
Professional occupations in arts/culture	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	-	-	-	3%	2%	-	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	-
Public administration/security/emergency services	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4% G	1%	2%	2% J	*%	-	-	-	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	*%	-
Non-professional health care/social services	1%	*%	2%	3%	1%	3% h	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*%	2% t	1%	-
Waste management/remediation services	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	2% q	1%	-	1%	1%	-
Retail trade	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	*%	2% n	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	3%	-
Self-employed	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	*%	3%	*%	2%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%
Politics/political groups	1%	2% c	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	-	-	-	1% O	*%	-	*%	2% Q	*%	2% U	*%	-	-
Professional/scientific/technical services	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	-
Transportation/warehousing	*%	*%	*%	-	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	1%	*%	-	1%	*%	*%	1%	-
Student	*%	1%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	1%	*%	-	*%	*%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G3. As a rule, what is your principal occupation?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1326	452	864	304	557	316	495	465	1044	282	-	-	-	651	504	142	685	399	239	345	753	196	13
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1272	383	883	349	518	354	460	414	988	284	-	-	-	629	483	139	665	405	198	288	790	160	14
Finance/insurance	%	%	%	-	%	%	-	1%	%	1%	-	-	-	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	-
Hunter/carver/artist/sewing	%	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	%	-	-	-	%	-	-
Other	4%	3%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	9% I	-	-	-	6% p	4%	1%	6% S	4%	1%	3%	5%	5%	-
Refused	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-	-	-	2%	3%	%	4% r	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G3. As a rule, what is your principal occupation?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1326	286	536	307	194	367	294	633	80	493	470	271	240	346	243	208	420	563	395	415	330	181
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1272	273	489	318	185	345	305	591	97	511	422	224	215	314	256	223	400	545	383	433	294	159
Office worker (white collar), services, sales	20%	20%	19%	20%	25%	18%	20%	22%	18%	24% k	17%	20%	23% OP	17% o	10%	11%	16%	26% NOPQ	13%	25% S	18%	30% Su
Tradesmen, skilled, semi-skilled, workers	15%	9%	13%	20% BC	23% BC	8%	13%	21% FG	11%	18% k	12%	19%	8%	15% m	30% MNQR	30% MNQR	11%	14%	14%	16%	16%	17%
Unskilled worker	9%	2%	12% B	11% B	11% B	9%	6%	12% G	7%	8%	9%	12%	14% nQ	7%	14% nQ	16% NQ	5%	11% Q	7%	7%	15% ST	12%
Professional occupations in social science/counselor/social worker	9%	6%	13% BE	10% E	2%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	11%	8%	13% R	10%	8%	8%	13% R	6%	12%	8%	9%	6%
Professional (doctor, lawyer, dentist)	7%	10%	7%	4%	5%	8%	8%	6%	11%	5%	8%	6%	8%	6%	4%	4%	11% Op	6%	11% tu	5%	5%	4%
Administrator or owner of small business	5%	3%	8% bDE	2%	2%	5%	6%	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6% op	2%	2%	5% o	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%
Administrator or owner of big business	4%	8% DE	4% e	3%	1%	8% H	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	6% MOP	*%	*%	5% OP	4% OP	6% U	5%	2%	3%
Administrative/co-ordination/consulting/management services	3%	7% dE	3%	3% e	*%	7% gH	2%	2%	-	3%	5%	3%	5%	6% r	4%	3%	8% R	2%	6% v	2%	3%	1%
Technician, semi-professional	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	6%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	5%
Accommodations/food services	3%	1%	3%	3%	5% b	1%	1%	4% G	1%	3%	1%	5% iK	2%	4% Q	3%	2%	*%	3% q	1%	3%	5% S	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G3. As a rule, what is your principal occupation?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1326	286	536	307	194	367	294	633	80	493	470	271	240	346	243	208	420	563	395	415	330	181
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1272	273	489	318	185	345	305	591	97	511	422	224	215	314	256	223	400	545	383	433	294	159
Educational services	3%	5% CE	1%	4% E	1%	3%	5% H	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4% V	2%	3% V	1%
Professional occupations in arts/culture	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%
Public administration/ security/emergency services	2%	4% d	2%	1%	1%	4% gH	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3% o	3% UV	2%	1%	1%
Non-professional health care/social services	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Waste management/ remediation services	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% G	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Retail trade	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% q	-	1%	1%	1%
Self-employed	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Politics/political groups	1%	2% C	1%	-	-	3% G	1%	-	2%	2% K	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	2% mNR	1%	2% U	1%	1%	1%
Professional/scientific/ technical services	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Transportation/ warehousing	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Student	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G3. As a rule, what is your principal occupation?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1326	286	536	307	194	367	294	633	80	493	470	271	240	346	243	208	420	563	395	415	330	181
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1272	273	489	318	185	345	305	591	97	511	422	224	215	314	256	223	400	545	383	433	294	159
Finance/insurance	.*%	-	.*%	1%	-	.*%	-	.*%	-	.*%	1%	.*%	.*%	.*%	1%	1%	-	.*%	.*%	.*%	1%	-
Hunter/carver/artist/ sewing	.*%	.*%	-	-	-	-	.*%	-	-	-	.*%	-	-	.*%	-	.*%	.*%	-	-	.*%	-	-
Other	4%	7%	3%	4%	4%	5%	7% h	3%	8%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	8% R	3%	6%	3%	6%	2%
Refused	3%	3%	2%	2%	9% BCD	1%	4%	4%	6% l	2%	5% l	1%	1%	2%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5% s	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G4. Would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with your job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1497	655	830	11	595	58	276	145	243	70	66	390	136	44	88	34	4	4	7	679	812	241	734	522
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	809	503	120	744	62	186	148	138	138	94	158	134	126	124	121	66	66	54	610	817	241	756	436
Very satisfied	50%	52%	48%	47%	54% F	34%	55% HIJ	39%	40%	44%	46%	52% h	59% HIJ	50%	62% HIJ	47%	44%	44%	49%	52%	47%	28%	46% V	65% VW
Somewhat satisfied	37%	38%	37%	44%	36%	58% E	32%	43% M	40% M	46% GM	42% m	39% m	26%	40% M	33%	43% M	46%	42%	36%	39%	44% X	43% X	26%	
Somewhat dissatisfied	7%	5%	9% b	3%	5%	5%	6%	12% jklO	10% kO	5%	3%	5%	11% kO	7%	2%	8%	4%	4%	2%	6%	8%	15% WX	5%	7%
Very dissatisfied	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5% M	4%	4%	6% M	5%	2%	*%	2%	2%	1%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	9% WX	3%	1%
DK/NA	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	5% NO	-	4%	3%	3%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	87%	90% c	85%	91%	89%	91%	87%	82%	81%	89% i	88%	90% hI	85%	90% hI	95% HIIm	90%	91%	91%	91%	88%	86%	73%	89% V	91% V
BOTTOM TWO BOX	10%	8%	12%	7%	8%	9%	11%	16% LO	14% O	11%	8%	7%	12%	9%	5%	9%	8%	8%	7%	9%	12%	24% WX	8%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G4. Would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with your job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1497	265	405	613	209	122	310	458	231	266	247	1247	25	92	93	21	166	129	209	500	173	138	1355
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	222	421	417	368	140	333	434	186	225	250	1178	19	74	106	34	136	124	213	334	289	102	1265
Very satisfied	50%	43%	42%	57% BC	54% bC	38%	39%	49% g	63% FGH	61% FGh	42%	51% k	7%	52% M	37% M	62% Mo	50%	50%	39%	58% S	57% S	73% W	47%
Somewhat satisfied	37%	44% d	38%	34%	37%	38%	44% ij	38%	31%	31%	45% L	36%	90% NOP	33%	45%	37%	33%	28%	44% rt	33%	36%	20%	39% V
Somewhat dissatisfied	7%	5%	11% bdE	6%	5%	13% Ij	9%	8%	3%	6%	8%	7%	2%	11%	10%	-	5%	14% Tu	9%	4%	5%	3%	8%
Very dissatisfied	3%	5%	5% de	2%	2%	8%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	-	8% u	3%	6% u	2%	1%	*%	3% v
DK/NA	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4% IJ	3% Ij	*%	1%	2%	3%	-	2%	4%	2%	4%	5% U	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	87%	87%	80%	90% C	91% C	76%	83%	86% f	94% FGh	92% FG	88%	87%	97%	86%	83%	98% no	83%	78%	83%	91% R	93% qRS	93%	86%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	10%	10%	16% DE	8%	6%	20% hIJ	13%	11%	6%	8%	10%	10%	3%	13%	14%	-	13%	17% TU	15% tu	7%	6%	3%	11% v

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G4. Would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with your job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1497	496	992	342	645	377	551	512	1044	282	171	-	-	746	558	155	785	445	265	383	850	223	17
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	421	1006	385	602	407	517	457	988	284	161	-	-	721	531	151	760	450	218	319	885	181	20
Very satisfied	50%	50%	50%	42%	53% D	49%	53%	47%	51% J	40%	55% J	-	-	100%	-	-	56% RS	47%	37%	68% UV	48% V	25%	50%
Somewhat satisfied	37%	40%	36%	42% e	33%	36%	33%	42% g	37%	40%	32%	-	-	-	100%	-	34%	43% Q	39%	26%	37% T	57% TU	36%
Somewhat dissatisfied	7%	5%	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	5%	7%	10%	5%	-	-	-	-	69%	5%	7%	14% QR	5%	7%	11%	12%
Very dissatisfied	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	-	-	-	-	31%	3%	2%	6%	1%	4% T	5% t	1%
DK/NA	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	1%	4%	1%	4% T	2%	.*%
TOP TWO BOX	87%	91%	86%	84%	86%	86%	86%	90%	89% J	81%	87%	-	-	100%	100%	-	89% S	90% S	76%	94% UV	85%	82%	86%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	10%	8%	12%	14%	10%	12%	11%	8%	10%	15% k	8%	-	-	-	-	100%	8%	9%	20% QR	5%	11% T	16% T	13%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G4. Would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with your job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1497	338	596	343	216	411	329	719	86	552	537	303	284	407	278	233	475	630	460	477	364	192
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	330	538	347	211	390	346	662	106	566	482	255	261	376	297	254	452	603	450	489	318	173
Very satisfied	50%	65% CDE	54% DE	37%	36%	66% GH	53% H	40%	47%	52%	47%	50%	49%	53%	45%	43%	57% OPr	48%	63% TUV	52% UV	40%	34%
Somewhat satisfied	37%	27%	34%	50% BC	43% B	27%	37% f	43% F	46%	37%	37%	37%	38%	34%	39%	36%	31%	41% Q	27%	37% S	45% S	46% S
Somewhat dissatisfied	7%	5%	7%	9%	8%	3%	8% f	9% F	3%	7%	8%	7%	9%	7%	7%	11% q	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	13%
Very dissatisfied	3%	1%	2%	4% B	7% BC	2%	1%	5% G	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	5% S	4%
DK/NA	3%	2%	2% d	*% BCD	7% BCD	1%	1%	3%	-	2%	3%	3%	1%	4% mR	4% R	5% MR	2%	1%	3%	1%	3% t	3%
TOP TWO BOX	87%	91% E	88% E	86% e	79%	93% H	90% H	83%	93% k	89%	84%	87%	87% p	86% p	84%	79%	88% P	89% P	89% v	89% v	86%	79%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	10%	6%	9%	13% B	14% B	6%	9%	14% Fg	7%	9%	12%	10%	12%	9%	12%	16% q	10%	10%	8%	10%	11%	17% s

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G5. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1497	655	830	11	595	58	276	145	243	70	66	390	136	44	88	34	4	4	7	679	812	241	734	522
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	809	503	120	744	62	186	148	138	138	94	158	134	126	124	121	66	66	54	610	817	241	756	436
NET: Positive	64%	65%	63%	50%	67% F	48%	69% HiKq	54%	57%	61%	52%	68% HiKq	70% HIKQ	60%	75% IjKnQ H	60%	41%	41%	55%	66%	62%	52%	62% v	73% VW
I enjoy/love my job/ it's fun	25%	24%	26%	14%	24%	21%	29% him	19%	19%	23%	21%	31% hiM	19%	29% m	21%	33% him	19%	19%	12%	25%	24%	19%	23%	30% Vw
Good boss/colleagues/ working environment/ experience	15%	14% D	16% D	4%	14%	8%	14% kp	9%	11%	18% hKPQ	6%	23% KMOPQ gHI	10%	18% hKPQ	10%	6%	4%	4%	4%	12%	16%	15%	16%	13%
Giving back to the community/working for my people	12%	16% C	9%	10%	16%	8%	21% JKLnq HI	7%	9% k	8% k	1%	9% k	15% hK	13% K	19% HjKl	16% hK	5%	5%	13%	11%	12%	5%	8%	21% VW
I like my pay/salary/ hours/more money/good benefits	10%	10%	10%	7%	11%	5%	11%	13%	7%	17% IL	10%	7%	9%	13%	14%	9%	9%	9%	6%	12%	8%	14%	10%	7%
Sense of fulfillment/ making a difference/ rewarding	8%	5%	9% B	15% B	5%	2%	7%	3%	7%	3%	8%	11% HJnPq	7%	4%	12% hJnPq	3%	2%	2%	22% R	6%	9%	5%	6%	10%
Influencing youth/ community positively	7%	7%	7%	4%	8%	2%	14% LNOPQ ijk	8% o	7% o	3%	6%	4%	12% lNOPQ J	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5%	8%	7%	3%	6%	11% Vw
A lot of opportunities/ room for advancement/ still learning	6%	8% D	6%	2%	8% f	3%	9% INP	7% NP	3%	5%	-	8% NP	10% INP	1%	8% nP	*%	-	-	3%	10% U	4%	3%	6%	9% V
Flexible schedule/ choose to work own hours/pick own clients	6%	6%	6%	3%	6%	9%	7% K	6% k	3%	5% k	*%	7% Kp	9% iKp	4%	11% iKp	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	6%	6%	5%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G5. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1497	655	830	11	595	58	276	145	243	70	66	390	136	44	88	34	4	4	7	679	812	241	734	522
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	809	503	120	744	62	186	148	138	138	94	158	134	126	124	121	66	66	54	610	817	241	756	436
It's what I want to do/ working in my chosen field/in area of degree	4%	4%	4%	1%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	1%	5%	5%	9% gk	4%	4%	-	-	2%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%
Get to travel/meet new people/networking/talk to a lot of people	4%	2%	5% B	2%	2%	5%	7% KLMNP H	1%	5% k	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	14% KLMNP GHIJ	2%	-	-	4%	7% U	1%	1%	3%	6% VW
Promoting my culture/ learning about my culture	4%	5% C	2%	4%	5%	5%	7% HjLN	2%	4%	2%	-	1%	4%	2%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	5%	1%	3%	5% V
Like the challenge/ keeps me busy	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	5%	6% j	3%	-	1%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	-	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
I'm my own boss/ autonomy	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	6% gjL	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	-	4%	4%	-	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Close to home/not very far	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Negative	26%	25%	27% d	14%	24%	36%	31% lmq	27%	32% lmq	34% LMQ	24%	20%	18%	30% m	25%	23%	12%	12%	15%	22%	30% T	39% WX	28% X	17%
Poor pay rate/should be paid more	7%	6%	8%	4%	6%	9%	6%	5%	10% h	8%	6%	6%	8%	8%	9%	14% gHIQ	2%	2%	5%	6%	9%	11% X	8% x	4%
Not challenging/could do more/unfulfilling	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	12% MnOpq hIKL	5%	4%	7% K	1%	4% k	3%	6% k	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	7%	13% WX	5%	2%
It doesn't reflect my interests/degree/what I want to be doing	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	10%	4%	4%	6%	4%	1%	5%	3%	8% Kmp	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	5%	10% WX	4% x	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G5. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE				
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	
TOTAL	1497	655	830	11	595	58	276	145	243	70	66	390	136	44	88	34	4	4	7	679	812	241	734	522	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	809	503	120	744	62	186	148	138	138	94	158	134	126	124	121	66	66	54	610	817	241	756	436	
Don't like the work/bad politics/bad management	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	10%	8% jlmOP	9% LMOPq IJ	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	1%	1%	1%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%	
Stressful/hard/difficult work environment (various)	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	5%	5%	4%	6% kp	1%	2%	4%	-	2%	1%	-	-	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	
Not enough hours/work/dislike shift work	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4% Lp	3%	3%	2%	10% IJLNP gh	5% Lp	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%
No room for promotion/advancement/prospect	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	5% n	2%	1%	3%	-	1%	3%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	3% t	4%	3%	1%	
Not enough staff/material/resources/education/funding/support	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	4%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	
Discrimination/racism/no respect	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	-	1%	-	3%	5% gi	2%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	-	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	
Too far to travel	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	
NET: Neutral	12%	12%	12%	17%	12%	13%	9%	19% GKlm	16%	12%	8%	11%	11%	15%	12%	12%	12%	12%	20%	17% U	9%	21% wX	13% X	7%	
Planning on changing my career/find a better job	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	7% jo	3%	2%	3%	6% o	4%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%	3%	6% u	3%	9% wX	4%	2%	
It pays my bills/it's good money for now/just working	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5% m	5%	2%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	7%	7%	-	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G5. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1497	655	830	11	595	58	276	145	243	70	66	390	136	44	88	34	4	4	7	679	812	241	734	522
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	809	503	120	744	62	186	148	138	138	94	158	134	126	124	121	66	66	54	610	817	241	756	436
Not the best or worst place to work/content/happy/have a better life	2%	3%	2%	11% BC	2%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	-	1%	4% g	2%	8% Glnp	1%	1%	1%	17% R	4% u	1%	2%	3%	2%
Just started at job/new experience/gaining experience	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	4% Np	2%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Plan on going back to school	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	6% ghIJM	-	5%	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
It's only temporary	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	4% WX	1%	1%
Want to start my own company/be my own boss	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Other	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	14%	10%	7%	6%	12%	19% hIlnp	8%	23% JLNOP GHI	7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	11%	10%	10%	7%	11%	11%
DK/NA	3%	3%	3%	12% BC	3%	6%	2%	2%	5% J	1%	3%	5% j	1%	2%	-	4%	29% KLMNP GHIJ	29% S	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G5. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1497	265	405	613	209	122	310	458	231	266	247	1247	25	92	93	21	166	129	209	500	173	138	1355
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	222	421	417	368	140	333	434	186	225	250	1178	19	74	106	34	136	124	213	334	289	102	1265
NET: Positive	64%	63%	60%	66%	68%	50%	55%	61%	77% FGH	76% FGH	67%	64%	78%	67%	63%	75%	61%	65%	56%	67%	69% s	80% W	62%
I enjoy/love my job/ it's fun	25%	28%	22%	27%	23%	15%	22%	20%	38% FGH	30% Fh	24%	25%	1%	27% M	26% M	21%	28% r	14%	23%	28% R	23%	36%	24%
Good boss/colleagues/ working environment/ experience	15%	12%	16%	15%	13%	5%	14% F	11%	23% FH	19% F	14%	15%	*%	15% m	20% M	12%	14%	19%	11%	16%	13%	18%	14%
Giving back to the community/working for my people	12%	5%	9%	16% BC	13% B	2%	8% f	14% FG	15% F	17% FG	9%	12%	4%	10%	6%	26% mo	4%	9%	11%	17% Qr	15% Q	19%	11%
I like my pay/salary/ hours/more money/good benefits	10%	9%	11%	10%	8%	9%	11%	9%	5%	12%	13%	9%	25%	6%	21% N	7%	7%	13%	7%	11%	6%	6%	10%
Sense of fulfillment/ making a difference/ rewarding	8%	1%	9% B	9% B	6% B	6%	5%	9%	12%	8%	3%	8% K	-	6%	1%	7%	2%	18% QSTU	5%	11% Qsu	6%	5%	8%
Influencing youth/ community positively	7%	4%	7%	7%	11% B	5%	4%	10% G	13% Gj	5%	7%	7%	4%	6%	7%	14%	2%	8% q	9% Q	8% Q	10% Q	8%	7%
A lot of opportunities/ room for advancement/ still learning	6%	8% c	4%	8% C	5%	10% GH	4%	2%	7%	14% GH	12% L	5%	44% NOP	15% O	3%	6%	6%	4%	3%	7%	5%	7%	6%
Flexible schedule/ choose to work own hours/pick own clients	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	4%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	3%	4%	11%	-	4%	13% qst	5%	5%	7%	8%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G5. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1497	265	405	613	209	122	310	458	231	266	247	1247	25	92	93	21	166	129	209	500	173	138	1355
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	222	421	417	368	140	333	434	186	225	250	1178	19	74	106	34	136	124	213	334	289	102	1265
It's what I want to do/ working in my chosen field/in area of degree	4%	3%	2%	4%	8% bC	3%	5%	2%	5%	6%	5%	4%	-	8%	4%	8%	3%	3%	3%	4% r	8% RS	2%	4%
Get to travel/meet new people/networking/talk to a lot of people	4%	5% C	1%	5% CE	2%	1%	2%	5% FG	7% Fg	3%	3%	4% K	-	1%	-	-	7% s	2%	1%	7% rSU	2%	2%	4%
Promoting my culture/ learning about my culture	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5% g	4%	3%	2%	4%	-	1%	4%	-	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	7%	3%
Like the challenge/ keeps me busy	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	1%	-	2%	4%	4%	8% w	2%
I'm my own boss/ autonomy	2%	2%	3% d	1%	3% d	2%	1%	3% i	3% i	5% GI	1%	2%	-	1%	-	-	3%	3%	4% t	1%	4% T	7%	2%
Close to home/not very far	3%	-	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	-	3%	3%	3%	-	-	3%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	3%
NET: Negative	26%	25%	31% d	24%	24%	31% ij	39% HIJ	27% J	19%	15%	25%	26%	12%	27%	30%	19%	28%	21%	31%	23%	26%	10%	28% v
Poor pay rate/should be paid more	7%	7%	9% e	7%	4%	7%	12% IJ	9% ij	4%	4%	4%	8% K	1%	4%	4%	-	11%	9%	8%	8%	5%	5%	8%
Not challenging/could do more/unfulfilling	6%	4%	9% bd	5%	5%	6%	8% J	5%	5%	3%	8%	5%	3%	9%	11%	3%	4%	4%	9% u	5%	3%	2%	6%
It doesn't reflect my interests/degree/what I want to be doing	4%	5%	5%	3%	7% D	9% HJ	8% HJ	3%	3%	1%	6%	4%	-	9%	5%	7%	6%	4%	3%	2%	8% T	1%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G5. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1497	265	405	613	209	122	310	458	231	266	247	1247	25	92	93	21	166	129	209	500	173	138	1355
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	222	421	417	368	140	333	434	186	225	250	1178	19	74	106	34	136	124	213	334	289	102	1265
Don't like the work/bad politics/bad management	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	4%	8%	4%	2%	3%	6%	4%	-	5%	9%	8%	3%	2%	7%	3%	2%	2%	4%
Stressful/hard/difficult work environment (various)	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	-	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	1%	4%
Not enough hours/work/dislike shift work	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	7%	5%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	-	3%
No room for promotion/advancement/prospect	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	9%	1%	3%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%
Not enough staff/material/resources/education/funding/support	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	8%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Discrimination/racism/no respect	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Too far to travel	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
NET: Neutral	12%	13%	16%	11%	8%	14%	13%	12%	6%	16%	17%	11%	18%	19%	16%	6%	12%	12%	18%	10%	8%	3%	13%
Planning on changing my career/find a better job	4%	3%	8%	3%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	9%	7%	4%	9%	8%	5%	6%	3%	4%	8%	3%	3%	1%	5%
It pays my bills/it's good money for now/just working	3%	5%	3%	3%	1%	4%	6%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	9%	7%	1%	-	4%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G5. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1497	265	405	613	209	122	310	458	231	266	247	1247	25	92	93	21	166	129	209	500	173	138	1355
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	222	421	417	368	140	333	434	186	225	250	1178	19	74	106	34	136	124	213	334	289	102	1265
Not the best or worst place to work/content/happy/have a better life	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	4%	-	2%	3%	2%	-	4%	4%	-	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%
Just started at job/new experience/gaining experience	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Plan on going back to school	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	4%	-	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
It's only temporary	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	4%	1%	-	-	1%	4%	-	-	-	1%
Want to start my own company/be my own boss	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%
Other	10%	11%	10%	9%	13%	12%	7%	10%	10%	13%	10%	10%	16%	12%	5%	8%	7%	13%	12%	9%	13%	12%	10%
DK/NA	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	5%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	-	3%	3%	4%	6%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G5. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1497	496	992	342	645	377	551	512	1044	282	171	-	-	746	558	155	785	445	265	383	850	223	17
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	421	1006	385	602	407	517	457	988	284	161	-	-	721	531	151	760	450	218	319	885	181	20
NET: Positive	64%	69% c	62%	57%	63%	64%	65%	64%	67% j	54%	64%	-	-	94% OP	42% P	14%	68% S	63% s	53%	76% UV	60%	58%	66%
I enjoy/love my job/ it's fun	25%	30% c	23%	20%	24%	19%	26% f	28% F	27% k	22%	19%	-	-	36% OP	17% P	6%	27%	23%	21%	35% UV	21%	21%	50%
Good boss/colleagues/ working environment/ experience	15%	17%	14%	14%	13%	11%	14%	19% F	17% jk	12% K	2%	-	-	24% O	6%	-	15%	16%	10%	17%	15%	11%	1%
Giving back to the community/working for my people	12%	11%	12%	9%	14%	16% H	14% H	7%	15% JK	7%	4%	-	-	21% O	4%	-	13%	12%	8%	18% UV	11%	7%	-
I like my pay/salary/ hours/more money/good benefits	10%	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	10%	8%	10%	11%	8%	-	-	13% OP	8%	4%	9%	11%	9%	6%	11% t	12%	4%
Sense of fulfillment/ making a difference/ rewarding	8%	8%	8%	4%	9% D	9%	6%	7%	8%	6%	10%	-	-	14% O	1%	-	8% S	9% S	4%	8%	9% V	3%	-
Influencing youth/ community positively	7%	5%	8%	4%	10% D	8%	8%	6%	8%	6%	5%	-	-	13% O	2%	-	8% S	8% S	3%	9% v	7%	3%	-
A lot of opportunities/ room for advancement/ still learning	6%	9% C	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	8%	6%	8%	5%	-	-	10% OP	4% P	1%	6%	9% S	4%	8%	5%	6%	41% TUV
Flexible schedule/ choose to work own hours/pick own clients	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	3%	8% I	18% IJ	-	-	9% OP	4%	2%	6%	8% S	3%	6%	6%	7%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G5. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1497	496	992	342	645	377	551	512	1044	282	171	-	-	746	558	155	785	445	265	383	850	223	17
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	421	1006	385	602	407	517	457	988	284	161	-	-	721	531	151	760	450	218	319	885	181	20
It's what I want to do/working in my chosen field/in area of degree	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	-	-	6% OP	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	-
Get to travel/meet new people/networking/talk to a lot of people	4%	2%	5% B	3%	5% d	3%	6% h	3%	4% J	1%	8% IJ	-	-	6% OP	2% p	*%	5% S	4% S	1%	6% u	3%	3%	-
Promoting my culture/learning about my culture	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6% H	5% H	1%	4%	2%	5%	-	-	7% OP	1%	1%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	*%
Like the challenge/keeps me busy	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	-	-	4% o	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	5% u	1%	3%	-
I'm my own boss/autonomy	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	12% IJ	-	-	3% O	1%	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	-
Close to home/not very far	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	-	1%	*%	*%	3%
NET: Negative	26%	23%	28%	32%	26%	28%	26%	26%	24%	32% i	27%	-	-	2%	48% N	70% NO	24%	29%	28%	14%	29% T	36% T	25%
Poor pay rate/should be paid more	7%	7%	7%	9%	7%	9%	8%	6%	7%	7%	12%	-	-	1%	13% N	17% N	7%	7%	9%	4%	8% t	10% t	15%
Not challenging/could do more/unfulfilling	6%	6%	5%	10% E	3%	6%	4%	7%	5%	7%	5%	-	-	*%	10% N	18% NO	5%	7%	4%	1%	7% T	9% T	-
It doesn't reflect my interests/degree/what I want to be doing	4%	3%	5%	7%	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	2%	-	-	*%	7% N	15% NO	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	7%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G5. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1497	496	992	342	645	377	551	512	1044	282	171	-	-	746	558	155	785	445	265	383	850	223	17
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	421	1006	385	602	407	517	457	988	284	161	-	-	721	531	151	760	450	218	319	885	181	20
Don't like the work/bad politics/bad management	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	-	-	3%	6% N	17% NO	3%	6%	5%	2%	5%	5%	3%
Stressful/hard/difficult work environment (various)	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	-	-	3%	5% N	11% N	3%	5%	3%	2%	4% v	1%	-
Not enough hours/work/dislike shift work	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	5% g	2%	2%	1%	7% I	5% I	-	-	3%	6% N	6% n	2%	3%	4%	1%	3% T	5%	10%
No room for promotion/advancement/prospect	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3% f	3%	3%	-	-	-	5%	6%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Not enough staff/material/resources/education/funding/support	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-
Discrimination/racism/no respect	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	-	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	-
Too far to travel	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	-	-	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	-
NET: Neutral	12%	14%	12%	15%	10%	9%	11%	15% F	12%	15%	11%	-	-	3%	24% N	16% N	10%	11%	19% Qr	7%	13% t	21% Tu	8%
Planning on changing my career/find a better job	4%	6%	4%	6% E	2%	4%	3%	7% G	5% K	4% k	1%	-	-	3%	9% N	9% N	3%	4%	9% QR	2%	4%	9% Tu	-
It pays my bills/it's good money for now/just working	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4% f	3%	3%	5%	2%	-	-	1%	5% N	5% N	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G5. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1497	496	992	342	645	377	551	512	1044	282	171	-	-	746	558	155	785	445	265	383	850	223	17
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	421	1006	385	602	407	517	457	988	284	161	-	-	721	531	151	760	450	218	319	885	181	20
Not the best or worst place to work/content/happy/have a better life	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	-	-	1%	5% N	-	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	8%
Just started at job/new experience/gaining experience	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5% ij	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	-
Plan on going back to school	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-
It's only temporary	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-	1%	1%	3% n	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	3%	-
Want to start my own company/be my own boss	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-
Other	10%	9%	11%	10%	11%	10%	9%	12%	11% k	12% k	5%	-	-	8%	13% n	10%	8%	9%	17% Qr	12%	9%	9%	16%
DK/NA	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	5%	-	-	1%	2% n	4% n	3%	2%	6%	1%	5% T	2%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G5. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1497	338	596	343	216	411	329	719	86	552	537	303	284	407	278	233	475	630	460	477	364	192
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	330	538	347	211	390	346	662	106	566	482	255	261	376	297	254	452	603	450	489	318	173
NET: Positive	64%	73% DE	70% DE	52%	52%	71% H	65%	59%	57%	65%	64%	64%	63%	64%	62%	57%	67% p	65%	70% Uv	67% u	57%	57%
I enjoy/love my job/ it's fun	25%	22%	29% d	21%	24%	27%	24%	24%	19%	27% k	21%	32% ik	22%	19%	22%	21%	22%	29% Nop	26%	25%	22%	29%
Good boss/colleagues/ working environment/ experience	15%	13%	17%	13%	11%	16%	17%	13%	8%	15% i	18% IL	10%	13%	16% P	12%	8%	16% P	15% p	14%	15%	14%	16%
Giving back to the community/working for my people	12%	21% CDE	12% E	8% e	3%	24% GH	12% H	5%	10%	14%	12%	8%	16% OPR	11%	7%	7%	23% NOPR	9%	20% TUV	11%	6%	5%
I like my pay/salary/ hours/more money/good benefits	10%	8%	8%	12%	14%	8%	10%	10%	16%	10%	9%	8%	11%	8%	11%	11%	7%	11%	10%	9%	12%	6%
Sense of fulfillment/ making a difference/ rewarding	8%	11% dE	8% E	6% E	2%	11% gh	6%	6%	6%	8%	8%	7%	8%	11% op	6%	5%	9%	7%	11% UV	8% u	4%	4%
Influencing youth/ community positively	7%	14% cDE	8% DE	2%	2%	14% gH	8% H	3%	7%	7%	8%	6%	10% oR	8%	4%	5%	14% NOPR	4%	13% TUV	5%	5%	3%
A lot of opportunities/ room for advancement/ still learning	6%	9% E	7% e	6%	3%	9% G	3%	7% G	5%	6%	8%	6%	8%	9% R	12% R	11% R	9% R	5%	7%	8% v	6%	4%
Flexible schedule/ choose to work own hours/pick own clients	6%	8%	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	7%	6%	9% p	8%	8%	4%	6%	6%	5%	8%	5%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G5. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1497	338	596	343	216	411	329	719	86	552	537	303	284	407	278	233	475	630	460	477	364	192
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	330	538	347	211	390	346	662	106	566	482	255	261	376	297	254	452	603	450	489	318	173
It's what I want to do/ working in my chosen field/in area of degree	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	5%	2%	6% k	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%
Get to travel/meet new people/networking/talk to a lot of people	4%	2%	4%	6% BE	2%	6% G	2%	4%	3%	5% K	2%	2%	5% Pr	3%	3%	1%	5% Pr	2%	4% V	4% V	4% V	1%
Promoting my culture/ learning about my culture	4%	8% CDE	3%	2%	*%	6% h	3%	2%	8% j	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5% op	4%	5% V	4% V	2%	*%
Like the challenge/ keeps me busy	3%	5% d	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	5%	4% K	*%	4% k	3%	3%	1%	*%	3% p	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
I'm my own boss/ autonomy	2%	4% d	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3% u	2%	1%	2%
Close to home/not very far	*%	-	1%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	1%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	-
NET: Negative	26%	19%	21%	39% BC	32% BC	17%	25% f	31% F	18%	27%	27%	26%	30% q	28% q	26%	29%	20%	25%	20%	25%	30% S	35% S
Poor pay rate/should be paid more	7%	5%	6%	11% B	8%	5%	7%	8%	4%	6%	9%	8%	10%	9%	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%	11%
Not challenging/could do more/unfulfilling	6%	4%	4%	8%	8%	3%	5%	8% F	7%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	4%	4%	4%	7%	3%	5%	8% S	8%
It doesn't reflect my interests/degree/what I want to be doing	4%	3%	4%	5%	6%	2%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	8% st	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G5. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1497	338	596	343	216	411	329	719	86	552	537	303	284	407	278	233	475	630	460	477	364	192
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	330	538	347	211	390	346	662	106	566	482	255	261	376	297	254	452	603	450	489	318	173
Don't like the work/bad politics/bad management	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	1%	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	5%	3%	9% Su
Stressful/hard/difficult work environment (various)	3%	1%	3%	6% B	3%	1%	4% f	4% f	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5% qr	3%	6% qr	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%
Not enough hours/work/dislike shift work	3%	1%	2%	7% BCe	2%	3%	2%	4%	*%	3%	3% i	2%	1%	4% q	6% mQR	5% qr	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	5%
No room for promotion/advancement/prospect	2%	1%	2%	3% B	6% BC	*%	1%	4% FG	4%	2%	3% l	1%	6% nOPQR	3% op	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4% t	4%
Not enough staff/material/resources/education/funding/support	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%
Discrimination/racism/no respect	*%	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%
Too far to travel	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	-	*%
NET: Neutral	12%	6%	11% b	19% BC	15% B	7%	10%	17% FG	22% jK	13%	10%	14%	10%	7%	11%	8%	9%	16% mNPQ	7%	10%	17% ST	21% ST
Planning on changing my career/find a better job	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	2%	3%	6% F	6%	5%	3%	5%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	7% mNOPQ	1%	3%	5% s	15% STU
It pays my bills/it's good money for now/just working	3%	1%	3%	6% BCE	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G5. why do you say that?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1497	338	596	343	216	411	329	719	86	552	537	303	284	407	278	233	475	630	460	477	364	192
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	330	538	347	211	390	346	662	106	566	482	255	261	376	297	254	452	603	450	489	318	173
Not the best or worst place to work/content/ happy/have a better life	2%	1%	1%	3%	5% bc	1%	3%	3%	7% K	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3% n	2%	2%	4% v	1%
Just started at job/new experience/gaining experience	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Plan on going back to school	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
It's only temporary	1%	*%	1%	1%	2% B	1%	*%	2% G	6% Jk	*%	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	3%
Want to start my own company/be my own boss	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	1%	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	2%
other	10%	8%	12%	9%	9%	11%	10%	10%	5%	9%	13% I	9%	12%	11%	13%	16% R	12%	8%	10%	13% u	7%	7%
DK/NA	3%	2%	3%	1%	7% BCD	2%	3%	3%	7% J	3%	3%	3%	1%	4% m	5% M	6% Mr	4%	2%	3%	2%	5% t	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G6. Are you generally content with the type of work you do, or do you hope to move on to something else?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1497	655	830	11	595	58	276	145	243	70	66	390	136	44	88	34	4	4	7	679	812	241	734	522
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	809	503	120	744	62	186	148	138	138	94	158	134	126	124	121	66	66	54	610	817	241	756	436
Generally content	53%	54%	53%	47%	54%	53%	56% hi	44%	44%	52%	51%	57% hi	56% hi	60% HI	64% HI	64% HI	73% HI	73% S	32%	55%	52%	22%	49% V	73% VW
Hope to move on	43%	42%	44%	49%	42%	41%	42% LNOPQ	52% NOPQ	50% NOPQ	48% nPq	47% pq	38%	43%	36%	35%	30%	22%	22%	65% R	40%	45%	76% WX	46% X	24%
DK/NA	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	6% JM	1%	3%	5%	1%	4%	1%	6% j	5%	5%	3%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G6. Are you generally content with the type of work you do, or do you hope to move on to something else?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1497	265	405	613	209	122	310	458	231	266	247	1247	25	92	93	21	166	129	209	500	173	138	1355
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	222	421	417	368	140	333	434	186	225	250	1178	19	74	106	34	136	124	213	334	289	102	1265
Generally content	53%	51%	43%	58% C	64% BC	37%	43%	54% FG	69% FGH	62% FG	32%	58% K	-	36%	31%	43%	56%	50%	48%	61% S	67% RS	82% W	50%
Hope to move on	43%	45% E	54% DE	39%	32%	59% HIJ	53% HIJ	41% i	29%	35%	65% L	39%	100% NOP	64%	65%	47%	40%	43%	50% TU	35%	30%	15%	46% V
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	4%	-	1%	4%	10%	4%	7%	1%	4%	3%	4%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G6. Are you generally content with the type of work you do, or do you hope to move on to something else?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1497	496	992	342	645	377	551	512	1044	282	171	-	-	746	558	155	785	445	265	383	850	223	17
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	421	1006	385	602	407	517	457	988	284	161	-	-	721	531	151	760	450	218	319	885	181	20
Generally content	53%	50%	55%	46%	60% D	54%	52%	55%	54% J	41%	70% IJ	-	-	76% OP	40% P	8%	55%	51%	53%	78% UV	48% V	31%	67% v
Hope to move on	43%	46%	41%	51% E	36%	42%	44%	42%	42% K	57% IK	25%	-	-	23%	57% N	88% NO	41%	45%	44%	19%	49% T	64% TU	29%
DK/NA	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	6%	-	-	1%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G6. Are you generally content with the type of work you do, or do you hope to move on to something else?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are working full- or part-time, or are self-employed.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1497	338	596	343	216	411	329	719	86	552	537	303	284	407	278	233	475	630	460	477	364	192
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1433	330	538	347	211	390	346	662	106	566	482	255	261	376	297	254	452	603	450	489	318	173
Generally content	53%	61% DE	59% DE	47%	37%	67% GH	55% H	45%	52%	55%	54%	48%	47%	51% O	39%	45%	59% MOP	53% O	65% TUV	55% UV	43%	41%
Hope to move on	43%	36%	40%	52% BC	49% B	31%	42% F	50% Fg	46%	41%	42%	48%	52% Q	47% q	57% nQR	50% Q	38%	42%	32%	43% S	52% St	51% S
DK/NA	4%	3%	2%	2%	14% BCD	2%	3%	5% f	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	8% t

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G7. What do you hope to move on to?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who hope to move on to some other type of job or work.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	642	273	363	5	248	24	115	76	122	33	31	150	58	16	31	10	1	1	4	273	367	182	336	124
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	613	346	220	46	316	28	81	75	68	67	48	62	54	47	49	39	23	23	23	249	362	171	332	110
To continue my education/ get my degree/Bachelor's/ etc.	10%	9%	11%	22%	9%	10%	7%	5%	12%	12%	21% ghq	9%	15%	13%	11%	5%	4%	4%	26%	8%	12%	13%	10%	6%
Own a business/self- employed	10%	11%	10%	4%	11%	6%	9%	23% LMNPQ GjJK	11% k	5%	3%	7%	6%	4%	17% jKnQ	6%	2%	2%	5%	11%	9%	9%	7%	19% vW
Be promoted/become management/executive position (various)	8%	12% C	4%	6%	12%	10%	10%	3%	4%	15% hikq	3%	10%	7%	20% HIKQ	8%	-	2%	2%	7%	7%	8%	4%	9%	11%
Social work/counselor	7%	7%	8%	-	8%	-	7%	5%	7%	7%	8%	10%	8%	3%	5%	3%	-	-	-	5%	9%	7%	9% x	3%
Working for/on behalf of the Aboriginal community/ giving back	6%	7%	5%	5%	7%	6%	11% kM	8%	5%	-	2%	5%	2%	13% km	7%	6%	2%	2%	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	11%
Teacher/professor	5%	7% c	3%	-	8%	-	9% l	6%	5%	3%	2%	1%	5%	-	8%	10% L	-	-	-	4%	6%	6%	5%	2%
Judge/lawyer/criminal justice system	5%	6%	4%	3%	5%	17% e	11% iIn	6%	2%	-	6%	2%	7%	*%	5%	-	7%	7%	2%	3%	6%	5%	6%	2%
Nurse	4%	2%	5% B	24% BC	1%	5%	7% o	2%	2%	3%	3%	7%	-	4%	*%	-	3%	3%	28% r	1%	6% T	7% X	4% X	*%
Art/design/photography	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	1%	10% hINp	3%	1%	-	7%	-	9% in	1%	6%	2%	11% in	11%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Make more money/ position (general)	4%	4%	3%	*%	4%	3%	-	4%	2%	9%	6%	5%	3%	12%	3%	22% h	2%	2%	-	4%	4%	6%	4%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G7. What do you hope to move on to?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who hope to move on to some other type of job or work.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	642	273	363	5	248	24	115	76	122	33	31	150	58	16	31	10	1	1	4	273	367	182	336	124
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	613	346	220	46	316	28	81	75	68	67	48	62	54	47	49	39	23	23	23	249	362	171	332	110
Office work/clerical/administration	3%	4%	2%	1%	5%	-	1%	-	10% GLmo	8% glmo	4%	*%	1%	4%	1%	3%	5%	5%	-	3%	3%	2%	2%	9% vw
Health/medical (various)	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-	8% IJ	-	1%	1%	-	3%	3%	5%	2%	-	-	-	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	3%
Skilled trade (various)	3%	1%	4%	-	2%	-	1%	2%	7% gk	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%	4%	1%	-	-	-	6% U	1%	4% x	3% x	*%
Related to my degree/interests/skills (general)	3%	3%	3%	-	2%	11%	2%	4%	1%	4%	-	5%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	4% t	3%	3%	1%
International/humanitarian/non-profit	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	5%	1%	5%	*%	-	-	3%	-	2%	3%	-	-	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Author/journalism	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	*%	4%	4%	4%	1%	8%	-	1%	1%	-	-	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Explore my options/try different things (general)	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	-	5%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	3%	5%	7%	5%	-	-	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Engineering	2%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	3%	3%	5%	3%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Travel/tourism/hospitality	2%	4% C	1%	4%	4%	-	9% Jl	-	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	3%	11% j	11%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Accounting/financial industry	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	-	1%	3%	8% g	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	3% T	1%	2%	4%
Policing/emergency services	2%	3%	1%	-	3%	6%	2%	5%	1%	2%	-	1%	4%	5%	-	2%	-	-	-	4% u	*%	4%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G7. What do you hope to move on to?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who hope to move on to some other type of job or work.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE		
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	642	273	363	5	248	24	115	76	122	33	31	150	58	16	31	10	1	1	4	273	367	182	336	124
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	613	346	220	46	316	28	81	75	68	67	48	62	54	47	49	39	23	23	23	249	362	171	332	110
Business/corporate	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	-
Better job/career (unspecified)	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	7%	2%	-	11% IJKLn	18% hil	18%	-	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Public relations/media/communications/marketing	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	4%	2%	3%	-	9% Ghkl	1%	2%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Government position (various)	2%	3%	1%	-	2%	6%	-	1%	3%	3%	9% hJ	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Musician	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	2%	-	3%	10% GIkm	8%	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	3%	1%	-
Chef/culinary arts	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	11% E	-	1%	-	-	-	4%	2%	-	2%	-	5%	5%	-	1%	2%	3%	2%	-
Fulfilling/rewarding position (general)	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	-	4%	-	-	-	1%	3%	-	2%	-	-	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Early childhood education/child care	1%	1%	1%	19% BC	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	23%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Human resources	1%	3%	1%	-	3%	2%	3%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	3%	1%	3%	1%	-
Politics	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	4%	-	-	-	1%	3%	-	1%	3%
Modelling/fashion	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-
Other	10%	8%	12%	6%	8%	5%	9%	8%	5%	9%	18% in	15% in	13%	4%	13%	5%	15%	15%	5%	13%	9%	10%	9%	15%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G7. What do you hope to move on to?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who hope to move on to some other type of job or work.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	642	273	363	5	248	24	115	76	122	33	31	150	58	16	31	10	1	1	4	273	367	182	336	124
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	613	346	220	46	316	28	81	75	68	67	48	62	54	47	49	39	23	23	23	249	362	171	332	110
DK/NA	6%	6%	5%	11%	5%	15%	3%	13% GMO	6%	5%	3%	6%	1%	6%	2%	11%	18%	18%	10%	10% U	3%	4%	7%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G7. What do you hope to move on to?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who hope to move on to some other type of job or work.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	642	120	217	238	66	72	165	189	67	94	160	483	25	58	60	10	66	55	105	177	52	20	622
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	613	106	206	165	135	80	159	178	67	72	145	468	19	43	64	10	60	57	94	120	105	23	567
To continue my education/get my degree/Bachelor's/ etc.	10%	9%	16% D	5%	8%	5%	16% fh	8%	10%	8%	7%	11%	1%	4%	14%	-	16%	33% qSTU	7%	5%	10%	10%	10%
Own a business/self-employed	10%	9%	9%	11%	11%	11%	8%	13%	13%	5%	6%	12% k	-	7%	7%	3%	10%	5%	15%	11%	11%	34% w	9%
Be promoted/become management/executive position (various)	8%	2%	5%	9% b	21% BCD	4%	6%	10%	8%	9%	3%	9% k	-	2%	3%	17%	5%	3%	7%	10%	24% QRST	7%	8%
Social work/counselor	7%	7%	6%	9%	7%	5%	6%	8%	7%	9%	11%	6%	16%	12%	8%	26%	10%	2%	3%	8%	9%	-	8%
Working for/on behalf of the Aboriginal community/giving back	6%	3%	4%	8%	7%	8%	2%	4%	13% g	11%	7%	6%	4%	4%	12%	8%	2%	6%	2%	8%	8%	16%	6%
Teacher/professor	5%	4%	2%	6%	9% C	2%	4%	5%	8%	2%	8%	4%	-	4%	12%	21%	5%	-	1%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Judge/lawyer/criminal justice system	5%	1%	4%	6% B	7% b	3%	5%	4%	9%	5%	8%	4%	-	3%	15% N	17%	2%	-	1%	6% S	9% S	-	5%
Nurse	4%	3%	7% d	3%	-	6%	3%	3%	1%	3%	5%	4%	1%	12% O	1%	-	1%	8%	8% Qt	2%	-	-	4%
Art/design/photography	4%	4%	7% d	2%	2%	3%	6%	4%	1%	-	4%	4%	-	4%	5%	-	5%	3%	8%	1%	3%	2%	4%
Make more money/position (general)	4%	9%	3%	2%	2%	12%	5%	2%	3%	-	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	-	14%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G7. What do you hope to move on to?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who hope to move on to some other type of job or work.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	642	120	217	238	66	72	165	189	67	94	160	483	25	58	60	10	66	55	105	177	52	20	622
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	613	106	206	165	135	80	159	178	67	72	145	468	19	43	64	10	60	57	94	120	105	23	567
Office work/clerical/administration	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	-	8%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	10%	3%
Health/medical (various)	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	1%	4%	3%	-	7%	2%	-	4%	7%	1%	1%	3%	5%	3%
Skilled trade (various)	3%	7% d	4%	1%	-	5%	4%	2%	5%	1%	4%	3%	7%	7%	-	-	13% RST	2%	1%	1%	-	6%	3%
Related to my degree/interests/skills (general)	3%	4%	2%	2%	6% d	2%	1%	2%	8% g	1%	6% l	2%	-	7%	9%	-	-	-	2%	1%	7% t	-	3%
International/humanitarian/non-profit	2%	-	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	1%	1%	5%	1%	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Author/journalism	2%	5%	2%	1%	5% d	2%	4%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%	-	-	6%	3%	1%	1%	7% t	*%	2%
Explore my options/try different things (general)	2%	1%	2%	4% e	*%	-	5%	3%	-	-	1%	3%	*%	2%	-	-	1%	5%	-	5% u	*%	4%	2%
Engineering	2%	-	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	6%	-	2%	2%	-	2%	4%	-	-	8%	-	3%	-	-	2%
Travel/tourism/hospitality	2%	-	2%	4%	-	-	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	-	3%	3%	-	-	1%	*%	5% s	-	-	2%
Accounting/financial industry	2%	3%	1%	3%	-	-	2%	3%	-	3%	3%	2%	-	5%	3%	-	-	3%	4%	2%	-	2%	2%
Policing/emergency services	2%	4%	2%	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	9%	1%	3%	-	2%	5%	3%	1%	-	-	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G7. What do you hope to move on to?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who hope to move on to some other type of job or work.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	642	120	217	238	66	72	165	189	67	94	160	483	25	58	60	10	66	55	105	177	52	20	622
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	613	106	206	165	135	80	159	178	67	72	145	468	19	43	64	10	60	57	94	120	105	23	567
Business/corporate	2%	1%	5% bd	1%	-	1%	1%	4% f	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	-	3%	7% t	1%	-	-	2%
Better job/career (unspecified)	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	9%	4%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	-	2%
Public relations/media/communications/marketing	2%	-	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	3%	-	-	6%	-	3%	4%	-	2%
Government position (various)	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	-	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	8%	-	4%	3%	-	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Musician	2%	-	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	-	2%	2%	3%	1%	-	4%	4%	-	-	5%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%
Chef/culinary arts	1%	4%	1%	1%	-	9% H	-	1%	-	-	2%	1%	16%	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%
Fulfilling/rewarding position (general)	1%	3%	1%	-	3%	-	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	4%	-	3%	-	1%
Early childhood education/child care	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	5%	1%
Human resources	1%	-	-	1%	3%	-	-	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	3%	-	1%
Politics	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Modelling/fashion	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Other	10%	10%	14% E	9% e	3%	5%	13% I	7%	2%	25% FgHI	14%	9%	13%	22% O	3%	35% O	9%	6%	16% U	7%	3%	24% w	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G7. What do you hope to move on to?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who hope to move on to some other type of job or work.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	642	120	217	238	66	72	165	189	67	94	160	483	25	58	60	10	66	55	105	177	52	20	622
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	613	106	206	165	135	80	159	178	67	72	145	468	19	43	64	10	60	57	94	120	105	23	567
DK/NA	6%	7%	4%	7%	3%	5%	4%	5%	10%	6%	3%	7%	9%	-	3%	-	4%	4%	5%	10%	3%	-	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G7. What do you hope to move on to?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who hope to move on to some other type of job or work.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	642	230	405	175	234	158	245	215	441	159	42	-	-	173	319	137	326	201	115	72	413	142	5
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	613	199	410	192	215	173	223	197	415	159	39	-	-	188	287	131	322	201	90	80	403	108	10
To continue my education/get my degree/Bachelor's/etc.	10%	10%	9%	9%	10%	7%	12%	10%	8%	14%	15%	-	-	14%	7%	7%	12%	6%	13%	6%	12%	8%	32%
Own a business/self-employed	10%	5%	13% B	9%	15%	17% GH	8%	7%	10%	11%	7%	-	-	7%	9%	17% N	13% R	6%	8%	8%	11%	6%	-
Be promoted/become management/executive position (various)	8%	8%	7%	9%	6%	8%	9%	6%	10% J	2%	6%	-	-	17% OP	5%	3%	7%	11%	3%	10%	9% V	3%	-
Social work/counselor	7%	10%	6%	6%	5%	12% gh	6%	5%	8%	7%	-	-	-	7%	9%	4%	6%	11%	5%	10%	6%	11%	-
working for/on behalf of the Aboriginal community/giving back	6%	2%	8% B	7%	9%	9%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	-	-	10% O	3%	8%	5%	8%	4%	6%	8% V	1%	-
Teacher/professor	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	3%	4%	6%	8%	-	-	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%	2%	2%	5%	4%	-
Judge/lawyer/criminal justice system	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	8%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	-	-	6%	5%	3%	6%	3%	2%	2%	5%	5%	-
Nurse	4%	7% C	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	6% F	5%	3%	2%	-	-	1%	6% N	3%	5% S	4% S	*%	7% u	3%	5%	1%
Art/design/photography	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	1%	19% IJ	-	-	6%	2%	3%	2%	6%	5%	4%	5%	2%	2%
Make more money/position (general)	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	7%	-	-	-	2%	4%	6%	2%	5%	7%	4%	3%	7%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G7. What do you hope to move on to?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who hope to move on to some other type of job or work.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	642	230	405	175	234	158	245	215	441	159	42	-	-	173	319	137	326	201	115	72	413	142	5
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	613	199	410	192	215	173	223	197	415	159	39	-	-	188	287	131	322	201	90	80	403	108	10
Office work/clerical/administration	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	-	-	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	1%	-
Health/medical (various)	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	5%	-	-	5% p	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	4% t	1%	3%
Skilled trade (various)	3%	1%	4% B	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	-	-	-	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	1%	-	4% v	1%	-
Related to my degree/interests/skills (general)	3%	5%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	6% FG	2%	5%	-	-	-	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	-
International/humanitarian/non-profit	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	-	-	3%	1%	5%	4% R	*%	3%	4%	2%	3%	31% tUV
Author/journalism	2%	1%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	11%	-	-	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	*%	10%
Explore my options/try different things (general)	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	4%	-	-	5%	2%	-	3%	1%	*%	-	3%	1%	-
Engineering	2%	4% c	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	6% G	2%	1%	4%	-	-	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	-	7% u	1%	4%	-
Travel/tourism/hospitality	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	-	-	3% P	2%	*%	2%	3%	*%	3%	2%	1%	-
Accounting/financial industry	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4% h	1%	3%	1%	-	-	-	*%	3% n	3%	1%	4% q	2%	4%	2%	-	-
Policing/emergency services	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	-	-	-	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	6% u	1%	3%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G7. What do you hope to move on to?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who hope to move on to some other type of job or work.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	642	230	405	175	234	158	245	215	441	159	42	-	-	173	319	137	326	201	115	72	413	142	5
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	613	199	410	192	215	173	223	197	415	159	39	-	-	188	287	131	322	201	90	80	403	108	10
Business/corporate	2%	4% c	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	3%	1%	-	-	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	7% qr	2%	3%	1%	1%
Better job/career (unspecified)	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	-	1%	5% i	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	5%	1%
Public relations/media/communications/marketing	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Government position (various)	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	-	-	1%	4%	1%
Musician	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	7%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	-	2%	2%	1%
Chef/culinary arts	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%
Fulfilling/rewarding position (general)	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%
Early childhood education/child care	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%
Human resources	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	4%	1%	1%	1%
Politics	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%
Modelling/fashion	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%
Other	10%	10%	11%	10%	11%	8%	8%	13%	11%	8%	13%	-	-	6%	12% n	12%	10%	7%	17% r	10%	9%	14%	12%
DK/NA	6%	3%	7%	8%	6%	7%	8%	2%	7%	4%	-	-	-	5%	4%	10%	4%	8%	7%	2%	6%	7%	10%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G7. What do you hope to move on to?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who hope to move on to some other type of job or work.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	==== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	642	121	237	177	105	127	138	359	40	224	226	147	146	192	158	116	182	267	146	205	190	97
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	613	120	227	167	96	151	135	311	51	233	202	118	128	169	149	116	178	254	155	206	170	79
To continue my education/ get my degree/Bachelor's/ etc.	10%	8%	9%	11%	12%	7%	10%	10%	8%	8%	9%	15%	11%	11%	9%	8%	6%	10%	7%	10%	14%	7%
Own a business/self- employed	10%	14% d	10%	6%	13%	12%	16% h	8%	19% j	5%	9%	16% j	9%	12%	9%	6%	13% p	10%	16% uv	9%	7%	6%
Be promoted/become management/executive position (various)	8%	14% e	7%	6%	4%	10%	7%	7%	13%	11% k	4%	6%	4%	7%	4%	3%	8%	9%	12%	7%	6%	5%
Social work/counselor	7%	7%	10% e	7%	3%	10%	10%	6%	3%	6%	7%	12%	13% R	9% r	11% R	12% R	11% r	4%	4%	10% s	8%	3%
Working for/on behalf of the Aboriginal community/ giving back	6%	15% Cd	4%	6%	-	12% H	6%	4%	3%	4%	7%	9%	8%	9%	7%	6%	9%	6%	10%	4%	6%	4%
Teacher/professor	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	2%
Judge/lawyer/criminal justice system	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7% r	7% r	3%	3%	10% OR	1%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Nurse	4%	-	3%	6%	8%	-	1%	7% G	1%	8% iKl	2%	3%	2%	*%	2%	1%	1% MNoPQ	7%	1%	2%	5% s	12% ST
Art/design/photography	4%	3%	5%	2%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	7% L	*%	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%
Make more money/ position (general)	4%	1%	3%	4%	6%	3%	1%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	6%	7%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G7. What do you hope to move on to?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who hope to move on to some other type of job or work.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	642	121	237	177	105	127	138	359	40	224	226	147	146	192	158	116	182	267	146	205	190	97
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	613	120	227	167	96	151	135	311	51	233	202	118	128	169	149	116	178	254	155	206	170	79
Office work/clerical/ administration	3%	2%	5%	1%	3%	5%	1%	3%	6%	1%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%
Health/medical (various)	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%
Skilled trade (various)	3%	3%	2%	6%	2%	1%	5%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	8%	8%	8%	8%	1%	3%	4%	3%
Related to my degree/ interests/skills (general)	3%	2%	4%	4%	-	4%	7%	2%	7%	3%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%
International/ humanitarian/non-profit	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	-	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	6%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%
Author/journalism	2%	6%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	1%	2%
Explore my options/try different things (general)	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	-
Engineering	2%	-	4%	4%	7%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%
Travel/tourism/ hospitality	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	1%	-	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	-	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Accounting/financial industry	2%	1%	2%	-	5%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	5%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	-	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G7. What do you hope to move on to?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who hope to move on to some other type of job or work.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	642	121	237	177	105	127	138	359	40	224	226	147	146	192	158	116	182	267	146	205	190	97
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	613	120	227	167	96	151	135	311	51	233	202	118	128	169	149	116	178	254	155	206	170	79
Policing/emergency services	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	-	2%	6%	3%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4% s	2%	2%
Business/corporate	2%	5% CD	1%	2%	4%	6% GH	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	5% R	3%	1%	2%	4% R	1%	-	3%	2%	3%
Better job/career (unspecified)	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%
Public relations/media/ communications/marketing	2%	1%	2%	5% c	1%	-	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	-	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	-	1%	4% t	2%
Government position (various)	2%	2%	2%	3%	-	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-
Musician	2%	1%	2%	3% c	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Chef/culinary arts	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Fulfilling/rewarding position (general)	1%	-	1%	3%	2%	-	4% H	2%	-	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	3% tu	1%	2%	1%
Early childhood education/child care	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	7% JK	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Human resources	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	-	1%	2%	1%
Politics	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Modelling/fashion	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G7. What do you hope to move on to?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who hope to move on to some other type of job or work.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	642	121	237	177	105	127	138	359	40	224	226	147	146	192	158	116	182	267	146	205	190	97
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	613	120	227	167	96	151	135	311	51	233	202	118	128	169	149	116	178	254	155	206	170	79
other	10%	11%	14% d	7%	7%	8%	9%	12%	5%	12%	8%	14%	8%	9%	13%	13%	11%	11%	10%	10%	7%	18% tU
DK/NA	6%	2%	9% b	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	1%	9% I	4%	4%	3%	7%	5%	12% mQ	3%	6%	8%	4%	6%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G8. What are the biggest successes you have had in your working life so far?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1861	876	969	15	805	68	304	176	338	91	110	445	188	59	107	37	5	5	10	873	980	317	922	623
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	1053	588	181	974	75	206	181	188	171	150	189	174	167	157	137	103	103	78	802	1013	334	961	528
NET: On the job successes and advancement	39%	37% D	42% D	22%	38%	28%	52% LMNPQ HJK	31%	54% LMNPQ HJK	39% klnpq	28%	28%	35% q	28%	49% LmNPQ HK	25%	17%	17%	25%	42%	37%	27%	40% V	43% V
Specific job successes (general)	19%	18%	19%	17%	19%	16%	32% LMNPQ HIJK	20% L	20% L	15%	14%	10%	14%	18% l	32% LMNPQ hijk	11%	9%	9%	22%	21% u	17%	11%	18% V	24% Vw
Promotion/advancement/more responsibility/raises	15%	12% D	18% BD	4%	12%	9%	11% Q	10% Q	31% MNO PQ GHJKL	21% MNO PQ GHKL	9% Q	13% Q	8% Q	8% Q	9% Q	11% Q	%	%	5%	15%	14%	12%	19% VX	10%
Prestige/recognition/awards	10%	10% D	10% D	2%	11%	9%	13% hkln	7% klnpq h	14% klnpq h	8%	5%	7%	12% n	6% hiko	18% KLNPQ HJ	6%	5%	5%	-	10%	10%	5%	9% v	14% Vw
Held a management/leadership position (various)	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3% hk	%	1%	3% hko	%	1%	5% Hiko	-	%	-	3%	3%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
NET: Growth opportunities	31%	33%	30%	28%	33%	34%	24% GJKOP	40% goP	34% goP	27%	25%	35% goP	34% goP	34% goP	22%	18%	32%	32%	26%	34%	29%	39% wX	31%	28%
Work experience/learning new skills (general)	13%	15%	12%	14%	15%	12%	10%	9%	18% gHOP	19% gHOP	15% p	13% P	16% OP	15% OP	7%	4%	23% GHOP	23%	10%	14%	12%	18% X	14%	10%
Skill upgrading/certification/education (various)	12%	14% d	11%	6%	14%	13%	9% Gijko	18% Gijko	10%	7%	6%	16% JK	12% gJKo	17% gJKo	8%	11%	10%	10%	4%	13%	12%	15% x	13%	9%
Personal growth (various)	10%	9%	10%	8%	9%	13%	7% q	19% MNO PQ GIJKL	11% jpQ	5%	7%	10% Q	11% jpQ	8% Q	7%	4%	1%	1%	12% R	10%	9%	14% W	8%	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G8. What are the biggest successes you have had in your working life so far?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1861	876	969	15	805	68	304	176	338	91	110	445	188	59	107	37	5	5	10	873	980	317	922	623
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	1053	588	181	974	75	206	181	188	171	150	189	174	167	157	137	103	103	78	802	1013	334	961	528
Having employment/job stability/title mentions	23%	21%	24%	23%	22%	18%	18%	31% GJKM	25% K	19%	12%	22% k	20%	33% GJKlM	27% K	28% K	19%	19%	26%	24%	22%	22%	22%	25%
NET: Financial stability	18%	21% c	16%	18%	21%	18%	11%	30% kLMOQ GI	14%	24% GiO	20% o	19% o	18% o	34% KLMOQ GIJ	9%	32% GIlMO	15%	15%	19%	20%	17%	15%	20%	17%
Earning money/financial stability/able to afford wants	9%	10%	8%	4%	10%	11%	7%	10% o	8%	9%	11% o	11% O	7%	14% GiMO	3%	16% gmO	5%	5%	3%	10%	7%	11%	10% x	6%
Being able to support my family/self/paying bills	8%	11% C	6%	14% c	11%	6%	3%	14% GIlo	6%	13% Gi	10% g	7%	11% G	20% IKLMO G	7%	12% G	9%	9%	16%	9%	8%	3%	10% V	9% V
Being able to afford a home/house/live on my own	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4% i	1%	5% i	3%	2%	1%	5% gImq	-	8% gImq	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	
Being able to afford a vehicle/car	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	6% gIjkl	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	5% Il	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
NET: Giving back	18%	20% Cd	15%	11%	21%	17%	23% hINP	14%	13%	16%	14%	17%	25% jknPq HI	10%	21% np	10%	11%	11%	11%	13%	22% T	10%	17% V	22% V
Giving back to the community/helping others	10%	12%	9%	6%	11%	14%	10%	8%	10%	8%	6%	12%	9%	9%	13%	8%	5%	5%	6%	8%	12% T	5%	9% v	14% Vw
Helping youth/being a role model	7%	8% D	6%	2%	8% F	1%	12% ILNPQ	7% nq	3%	9% iLNPQ	8% nQ	3%	12% ILNPQ	2%	6%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	9% T	6%	7%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G8. What are the biggest successes you have had in your working life so far?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1861	876	969	15	805	68	304	176	338	91	110	445	188	59	107	37	5	5	10	873	980	317	922	623
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	1053	588	181	974	75	206	181	188	171	150	189	174	167	157	137	103	103	78	802	1013	334	961	528
Working with other Aboriginals/in the community	2%	3%	2%	6%	3%	3%	3%	-	1%	3%	4%	2%	7%	1%	5%	-	7%	7%	5%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%
Networking/making friends/meeting people	7%	8%	7%	3%	8%	5%	6%	10%	9%	11%	6%	5%	9%	10%	6%	4%	4%	4%	2%	7%	8%	13%	7%	5%
Working independently/ starting/owning a business	6%	4%	8%	2%	4%	5%	9%	4%	6%	4%	3%	8%	6%	2%	10%	3%	2%	2%	2%	7%	6%	1%	9%	6%
Enjoying my work/having fun/personal satisfaction	6%	5%	7%	12%	4%	12%	5%	4%	6%	2%	3%	9%	2%	3%	12%	15%	2%	2%	17%	6%	6%	3%	5%	9%
Expressing/promoting/ conserving Native culture (various)	5%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	10%	9%	2%	1%	1%	6%	3%	12%	1%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	1%	3%	9%	
Travel	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	6%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	11%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Taking initiative/showing creativity/new development	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	6%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Pride in my work/working hard at my job (various)	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	
Graduating university/ getting degree/completed high school	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	1%	4%	-	2%	5%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	14%	14%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

Q8. What are the biggest successes you have had in your working life so far?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1861	876	969	15	805	68	304	176	338	91	110	445	188	59	107	37	5	5	10	873	980	317	922	623
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	1053	588	181	974	75	206	181	188	171	150	189	174	167	157	137	103	103	78	802	1013	334	961	528
Having opportunities available (general)	1%	1% c	*%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	3% ghm	-	-	-	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%
Other	3%	5% c	1%	11% bc	4%	8%	1%	3%	1%	3%	8% gil	1%	6% giL	5% GiL	6% l	3% LMNOP GHIJK	25% S	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
None/nothing	4%	3%	5% b	5%	3%	2%	*%	3% g	3%	2%	8% Gj	7% GhJ	3%	3% g	3%	3%	6%	6%	4%	3%	5%	8% WX	3%	3%
DK/NA	5%	5%	6%	9%	5%	5%	6% o	6% o	4%	10% imNO	7% o	7% mNO	2%	2%	1%	13% IMNO	10%	10%	9%	4%	7% t	11% WX	5%	3%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G8. What are the biggest successes you have had in your working life so far?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1861	426	505	701	222	251	425	508	243	290	278	1579	39	103	97	22	260	158	294	586	182	154	1702
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	388	551	484	394	294	452	478	198	240	299	1518	43	87	116	35	236	163	301	396	307	117	1603
NET: On the job successes and advancement	39%	25%	33%	50% BC	47% BC	24%	38% F	40% F	46% F	49% FG	31%	41% K	25%	37%	24%	44%	22%	32%	36% Q	53% QRS	49% QRS	40%	39%
Specific job successes (general)	19%	11%	12%	26% BC	25% BC	15%	14%	19%	21%	28% FGH	17%	19%	8%	22% m	12%	26%	11%	12%	12%	27% QRS	26% QRS	20%	19%
Promotion/advancement/ more responsibility/ raises	15%	12%	15%	17% be	12%	7%	17% F	15% F	19% F	16% F	11%	16%	18% p	12%	6%	2%	10%	15%	18% Q	18% Q	13%	10%	15%
Prestige/recognition/ awards	10%	6%	8%	13% BC	13% BC	2%	11% F	10% F	12% F	14% F	8%	11%	-	9%	9%	19%	5%	6%	11% q	13% QR	13% Qr	18%	9%
Held a management/ leadership position (various)	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	*% K	2% K	-	-	-	3%	-	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
NET: Growth opportunities	31%	35% E	32% E	31% E	21%	32% i	37% I	32% I	20%	29%	31%	31%	37% P	39% oP	23%	11%	30%	33% u	43% QTU	29%	22%	25%	32%
Work experience/ learning new skills (general)	13%	14% e	18% DE	11%	8%	13%	18% I	12%	6%	13%	14%	13%	22% P	16% p	10%	4%	8%	16% u	27% QrTU	10%	7%	6%	14%
Skill upgrading/ certification/education (various)	12%	16% Ce	9%	13%	10%	17% ij	15% j	12%	8%	8%	12%	12%	21% o	15%	7%	8%	14%	7%	12%	13%	11%	11%	12%
Personal growth (various)	10%	11%	11%	9%	7%	8%	10%	12%	6%	10%	9%	10%	14%	11%	7%	-	11%	16% tu	10%	8%	8%	11%	10%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G8. What are the biggest successes you have had in your working life so far?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1861	426	505	701	222	251	425	508	243	290	278	1579	39	103	97	22	260	158	294	586	182	154	1702
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	388	551	484	394	294	452	478	198	240	299	1518	43	87	116	35	236	163	301	396	307	117	1603
Having employment/job stability/title mentions	23%	18%	26% B	24%	22%	21%	23%	24%	20%	25%	19%	23%	13%	18%	25%	16%	17%	18%	30% QR	24%	23%	25%	22%
NET: Financial stability	18%	25% CdE	15%	17%	16%	23%	19%	21%	17%	16%	18%	18%	29% P	15%	22% P	3%	23%	14%	19%	18%	15%	19%	18%
Earning money/financial stability/able to afford wants	9%	14% CDE	7%	7%	6%	12%	10%	8%	10%	6%	12%	8%	22% P	11%	13% P	2%	12%	9%	8%	8%	6%	3%	9% V
Being able to support my family/self/paying bills	8%	11% C	6%	9%	8%	11%	7%	10%	6%	10%	4%	9% K	7%	2%	7%	-	11% R	3%	10%	9%	9%	11%	8%
Being able to afford a home/house/live on my own	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	*%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	5%	*%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%
Being able to afford a vehicle/car	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	1%	2%	-	3%	1%	-	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
NET: Giving back	18%	9%	17% B	19% B	31% BCD	8%	16% F	22% Fg	17% f	19% F	26% L	16%	12%	28% M	23% MO	49% MO	7%	18% Q	13%	17% Q	30% QRST	18%	18%
Giving back to the community/helping others	10%	5%	10% B	11% B	19% BCD	3%	7%	15% FG	12% f	10% f	9%	10%	-	9%	9%	20%	5%	14% Q	8%	10% q	19% QST	12%	10%
Helping youth/being a role model	7%	5%	7%	5%	12% BCD	4%	8%	8%	4%	6%	14% L	5%	10%	19%	12%	14%	3%	3%	7%	4%	11% QRT	3%	7%
Working with other Aboriginals/in the community	2%	1%	2%	3%	5% B	1%	2%	2%	3%	5%	5%	2%	2%	2%	4%	24% MNO	*%	2%	1%	3%	4% q	4%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G8. What are the biggest successes you have had in your working life so far?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1861	426	505	701	222	251	425	508	243	290	278	1579	39	103	97	22	260	158	294	586	182	154	1702
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	388	551	484	394	294	452	478	198	240	299	1518	43	87	116	35	236	163	301	396	307	117	1603
Networking/making friends/meeting people	7%	4%	8%	8%	11% B	3%	8% f	7%	5%	9% f	7%	7%	1%	5%	8%	6%	4%	5%	9%	8%	12% QR	7%	7%
Working independently/starting/owning a business	6%	4%	9% BD	5%	11% BD	4%	4%	6%	11% FG	10% FG	7%	6%	1%	6%	8%	12%	3%	8%	7%	4%	13% QST	11%	6%
Enjoying my work/having fun/personal satisfaction	6%	4%	5%	8% b	5%	1%	6% F	8% F	9% F	6% F	5%	6%	-	9%	5%	-	2%	2%	8% QR	8% QR	5%	5%	6%
Expressing/promoting/conserving Native culture (various)	5%	2%	4%	6% B	9% BC	4%	2%	5% g	4%	7% G	7% I	4%	-	13%	-	26%	3%	2%	4%	5%	8% QRS	10%	4%
Travel	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	7% f	2%	2%	3%	-	1%	4%	-	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	-	3%
Taking initiative/showing creativity/new development	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	5%	2%	6%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Pride in my work/working hard at my job (various)	2%	1%	3%	3% e	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	6% fHi	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	-	1%	4% u	2%	3% qU	1%	-	2%
Graduating university/getting degree/completed high school	2%	1%	1%	2%	3% b	1%	2%	3% f	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	2% q	4% Q	4%	1%
Having opportunities available (general)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G8. What are the biggest successes you have had in your working life so far?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1861	426	505	701	222	251	425	508	243	290	278	1579	39	103	97	22	260	158	294	586	182	154	1702
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	388	551	484	394	294	452	478	198	240	299	1518	43	87	116	35	236	163	301	396	307	117	1603
Other	3%	3%	2%	2%	6% CD	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	5%	1%	6%	7%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%
None/nothing	4%	9% CDE	4% D	1%	2%	10% GHJ	4% HJ	*%	10% GHJ	*%	2%	4%	*%	3%	4%	-	14% RSTU	3%	3%	1%	1%	9% W	3%
DK/NA	5%	8% dE	8% DE	3%	2%	8% hI	6% I	3%	1%	5%	6%	5%	6%	*%	14% N	-	10% STU	13% STU	3%	3%	1%	4%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G8. What are the biggest successes you have had in your working life so far?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1861	599	1253	445	802	499	685	604	1044	282	171	364	-	746	558	155	913	590	355	399	1058	326	43
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	514	1302	526	754	553	655	547	988	284	161	390	-	721	531	151	920	596	298	330	1122	281	55
NET: On the job successes and advancement	39%	37%	40%	38%	42%	38%	38%	40%	42% L	36%	47% jL	28%	-	43%	42%	37%	43% R	35%	36%	50% UVW	39% V	30%	24%
Specific job successes (general)	19%	18%	19%	16%	21%	21%	16%	20%	19% L	20% L	26% L	12%	-	22% p	19%	15%	22% R	14%	18%	30% UV	17% v	11%	16%
Promotion/advancement/more responsibility/raises	15%	14%	15%	17%	14%	11%	15% f	16% F	17% jK	12%	8%	14% k	-	13%	18% n	15%	15%	16%	14%	14%	17% VW	11%	5%
Prestige/recognition/awards	10%	8%	11%	10%	11%	9%	10%	10%	11% L	9% L	22% IJL	4%	-	14% o	9%	9%	11%	10%	8%	13% vw	11% w	7%	3%
Held a management/leadership position (various)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3% h	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	-
NET: Growth opportunities	31%	31%	31%	36% e	29%	27%	36% F	30%	30%	31%	28%	36%	-	26%	33% n	37% n	31%	31%	33%	18%	34% T	40% T	28%
Work experience/learning new skills (general)	13%	14%	13%	18% E	10%	10%	16% F	14%	12%	11%	17%	17%	-	9%	17% N	11%	14%	12%	14%	5%	14% T	22% TU	20%
Skill upgrading/certification/education (various)	12%	11%	12%	16% e	11%	13%	14%	9%	12% K	12% k	6%	16% K	-	10%	13%	11%	12%	11%	14%	7%	14% T	15% t	7%
Personal growth (various)	10%	10%	10%	8%	11%	7%	12% f	10%	9%	12%	11%	10%	-	10%	8%	20% NO	9%	11%	10%	7%	11% t	9%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G8. What are the biggest successes you have had in your working life so far?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1861	599	1253	445	802	499	685	604	1044	282	171	364	-	746	558	155	913	590	355	399	1058	326	43
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	514	1302	526	754	553	655	547	988	284	161	390	-	721	531	151	920	596	298	330	1122	281	55
Having employment/job stability/title mentions	23%	25%	22%	27% E	19%	21%	23%	23%	27% JKL	17%	18%	17%	-	25%	21%	34% O	24%	19%	25%	22%	23%	25%	18%
NET: Financial stability	18%	21%	17%	18%	16%	16%	17%	22% f	20%	15%	13%	19%	-	17%	20%	15%	17%	20%	17%	17%	18%	21%	16%
Earning money/financial stability/able to afford wants	9%	13% C	7%	9%	5%	7%	9%	11%	10% K	7%	4%	8%	-	7%	12% N	8%	9%	10%	7%	6%	9%	12% t	5%
Being able to support my family/self/paying bills	8%	7%	9%	8%	10%	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	8%	10%	-	9%	7%	7%	7%	10%	8%	8%	8%	9%	16%
Being able to afford a home/house/live on my own	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	-	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	5% u	1%	2%	-
Being able to afford a vehicle/car	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2% kl	1%	*%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-
NET: Giving back	18%	15%	19%	15%	21% d	19%	17%	17%	21% kL	19% L	13%	10%	-	23% Op	16%	14%	16%	19%	17%	22% v	19% v	8%	13%
Giving back to the community/helping others	10%	7%	11% b	9%	13%	9%	11%	11%	13% KL	9%	6%	5%	-	13%	10%	7%	9%	12%	10%	15% vW	11% v	3%	6%
Helping youth/being a role model	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	9% G	5%	6%	7%	11% KL	3%	5%	-	7%	7%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	8% v	4%	7%
Working with other Aboriginals/in the community	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3% l	2%	5% l	1%	-	5% o	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G8. What are the biggest successes you have had in your working life so far?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1861	599	1253	445	802	499	685	604	1044	282	171	364	-	746	558	155	913	590	355	399	1058	326	43
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	514	1302	526	754	553	655	547	988	284	161	390	-	721	531	151	920	596	298	330	1122	281	55
Networking/making friends/meeting people	7%	7%	8%	9%	7%	5%	9% f	7%	8%	5%	8%	7%	-	7%	8%	6%	9% S	7%	4%	7%	7% w	9% w	*%
Working independently/starting/owning a business	6%	7%	6%	4%	8% D	5%	6%	8%	5%	4%	23% IJL	4%	-	9% P	7%	3%	8% rS	5%	5%	9%	6%	4%	5%
Enjoying my work/having fun/personal satisfaction	6%	4%	7% B	6%	8%	4%	5%	9% FG	6%	6%	12% IJL	3%	-	8% P	7% p	2%	7%	5%	5%	8% w	6% w	4%	*%
Expressing/promoting/conserving Native culture (various)	5%	3%	5%	3%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	7% L	6%	2%	-	7% P	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	8% v	4%	2%	15% UV
Travel	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	-	3%	3%	6%	4% RS	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	-
Taking initiative/showing creativity/new development	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5% GH	2%	1%	2%	2%	7% ijL	1%	-	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Pride in my work/working hard at my job (various)	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3% g	2%	2%	1%	3%	-	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	*%
Graduating university/getting degree/completed high school	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	*%	4% J	2%	-	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3% u	2%
Having opportunities available (general)	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	2%	1%	-	*%	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G8. What are the biggest successes you have had in your working life so far?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1861	599	1253	445	802	499	685	604	1044	282	171	364	-	746	558	155	913	590	355	399	1058	326	43
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	514	1302	526	754	553	655	547	988	284	161	390	-	721	531	151	920	596	298	330	1122	281	55
Other	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	-	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%
None/nothing	4%	6% C	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	2%	3%	4% k	1%	8% IK	-	3%	2%	5%	4% s	4%	1%	4%	3%	7% u	4%
DK/NA	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	6%	4%	3%	11% I	7%	8% I	-	2%	5%	7%	4%	5%	10% Q	3%	5%	9% t	11%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G8. What are the biggest successes you have had in your working life so far?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1861	385	717	439	316	483	415	921	100	687	651	401	366	520	461	379	560	718	541	584	463	266
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	389	672	451	304	472	439	869	128	707	596	360	346	504	489	413	544	709	542	618	421	237
NET: On the job successes and advancement	39%	48% CDE	38%	37%	35%	47% H	43% H	34%	39%	39%	42%	36%	42% or	39%	33%	35%	51% mNOPR	33%	45% UV	40%	35%	32%
Specific job successes (general)	19%	27% CDE	18% e	18% e	12%	25% H	24% H	14%	19%	18%	18%	19%	22% r	18%	18%	19%	28% NOPR	14%	26% TUV	17%	16%	14%
Promotion/advancement/ more responsibility/ raises	15%	15%	13%	15%	18%	16%	13%	15%	14%	15%	18% L	11%	15%	15%	14%	12%	17%	13%	14%	16%	14%	17%
Prestige/recognition/ awards	10%	11%	12% e	9%	7%	11%	11%	9%	7%	10%	11%	9%	10%	11% OP	6%	6%	15% OPR	9%	11%	14% UV	8%	5%
Held a management/ leadership position (various)	2%	1%	2%	3% E	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%
NET: Growth opportunities	31%	29%	34%	31%	30%	27%	32%	34% f	28%	28%	35% J	32%	31%	35%	39% mQR	38% QR	29%	29%	24%	31% s	35% S	39% S
Work experience/ learning new skills (general)	13%	9%	16% B	12%	14% b	11%	9%	17% FG	7%	13%	16% I	13%	14%	15% q	18% Qr	18% Q	10%	13%	10%	11%	17% ST	18% St
Skill upgrading/ certification/education (various)	12%	10%	11%	14%	14%	12%	13%	12%	13%	10%	13%	14%	11%	15% q	13%	13%	10%	11%	8%	13% s	15% S	14%
Personal growth (various)	10%	11%	11%	9%	7%	6%	12% F	11% F	9%	8%	13% j	8%	9%	8%	13% N	12%	12%	9%	7%	10%	10%	12%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

68. What are the biggest successes you have had in your working life so far?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1861	385	717	439	316	483	415	921	100	687	651	401	366	520	461	379	560	718	541	584	463	266
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	389	672	451	304	472	439	869	128	707	596	360	346	504	489	413	544	709	542	618	421	237
Having employment/job stability/title mentions	23%	21%	26% E	26% E	14%	23%	25%	21%	26%	24%	20%	23%	19%	19%	20%	23%	19%	27% MNoQ	24%	21%	20%	29% tu
NET: Financial stability	18%	19%	16%	19%	23% C	15%	21%	18%	21%	21%	16%	17%	16%	17%	20%	18%	15%	18%	16%	20%	20%	17%
Earning money/financial stability/able to afford wants	9%	9%	7%	10%	10%	7%	11%	9%	8%	10%	7%	9%	8%	10%	11%	9%	7%	8%	7%	10%	9%	11%
Being able to support my family/self/paying bills	8%	9%	9%	7%	9%	8%	9%	8%	13%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	10%	9%	6%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%
Being able to afford a home/house/live on my own	2%	1%	2%	1%	6% BCD	1%	1%	4% Fg	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%
Being able to afford a vehicle/car	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
NET: Giving back	18%	23% DE	19% E	15% E	9%	23% H	22% H	13%	13%	14%	22% iJ	16%	18%	23% OPR	14%	14%	26% mOPR	14%	25% TUV	17%	13%	11%
Giving back to the community/helping others	10%	14% dE	11% E	8%	5%	14% H	13% H	8%	7%	9%	13% j	8%	9%	13% opr	8%	8%	16% mOPR	8%	15% Uv	10%	6%	8%
Helping youth/being a role model	7%	9% E	7% e	6%	3%	8%	8%	5%	6%	5%	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	10% r	6%	8%	6%	7%	3%
Working with other Aboriginals/in the community	2%	4% E	3%	2%	1%	3%	4% H	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4% opr	1%	1%	3%	1%	4% v	3%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G8. What are the biggest successes you have had in your working life so far?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	1861	385	717	439	316	483	415	921	100	687	651	401	366	520	461	379	560	718	541	584	463	266
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	389	672	451	304	472	439	869	128	707	596	360	346	504	489	413	544	709	542	618	421	237
Networking/making friends/meeting people	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	18% jkl	8% l	6%	4%	8%	6%	7%	5%	8%	8%	6%	8%	9%	6%
Working independently/ starting/owning a business	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	5%	7%	2%	5%	9% ijl	5%	10% pr	10% opr	6%	5%	7%	4%	8%	7%	5%	4%
Enjoying my work/having fun/personal satisfaction	6%	5%	5%	8%	7%	5%	5%	7%	8% k	7% k	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	2%	7% nop	7% nop	6%	7%	6%	4%
Expressing/promoting/ conserving Native culture (various)	5%	9% cde	5% e	2%	2%	8% h	5% h	2%	6%	3%	7% jl	3%	2%	6% m	3%	4%	7% mor	3%	8% tuv	4%	2%	2%
Travel	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Taking initiative/showing creativity/new development	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	*%	2%	3% i	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4% u	1%	2%
Pride in my work/working hard at my job (various)	2%	3% e	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Graduating university/ getting degree/completed high school	2%	1%	1%	3% e	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4% opr	3% opr	1%	1%	2%	*%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Having opportunities available (general)	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%
Other	3%	3%	2%	4% e	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G8. What are the biggest successes you have had in your working life so far?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1861	385	717	439	316	483	415	921	100	687	651	401	366	520	461	379	560	718	541	584	463	266
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	389	672	451	304	472	439	869	128	707	596	360	346	504	489	413	544	709	542	618	421	237
None/nothing	4%	1%	4% B	4% B	7% B	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	3%	9% IJK	1%	2%	5% mq	5% MQ	1%	6% MNQ	1%	4% S	6% S	5%
DK/NA	5%	3%	3%	7% bc	10% BC	2%	2%	7% FG	7%	5%	6%	6%	7% Q	6% q	7% Q	6% q	2%	6% q	4%	5%	8%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G9. And what difficulties or obstacles, if any, have you faced in getting or keeping a job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1861	876	969	15	805	68	304	176	338	91	110	445	188	59	107	37	5	5	10	873	980	317	922	623
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	1053	588	181	974	75	206	181	188	171	150	189	174	167	157	137	103	103	78	802	1013	334	961	528
Transportation	12%	13%	11%	14%	14% F	4%	11% O	15% O	15% mO	13% O	14% O	14% O	8% O	12% O	1%	10% O	14%	14%	13%	16% U	9%	20% WX	13% X	8%
Discrimination	10%	15% C	6%	15% c	15%	10%	8%	16% gIP	7%	15% IP	11%	10%	16% gIP	10%	8%	5%	7%	7%	19%	11%	10%	8%	10%	13%
Lack child care	7%	8% c	5%	11%	9%	6%	6%	8% o	8% o	12% LNO	10% o	3%	9% lno	4%	3%	13% LNO	25% KLMNO GHIj	25% S	3%	3%	10% T	5%	8% x	5%
Lack of experience/ qualifications/skills	7%	5%	8% B	3%	5%	5%	12% kNOPq hIJ	6% JP	4%	1%	5%	9% IJNOP	6% JoP	3% j	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%
Lack of jobs/competition for positions	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	8% kmo	3%	4% K	4% k	1%	3%	2%	7% KlMO	2%	3%	-	-	3%	5%	3%	7% X	4% X	2%
Lack of education/degree	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5% KP	3%	1%	2%	4%	6% KP	3%	1%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Illness/health issue/ disability	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	4% jN	3% n	1%	1%	3%	6% JKnp	1%	-	2%	3%	3%	-	2%	4%	1%	3% V	5% V
Substance abuse/ addiction	3%	4% C	1%	5%	4%	9%	2%	3%	3%	-	3%	1%	8% GhLp	-	4%	3%	2%	2%	6%	4% U	1%	1%	3% V	3%
Job security/lay-offs/ recession	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	6%	3%	4% jk	4% JKp	1%	1%	2%	6% LnOPq JK	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% U	1%	1%	3%	3%
Lack of funding	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3% i	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	4% i	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G9. And what difficulties or obstacles, if any, have you faced in getting or keeping a job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1861	876	969	15	805	68	304	176	338	91	110	445	188	59	107	37	5	5	10	873	980	317	922	623
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	1053	588	181	974	75	206	181	188	171	150	189	174	167	157	137	103	103	78	802	1013	334	961	528
My age/ageism	1%	1%	2%	7% BC	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	4% To	-	1%	-	-	-	10%	1%	2%	2% w	3% w	
Poor punctuality/lack or responsibility (various)	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5% WX	1%	1%
Personal problems (unspecified)	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	4% Ln	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	2% t	1%	1%	2%
Lack of motivation/boredom/unhappy with work	1%	1%	1%	7% BC	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	11% R	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Low pay/poor income	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	3% hMn	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% v
Conflict with co-worker/people I was dealing with	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Interviewing process	1%	1%	2% b	-	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	2% x	1%	1%
Lack of knowledge of job opportunities/resources/network	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Internal office politics	1%	1% c	1%	1%	1%	5% E	1%	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1% t	1%	1%	2% w
Mental health issue (depression/etc.)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2% n	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	2%	1%	1% x

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G9. And what difficulties or obstacles, if any, have you faced in getting or keeping a job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1861	876	969	15	805	68	304	176	338	91	110	445	188	59	107	37	5	5	10	873	980	317	922	623
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	1053	588	181	974	75	206	181	188	171	150	189	174	167	157	137	103	103	78	802	1013	334	961	528
Criminal record	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Still in school/time restraints	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5% HMNp	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Short-term work only/ contract/temporary	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	2%	7% JkMN	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Micro/abusive management/ controlling bosses	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Lack of confidence/low self-esteem/self doubt	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Being an Aboriginal woman/sexism	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	5% E	1%	-	1%	-	-	2%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Language barrier	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	9% J	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Commuting distance/time	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Aboriginal value/belief system/work ethic vs. mainstream	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Housing issue	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Finding a job I enjoy/ fits my interests/skills	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Stress/burn out	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G9. And what difficulties or obstacles, if any, have you faced in getting or keeping a job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1861	876	969	15	805	68	304	176	338	91	110	445	188	59	107	37	5	5	10	873	980	317	922	623
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	1053	588	181	974	75	206	181	188	171	150	189	174	167	157	137	103	103	78	802	1013	334	961	528
Scheduling/time restraints (general/unspec.)	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Poor/out-of-date resume	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	4%	1%	5%	4%	4%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	3%
None/nothing	8%	6%	10%	3%	6%	5%	0%	1%	16%	9%	24%	6%	10%	16%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	7%	9%	6%	8%	8%
DK/NA	33%	32%	35%	29%	31%	37%	33%	36%	25%	38%	25%	41%	24%	29%	39%	61%	34%	34%	27%	30%	37%	34%	32%	35%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G9. And what difficulties or obstacles, if any, have you faced in getting or keeping a job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1861	426	505	701	222	251	425	508	243	290	278	1579	39	103	97	22	260	158	294	586	182	154	1702
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	388	551	484	394	294	452	478	198	240	299	1518	43	87	116	35	236	163	301	396	307	117	1603
Transportation	12%	21% cDE	14% dE	8%	5%	26% GHIJ	16% IJ	12% IJ	5%	4%	16%	12%	10%	23% P	15%	5%	20% TU	13% U	16% TU	7% U	2%	8%	13%
Discrimination	10%	14% cd	8%	9%	14% cd	15%	11%	10%	8%	10%	11%	10%	11%	13%	7%	20%	13%	7%	12%	7%	14% T	12%	10%
Lack child care	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	10% j	8%	8%	4%	4%	5%	7%	2%	4%	5%	10%	7%	7%	7%	8%	5%	4%	7%
Lack of experience/ qualifications/skills	7%	6%	9% De	5%	5%	9% h	8% h	5%	4%	7%	6%	7%	-	4%	12% n	5%	6%	3%	12% qRTU	6%	6%	4%	7%
Lack of jobs/competition for positions	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	1%	5% f	3%	3%	7% F	3%	4%	1%	1%	5%	8%	2%	1%	7% QR	4% R	7% QR	1%	4%
Lack of education/degree	3%	4%	5% e	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%	-	4%	1%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%
Illness/health issue/ disability	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	6% gHIj	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	-	1%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4% U	1%	6%	3%
Substance abuse/ addiction	3%	4% e	2%	3% E	1%	6% IJ	3% I	3% Ij	1%	1%	3%	3%	12% No	1%	2%	-	4%	1%	4%	3% r	-	2%	3%
Job security/lay-offs/ recession	3%	2%	4% E	2%	1%	1%	4% F	3%	2%	4% f	1%	3% K	1%	1%	2%	-	3%	7% U	3%	2%	1%	1%	3% v
Lack of funding	2%	-	1%	3%	4% c	1%	2%	3% J	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	4%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	3% r	1%	2%
My age/ageism	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	-	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G9. And what difficulties or obstacles, if any, have you faced in getting or keeping a job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1861	426	505	701	222	251	425	508	243	290	278	1579	39	103	97	22	260	158	294	586	182	154	1702
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	388	551	484	394	294	452	478	198	240	299	1518	43	87	116	35	236	163	301	396	307	117	1603
Poor punctuality/lack or responsibility (various)	1%	3% E	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	4% t	2%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%
Personal problems (unspecified)	1%	3% d	1%	1%	1%	4% G	1%	2%	-	-	1%	2% k	-	-	1%	-	4% t	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Lack of motivation/boredom/unhappy with work	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	3%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Low pay/poor income	1%	2% Cd	1%	1%	2% Cd	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% t	-	1%
Conflict with co-worker/people I was dealing with	1%	2% e	1%	1%	1%	2% j	2% j	1%	-	1%	4% L	1%	10% O	6% O	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Interviewing process	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% F	-	1%	2% l	1%	6%	4%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Lack of knowledge of job opportunities/resources/network	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% BCD	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	6%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3% QSt	-	1%
Internal office politics	1%	-	1%	2% C	2% c	-	2% J	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	1%	2% S	2%	1%	1%
Mental health issue (depression/etc.)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	5%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Criminal record	1%	2% d	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% L	1%	13% O	-	2%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G9. And what difficulties or obstacles, if any, have you faced in getting or keeping a job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1861	426	505	701	222	251	425	508	243	290	278	1579	39	103	97	22	260	158	294	586	182	154	1702
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	388	551	484	394	294	452	478	198	240	299	1518	43	87	116	35	236	163	301	396	307	117	1603
still in school/time restraints	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Short-term work only/contract/temporary	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% H	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Micro/abusive management/controlling bosses	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2% I	1%	2%	4%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Lack of confidence/low self-esteem/self doubt	1%	2% d	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% FH	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-	1%	-	2% t	1%	1%	1%	1%
Being an Aboriginal woman/sexism	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Language barrier	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Commuting distance/time	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Aboriginal value/belief system/work ethic vs. mainstream	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% BCD	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% QST	1%	1%
Housing issue	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Finding a job I enjoy/fits my interests/skills	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
Stress/burn out	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Scheduling/time restraints (general/unspec.)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G9. And what difficulties or obstacles, if any, have you faced in getting or keeping a job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1861	426	505	701	222	251	425	508	243	290	278	1579	39	103	97	22	260	158	294	586	182	154	1702
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	388	551	484	394	294	452	478	198	240	299	1518	43	87	116	35	236	163	301	396	307	117	1603
Poor/out-of-date resume	%	%	%	-	1%	%	1%	-	-	-	-	%	-	-	-	-	-	%	%	-	1%	-	%
Other	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
None/nothing	8%	4%	8% b	10% B	10% B	4%	6%	7%	10%	13% Fgh	5%	9%	1%	7%	2%	22% MnO	3%	12% Q	7%	11% Q	12% Q	14%	8%
DK/NA	33%	27%	34%	38% B	33%	13%	27% F	37% FG	49% FGh	40% FG	31%	34%	20%	28%	36%	26%	29%	45% QSu	24%	38% S	33%	40%	33%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G9. And what difficulties or obstacles, if any, have you faced in getting or keeping a job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING					
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other		
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	
TOTAL	1861	599	1253	445	802	499	685	604	1044	282	171	364	-	746	558	155	913	590	355	399	1058	326	43	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	514	1302	526	754	553	655	547	988	284	161	390	-	721	531	151	920	596	298	330	1122	281	55	
Transportation	12%	14%	12%	10%	13%	14% H	14% H	8%	9%	15% i	11%	22% IK	-	8%	12%	15% n	12%	15%	10%	2%	12% T	23% TU	39% TU	
Discrimination	10%	8%	12%	10%	12%	13%	9%	9%	9%	9%	11%	14%	-	9%	11%	8%	9%	13%	11%	11%	10%	10%	10%	
Lack child care	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	8%	5%	6%	5%	8%	3%	11% IK	-	5%	7%	5%	6%	8%	7%	4%	9% tvw	4%	*%	
Lack of experience/ qualifications/skills	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	5%	-	5%	6%	18% NO	6%	4%	12% QR	4%	7% t	9% T	6%	
Lack of jobs/competition for positions	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	6% i	6% i	-	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	7% tuw	1%	
Lack of education/degree	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	-	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4% v	3% v	1%	9%	
Illness/health issue/ disability	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4% g	2%	3%	1%	4% i	4%	7% I	-	2%	2%	3%	1%	4% Q	8% Qr	2%	3%	4%	8% t	
Substance abuse/ addiction	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	-	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	-	4%	2%	7%	
Job security/lay-offs/ recession	3%	1%	3% b	5% e	2%	1%	2%	4% F	2%	1%	4% j	5% IJ	-	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	-	
Lack of funding	2%	1%	2% b	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2% v	*%	-	
My age/ageism	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	2% r	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	*%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G9. And what difficulties or obstacles, if any, have you faced in getting or keeping a job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1861	599	1253	445	802	499	685	604	1044	282	171	364	-	746	558	155	913	590	355	399	1058	326	43
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	514	1302	526	754	553	655	547	988	284	161	390	-	721	531	151	920	596	298	330	1122	281	55
Poor punctuality/lack or responsibility (various)	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	5% No	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4% TU	1%
Personal problems (unspecified)	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3% GH	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% IK	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	1% v	1%	22% UV
Lack of motivation/boredom/unhappy with work	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% f	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Low pay/poor income	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% d	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% IJ	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%
Conflict with co-worker/people I was dealing with	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% H	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2% n	2% n	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-
Interviewing process	1%	2% c	1%	1% e	1%	1%	1% F	2% F	1%	2% i	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	3% N	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	3% tu	-
Lack of knowledge of job opportunities/resources/network	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Internal office politics	1%	1%	1% b	1%	2% D	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1% s	1%	1%	1%	1% T	1%	-
Mental health issue (depression/etc.)	1%	1%	1%	2% e	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	3% n	1%	1% Q	2%	1%	1%	1%	5%
Criminal record	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% Gh	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1% n	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G9. And what difficulties or obstacles, if any, have you faced in getting or keeping a job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1861	599	1253	445	802	499	685	604	1044	282	171	364	-	746	558	155	913	590	355	399	1058	326	43
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	514	1302	526	754	553	655	547	988	284	161	390	-	721	531	151	920	596	298	330	1122	281	55
still in school/time restraints	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Short-term work only/contract/temporary	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Micro/abusive management/controlling bosses	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Lack of confidence/low self-esteem/self doubt	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Being an Aboriginal woman/sexism	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Language barrier	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Commuting distance/time	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Aboriginal value/belief system/work ethic vs. mainstream	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Housing issue	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Finding a job I enjoy/fits my interests/skills	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Stress/burn out	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Scheduling/time restraints (general/unspec.)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G9. And what difficulties or obstacles, if any, have you faced in getting or keeping a job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1861	599	1253	445	802	499	685	604	1044	282	171	364	-	746	558	155	913	590	355	399	1058	326	43
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	514	1302	526	754	553	655	547	988	284	161	390	-	721	531	151	920	596	298	330	1122	281	55
Poor/out-of-date resume	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	-
Other	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	6% iL	1%	-	2%	4% p	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%
None/nothing	8%	9%	8%	5%	9% d	7%	8%	9%	10% kI	8%	3%	6%	-	11% o	5%	9%	8%	8%	8%	11%	8%	6%	-
DK/NA	33%	38% C	31%	32%	30%	28%	36% f	35%	41% JL	28% L	35% L	14%	-	44% OP	34%	26%	38% rS	32%	25%	52% UVW	30%	25%	15%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

G9. And what difficulties or obstacles, if any, have you faced in getting or keeping a job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1861	385	717	439	316	483	415	921	100	687	651	401	366	520	461	379	560	718	541	584	463	266
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	389	672	451	304	472	439	869	128	707	596	360	346	504	489	413	544	709	542	618	421	237
Transportation	12%	10%	10%	14%	18% BC	10%	12%	13%	7%	10%	15% ij	14%	13%	16% QR	21% MQR	19% QR	9%	10%	9%	13%	15% S	12%
Discrimination	10%	14%	10%	9%	10%	9%	13%	11%	7%	8%	12%	14% ij	11%	14% R	13% R	12%	11%	7%	9%	13% u	7%	12%
Lack child care	7%	6%	6%	5%	11% d	8%	5%	7%	3%	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%	6%	6%	5%	8%	6%	8%
Lack of experience/ qualifications/skills	7%	6%	7%	7%	4%	3%	8% F	8% F	*%	6% I	7% I	8% I	7%	5%	6%	7%	5%	9% NQ	3%	7% S	8% S	8% S
Lack of jobs/competition for positions	4%	3%	2%	7% BCe	3%	4% g	1%	4% G	4%	6% kL	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	7% tv	2%
Lack of education/degree	3%	5% e	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	7% j	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%
Illness/health issue/ disability	3%	1%	3% b	4% B	4% b	1%	3% f	4% F	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	6% oQR	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4% s	2%	3%
Substance abuse/ addiction	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	4% G	6% j	1%	4% J	3%	2%	3%	7% MNQR	9% MNQR	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	6% t
Job security/lay-offs/ recession	3%	4% C	1%	3% C	4% c	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4% mNP	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Lack of funding	2%	4% DE	2% e	1%	*%	4% gH	1%	1%	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% v	2% V	2% v	*%
My age/ageism	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2% h	2% H	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% o	1%	3% SU	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G9. And what difficulties or obstacles, if any, have you faced in getting or keeping a job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1861	385	717	439	316	483	415	921	100	687	651	401	366	520	461	379	560	718	541	584	463	266
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	389	672	451	304	472	439	869	128	707	596	360	346	504	489	413	544	709	542	618	421	237
Poor punctuality/lack or responsibility (various)	1%	1%	1%	2%	3% BC	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Personal problems (unspecified)	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3% qr	3% qR	3% r	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Lack of motivation/ boredom/unhappy with work	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Low pay/poor income	1%	1%	2% d	1%	1%	1%	2% h	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2% R	1% r	2% qR	3% nQR	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Conflict with co-worker/ people I was dealing with	1%	1%	2% d	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% G	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Interviewing process	1%	1%	1%	3% BCE	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% MnOPQ	2%	1%	2%	1%
Lack of knowledge of job opportunities/resources/ network	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Internal office politics	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% h	2% h	1%	4% JKL	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Mental health issue (depression/etc.)	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% JL	1%	3% Q	2% q	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% STU
Criminal record	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2% q	2% q	3% Q	4% Q	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G9. And what difficulties or obstacles, if any, have you faced in getting or keeping a job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	1861	385	717	439	316	483	415	921	100	687	651	401	366	520	461	379	560	718	541	584	463	266
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	389	672	451	304	472	439	869	128	707	596	360	346	504	489	413	544	709	542	618	421	237
still in school/time restraints	1%	%	1%	%	%	%	1%	1%	f	-	1%	1%	%	1%	%	%	2%	%	%	1%	1%	-
Short-term work only/contract/temporary	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	-	1%	%	1%	%	2%	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	%	1%	-
Micro/abusive management/controlling bosses	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	-	%	1%	%	%	1%	%	%	1%	%	%	1%	%	1%
Lack of confidence/low self-esteem/self doubt	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	%	%	1%	f	1%	1%	1%	%	-	1%	2%	1%	%	1%	1%	%	-
Being an Aboriginal woman/sexism	1%	1%	1%	%	%	1%	%	%	-	%	%	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
Language barrier	1%	%	1%	%	1%	%	%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	%	%	%	1%	%	1%	%	1%	%	%
Commuting distance/time	%	1%	%	%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	1%	1%
Aboriginal value/belief system/work ethic vs. mainstream	%	1%	1%	%	%	1%	1%	%	-	%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	%	1%	%	%	-
Housing issue	%	1%	%	%	-	%	1%	%	-	%	%	1%	-	%	%	1%	-	%	%	-	%	1%
Finding a job I enjoy/fits my interests/skills	%	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	-	%	1%	-	-	%	%	%	1%	%	%	%	-	1%
Stress/burn out	%	%	1%	%	-	%	1%	%	-	-	1%	%	%	%	-	%	%	1%	%	%	%	%
scheduling/time restraints (general/unspec.)	%	%	-	1%	%	-	-	%	-	%	%	%	-	%	1%	1%	%	%	%	1%	%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

G9. And what difficulties or obstacles, if any, have you faced in getting or keeping a job?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are in the labour market.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1861	385	717	439	316	483	415	921	100	687	651	401	366	520	461	379	560	718	541	584	463	266
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1823	389	672	451	304	472	439	869	128	707	596	360	346	504	489	413	544	709	542	618	421	237
Poor/out-of-date resume	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
None/nothing	8%	13% CDE	7%	7%	6%	10% h	10% H	6%	12%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	7%	13% mnOPR	8%	14% TU	6%	5%	9%
DK/NA	33%	29%	37%	33%	32%	35%	33%	32%	45% KL	40% KL	28%	26%	34% nOP	26% o	19%	22%	30% Op	43% mNOPQ	36%	33%	34%	29%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H1. How well do you feel you know your family tree, that is, who your Aboriginal ancestors are?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very well	28%	26%	29%	35%	27% F	15%	36% iJLMN h	26%	27%	24%	32% N	26%	26%	21%	27%	31% n	31%	31%	38%	29%	26%	13%	26% V	39% VW
Fairly well	30%	33% C	26%	38% C	34%	29%	33% ik	36% IKL	25%	36% IKL	23%	25%	32% k	30%	36% IKL	42% IKLN	41% iKl	41%	37%	27%	32% t	31%	30%	28%
Not very well	26%	26% D	26% D	12%	26%	21%	22%	21%	30% gHOP	24%	29% oP	30% ghOP	25% p	29% OP	18%	16%	19%	19%	9%	26%	26%	34% WX	27% X	20%
Not well at all	16%	14%	18% B	14%	12%	36% E	9%	14%	17% G	16% g	16%	19% Gpq	17% G	20% GhPq	18% G	11%	9%	9%	16%	16%	16%	21% wX	17% X	12%
DK/NA	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3% IjNO	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	58%	60%	55%	74% BC	61% F	43%	69% jKLMN I	62% ILN	52%	60% n	55%	51%	58%	51%	63% iLN	72% JKLMN hI	72% IkLN	72%	75%	57%	58%	44%	56% V	67% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	42%	40% D	44% D	26%	39%	57% E	31%	35%	48% GHOPQ	40% gP	44% GPq	49% HjOPQ G	42% GP	48% HjOPQ G	37%	27%	28%	28%	25%	43%	41%	55% WX	44% X	32%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H1. How well do you feel you know your family tree, that is, who your Aboriginal ancestors are?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very well	28%	22%	24%	34% BC	37% BC	20%	23%	32% FG	31% f	40% FG	24%	29%	15%	25% m	26% m	47% MNO	20%	21%	27%	35% QR	40% QRS	44% W	26%
Fairly well	30%	29%	29%	32%	29%	27%	28%	32%	35%	28%	31%	29%	28%	33%	32%	38%	28%	31%	27%	31%	28%	19%	31% V
Not very well	26%	30% D	28% D	20%	26% d	27% j	33% HIJ	25%	20%	20%	27%	26%	40% noP	26% p	26% p	12%	31% T	30% t	29% t	20%	23%	23%	26%
Not well at all	16%	18% E	19% E	14% E	8%	24% GHIJ	16% h	11%	13%	12%	17%	16%	18% P	14% p	15% P	4%	20% U	17% U	16% U	14% u	8%	12%	16%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	58%	51%	52%	65% BC	66% BC	47%	51%	64% FG	67% FG	68% FG	55%	58%	43%	58% m	58% M	85% MNO	48%	53%	54%	65% QRS	68% QRS	63%	57%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	42%	49% DE	47% DE	35%	34%	52% HIJ	49% HIJ	36%	33%	32%	44%	41%	57% NoP	41% P	42% P	15%	51% TU	47% TU	45% TU	35%	32%	35%	43%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H1. How well do you feel you know your family tree, that is, who your Aboriginal ancestors are?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very well	28%	25%	29%	25%	32% D	35% gH	29% H	22%	32% JL	21%	38% JL	22%	30%	39% OP	22%	23%	34% RS	24%	22%	40% UVW	28% V	19%	19%
Fairly well	30%	29%	30%	30%	30%	34% G	26%	31%	32% M	29%	36% M	30%	22%	33%	32%	30%	29%	31%	29%	31%	30%	26%	37%
Not very well	26%	27%	25%	28%	24%	19%	29% F	29% F	22%	37% IKL	19%	28% ik	32% IK	20%	30% N	25%	26%	25%	28%	20%	27% t	31% T	19%
Not well at all	16%	19% C	15%	17%	13%	11%	16% f	18% F	14% K	11%	6%	20% iJK	16% K	9%	16% N	21% N	11%	20% Q	20% Q	9%	16% T	24% TU	25% T
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% I	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
TOP TWO BOX	58%	53%	60% b	55%	62% D	69% GH	55%	53%	64% JLM	50%	74% IJLM	52%	51%	72% OP	54%	54%	63% RS	55%	51%	71% UV	58% V	45%	56%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	42%	46% C	40%	45% E	38%	30%	44% F	47% F	36% K	48% IK	26%	48% IK	48% IK	28%	45% N	46% N	37%	45% Q	48% Q	29%	42% T	55% TU	44%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H1. How well do you feel you know your family tree, that is, who your Aboriginal ancestors are?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very well	28%	49% CDE	29% DE	19%	15%	47% GH	34% H	16%	29%	26%	28%	30%	34% OPR	29% or	23%	25%	39% NOPR	24%	100%	-	-	-
Fairly well	30%	29% E	34% E	31% E	21%	32%	31%	28%	21%	33% I1	30% i	25%	30%	28%	29%	27%	32%	31%	-	100%	-	-
Not very well	26%	17%	23% B	30% BC	35% BC	15%	28% F	31% F	38% jkl	27%	25%	23%	23%	28% Q	26% q	26% q	20%	27% Q	-	-	100%	-
Not well at all	16%	4%	14% B	19% Bc	30% BCD	5%	7%	24% FG	11%	13%	16%	21% IJ	14% q	14% Q	21% MNQ	21% MNQ	9%	18% Q	-	-	-	100%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	58%	78% CDE	62% DE	51% E	35%	79% GH	65% H	44%	50%	59%	59%	55%	63% OPR	58%	52%	52%	71% MNOPR	55%	100%	100%	-	-
BOTTOM TWO BOX	42%	21%	37% B	49% BC	64% BCD	21%	35% F	55% FG	50%	41%	41%	44%	37% Q	42% Q	47% MQ	47% MQ	29%	44% mQ	-	-	100%	100%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H2. From where or from whom have you learned what you do know about your family tree?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Parent(s)	55%	56%	54%	56%	57%	50%	51%	54%	62% GKM	67% KLMNO GH	47%	56%	49%	57%	52%	61% km	55%	55%	56%	54%	56%	67% WX	57% X	46%
Grandparent(s)	28%	31% C	24%	28%	32% f	22%	28%	27%	26%	40% LMNPQ GHI	35% ilnPQ	24%	28%	25%	33% pQ	22%	16%	16%	34% r	27%	28%	38% WX	28% X	22%
Family relative(s) - aunt/uncle/cousins/etc.	20%	21% D	19% d	12%	21%	19%	30% LNOPQ HJK	19% LQ	23% JLPQ	14%	18% IQ	11%	26% JLOPQ	19% LQ	17% q	15%	7%	7%	14%	17%	22% t	17%	21%	20%
Family/relatives/ extended family/friends (unspecified)	18%	20%	17%	21%	20%	21%	19%	24% jKmo	18%	16%	12%	17%	17%	20% k	15%	37% KLMNO GHIJ	30% Ko	30%	18%	18%	18%	11%	19% V	21% V
Sibling(s)	8%	6%	10% B	11% b	6%	5%	9% JKno	6%	11% JKNO	4%	3%	8% k	10% JKno	5%	4%	9% jK	18% LmNOp GHIJK	18% s	8%	11% U	6%	3%	6% V	14% VW
Myself/did my own research	5%	4% d	6% D	1%	3%	2%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%	7% jQ	5%	5%	1%	1%	1%	5%	4%	2%	4% V	7% Vw
Books/archives/documents/ historical records	4%	3%	6% B	3%	2%	5%	5% kp	5% KP	7% KNoP	3%	1%	3%	6% KP	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%
Genealogy course/chart/ centre	4%	1%	7% BD	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	11% JKNOP GHI	6% IJKNP GH	1%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	3%	5%	1%	3% V	7% VW
Elder(s)	4%	5% C	3%	5%	5%	2%	6% JO	3%	3% J	3%	4%	4% j	4% j	6% JO	1%	7% JO	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	1%	3%	6% Vw
My community/reserve/ community members	3%	4% C	1%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	6% IJLNP h	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	5%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3% V	3% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H2. From where or from whom have you learned what you do know about your family tree?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE		
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Internet/social network (facebook/etc.)	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% ijlo	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% JKLOP HI	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
School/professors	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3% MN	2% n	-	3%	1%	*%	*%	1%	-	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Band office	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	3% hk	-	*%	-	4% hk	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Stories/oral tradition	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	3% e	1%	*%	*%	2%	*%	1%	1%	-	3% hk	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
Church	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	*%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	*%	1%	-	*%	1%
Other	5%	4%	6% b	8% b	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	7% inp	4%	6% p	7% p	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	10%	6% u	4%	5%	4%	6%
No one/nowhere	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	-	*%	5% JL	*%	2%	3% JL	2%	-	3% jl	3%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%
DK/NA	2%	3% c	1%	2%	2%	11% E	1%	4% G	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4% Gim	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4% WX	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H2. From where or from whom have you learned what you do know about your family tree?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Parent(s)	55%	52%	61% BD	53%	58%	51%	55%	52%	61%	62% Fh	56%	55%	51%	57%	58%	58%	54%	59%	59%	52%	57%	53%	56%
Grandparent(s)	28%	33% D	27%	24%	28%	26%	29%	28%	26%	26%	32%	27%	31%	33%	29%	31%	33% T	27%	26%	22%	31% T	27%	28%
Family relative(s) - aunt/uncle/cousins/etc.	20%	14%	20% B	22% B	27% BC	17%	16%	24% FG	21%	24%	25% L	18%	19%	27%	28%	31%	9%	17% q	19% Q	22% Q	25% Q	13%	21% v
Family/relatives/extended family/friends (unspecified)	18%	17%	18%	17%	23% bd	17%	20%	21% j	16%	13%	16%	19%	13%	16%	18%	28% m	16%	20%	23% T	14%	24% qT	19%	18%
Sibling(s)	8%	9% CE	5%	10% CE	5%	6%	8%	9%	12% F	7%	8%	8%	8%	10%	6%	9%	9% u	7%	6%	10% U	5%	13%	7%
Myself/did my own research	5%	3%	3%	6%	8% BC	3%	3%	7% FG	4%	7%	5%	5%	2%	4%	5%	9%	3%	5%	4%	6% q	8% Q	7%	4%
Books/archives/documents/historical records	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	1%	5% F	5% F	8% F	6% f	4%	4%	1%	2%	7% mn	12% mn	4%	8% qT	6% t	3%	5%	2%	5%
Genealogy course/chart/centre	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	*%	5% F	5% F	2%	6% F	3%	4%	8% No	*%	3% n	7%	3%	5%	3% q	5% q	4%	3%	4%
Elder(s)	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	-	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	8%	3%
My community/reserve/community members	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	5% i	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5% s	5%	2%
Internet/social network (facebook/etc.)	2%	2% c	1%	2% C	1%	*%	1%	3% F	2%	3%	2%	2%	-	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
School/professors	1%	2% e	1%	1%	1%	2% j	2% J	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3% rU	*%	1%	1%	*%	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H2. From where or from whom have you learned what you do know about your family tree?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Band office	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	3% QRT	1%	2%	1%	1%
Stories/oral tradition	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% d	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% t	1%	1%
Church	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	5%	4%	6%	4%	8% BD	4%	5%	4%	8%	8%	5%	5%	3%	5%	9% m	3%	4%	8% T	5%	3%	10% QT	8%	5%
No one/nowhere	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% j	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4% j	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	6%	1%	1%	-	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H2. From where or from whom have you learned what you do know about your family tree?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(w)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Parent(s)	55%	58%	54%	58% e	51%	53%	56%	55%	56%	52%	53%	56%	53%	54%	54%	57%	53%	58%	56%	57%	54%	61% u	54%
Grandparent(s)	28%	28%	28%	31% h	26%	31% h	28%	25%	27%	29%	27%	28%	26%	29%	26%	33%	30% s	27%	23%	21%	29% t	35% TW	17%
Family relative(s) - aunt/uncle/cousins/etc.	20%	18%	21%	23%	19%	18%	19%	20%	21%	20%	22%	17%	15%	21%	22%	17%	21% s	21%	15%	21%	20%	15%	17%
Family/relatives/extended family/friends (unspecified)	18%	16%	19%	20%	18%	22% h	18%	17%	20%	15%	23%	18%	16%	18%	21%	20%	17%	18%	20%	15%	21% v	11%	25% v
Sibling(s)	8%	6%	9%	4%	12% D	5%	9% F	9% F	10% Jl	5%	11% j	6%	8%	11% OP	7%	4%	9%	8%	6%	11% v	8% v	3%	17% UV
Myself/did my own research	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5% L	4%	9% L	2%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	8% v	4%	2%	4%
Books/archives/documents/historical records	4%	6%	4%	2%	5% d	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	7%	3%	6%	6%	4%	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5% v	2%	1%
Genealogy course/chart/centre	4%	3%	4%	2%	6% D	1%	4% F	6% Fg	5% L	9% IKL	4%	1%	5% L	6%	4%	3%	4% r	3%	5% R	7% v	4%	3%	-
Elder(s)	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4% v	1%	10% uV
My community/reserve/community members	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5% gH	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4% J	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3% v	1%	2%
Internet/social network (facebook/etc.)	2%	1%	2% b	2%	2%	1%	1%	3% G	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4% v	1%	1%	-
School/professors	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	4% i	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H2. From where or from whom have you learned what you do know about your family tree?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Band office	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4% NO	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Stories/oral tradition	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%
Church	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% im	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	5%	5%	5%	3%	6% D	5%	4%	6%	6%	7%	3%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	3%	4%
No one/nowhere	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	4% e	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2% t	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H2. From where or from whom have you learned what you do know about your family tree?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM						KNOW FAMILY TREE				
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Parent(s)	55%	49%	53%	60% BC	61% BC	51%	55%	57%	63% k	58%	53%	52%	51%	53%	50%	50%	50%	60% MnOPQ	50%	54%	63% ST	55%
Grandparent(s)	28%	31%	26%	28%	27%	29%	31%	26%	34%	27%	29%	25%	30% q	28%	31% Q	29%	24%	28%	34% UV	32% UV	25% V	16%
Family relative(s) - aunt/uncle/cousins/etc.	20%	19%	22% E	21% E	14%	23% h	21%	18%	19%	20%	22% l	16%	19%	20%	18%	18%	25% OP	20%	21%	22% V	19%	15%
Family/relatives/ extended family/friends (unspecified)	18%	25% DE	20% E	15%	12%	21% h	24% H	15%	13%	18%	20%	18%	15%	17%	15%	16%	22% MnOp	18%	20% V	24% UV	15% V	8%
Sibling(s)	8%	6%	10% D	4%	9% D	10% gh	7%	7%	5%	7%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	9%	7%
Myself/did my own research	5%	10% CDE	5% E	3% e	1%	8% H	6% H	3%	7%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	8% MNOPR	4%	9% TUV	3% V	3%	1%
Books/archives/documents/ historical records	4%	4% E	6% E	4% E	1%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	6% j	5%	5% N	2%	5% n	4%	6% N	3%	6% uV	5% uV	3% V	1%
Genealogy course/chart/ centre	4%	6% DE	4% E	3% E	1%	3%	5%	4%	1%	4% i	5% I	4%	3%	6% MO	3%	4%	5%	4%	6% UV	5% V	3% V	*%
Elder(s)	4%	7% DE	4%	3%	2%	5% h	5% H	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	7% tUV	4% uV	2%	*%
My community/reserve/ community members	3%	4% e	2%	2%	2%	2%	5% H	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4% v	3%	2%	2%
Internet/social network (facebook/etc.)	2%	3% E	2% e	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	3% JL	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3% U	1%	1%
School/professors	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2% r	1%	1%	2% r	1%	2% T	*%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H2. From where or from whom have you learned what you do know about your family tree?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Band office	1%	1%	1%	2% E	*%	2%	2% h	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% UV	1%	*%	*%
Stories/oral tradition	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%
Church	*%	1%	1%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	1% n	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%
Other	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%	2%	6%	4%	6%	7% r	6% r	5%	4%	7% r	4%	7% v	4%	4%	3%
No one/nowhere	1%	1%	*%	1%	3% bC	*%	*%	2% FG	2%	1%	1%	2%	2% r	2% r	2% R	2% r	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	5% Tu
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	2%	5% BCD	*%	1%	3% FG	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	*%	*%	1%	11% STU



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H3. What has it meant to you personally, or what impact has it made on your life, to learn what you do know about your family tree?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Good to know family tree/ good to learn about family survival/ tradition/skills	30%	30%	30%	33%	30%	21%	38%	41%	24%	45%	15%	21%	34%	30%	40%	29%	22%	22%	39%	30%	30%	27%	31%	29%
					f		IKLQ	KLNPQ	k	LMNPQ			IKL	kl	IKLnQ	K								
Self-identity/self-aware/ understanding/acceptance/ feel stronger/confidence	26%	26%	26%	23%	25%	30%	34%	26%	28%	22%	16%	17%	38%	16%	37%	14%	19%	19%	25%	25%	27%	19%	28%	27%
							KLNPQ	klNP	KLNP	p			KLNPQ		KLNPQ								v	v
Positive impact/huge impact/very important/ means a lot (general)	23%	25%	22%	31%	24%	26%	35%	27%	19%	19%	21%	16%	30%	22%	20%	32%	21%	21%	37%	23%	23%	16%	23%	28%
				c			KLNOq	jl					JKLno			JKLno							v	v
Makes me proud of my ancestry/Aboriginal roots/respect past experiences	13%	12%	14%	30%	12%	10%	10%	14%	16%	12%	8%	13%	15%	9%	12%	13%	28%	28%	30%	12%	13%	9%	10%	19%
				BC					KN				kn				LmNOP							VW
Sense of belonging/to a culture/community/ connection/grounded	10%	9%	11%	5%	8%	12%	14%	10%	10%	9%	8%	5%	18%	8%	8%	2%	3%	3%	6%	8%	11%	5%	13%	8%
			d				KLNPQ	lpQ	lpQ	Pq	p		LNOPQ	p									Vx	
Don't know enough yet/ want to know more/no chance to learn	8%	7%	10%	6%	6%	14%	4%	9%	5%	5%	4%	13%	10%	13%	8%	10%	3%	3%	8%	6%	10%	9%	7%	9%
			b		e			g				GIJKQ	GijKq	IJKoQ		GijKq					T			
Little/minor impact (general)	8%	6%	9%	10%	7%	2%	5%	5%	9%	9%	5%	12%	6%	8%	5%	4%	7%	7%	11%	10%	6%	10%	10%	4%
			b		F				hp	hp		HKMOP								U		X	X	
Know who you're related to in the community/meet them/don't date them	7%	9%	4%	9%	10%	1%	5%	8%	9%	15%	9%	5%	4%	7%	7%	5%	6%	6%	11%	6%	8%	9%	7%	5%
		C			F			m	m	MNOPQ	m											x		
Better understanding of Aboriginal history in Canada/good to learn culture	7%	6%	7%	8%	5%	8%	8%	6%	2%	5%	4%	5%	11%	5%	18%	1%	6%	6%	9%	7%	6%	6%	6%	8%
							IKP	ip		P			JKLNP	P	LmNPQ									
													hi		GHIJK									

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H3. What has it meant to you personally, or what impact has it made on your life, to learn what you do know about your family tree?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Knowledge to pass on to my own children/grandchildren	6%	6%	6%	4%	7% F	3%	5% k	9% k lNo	9% k lNo	7% Kn	2%	4%	8% kNo	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	7% T	5%	6%	7%
How to move forward/learning from the past to live at present/in the future	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4% p	6% JP	8% LMnPq gJK	1%	3%	2%	3%	4% p	4%	1%	2%	2%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%
Interesting/interested in knowledge (general)	4%	2%	5% Bd	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4% p	2%	4%	4%	4% p	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Negative impact (painful/shameful/etc.)	1%	1% c	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	*%	1% V	1%
Other	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3% p	4% p	3%	1%	4% p	3%	7% JNOP ghI	3% p	1%	1%	2%	2%	*%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
No impact/significance/means nothing	9%	7% D	10% bD	2%	7%	9%	1%	8% GmPq	12% GJMPQ	6% G	12% GMPQ	13% GJMPQ	4%	13% hJMPQ G	8% Gmpq	2%	2%	2%	2%	9%	8%	14% WX	8%	6%
DK/NA	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	9%	2%	3%	2%	5%	12% HIJMN G	7% GI m	2%	5% gi	6% gi	8% gim	9%	9%	1%	5%	4%	8% WX	4%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H3. What has it meant to you personally, or what impact has it made on your life, to learn what you do know about your family tree?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Good to know family tree/ good to learn about family survival/ tradition/skills	30%	26%	29%	32% b	34% B	23%	28%	38% FGI	23%	40% FGI	31%	29%	28%	35%	29%	47% mo	25%	31%	27%	33%	31%	25%	30%
Self-identity/self-aware/ understanding/acceptance/ feel stronger/confidence	26%	18%	23%	31% BC	43% BCD	21%	26%	26%	31% f	33% F	32% L	24%	10%	36% M	40% M	53% Mn	18%	19%	23%	27% Qr	42% QRST	19%	27%
Positive impact/huge impact/very important/ means a lot (general)	23%	19%	26% B	25% b	24%	22%	26%	22%	18%	26%	27%	22%	18%	28%	32% M	34%	16%	25% q	25% q	23% q	23%	22%	23%
Makes me proud of my ancestry/Aboriginal roots/respect past experiences	13%	10%	12%	15% B	13%	9%	12%	17% Fg	15%	14%	9%	14% K	4%	6%	12% m	22% MN	12%	14%	13%	16%	14%	27% W	11%
Sense of belonging/to a culture/community/ connection/grounded	10%	5%	11% B	11% B	18% BCD	7%	8%	12% f	13%	15% Fg	13% L	9%	4%	15% M	16% M	30% Mno	3%	6%	13% Qr	9% Q	16% QRT	9%	10%
Don't know enough yet/ want to know more/no chance to learn	8%	11% DE	10% De	5%	6%	12% H	9% H	4%	10% h	8%	9%	8%	11%	6%	5%	5%	12% STU	12% TU	7%	6%	5%	16% W	7%
Little/minor impact (general)	8%	7%	11% bDE	6%	7%	9% H	9% H	5%	9%	10% h	8%	8%	15% NOP	3%	5%	1%	7%	10%	10%	7%	7%	2%	8% V
Know who you're related to in the community/meet them/don't date them	7%	10% cdE	6%	6%	4%	10% HJ	7%	4%	8%	5%	8%	6%	12% o	11% O	3%	8%	8%	6%	7%	6%	4%	5%	7%
Better understanding of Aboriginal history in Canada/good to learn culture	7%	3%	7% B	7% B	13% BCD	4%	7%	6%	8%	11% F	9%	6%	4%	5%	14% MN	13% Mn	3%	7%	6%	7% q	13% QRST	5%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H3. What has it meant to you personally, or what impact has it made on your life, to learn what you do know about your family tree?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Knowledge to pass on to my own children/grandchildren	6%	7% e	5%	7% E	3%	6%	5%	7% I	2%	9% I	6%	6%	7%	8%	5%	3%	5%	4%	8% U	7%	3%	7%	6%
How to move forward/learning from the past to live at present/in the future	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	5%	2%	6%	5%	4%	3%	8%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%
Interesting/interested in knowledge (general)	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5% f	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	*%	6% M	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	*%	4% V
Negative impact (painful/shameful/etc.)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	3%	3%	5% e	3%	3%	5%	3%	5% g	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	6% tu	6% tu	3%	2%	4%	3%
No impact/significance/means nothing	9%	12% DE	9% E	7% e	3%	8%	9%	8%	9%	5%	10%	8%	17% OP	12% OP	5%	3%	13% STU	9% u	6%	6%	4%	4%	9%
DK/NA	4%	8% DE	4%	2%	2%	8% GHJ	3%	3%	5% j	1%	3%	5%	3%	2%	1%	-	9% STU	9% STU	3%	2%	2%	6%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H3. What has it meant to you personally, or what impact has it made on your life, to learn what you do know about your family tree?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Good to know family tree/good to learn about family survival/tradition/skills	30%	30%	30%	31%	29%	31%	29%	31%	33% M	33% M	36% M	31% M	20%	34%	33%	32%	34% rS	29%	22%	36% uv	29%	27%	37%
Self-identity/self-aware/understanding/acceptance/feel stronger/confidence	26%	27%	26%	23%	27%	28%	24%	28%	29% LM	30% LM	35% LM	21%	17%	33% P	29%	22%	30% S	25%	20%	30% V	26% V	18%	43% UV
Positive impact/huge impact/very important/means a lot (general)	23%	19%	25% B	25%	25%	26% H	24%	20%	24%	19%	25%	23%	23%	24%	20%	26%	25%	21%	24%	25%	24% v	18%	36% V
Makes me proud of my ancestry/Aboriginal roots/respect past experiences	13%	11%	13%	10%	16% D	17% GH	11%	12%	13%	11%	16%	12%	21% IJL	13%	12%	12%	12%	12%	14%	19% UV	12%	10%	15%
Sense of belonging/to a culture/community/connection/grounded	10%	11%	9%	9%	9%	12% g	8%	11%	12% JLm	6%	12%	7%	7%	11%	11%	13%	12% r	8%	8%	11%	11% v	7%	6%
Don't know enough yet/want to know more/no chance to learn	8%	10% c	7%	7%	7%	6%	10% FH	6%	6%	9%	5%	8%	13% IK	6%	7%	7%	6%	10% q	10%	10% u	6%	12% U	7%
Little/minor impact (general)	8%	11% C	6%	7%	6%	4%	9% F	10% F	8%	8%	6%	8%	5%	5%	12% N	6%	6%	10% Q	8%	4%	8% TW	12% TUW	1%
Know who you're related to in the community/meet them/don't date them	7%	6%	7%	10% E	6%	8% H	9% H	4%	5%	6%	2%	11% IJK	6%	5%	4%	5%	7%	6%	8%	4%	7%	8%	9%
Better understanding of Aboriginal history in Canada/good to learn culture	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	8%	7% L	5%	16% IJLM	4%	4%	9%	6%	9%	9% RS	5%	4%	9% W	6% W	7% W	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H3. What has it meant to you personally, or what impact has it made on your life, to learn what you do know about your family tree?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Knowledge to pass on to my own children/grandchildren	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	4%	6%	9% Fg	5%	8% k	3%	7% k	9% k	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%	7%	8% v	6% v	3%	10% v
How to move forward/learning from the past to live at present/in the future	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%	8%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	-
Interesting/interested in knowledge (general)	4%	3%	4%	3%	5% d	2%	4% f	5% F	4%	6% m	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	5% R	3%	3%	3%	5% VW	2%	*%
Negative impact (painful/shameful/etc.)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	3%
Other	3%	3%	4%	2%	4% d	3%	2%	5% FG	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	1%
No impact/significance/means nothing	9%	11% c	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%	7%	9%	7%	10%	9%	5%	10% N	9%	7%	9% q	11% Q	5%	9%	11% T	7%
DK/NA	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	7%	4%	2%	9% O	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	6%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H3. What has it meant to you personally, or what impact has it made on your life, to learn what you do know about your family tree?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Good to know family tree/ good to learn about family survival/ tradition/skills	30%	31%	31%	33%	24%	28%	37%	28%	26%	34%	31%	21%	31%	28%	25%	24%	35%	30%	38%	36%	24%	14%
Self-identity/self-aware/ understanding/acceptance/ feel stronger/confidence	26%	33%	28%	25%	15%	33%	32%	20%	20%	27%	28%	24%	29%	29%	25%	25%	35%	23%	35%	30%	21%	14%
Positive impact/huge impact/very important/ means a lot (general)	23%	31%	25%	21%	15%	28%	30%	18%	16%	23%	24%	24%	23%	24%	25%	25%	27%	20%	32%	27%	17%	12%
Makes me proud of my ancestry/Aboriginal roots/respect past experiences	13%	21%	12%	11%	8%	18%	14%	9%	14%	12%	14%	12%	13%	13%	10%	10%	17%	11%	21%	16%	6%	4%
Sense of belonging/to a culture/community/ connection/grounded	10%	13%	12%	9%	3%	9%	16%	8%	5%	8%	13%	10%	15%	10%	9%	9%	15%	8%	15%	12%	6%	3%
Don't know enough yet/ want to know more/no chance to learn	8%	5%	10%	9%	8%	5%	5%	9%	6%	7%	6%	15%	7%	7%	8%	9%	4%	10%	1%	2%	14%	22%
Little/minor impact (general)	8%	3%	7%	11%	11%	3%	5%	12%	12%	9%	5%	9%	5%	4%	9%	9%	5%	9%	3%	4%	12%	17%
Know who you're related to in the community/meet them/don't date them	7%	5%	6%	9%	8%	6%	8%	7%	6%	9%	7%	4%	6%	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%	8%	8%	6%	3%
Better understanding of Aboriginal history in Canada/good to learn culture	7%	10%	7%	7%	2%	5%	10%	6%	7%	8%	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	12%	5%	7%	9%	7%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H3. What has it meant to you personally, or what impact has it made on your life, to learn what you do know about your family tree?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Knowledge to pass on to my own children/ grandchildren	6%	6%	7%	7% e	4%	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	8% L	4%	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	8% v	6%	4%
How to move forward/ learning from the past to live at present/in the future	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	6% J	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5% U	4% u	2%	6% u
Interesting/interested in knowledge (general)	4%	3%	4%	6% BE	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5% mQ	3%	3%	6% V	2%
Negative impact (painful/ shameful/etc.)	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	*%	*%	1% F	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%
Other	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4% o	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
No impact/significance/ means nothing	9%	3%	5%	8% B	21% BCD	3%	5%	13% FG	8%	8%	8%	10%	8%	8% Q	11% Q	11% Q	5%	8% q	2%	6% S	14% ST	17% ST
DK/NA	4%	3%	3%	4%	9% BCD	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5% q	5% q	7% Q	7% Q	2%	4%	2%	2%	5% s	12% STU



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H4. Is the main reason you have not learned more about your family tree because you have not had the opportunity, or because you are not particularly interested?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who do not feel they know their family tree 'very well'.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1868	952	901	14	861	83	246	180	329	102	117	453	206	72	124	35	5	5	9	820	1043	423	912	534
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1859	1126	569	162	1031	89	173	177	186	186	179	182	175	200	173	139	89	89	73	760	1094	442	952	465
No opportunity	58%	59%	56%	56%	59%	61%	67% HLNOP	50% p	63% HINP	58% P	73% MNOPq HiJL	51% P	60% hP	51% P	52% p	36%	49%	49%	60%	55%	60%	59%	56%	58%
Not interested	14%	11%	18% BD	6%	11%	8%	6%	9%	17% GHPQ	17% GHPQ	12%	20% GHOPQ	12%	18% GHPQ	11%	7%	3%	3%	7%	19% U	10%	20% wX	15% X	7%
Work in progress/still learning	2%	1%	3% B	2%	1%	2%	1%	4% ip	1%	2%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	3%	2%	2%	3% w	1%	2%
Lack of time/time consuming	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	6% IJKLm gH	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Lack of information/resources (general)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	3%	4%	6% ILMnq GH	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Relatives/Elders are not available/passed away	1%	2% C	1%	2%	2%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
No opportunity and not interested (combined)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	2% x	1%	1%
Family secrecy/members not willing to share information	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	5%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	2%	3% H	1%	-	-	-	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Too lazy/procastination	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
I/parents were adopted/in foster care system	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H4. Is the main reason you have not learned more about your family tree because you have not had the opportunity, or because you are not particularly interested?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who do not feel they know their family tree 'very well'.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1868	952	901	14	861	83	246	180	329	102	117	453	206	72	124	35	5	5	9	820	1043	423	912	534
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1859	1126	569	162	1031	89	173	177	186	186	179	182	175	200	173	139	89	89	73	760	1094	442	952	465
Happy with what I know/ learned enough to be content	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Family very big/ difficult to track	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Uncomfortable/do not want to know	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-
Family members do not know enough/information lost	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Geographical distance	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Not raised in/connected to Aboriginal culture	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Oral Aboriginal traditions/do not keep written documents/photos	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Learning disability	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-
Other	1%	1%	1%	7% BC	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	21% HLMNP G	21%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
DK/NA	17%	18%	16%	20%	18%	18%	9%	27% jkmno GI	11%	18% GI	11%	23% GIKM	11%	18% GI	17% g	45% LMNOQ GHIJK	21%	21%	19%	16%	18%	10%	17% V	23% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H4. Is the main reason you have not learned more about your family tree because you have not had the opportunity, or because you are not particularly interested?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who do not feel they know their family tree 'very well'.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1868	584	546	567	167	378	553	404	184	187	423	1439	84	140	135	17	356	162	266	434	117	156	1708
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1859	532	592	427	303	442	547	382	146	153	451	1401	92	129	164	33	313	170	274	324	200	115	1655
No opportunity	58%	62% DE	60% e	53%	51%	61% j	62% j	56%	55%	48%	63%	56%	60%	67%	60%	54%	60% u	57%	60% u	51%	47%	66%	57%
Not interested	14%	15%	14%	13%	12%	13%	12%	13%	15%	25% FGH	12%	14%	14%	16% p	10%	3%	17%	18%	15%	13%	14%	2%	15% v
Work in progress/still learning	2%	1%	3% b	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Lack of time/time consuming	2%	1%	1%	3% Bc	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	%	3% s	2%	1%	2%
Lack of information/resources (general)	1%	%	2%	1%	3% B	1%	1%	2%	%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	4%	%	1%	3%	1%	3% q	1%	1%
Relatives/Elders are not available/passed away	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	%	-	%	1%	1%	%	%	%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
No opportunity and not interested (combined)	1%	1%	1%	%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	%	2%	-	1%
Family secrecy/members not willing to share information	1%	1%	%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	5%	1%	1%	%	%	2%	%	1%
Too lazy/procastination	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	-	1%	%	1%	-	-	1%	-	%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
I/parents were adopted/in foster care system	1%	%	1%	%	%	%	1%	%	1%	%	1%	%	-	2%	-	-	%	1%	1%	%	%	1%	1%
Happy with what I know/learned enough to be content	1%	1%	1%	%	%	1%	%	1%	%	%	%	1%	-	-	%	%	1%	1%	1%	%	%	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H4. Is the main reason you have not learned more about your family tree because you have not had the opportunity, or because you are not particularly interested?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who do not feel they know their family tree 'very well'.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1868	584	546	567	167	378	553	404	184	187	423	1439	84	140	135	17	356	162	266	434	117	156	1708
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1859	532	592	427	303	442	547	382	146	153	451	1401	92	129	164	33	313	170	274	324	200	115	1655
Family very big/ difficult to track	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%
Uncomfortable/do not want to know	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%
Family members do not know enough/information lost	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%
Geographical distance	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%
Not raised in/connected to Aboriginal culture	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%
Oral Aboriginal traditions/do not keep written documents/photos	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%
Learning disability	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% b	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	2% t	-	1%
DK/NA	17%	15%	14%	22% bc	19%	15%	17%	18%	19%	16%	14%	18%	18%	9%	14%	22%	14%	12%	14%	23% qrs	19%	20%	17%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H4. Is the main reason you have not learned more about your family tree because you have not had the opportunity, or because you are not particularly interested?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who do not feel they know their family tree 'very well'.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1868	615	1241	501	739	465	659	643	708	223	106	372	210	457	435	119	777	640	444	286	1124	356	55
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1859	544	1303	578	718	538	649	589	671	218	94	425	182	447	398	120	807	663	377	241	1202	308	60
No opportunity	58%	57%	58%	60%	57%	58%	61%	55%	54%	56%	46%	63% IK	61% k	51%	57%	53%	60%	57%	55%	55%	58%	61%	56%
Not interested	14%	17% c	12%	13%	11%	11%	14%	15%	15% m	21% LM	14%	11%	8%	15%	15%	21%	12%	15%	16%	11%	13%	19% tu	15%
Work in progress/still learning	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3% f	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3% u	-
Lack of time/time consuming	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3% JL	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% O	1%	1%	2% S	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%
Lack of information/resources (general)	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% g	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% v	1%	1%	-
Relatives/Elders are not available/passed away	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3% I	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	3%
No opportunity and not interested (combined)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Family secrecy/members not willing to share information	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Too lazy/procastination	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% r	1%	1%	1%	2%
I/parents were adopted/in foster care system	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H4. Is the main reason you have not learned more about your family tree because you have not had the opportunity, or because you are not particularly interested?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who do not feel they know their family tree 'very well'.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1868	615	1241	501	739	465	659	643	708	223	106	372	210	457	435	119	777	640	444	286	1124	356	55
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1859	544	1303	578	718	538	649	589	671	218	94	425	182	447	398	120	807	663	377	241	1202	308	60
Happy with what I know/ learned enough to be content	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Family very big/ difficult to track	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Uncomfortable/do not want to know	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Family members do not know enough/information lost	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Geographical distance	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Not raised in/connected to Aboriginal culture	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Oral Aboriginal traditions/do not keep written documents/photos	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Learning disability	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
DK/NA	17%	13%	19% B	17%	20%	22% gh	14%	17%	19% 1	13%	24% jl	13%	20%	20%	17%	19%	16%	16%	19%	21%	18%	12%	20%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H4. Is the main reason you have not learned more about your family tree because you have not had the opportunity, or because you are not particularly interested?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who do not feel they know their family tree 'very well'.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	==== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1868	265	682	501	404	342	382	1088	105	710	620	401	360	550	538	444	436	740	-	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1859	278	667	524	378	361	415	1032	134	754	591	333	354	542	566	480	456	737	-	851	629	366
No opportunity	58%	62% e	60% e	57%	52%	63%	57%	55%	55%	56%	59%	60%	55%	59%	61%	61%	56%	58%	-	49%	64% T	63% T
Not interested	14%	5%	12% B	13% B	26% BCD	6%	8%	19% FG	13%	15%	13%	15%	11%	10%	16% NQ	14% Q	8%	17% mNQ	-	8%	16% T	21% T
Work in progress/still learning	2%	1%	1%	1%	4% BCD	1%	1%	2% f	6% Kl	3% Kl	1%	1%	3% Op	1%	1%	1%	2% o	2% o	-	3% U	1% *	2% u
Lack of time/time consuming	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4% nOPR	1%	-	3% UV	1%	1%
Lack of information/resources (general)	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%
Relatives/Elders are not available/passed away	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%
No opportunity and not interested (combined)	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
Family secrecy/members not willing to share information	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
Too lazy/procastination	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
I/parents were adopted/in foster care system	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
Happy with what I know/learned enough to be content	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H4. Is the main reason you have not learned more about your family tree because you have not had the opportunity, or because you are not particularly interested?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who do not feel they know their family tree 'very well'.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
==== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1868	265	682	501	404	342	382	1088	105	710	620	401	360	550	538	444	436	740	-	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1859	278	667	524	378	361	415	1032	134	754	591	333	354	542	566	480	456	737	-	851	629	366
Family very big/ difficult to track	%	1%	%	1%	-	1%	%	%	-	%	1%	%	-	%	%	%	%	1%	-	1%	%	%
Uncomfortable/do not want to know	%	-	1%	%	-	-	%	%	-	%	%	%	-	1%	-	-	-	%	-	%	%	%
Family members do not know enough/information lost	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	1%	%	%	1%	1%	%	%	-	%	-	%	%	%
Geographical distance	%	%	1%	-	%	%	1%	%	1%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	%	%
Not raised in/connected to Aboriginal culture	%	%	%	%	-	%	-	%	-	%	%	-	1%	%	%	%	-	%	-	%	%	1%
Oral Aboriginal traditions/do not keep written documents/photos	%	1%	-	%	-	-	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	-	%	%	-
Learning disability	%	-	%	-	%	%	-	%	-	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	-	%	-
Other	%	1%	%	1%	%	1%	%	%	2%	%	1%	%	1%	%	%	%	1%	%	-	1%	1%	%
DK/NA	17%	20% e	17%	17%	12%	22% H	23% H	14%	18%	16%	16%	16%	21% Op	21% OP	13%	14%	21% OP	15%	-	28% UV	10%	6%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H5a. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very or not at all proud to be:

[First Nations/Metis/Inuk]

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very proud	82%	88% C	77%	91% C	88% F	80%	85% L	89% IkLN	81% l	89% IKLn	82% L	72%	93% IKLN G	82% L	87% L	87% L	94% gIKLN	94%	89%	82%	83%	75%	82% V	87% VW
Somewhat proud	13%	11%	16% BD	6%	10%	18% e	13% M	8%	13% M	9%	12% m	22% KMOPQ GHIJ	6%	16% HJMPQ	13% m	7%	5%	5%	6%	14%	13%	20% WX	15% X	8%
Not very proud	1%	1%	2% B	1%	1%	-	-	-	3% O	-	1%	3% nO	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Not at all proud	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	1%	3% B	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4% mo	2%	4% MnOq	2%	1%	1%	1%	6% gMnOQ	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4% vw
TOP TWO BOX	96%	98% C	94%	97%	98%	98%	98% Il	97% Il	93%	98% Il	95%	93%	99% IKLP	98% Il	99% IKLp	94%	99% IKLP	99%	95%	96%	96%	96%	97%	95%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	2%	1%	3% B	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	3% GHO	-	1%	4% GHknO	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	2% t	3%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H5a. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very or not at all proud to be:

[First Nations/Metis/Inuk]

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very proud	82%	86% C	79%	82%	85% C	85%	83%	82%	82%	79%	83%	82%	82%	82%	82%	92%	85% R	73%	82% r	82% R	86% R	93% W	81%
Somewhat proud	13%	11%	17% B	13%	13%	10%	13%	14%	12%	17% f	13%	13%	10%	13% p	17% P	3%	11%	23% QTU	16%	12%	12%	4%	15% V
Not very proud	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	3% h	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	2% s	-	2%	1%
Not at all proud	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5% o	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	96%	97%	95%	95%	98% CD	96%	96%	97%	94%	96%	96%	96%	92%	95%	99% M	95%	97%	96%	98% T	94%	98% T	97%	96%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	2%	1%	3% B	2%	-	2% j	2% j	1%	3% j	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	3% s	-	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H5a. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very or not at all proud to be:

[First Nations/Metis/Inuk]

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very proud	82%	80%	83%	83%	84%	92% GH	85% H	73%	82%	82%	78%	84%	86%	83% P	82% p	73%	82%	82%	84%	83%	83%	80%	89%
Somewhat proud	13%	15%	13%	14% e	11%	6%	12% F	21% FG	14%	12%	18% l	12%	11%	13%	14%	23% NO	14%	14%	12%	11%	13%	18% t	9%
Not very proud	1%	2%	1%	*% D	2% D	1%	1%	2% FG	2%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3% UV	1%	1%	-
Not at all proud	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1% f	1%	*%	2%	-	1%	-	*%	1%	-	*%	1% Q	-	*%	1%	*%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	96%	96%	96%	98% E	95%	98% H	97%	95%	96%	94%	96%	96%	97%	96%	96%	96%	96%	96%	96%	94%	96%	98%	99%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	2%	3% C	1%	1%	2% D	1%	1%	3% F	2%	4%	-	2%	-	2%	2%	4%	1%	3% q	2%	3% v	2%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H5a. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very or not at all proud to be:

[First Nations/Metis/Inuk]

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Witness	Victim	Arrested	Charged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Not at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very proud	82%	94% CDE	85% E	80% E	69%	95% GH	87% H	74%	81%	81%	80%	89% IJK	83%	87% mR	85% R	84% R	88% mR	78%	92% TUV	86% UV	74%	74%
Somewhat proud	13%	4%	12% B	17% BC	21% BC	4%	11% F	19% FG	17% l	15% L	14% L	8%	14% NopQ	9%	10%	9%	9%	18% NOPQ	5%	12% S	22% ST	17% S
Not very proud	1%	1%	1% d	*% BCD	4% BCD	*% BCD	1%	2% FG	-	2% L	2% L	*% L	1% n	*% N	2% N	2% N	1% n	1% n	1%	1%	2% t	2%
Not at all proud	1%	-	*% C	2% C	1% C	-	*% G	1% G	-	*% JL	1% JL	*% JL	1%	1%	1%	1%	*% JL	1%	*% JL	1%	2% ST	2% ST
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1% BCD	5% BCD	1%	2%	3% F	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3% m	4% Mqr	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	5% ST
TOP TWO BOX	96%	98% E	97% E	97% E	90%	99% H	97% H	94%	98% k	96%	94%	98% K	97% oP	97% oP	94%	94%	97% OP	96% p	97% V	98% uV	96% v	91%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	2%	1%	1%	2% B	5% BCD	*% BCD	1%	3% FG	-	2% L	3% L	*% L	2%	1%	3% nQ	2% q	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% T	4% ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H5b. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very or not at all proud to be:

Aboriginal

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very proud	77%	85% CD	68%	74%	86%	81%	83% LQ	83% LQ	77% Lq	80% LQ	77% Lq	59%	88% JKLnQ I	81% LQ	87% IKLQ	87% IKLQ	61%	61%	80% r	77%	76%	73%	75%	81% VW
Somewhat proud	13%	10%	16% BD	6%	9%	15%	11% o	11% o	14% mOp	11% o	13% Op	20% JMnOP GH	8%	12% O	5%	7%	12%	12%	4%	13%	13%	18% X	15% X	7%
Not very proud	2%	1%	4% B	1%	1%	-	*%	-	3% GJ	*%	2%	4% GJMnQ	1%	1%	4% GJMnQ	-	*%	*%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Not at all proud	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	7%	3%	11% B	18% B	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	8% M	7% M	15% KMNOP GHIJ	2%	5%	4%	5%	26% KMNOP GHIJ	26%	14%	7%	7%	5%	7%	10% V
TOP TWO BOX	90%	95% CD	84%	80%	95%	96%	95% LQ	94% LQ	91% LQ	91% LQ	90% LQ	79%	97% JKLOQ I	93% LQ	91% LQ	94% LQ	73%	73%	83%	90%	89%	91% x	90%	87%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	2%	5% B	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	4% gHj	1%	2%	6% JkmnP GH	1%	2%	4% GHJm	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H5b. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very or not at all proud to be:  
Aboriginal

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very proud	77%	77%	73%	78%	78%	82% hIj	79% ij	76%	70%	70%	77%	76%	70%	79%	77%	75%	76%	77%	70%	78% S	80% S	76%	77%
Somewhat proud	13%	12%	15%	12%	14%	10%	10%	16% FG	13%	18% FG	15%	12%	10%	16%	18%	10%	10%	16%	16%	12%	13%	3%	14% V
Not very proud	2%	1%	3% BE	3% Be	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	6%	2%	-	2%	*%	2%	3% Q	3% Qu	1%	2%	2%
Not at all proud	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	6%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%
DK/NA	7%	10% DE	7%	5%	6%	5%	8% fH	4%	13% FH	8%	5%	8% K	14% NO	2%	4%	7%	13% RTU	6%	11% rTu	6%	6%	19% w	6%
TOP TWO BOX	90%	89%	88%	90%	93% bc	92% I	89%	92% I	83%	87%	92% l	89%	80%	95% M	95% M	85%	87%	92% s	86%	90%	92% QS	80%	91% V
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	1%	4% BE	4% BE	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	3%	1%	8%	1%	2%	3% q	5% QU	2%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H5b. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very or not at all proud to be:

Aboriginal

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very proud	77%	69%	80% B	81%	80%	86% GH	79% H	69%	72%	80% I	79%	80% I	79% i	76%	71%	70%	75%	79%	76%	71%	80% TV	68%	83% v
Somewhat proud	13%	17% C	11%	13%	10%	7%	12% F	19% FG	15% M	12%	13%	11%	8%	12%	16%	22% N	14%	13%	11%	11%	12%	20% TU	15%
Not very proud	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4% FG	3% M	2%	4% LM	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	5% UV	2%	2%	-
Not at all proud	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% QS	1%	1%	1%	1%	
DK/NA	7%	10% C	6%	4%	8% D	5%	8%	7%	10% JK	4%	4%	7%	12% JKl	8%	9% p	4%	8% r	5%	10% R	13% UW	5%	10% Uw	1%
TOP TWO BOX	90%	86%	91% B	94% E	89%	93% H	91% h	87%	87%	92% I	92% i	91% i	88%	89%	86%	92%	89%	91% s	87%	82%	92% TV	88%	98% TV
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	6% FG	4% M	4% M	4% M	3% m	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5% v	3%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H5b. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very or not at all proud to be:

Aboriginal

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very proud	77%	85% CDE	77% E	76% E	66%	86% H	84% H	69%	80%	76%	78%	75%	78% R	81% R	82% R	82% R	82% R	69%	88% TUV	82% UV	69% V	61%
Somewhat proud	13%	5%	11% B	18% BC	19% BC	6%	11% F	18% FG	16% I	15% L	14% L	8%	14% OPq	11%	9%	9%	10%	17% NOPQ	7%	11% S	21% ST	15% S
Not very proud	2%	2%	1%	2%	4% bcd	1%	1%	3% FG	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3% S	3%	2%
Not at all proud	1%	1%	*%	1%	2% c	2%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1% p	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
DK/NA	7%	6%	10% BD	3%	10% bd	6%	4%	9% G	4%	6%	5%	14% IJK	4%	6%	6%	7%	4%	10% MNOpQ	2%	5%	7% S	21% STU
TOP TWO BOX	90%	91% E	89% e	94% CE	84%	91% H	95% fH	87%	95% L	91% L	92% L	83%	93% R	92% R	91% R	91% r	92% R	87%	95% UV	93% uV	89% V	76%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	3%	4% c	1%	3%	6% CD	3%	1%	4% G	1%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H5c. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very or not at all proud to be:  
Canadian

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very proud	70%	64%	76% B	68%	64%	64%	52%	73% GmO	78% GMOp	75% GMO	74% GMO	78% GMOp	63% Go	79% GMOP	52%	67% GO	69% GO	69%	68%	67%	72% t	75% w	67%	72%
Somewhat proud	18%	21% CD	15% d	8%	21%	19%	26% JKLNQ HI	18%	15%	13%	13%	15%	22% iJKNQ	14%	21% q	19% q	9%	9%	8%	19%	17%	19%	20% x	14%
Not very proud	4%	5% C	2%	3%	5%	4%	6% In	5% In	1%	3%	5% In	3%	4% i	2%	4%	4%	1%	1%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Not at all proud	4%	5% C	2% C	7% C	4%	9%	10% LmNPQ HIJK	1%	1%	2%	1%	% HiKlp	5% l	3% l	12% LMNPQ HIJK	1%	2%	2%	10% R	4%	3%	2%	4% v	4%
DK/NA	5%	5%	4% BC	13% BC	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	7% N	6%	3%	5%	3%	10% HiLN	8% Tn	20% LMNoP GHIJK	20% s	10%	5%	5%	2%	5% V	6% V
TOP TWO BOX	88%	86% D	91% BD	77%	86%	83%	79%	91% GOQ	93% kMOpQ G	88% GOq	88% GOq	93% kMOpQ G	85% o	93% kMOpQ G	73%	87% go	78%	78%	76%	86%	89%	94% WX	87%	86%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	7%	9% C	5%	10% c	9%	13%	16% LmNPQ HIJK	6%	3%	4%	6%	3%	9% IjLnq	4%	17% LmNPQ HIJK	5%	3%	3%	14% r	8%	6%	4%	8% V	8% v

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H5c. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very or not at all proud to be:  
Canadian

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very proud	70%	76% CDE	69% E	69% E	59%	76% GhJ	68%	69%	67%	66%	69%	70%	82% nOP	70% P	61% p	42%	78% STU	74% Su	63%	69%	65%	76%	69%
Somewhat proud	18%	15%	18%	20% b	24% B	13%	21% F	19% f	22%	19%	19%	18%	13%	18%	24% M	31% m	15%	17%	19%	20%	22% q	11%	19% V
Not very proud	4%	3%	4%	2%	6% D	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	*%	2%	4% m	6%	2%	3%	7% QT	2%	6% Qt	4%	3%
Not at all proud	4%	2%	3%	4%	6% BC	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	-	6%	8%	11%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%
DK/NA	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	8% fh	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	11%	3%	4%	8% QU	5%	3%	7%	5%
TOP TWO BOX	88%	91% E	87%	88% e	83%	89%	89%	88%	88%	84%	88%	88%	95% nOP	88% p	85%	72%	93% Su	91% S	82%	89% S	86%	87%	88%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	7%	6%	7%	7%	12% BCD	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	*%	8% M	12% M	17% M	4%	5%	10% qr	6%	10% Qrt	6%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H5c. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very or not at all proud to be:  
Canadian

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very proud	70%	75% C	67%	68%	67%	66%	74% Fh	68%	68% K	70% K	48%	75% IK	77% IK	68%	63%	65%	70%	72%	67%	73%	68%	71%	70%
Somewhat proud	18%	16%	19%	19%	19%	19%	17%	19%	19%	17%	27% jLM	15%	13%	17%	23% n	21%	17%	20%	17%	14%	20% t	17%	13%
Not very proud	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5% G	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	4% R	2%	5% r	4%	3%	4%	5%
Not at all proud	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	14% IJLM	3%	2%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4% V	1%	9%
DK/NA	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6% g	6%	5%	6%	3%	5%	6%	6%	4%	5% R	2%	8% R	6%	4%	7%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	88%	91% c	87%	87%	86%	85%	91% Fh	87%	87% K	87% K	75%	90% K	91% K	85%	87%	85%	87%	92% QS	84%	88%	88%	88%	84%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	7%	5%	8% b	8%	8%	10% G	6%	7%	7%	8%	19% IJLM	7%	4%	10%	7%	11%	8%	5%	8%	7%	7%	6%	14%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H5c. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very or not at all proud to be:  
Canadian

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very proud	70%	65%	69%	73% b	73% b	73%	68%	68%	80% KL	77% KL	65%	63%	70%	73%	71%	72%	68%	69%	73%	69%	69%	68%
Somewhat proud	18%	17%	19%	18%	17%	17%	19%	18%	10%	17% I	22% IJ	16%	19%	16%	14%	14%	17%	22% NOPq	14%	19% s	21% S	18%
Not very proud	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%	5% j	5% j	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Not at all proud	4%	6% CE	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	3% j	8% JK	3%	3%	4%	4%	5% n	3%	6% U	3%	2%	3%
DK/NA	5%	6%	6% D	3%	5%	3%	4%	6%	2%	3%	6% j	7% IJ	4%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	3%	5%	4%	8% S
TOP TWO BOX	88%	83%	88% b	91% B	90% B	90%	87%	87%	90% L	94% KL	87% L	80%	89%	88%	86%	86%	85%	91% OpQ	87%	88%	90%	86%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	7%	11% CdE	6%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%	7% j	3%	7% j	13% Jk	7%	6%	9% r	8%	9% r	5%	10% u	7%	6%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H6. In what situations or circumstances do you feel most proud of being an Aboriginal person?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Participating in/attending ceremonies/cultural activities/events	22%	27% Cd	17%	18%	27%	27%	27% INOQ	24% InQ	12%	24% INQ	31% ILNOQ	20% q	29% IINOQ	16%	17%	30% IINOQ	8%	8%	23% r	20%	23%	18%	23% v	22%
Everyday life/always proud/all the time	15%	16%	14%	16%	15%	21%	18% IIn	15%	9%	21% ILN	17% I	11%	20% ILN	11%	16%	29% LmNOq GHIK	15%	15%	17%	14%	15%	12%	14%	17%
My culture/language/traditions/beliefs/food/clothing (general)	7%	9% C	4%	15% C	10%	5%	13% iJLMP H	5% p	7% P	6% P	8% P	4%	4%	15% KLMOP HIJ	8% P	1% LMNOP GHIJK	29% S	8%	8%	6%	9%	6%	7%	
History/status as original inhabitants/looking at the past/proud of ancestors	6%	5%	7% d	2%	5%	4%	4%	7% kq	8% KpQ	12% MNO PQ GhKL	2%	5%	5%	4%	7% kq	4%	1%	1%	3%	6%	6%	4%	5%	8% Vw
When I'm with my family/friends	5%	4%	7% b	7%	4%	6%	7% l	7% LNP	8% jLNP	4%	7%	3%	5%	3%	7%	3%	5%	5%	8%	8% U	4%	4%	6%	5%
Interacting with other Aboriginals/sharing stories/sharing jokes	5%	5%	6%	9%	5%	4%	9% JKLN	6% JKN	5% Jkn	1%	1%	3%	6% Jkn	1%	11% JKLMN i	16% KLMNQ gHIJ	6%	6%	10%	7% u	4%	4%	4%	8% vw
When I teach non-Aboriginals about culture/see non-Aboriginals who are interested	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	7%	8% jLNO P h	4% N	7% NP	4% N	-	3% n	8% LNP	*%	3%	1%	5%	5%	8%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Possessing status/treaty rights/benefits/privileges	5%	6% c	4%	7%	6% f	3%	1%	5% g	3%	5% g	6% g	6% GiP	5% g	9% GIP	8% GiP	2%	4%	4%	9%	4%	5%	7% w	4%	4%
When I/other Aboriginals gain an education/get a degree	4%	5%	4%	-	5%	-	3%	5% Mp	7% MP	7% MP	6% Mp	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	-	-	-	3%	5% t	9% WX	4% X	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H6. In what situations or circumstances do you feel most proud of being an Aboriginal person?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Assisting Aboriginals in the community	4%	3%	6% BD	1%	3%	5%	7% JNOPQ H	2%	5% JnpQ	*%	-	6% JNoPQ	6% JNOPQ h	2%	2%	1%	*%	*%	1%	5% u	3%	2%	4% V	6% Vw
When I personally witness other Aboriginal's successes (general)	4%	4% d	4% d	1%	4%	6%	4%	4%	6% KNPQ	7% KNPQ	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	5%	7% X	4%	3%
Spirituality/connection to the land/Earth/environmentally-friendly	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	8%	3%	2%	6% hjlP	2%	3%	2%	8% JKLPq GH	5% hlp	8% HjLPq g	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Teaching the younger generations about Aboriginal history/culture/seeing them participate	4%	4% D	3% d	1%	5% F	1%	5% Hlp	1%	7% HkLOP	5% hl	3%	2%	5% hl	5% Hlp	2%	2%	-	-	1%	3%	5% t	1%	4% V	6% V
Government-sanctioned Aboriginal recognition/National Aboriginal Day/Treaty Day	4%	3%	4%	1%	3%	-	3%	3%	4% o	4% o	2%	5% koQ	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4% t	5% w	3%	3%
Recognition of Aboriginals' individual/communal achievements/culture by non-Aboriginals'/media	3%	4%	3%	2%	4% F	1%	2%	4% n	5% N	5% N	2%	3%	2%	1%	7% lMNPQ GK	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Learning/being knowledgeable about culture/history/language/traditions	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4% l	9% KLMNP gIj	3%	4% l	3%	1%	2%	3%	5% l	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%
When I am successful/contribute to society	3%	3%	3%	7% BC	3%	-	2%	3%	3%	5% k	1%	3%	7% KLNoP GH	3%	3%	2%	-	-	10%	4%	3%	5% W	2%	4% W

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H6. In what situations or circumstances do you feel most proud of being an Aboriginal person?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Being myself/having my own identity/"I am who I am"	2%	3%	2%	6%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	6% GHIjp	4%	2%	10%	10%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%
When I/other Aboriginals achieve something that breaks a stereotype	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3% k	1%	6% HKLNO	3% K	1%	3%	3% k	2% k	1%	-	-	-	1%	3%	2%	4% X	3% X	1%
Standing up for rights/protesting/making change in laws/government	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	5% hip	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2% V	3%
Close-knit community/support	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4% ijLp	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% l	2%	3% l	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Surviving residential schools/attempted cultural genocide	2%	2% D	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2% hk	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3% HK	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Being a minority/one of only a few Aboriginal people in an environment/society	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4% GHLMO	2%	-	1%	1%	2% GH	1%	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% X	1%
Speaking on behalf of other Aboriginals/representing in society	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	3% iloq	1%	-	-	1%	3% o	3% o	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Knowing my family tree/lineage/heritage	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% k	3% KN	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Unique culture/stand out from other ethnicities	1%	1% c	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	-	2% n	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	3%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
In my home community/reserve	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% jln	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H6. In what situations or circumstances do you feel most proud of being an Aboriginal person?

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
When my children/ grandchildren achieve success	1%	1% c	1%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
At work/in my career	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Aboriginal women/being one/known one/seeing one	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Surviving/living day to day/having courage to do so	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% e	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	2% L	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	7% j	5%	5%	9% GJOP	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%
None/never	2%	1%	4% B	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% gH	1%	4% h	4% GHjn	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
DK/NA	8%	5%	11% BD	5%	5%	11% e	4%	8% OP	6% o	5%	11% GjOP	14% IJMOP GH	6% o	9% GOP	2%	3%	11% op	11% s	1%	7%	9%	8%	8%	7%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H6. In what situations or circumstances do you feel most proud of being an Aboriginal person?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Participating in/ attending ceremonies/ cultural activities/ events	22%	23%	22%	20%	24%	27% i	22%	22%	18%	20%	18%	23%	18%	21%	20%	18%	23%	22%	25%	20%	25%	24%	22%
Everyday life/always proud/all the time	15%	11%	15%	16% b	24% BCD	14%	16%	14%	13%	16%	17%	14%	11%	16%	17%	31% M	11%	18% S	9%	16% S	22% QS	14%	15%
My culture/language/ traditions/beliefs/food/ clothing (general)	7%	9% c	5%	6%	6%	8%	7%	8%	4%	6%	6%	7%	9%	10% oP	3%	2%	9%	6%	7%	7%	8%	10%	6%
History/status as original inhabitants/ looking at the past/ proud of ancestors	6%	5%	6%	7% e	4%	5%	5%	6%	9%	7%	4%	6% k	3%	3%	6% p	1%	3%	6%	7%	9% QU	3%	4%	6%
When I'm with my family/ friends	5%	6% c	3%	6% c	7% C	6%	4%	5%	7%	8%	4%	6% k	1%	2%	6%	7%	5%	3%	6%	6%	8% r	5%	5%
Interacting with other Aboriginals/sharing stories/sharing jokes	5%	5%	3%	7% C	7% c	4%	5%	4%	9% fh	9% fh	4%	6%	2%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%	2%	8% S	6%	5%	5%
When I teach non-Aboriginals about culture/see non-Aboriginals who are interested	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	7% FG	4%	7% g	5%	4%	2%	4%	7% m	16% MNO	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	3%	5%
Possessing status/treaty rights/benefits/ privileges	5%	7% DE	5%	3%	3%	5%	8% HIJ	2%	2%	2%	4%	5%	5%	5%	2%	1%	7% tu	4%	6%	3%	3%	8%	4%
When I/other Aboriginals gain an education/get a degree	4%	3%	4%	6% Bce	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	9% L	3%	6%	10% P	12% P	1%	1%	1%	1%	6% QRS	3%	3%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H6. In what situations or circumstances do you feel most proud of being an Aboriginal person?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Assisting Aboriginals in the community	4%	3%	4%	6% BE	3%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%	4%	4%	2%	6% rSU	3%	3%	4%
When I personally witness other Aboriginal's successes (general)	4%	3%	6% Bd	3%	8% BD	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	8% P	3%	2%	5%	7% QT	3%	8% QT	4%	4%
Spirituality/connection to the land/Earth/environmentally-friendly	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	2%	5% g	7% g	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	6%	3%	2%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%
Teaching the younger generations about Aboriginal history/culture/seeing them participate	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	2%	6%	4%	4%	1%	4% m	6% M	2%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	9% W	3%
Government-sanctioned Aboriginal recognition/National Aboriginal Day/Treaty Day	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	8% FHj	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	8% qSTU	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Recognition of Aboriginals' individual/communal achievements/culture by non-Aboriginals'/media	3%	2%	3%	5% b	3%	3% i	4% I	5% I	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5% p	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%
Learning/being knowledgeable about culture/history/language/traditions	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	1%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%
When I am successful/contribute to society	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	4% FH	1%	4%	5% Fh	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	7%	4%	7% Stu	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H6. In what situations or circumstances do you feel most proud of being an Aboriginal person?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Being myself/having my own identity/"I am who I am"	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3% <sub>i</sub>	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%
When I/other Aboriginals achieve something that breaks a stereotype	2%	1%	3% <sub>b</sub>	3% <sub>b</sub>	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	6% <sub>m</sub>	2%	1%	1%	2%	3% <sub>Q</sub>	2%	-	3%
Standing up for rights/ protesting/making change in laws/government	2%	1%	2%	3% <sub>B</sub>	3% <sub>B</sub>	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	5% <sub>mo</sub>	1%	9% <sub>MO</sub>	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%
Close-knit community/ support	2%	2%	3% <sub>E</sub>	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	-	4%	1%	-	2%	1%	3% <sub>u</sub>	2%	1%	2%	2%
Surviving residential schools/attempted cultural genocide	2%	1%	1%	3% <sub>Bc</sub>	3% <sub>Bc</sub>	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3% <sub>q</sub>	3%	2%
Being a minority/one of only a few Aboriginal people in an environment/ society	1%	1%	1%	2% <sub>b</sub>	1%	2%	1%	2% <sub>g</sub>	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	3% <sub>qr</sub>	2%	2%	1%
Speaking on behalf of other Aboriginals/ representing in society	1%	1%	1%	2% <sub>BC</sub>	3% <sub>BC</sub>	1%	1%	3% <sub>FG</sub>	1%	3% <sub>g</sub>	3% <sub>l</sub>	1%	3%	4%	-	16% <sub>MN</sub>	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% <sub>QRS</sub>	1%	1%
Knowing my family tree/ lineage/heritage	1%	2% <sub>c</sub>	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Unique culture/stand out from other ethnicities	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% <sub>fGj</sub>	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
In my home community/ reserve	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H6. In what situations or circumstances do you feel most proud of being an Aboriginal person?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER		
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
When my children/grandchildren achieve success	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
At work/in my career	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% FG	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Aboriginal women/being one/knowning one/seeing one	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Surviving/living day to day/having courage to do so	1%	1% D	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	2% rT	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	3%	9% Gi	5%	4%	10% n	2%	3%	8%	2%	3%	7% Q	4%	5%	4%	4%
None/never	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2% f	3%	4% FG	1%	2%	5% N	1%	-	1%	3%	5% STu	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
DK/NA	8%	11% CdE	6%	8%	5%	8%	7%	8%	13% gJ	4%	8%	8%	18% NOP	5%	6%	5%	14% STU	9%	5%	8%	4%	12%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H6. In what situations or circumstances do you feel most proud of being an Aboriginal person?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Participating in/attending ceremonies/cultural activities/events	22%	21%	22%	22%	22%	28% GH	20%	19%	20%	18%	20%	30% IJKM	19%	20%	20%	19%	22%	23%	20%	17%	22%	22%	36% Tu
Everyday life/always proud/all the time	15%	11%	16% B	15%	17%	17% H	16%	12%	15% l	13%	25% IJLm	11%	14%	18% P	16% p	7%	15%	15%	15%	14% w	16% W	13%	4%
My culture/language/traditions/beliefs/food/clothing (general)	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	9%	6%	6%	5%	8%	5%	8%	10%	6%	6%	5%	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%
History/status as original inhabitants/looking at the past/proud of ancestors	6%	8%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	3%	9% j	7% j	9% j	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	8%	9% uv	6%	5%	4%
When I'm with my family/friends	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	3%	5%	9% Jm	4%	5%	5%	8%	6% S	7% S	2%	7%	4%	6%	11%
Interacting with other Aboriginals/sharing stories/sharing jokes	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	9%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	4%	10%
When I teach non-Aboriginals about culture/see non-Aboriginals who are interested	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	8% kLM	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	11% N	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%
Possessing status/treaty rights/benefits/privileges	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	11% IJKL	3%	4%	2%	3%	5% q	7% Q	4%	5%	5%	1%
When I/other Aboriginals gain an education/get a degree	4%	4%	5%	6% e	4%	5%	3%	4%	4% K	3%	1%	4% K	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	5%	4%	2%	5% T	5%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H6. In what situations or circumstances do you feel most proud of being an Aboriginal person?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82	
Assisting Aboriginals in the community	4%	4%	4%	2%	6% D	5% H	6% H	3%	5% jL	2%	3%	3%	5%	6% Op	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	
When I personally witness other Aboriginal's successes (general)	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6% l	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	6% n	9%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4% W	5% W	5% *
Spirituality/connection to the land/Earth/environmentally-friendly	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%	7%	4%	4%	5% p	4%	1%	5% s	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5% *	
Teaching the younger generations about Aboriginal history/culture/seeing them participate	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	1%	4% r	2%	6% R	4% v	4% V	1%	24% TUV	
Government-sanctioned Aboriginal recognition/National Aboriginal Day/Treaty Day	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4% j	2%	3%	4% j	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5% s	2%	5%	4%	2%	5% *	
Recognition of Aboriginals' individual/communal achievements/culture by non-Aboriginals'/media	3%	1%	5% B	5%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4% Lm	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4% w	3%	5% *	
Learning/being knowledgeable about culture/history/language/traditions	3%	3%	4%	5% e	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	7%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	-	
When I am successful/contribute to society	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	6% LM	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4% w	3%	3%	5% *	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H6. In what situations or circumstances do you feel most proud of being an Aboriginal person?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Being myself/having my own identity/"I am who I am"	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%
When I/other Aboriginals achieve something that breaks a stereotype	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4% F	3% jM	1%	-	3% jM	3%	1%	4% N	3%	3% S	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	-
Standing up for rights/ protesting/making change in laws/government	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	5% no	3% r	1%	2%	3% V	2% V	3%	8% V
Close-knit community/ support	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2% V	3%	-
Surviving residential schools/attempted cultural genocide	2%	2%	2%	3% e	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4% l	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2% V	3%	-
Being a minority/one of only a few Aboriginal people in an environment/ society	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2% G	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3% IJK	2% j	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	3%	2% T	1%	3%
Speaking on behalf of other Aboriginals/ representing in society	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2% G	3%	1%	2% JLM	1%	3% l	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2% S	2% S	3%	3%	1%	1%	-
Knowing my family tree/ lineage/heritage	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4% IkL	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	4%	2% R	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Unique culture/stand out from other ethnicities	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2% iM	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%
In my home community/ reserve	1%	1%	1%	2% e	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H6. In what situations or circumstances do you feel most proud of being an Aboriginal person?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
When my children/grandchildren achieve success	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
At work/in my career	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Aboriginal women/being one/knowning one/seeing one	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Surviving/living day to day/having courage to do so	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	7%	3%	5%	3%	6%	8%	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	6%	2%
None/never	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	8%	10%	7%	9%	6%	5%	9%	8%	9%	12%	3%	5%	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	4%	9%	11%	7%	9%	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H6. In what situations or circumstances do you feel most proud of being an Aboriginal person?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Participating in/ attending ceremonies/ cultural activities/ events	22%	19%	24% E	25% BE	16%	24%	23%	21%	15%	21%	23% i	23%	21%	25%	22%	21%	21%	21%	22%	24%	21%	18%
Everyday life/always proud/all the time	15%	21% CDE	14%	14%	11%	19% H	17% H	11%	13%	14%	15%	16%	19% OPR	17%	13%	13%	19% OPR	14%	21% TUV	15% v	11%	9%
My culture/language/ traditions/beliefs/food/ clothing (general)	7%	9%	6%	7%	7%	8%	8%	6%	12% k	8%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	8%	7%	8%	6%	6%
History/status as original inhabitants/ looking at the past/ proud of ancestors	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	11% KL	8% KL	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	7% N	7% V	8% V	5%	3%
When I'm with my family/ friends	5%	6%	4%	5%	8% c	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	7%	6%	5%	9% TUV	5%	4%	4%
Interacting with other Aboriginals/sharing stories/sharing jokes	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	2%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	3%	3%	6% op	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%
When I teach non- Aboriginals about culture/see non- Aboriginals who are interested	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	3%	6% f	5%	1%	3%	9% IJL	2%	6%	4%	7% R	8% NR	7% R	3%	5%	5%	3%	7% u
Possessing status/treaty rights/benefits/ privileges	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	7%	4%	3%	8% jk	3%	5%	6% q	6% q	2%	5% q	2%	3%	5% s	10% ST
When I/other Aboriginals gain an education/get a degree	4%	3%	4%	6% BC	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5% l	4%	3%	7% OPR	5% p	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H6. In what situations or circumstances do you feel most proud of being an Aboriginal person?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Assisting Aboriginals in the community	4%	5% E	5% E	5% E	1%	6% H	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4% r	3%	6% mNR	7% MNR	6% mNR	2%	8% TU	2%	2%	5% Tu
When I personally witness other Aboriginal's successes (general)	4%	5%	3%	5% C	5% C	5%	3%	5%	5%	5% L	5% L	2%	4%	2%	5% n	3%	4%	5% n	4%	4%	5%	3%
Spirituality/connection to the land/Earth/ environmentally-friendly	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5% U	2%	4%
Teaching the younger generations about Aboriginal history/ culture/seeing them participate	4%	6% De	4%	3%	3%	6% H	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6% mOpR	3%	3%	5%	3%	6% UV	4% u	2%	2%
Government-sanctioned Aboriginal recognition/ National Aboriginal Day/ Treaty Day	4%	5% de	5% de	2%	2%	6% gh	3%	3%	1%	5% IL	4% i	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	4% oP	4% U	5% U	1%	4% u
Recognition of Aboriginals' individual/ communal achievements/ culture by non- Aboriginals'/media	3%	4% E	4% E	3% E	1%	5% h	5% H	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4% op	4%	3%	3%	4%
Learning/being knowledgeable about culture/history/language/ traditions	3%	3%	3%	5% bE	2%	2%	3%	4%	7% l	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	6%
When I am successful/ contribute to society	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4% MNP	3%	5% u	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H6. In what situations or circumstances do you feel most proud of being an Aboriginal person?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Not at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Being myself/having my own identity/"I am who I am"	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
When I/other Aboriginals achieve something that breaks a stereotype	2%	1%	2%	4% BC	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3% l	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4% ST	4%
Standing up for rights/protesting/making change in laws/government	2%	3% E	2%	3% E	1%	2%	4% H	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Close-knit community/support	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4% G	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3% V	2%	1%
Surviving residential schools/attempted cultural genocide	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3% r	2%	2%	1%	3% pR	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%
Being a minority/one of only a few Aboriginal people in an environment/society	1%	1%	2% D	1%	2%	1%	3% Fh	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2% R	2% r	2%	1%	1%	2% U	1%	1%
Speaking on behalf of other Aboriginals/representing in society	1%	1%	2% E	1%	1%	1%	3% FH	1%	3% IjL	1%	3% IjL	3% IjL	2%	1%	2%	2%	2% N	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Knowing my family tree/lineage/heritage	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Unique culture/stand out from other ethnicities	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4% jkl	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%
In my home community/reserve	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H6. In what situations or circumstances do you feel most proud of being an Aboriginal person?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
When my children/ grandchildren achieve success	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
At work/in my career	1%	2% e	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Aboriginal women/being one/known one/seeing one	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Surviving/living day to day/having courage to do so	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	4%	4%	6% e	4%	3%	3%	4%	6% F	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%
None/never	2%	1%	2% B	2% b	4% Bcd	1%	1%	4% FG	2%	3% L	2%	1%	2%	2%	2% q	3% Q	1%	3% Q	1%	1%	4% ST	4% ST
DK/NA	8%	4%	9% B	6%	13% BCD	7%	4%	9% FG	7%	6%	7%	11% J	8% Q	9% Q	9% Q	9% Q	4%	9% Q	3%	5%	14% ST	12% ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H7. How often do you downplay or even hide your Aboriginal identity?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Often	2%	1%	3% B	1%	1%	3%	1%	4% GIJNP	1%	1%	1%	4% GIJNP	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3% w
Occasionally	7%	5%	8% b	12% B	5%	11% e	5%	2%	8% HJ	3%	6% h	7% Hj	8% HJ	6% h	11% gHJq	6%	4%	4%	17% R	6%	7%	9% w	5%	7%
Rarely	10%	10%	10%	5%	10%	21% E	15% KLmnP	11% p	11% p	13% KP	6%	8%	9%	9%	10%	5%	7%	7%	4%	9%	11%	15% wX	10%	8%
Never	79%	83% C	75%	80%	84% F	62%	78%	82% l	79%	81% l	85% L	74%	81%	83% L	77% GILmO	88%	86%	86%	77%	81% U	76%	73%	81% V	79% v
DK/NA	2%	1%	4% B	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	7% MNOPq GHIJK	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4% v
TOP TWO BOX	9%	6%	11% B	13% B	5%	14% E	6%	6%	9% J	4%	8%	11% ghJ	10% J	7%	12% ghJn	7%	5%	5%	17% R	7%	10% t	11% w	7%	10% w
BOTTOM TWO BOX	89%	93% CD	85%	85%	94% F	83%	93% L	93% L	90% L	95% iLmO	91% L	82%	89% L	92% L	87%	93% L	93% L	93% s	81%	91% u	88%	88%	91% X	87%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H7. How often do you downplay or even hide your Aboriginal identity?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
often	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3% h	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	-	4%	-	3% R	*%	3% r	2% r	2%	6% W	2%
occasionally	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8% H	8% H	4%	4%	8%	6%	7%	4%	6%	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%
Rarely	10%	7%	11% b	10%	17% BCD	9%	10%	13%	11%	10%	14% L	9%	11%	11%	20% mn	15%	5%	15% Qt	9%	8%	14% QT	5%	11% v
Never	79%	78%	78%	81% e	75%	78%	78%	81%	73%	80%	76%	79%	71%	82% mO	69%	79%	77%	77%	80%	81%	77%	72%	80% v
DK/NA	2%	6% CDE	1%	1%	1%	3% J	1%	1%	10% FGHJ	*%	2%	3%	11%	-	-	-	7% STU	-	2%	2%	2%	9% W	2%
TOP TWO BOX	9%	9%	9%	8%	7%	10% H	11% H	5%	6%	10%	8%	9%	7%	6%	11%	7%	11%	8%	9%	9%	7%	14% w	8%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	89%	85%	90% b	91% B	91% B	87%	88%	94% FGI	84%	90%	90%	89%	82%	94% M	89%	93% m	82%	92% Q	90% Q	90% Q	91% Q	77%	90% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H7. How often do you downplay or even hide your Aboriginal identity?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82	
Often	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	-	2%	5% I1	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	5% UVW	1%	1%	1%	1%
occasionally	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	9%	5%	10% i1	6%	7%	7%	6%	8%	5%	9%	6%	7%	14%	
Rarely	10%	11%	10%	12%	9%	10%	11%	11%	12% lm	12%	14% lm	7%	6%	11%	11%	20% no	11%	9%	10%	7%	12% t	9%	5%	
Never	79%	76%	80%	79%	81%	81%	78%	78%	77%	77%	76%	84% I	78%	76%	77%	71%	76%	80%	82% q	73%	80% T	80%	80%	
DK/NA	2%	6% C	1%	1%	1%	1%	5% FH	1%	5% JKLM	1%	1%	2%	1%	4% P	4% P	1%	4% RS	1%	1%	7% Uvw	1%	4% U	1%	
TOP TWO BOX	9%	7%	9%	9%	9%	8%	7%	10%	7%	10%	9%	7%	15% IL	8%	8%	9%	8%	10%	7%	14% UV	7%	8%	14%	
BOTTOM TWO BOX	89%	87%	90%	90%	90%	91%	89%	89%	88%	89%	90%	91% M	84%	88%	88%	91%	87%	89%	92% Q	80%	92% T	88% T	85%	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H7. How often do you downplay or even hide your Aboriginal identity?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Often	2%	1%	3% B	2%	1%	1%	1%	2% g	1%	2%	1%	4% ik	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% OPq	2% U	1%	*%	6% STU
occasionally	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	5%	8%	7%	11% kL	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	6%	8%	7%
Rarely	10%	10%	11%	11%	10%	7%	11%	12% F	11%	11% L	12% L	6%	12%	10%	10%	10%	12%	11%	7%	10%	13% S	10%
Never	79%	83% C	75%	80%	80%	82% h	79%	77%	76%	78%	78%	82%	79%	82% R	81% R	80% R	80% R	74%	83% UV	81% UV	75%	72%
DK/NA	2%	1%	4% BD	1%	2%	4% GH	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4% IJ	1%	1%	2%	2% q	1% MNO PQ	5%	1%	1%	4% ST	4% ST
TOP TWO BOX	9%	6%	11% B	8%	8%	6%	9%	9%	12%	9%	7%	8%	9%	7%	7%	8%	8%	11% noq	8%	7%	8%	13% Tu
BOTTOM TWO BOX	89%	93% C	85%	91% C	89% C	89%	90%	89%	87%	89%	91%	88%	90% R	91% R	91% R	90% R	92% R	84%	91% V	92% UV	88%	82%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H8. When are you most likely to try to downplay or hide your Aboriginal identity?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who sometimes downplay or hide their Aboriginal identity.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	488	212	272	4	178	34	80	42	92	23	24	115	53	15	38	6	1	1	3	188	297	124	211	153
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	458	251	166	41	217	34	57	35	57	32	39	48	54	40	52	22	22	22	19	175	281	116	229	113
Around racist people/ ignorant about Aboriginals	15%	16%	14%	22%	18%	7%	22% H	1%	19% H	21% H	21% H	7%	9%	15% h	33% HLM	20% H	14%	14%	25%	11%	18%	20%	14%	13%
When I'm in a setting/ group of Non-Aboriginals	11%	12%	9%	38% BC	11%	18%	9%	10%	8%	12%	13%	10%	15%	19%	7%	21%	17%	17%	44%	9%	11%	8%	16% X	4%
In job interviews/when looking for employment	8%	9%	8%	-	10%	5%	3%	10% m	16% GM	9%	12%	7%	2%	9%	7%	6%	-	-	-	7%	9%	11%	7%	8%
When I was younger/as a child	8%	7%	9%	1%	6%	11%	10% O	-	6%	-	3%	14% o	10% o	13% KO	*%	3%	2%	2%	1%	12% U	5%	5%	4%	15% VW
At work/around business people	6%	6%	6%	-	5%	11%	2%	6%	7%	6%	8%	8%	8%	8%	2%	12%	-	-	-	6%	6%	3%	7%	8%
In school	6%	6%	6%	1%	6%	5%	15% hJop	3%	5%	1%	-	6%	7%	-	2%	*%	-	-	1%	4%	7%	13% WX	4%	3%
When I'm not asked/ people do not show interest	5%	3%	6%	2%	3%	6%	8%	-	7%	8%	-	4%	4%	-	6%	3%	-	-	2%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%
If I'm in danger/to avoid confrontation/ hostility	5%	6%	4%	1%	6%	7%	13% Hjkn	1%	5%	2%	2%	-	8%	3%	6%	5%	-	-	1%	3%	6%	2%	6%	6%
Around strangers/meeting new people	4%	5%	4%	9%	5%	7%	2%	3%	*%	9% i	2%	7%	11% gIK	6%	1%	10%	34% LMNOP GHIJK	34% S	2%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%
When in an uncomfortable/ unfriendly environment	4%	2%	7% B	-	2%	2%	-	-	6%	-	5%	12% M	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	6% T	8% W	2%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H8. When are you most likely to try to downplay or hide your Aboriginal identity?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who sometimes downplay or hide their Aboriginal identity.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	488	212	272	4	178	34	80	42	92	23	24	115	53	15	38	6	1	1	3	188	297	124	211	153
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	458	251	166	41	217	34	57	35	57	32	39	48	54	40	52	22	22	22	19	175	281	116	229	113
When looking for a place to live/stay	4%	2%	5%	-	3%	1%	4%	7%	-	-	-	-	6%	2%	25% GHMN	-	-	-	-	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%
When people mistake me for another nationality	4%	5%	3%	8%	5%	-	1%	-	10% g	15% GLO	-	1%	5%	-	2%	-	-	-	10%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%
Not on purpose/doesn't know enough about Aboriginal culture	3%	*%	6% B	-	1%	-	-	4%	-	2%	3%	12% JK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	5% T	-	1%	9% W
Within the Aboriginal community/around other Aboriginals	3%	3%	3%	9%	1%	12% e	5%	9%	1%	*%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	13%	-	-	11%	3%	3%	4%	5% X	*%
From/when dealing with the police/Canadian Justice System	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	10%	2%	10% gl	4%	-	-	2%	3%	2%	4%	-	-	-	5%	5%	2%	1%	3%	4%
When I see/hear about an Aboriginal fulfilling a stereotype/doing something negative	3%	5%	1%	1%	6%	-	2%	5%	-	4%	3%	1%	8%	2%	6%	-	6%	6%	-	1%	4%	4%	2%	2%
In a pub/drinking/inebriated	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	-	1%	4%	-	4%	*%	1%	-	6%	-	3%	3%	-	3%	1%	4%	1%	1%
Self-conscious/don't want to draw attention to myself/want to fit in	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Other	5%	5%	5%	-	6%	-	5%	10%	2%	8%	6%	2%	12% il	-	4%	-	-	-	-	7%	4%	4%	6%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H8. When are you most likely to try to downplay or hide your Aboriginal identity?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who sometimes downplay or hide their Aboriginal identity.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	488	212	272	4	178	34	80	42	92	23	24	115	53	15	38	6	1	1	3	188	297	124	211	153
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	458	251	166	41	217	34	57	35	57	32	39	48	54	40	52	22	22	22	19	175	281	116	229	113
None/don't hide	5%	8%	3%	4%	9%	5%	*%	8%	8% G	6%	7%	6%	5%	12% G	-	10%	18% g	18%	*%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%
DK/NA	8%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%	14%	7%	12%	13%	9%	2%	17% M	6%	5%	20% m	20%	2%	9%	8%	7%	8%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H8. When are you most likely to try to downplay or hide your Aboriginal identity?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who sometimes downplay or hide their Aboriginal identity.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	488	121	146	154	64	92	146	106	45	62	123	363	18	33	58	7	73	46	66	113	42	53	434
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	458	95	141	108	111	102	120	94	45	59	140	316	21	29	66	16	50	42	61	74	70	30	406
Around racist people/ignorant about Aboriginals	15%	6%	25% Bd	13%	16% b	11%	16%	18%	25%	11%	16%	15%	9%	32% op	11%	7%	8%	30% q	17%	13%	18%	2%	17%
When I'm in a setting/group of Non-Aboriginals	11%	15%	5%	9%	15% c	24% GHIJ	6%	11%	7%	3%	11%	10%	19%	5%	11%	7%	14%	3%	3%	11%	17% rs	10%	11%
In job interviews/when looking for employment	8%	6%	7%	13%	6%	10%	9%	10% i	1%	6%	8%	8%	14%	11%	7%	4%	4%	7%	3%	11%	7%	-	9%
When I was younger/as a child	8%	16% CE	2%	8% c	3%	10%	6%	10%	10%	6%	9%	7%	20%	3%	10%	-	19% RSTU	5%	1%	6%	4%	28% w	5%
At work/around business people	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	1%	8%	7% f	12%	6%	2%	7% k	-	-	4%	-	9%	4%	6%	9%	10%	2%	6%
In school	6%	3%	11% BDe	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	-	8%	3%	7%	-	-	6%	10%	5%	2%	19% QRTU	5%	4%	6%	6%
When I'm not asked/people do not show interest	5%	5%	8%	3%	2%	7%	3%	3%	4%	9%	5%	5%	-	5%	7%	1%	4%	15%	3%	4%	3%	7%	5%
If I'm in danger/to avoid confrontation/hostility	5%	7%	3%	4%	7%	5%	5%	10%	-	3%	6%	5%	7%	-	7%	10%	4%	*%	10% r	3%	6%	1%	5%
Around strangers/meeting new people	4%	3%	4%	5%	8%	3%	6%	3%	2%	12%	7%	4%	3%	9%	6%	12%	1%	1%	8%	4%	5%	-	5%
When in an uncomfortable/unfriendly environment	4%	3%	5% E	7% E	*%	3%	4%	2%	15% FGHJ	5%	3%	5%	14% o	-	1%	-	-	14% SU	3%	9% U	*%	-	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H8. When are you most likely to try to downplay or hide your Aboriginal identity?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who sometimes downplay or hide their Aboriginal identity.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	488	121	146	154	64	92	146	106	45	62	123	363	18	33	58	7	73	46	66	113	42	53	434
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	458	95	141	108	111	102	120	94	45	59	140	316	21	29	66	16	50	42	61	74	70	30	406
When looking for a place to live/stay	4%	2%	3%	6%	5%	4%	1%	2%	9%	11% FGH	8% I	3%	16%	-	11%	10%	-	-	-	7%	6%	1%	4%
When people mistake me for another nationality	4%	9% C	*%	2%	6% C	3%	4%	4%	-	7%	1%	5% K	-	-	2%	-	14%	-	*%	3%	6% S	-	4%
Not on purpose/doesn't know enough about Aboriginal culture	3%	13% E	-	-	1%	*%	10% FHI	1%	1%	-	1%	4% K	4%	-	1%	-	19% SU	-	2%	-	1%	26% W	1%
Within the Aboriginal community/around other Aboriginals	3%	3%	*%	4%	7% C	4%	3%	1%	-	11% h	5%	3%	-	3%	8%	-	3%	-	3%	2%	10% T	-	4%
From/when dealing with the police/Canadian Justice System	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	-	1%	3%	3%	2%	8%	-	7%	1%	-	10% u	2%	1%	-	4%
When I see/hear about an Aboriginal fulfilling a stereotype/doing something negative	3%	*%	3%	4%	5%	3%	1%	2%	4%	6%	5%	2%	-	2%	10%	8%	*%	-	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%
In a pub/drinking/inebriated	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	4%	-	3%	-	1%	3%	2%	-	6%	2%	-	-	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Self-conscious/don't want to draw attention to myself/want to fit in	1%	-	3%	1%	4%	4% g	*%	3%	-	-	3%	1%	-	-	6%	-	-	1%	-	1%	5%	-	2%
Other	5%	8%	4%	5%	3%	7%	3%	2%	5%	6%	4%	5%	-	-	7%	16%	8%	1%	3%	5%	1%	3%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H8. When are you most likely to try to downplay or hide your Aboriginal identity?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who sometimes downplay or hide their Aboriginal identity.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	488	121	146	154	64	92	146	106	45	62	123	363	18	33	58	7	73	46	66	113	42	53	434
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	458	95	141	108	111	102	120	94	45	59	140	316	21	29	66	16	50	42	61	74	70	30	406
None/don't hide	5%	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%	8%	2%	3%	3%	11%	3%	17%	23%	-	-	1%	3%	6%	5%	3%	6%	5%
DK/NA	8%	5%	9%	9%	11%	5%	10%	13%	11%	3%	11%	8%	25%	4%	11%	24%	1%	13%	8%	9%	5%	9%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H8. When are you most likely to try to downplay or hide your Aboriginal identity?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who sometimes downplay or hide their Aboriginal identity.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	488	150	334	137	192	125	161	170	196	60	40	70	64	143	107	45	229	160	97	97	295	72	13
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	458	122	327	153	173	125	154	158	181	57	30	79	40	117	105	43	219	157	79	76	288	67	17
Around racist people/ignorant about Aboriginals	15%	17%	15%	15%	15%	9%	18%	19% f	17%	7%	23%	15%	8%	18%	13%	18%	16%	14%	16%	16%	16%	12%	13%
When I'm in a setting/group of Non-Aboriginals	11%	13%	10%	6%	12%	15%	11%	7%	8%	9%	7%	20% I	11%	7%	10%	6%	9%	11%	13%	3%	10%	16%	44% TUV
In job interviews/when looking for employment	8%	5%	9%	14%	6%	11%	8%	5%	11% Jm	2%	8%	9%	2%	8%	8%	14%	12% r	5%	6%	6%	9%	5%	5%
When I was younger/as a child	8%	2%	10% B	4%	12% D	15% GH	6%	5%	7% I	4%	5%	1% IJKL	25%	6%	5%	11%	5%	14% Qs	5%	12%	6%	6%	*%
At work/around business people	6%	7%	6%	3%	8%	5%	8%	6%	5%	15% iL	19% I	1%	2%	11%	6%	9%	5%	7%	5%	13%	5%	3%	7%
In school	6%	11% C	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	9% f	7%	9%	-	7%	4%	3%	12% NP	2%	5%	8%	4%	1%	4%	20% TU	-
When I'm not asked/people do not show interest	5%	8%	4%	3%	4%	2%	6%	7%	8%	2%	-	9%	-	4%	6%	10%	4%	8%	2%	6%	4%	6%	-
If I'm in danger/to avoid confrontation/hostility	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	9% h	6%	2%	6%	-	8%	5%	3%	4%	8%	1%	5%	5%	5%	*%	6% t	6%	13%
Around strangers/meeting new people	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	1%	5%	7%	5%	8%	4%	1%	5%	7%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%
When in an uncomfortable/unfriendly environment	4%	9% C	3%	*%	3%	*%	7% F	5% F	6% L	8% L	-	1%	1%	12% O	*%	-	4%	7% S	1%	8% V	3%	*%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H8. When are you most likely to try to downplay or hide your Aboriginal identity?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who sometimes downplay or hide their Aboriginal identity.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	488	150	334	137	192	125	161	170	196	60	40	70	64	143	107	45	229	160	97	97	295	72	13
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	458	122	327	153	173	125	154	158	181	57	30	79	40	117	105	43	219	157	79	76	288	67	17
When looking for a place to live/stay	4%	3%	5%	10% E	1%	1%	2%	9% FG	2%	5%	19% IjM	-	1%	7%	4%	-	7% rs	2%	1%	7%	3%	2%	-
When people mistake me for another nationality	4%	8% c	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	5% f	3%	8%	6%	4%	2%	4%	7%	-	3%	1%	11% R	4%	5%	1%	1%
Not on purpose/doesn't know enough about Aboriginal culture	3%	-	5%	1%	8% D	*%	*%	1%	1%	-	-	-	22% I	1%	-	1%	1%	-	14% Q	15% U	1%	-	-
Within the Aboriginal community/around other Aboriginals	3%	6%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	5%	5%	-	3%	1%	6%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	-
From/when dealing with the police/Canadian Justice System	3%	*%	4% B	6%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	12% IkI	1%	3%	3%	5%	3%	-	4%	1%	4%	-	5%	1%	7%
When I see/hear about an Aboriginal fulfilling a stereotype/doing something negative	3%	1%	3%	6%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	-	3%	*%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	*%	-
In a pub/drinking/inebriated	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	*%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	*%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	2%	*%	4%
Self-conscious/don't want to draw attention to myself/want to fit in	1%	*%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-
Other	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	2%	1%	11% jk	5%	5%	4%	1%	6%	4%	4%	*%	6% t	5%	16% t



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H8. When are you most likely to try to downplay or hide your Aboriginal identity?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who sometimes downplay or hide their Aboriginal identity.

TOTAL	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	
TOTAL	488	150	334	137	192	125	161	170	196	60	40	70	64	143	107	45	229	160	97	97	295	72	13
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	458	122	327	153	173	125	154	158	181	57	30	79	40	117	105	43	219	157	79	76	288	67	17
None/don't hide	5%	3%	6%	3%	9%	3%	6%	5%	6%	2%	3%	6%	*%	4%	4%	12%	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%	6%	3%
DK/NA	8%	8%	8%	11%	7%	12%	8%	7%	8%	10%	4%	9%	9%	7%	10%	6%	10%	6%	7%	5%	9%	10%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H8. When are you most likely to try to downplay or hide your Aboriginal identity?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who sometimes downplay or hide their Aboriginal identity.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	488	81	202	120	85	85	111	269	34	193	168	81	110	133	122	106	138	209	114	132	143	97
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	458	89	167	128	72	83	120	242	31	184	157	79	99	135	120	110	129	187	109	131	134	82
Around racist people/ ignorant about Aboriginals	15%	13%	11%	15%	27% bc	17%	12%	17%	7%	17%	17%	12%	12%	11%	12%	11%	11%	19%	17%	12%	19%	11%
When I'm in a setting/ group of Non-Aboriginals	11%	4%	13%	9%	14%	5%	15%	11%	7%	13%	8%	11%	13%	8%	21% NQR	24% mNQR	7%	7%	16% u	10%	6%	11%
In job interviews/when looking for employment	8%	8%	8%	5%	13%	13%	10%	7%	3%	8%	11%	7%	14% R	10% R	12% R	15% R	15% R	2%	7%	8%	10%	7%
When I was younger/as a child	8%	22% CDE	5%	5%	3%	23% GH	1%	6% g	27% JKL	4%	9% j	9%	6%	9%	7%	7%	11%	8%	19% TUV	2%	6%	5%
At work/around business people	6%	5%	8% E	8% E	*%	4%	6%	7%	8%	9% l	3%	2%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	9%	4%	2%	15% STV	2%
In school	6%	5%	6%	6%	8%	4%	4%	8%	14%	7% k	2%	8%	6% p	6% P	4%	*%	7% P	8% P	3%	8%	4%	10%
When I'm not asked/ people do not show interest	5%	6%	4%	10% E	1%	4%	7%	5%	4%	3%	10% JL	1%	8%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	1%	10% S	5%	2%
If I'm in danger/to avoid confrontation/ hostility	5%	4%	6%	2%	6%	7%	11% H	2%	-	3%	7%	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%	9%	3%	6%	7%	3%	4%
Around strangers/meeting new people	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	1%	7%	4%	1%	2%	7% q	7%	8% q	1%	4%	6%	1%	9% t	-
When in an uncomfortable/ unfriendly environment	4%	5%	7%	-	3%	6%	1%	6% G	1%	4%	8%	-	5%	4%	3%	3%	7%	6%	5%	5%	4%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H8. When are you most likely to try to downplay or hide your Aboriginal identity?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who sometimes downplay or hide their Aboriginal identity.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	488	81	202	120	85	85	111	269	34	193	168	81	110	133	122	106	138	209	114	132	143	97
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	458	89	167	128	72	83	120	242	31	184	157	79	99	135	120	110	129	187	109	131	134	82
When looking for a place to live/stay	4%	1%	2%	11% BCE	2%	3%	2%	6% g	-	3%	2%	5%	5% o	3%	*%	1%	7% OP	3%	3%	10% SU	*%	3%
When people mistake me for another nationality	4%	1%	3%	3%	9% b	1%	2%	5%	-	6% K	1%	5%	4%	5%	7%	6%	3%	4%	1%	3%	7%	3%
Not on purpose/doesn't know enough about Aboriginal culture	3%	-	8% D	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	6%	*%	-	17% J	-	-	1%	1%	*%	7% OPQ	*%	1%	1%	14% STU
Within the Aboriginal community/around other Aboriginals	3%	1%	2%	6%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	7%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%
From/when dealing with the police/Canadian Justice System	3%	7%	4%	1%	1%	5%	4%	3%	-	3%	3%	5%	4%	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	4%	2%	2%
When I see/hear about an Aboriginal fulfilling a stereotype/doing something negative	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	1%
In a pub/drinking/ inebriated	2%	-	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Self-conscious/don't want to draw attention to myself/want to fit in	1%	-	1%	4%	*%	-	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	4% nr	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	-
other	5%	5%	3%	5%	8%	2%	5%	6%	10%	3%	2%	11%	7%	7%	9%	7%	5%	2%	3%	5%	3%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H8. When are you most likely to try to downplay or hide your Aboriginal identity?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who sometimes downplay or hide their Aboriginal identity.

=====	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	488	81	202	120	85	111	269	34	193	168	81	110	133	122	106	138	209	114	132	143	97	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	458	89	167	128	72	83	242	31	184	157	79	99	135	120	110	129	187	109	131	134	82	
None/don't hide	5%	2%	7%	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%	2%	6%	7%	1%	4%	7%	6%	5%	8%	4%	3%	4%	5%	11%
DK/NA	8%	12%	6%	7%	12%	6%	8%	9%	4%	8%	10%	8%	5%	9%	3%	6%	10%	9%	6%	7%	9%	11%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H9. How important is Aboriginal spirituality in your life?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	45%	56% C	34%	51% C	57%	47%	56% KLNOQ HIJ	44% L	44% L	42% L	42% L	29%	69% LNOPQ GHIJK	43% L	46% L	50% L	37%	37%	57% r	44%	46%	28%	43% V	58% VW
Somewhat important	29%	30%	28%	31%	29%	34%	26%	37% GIKM	27%	32% m	25%	31%	23%	36% GIKM	28%	31%	45% GIKMo	45% s	24%	28%	30%	36% X	32% X	22%
Not very important	12%	7%	16% BD	8%	7%	12%	9% m	14% JMp	15% gJMP	7%	16% GJMP	15% gJMP	4%	11% M	11% m	7%	7%	7%	8%	14% U	10%	18% WX	12% X	7%
Not at all important	12%	6%	19% BD	7%	5%	7%	7%	4%	13% GHMn	17% GHMnp	15% GHMn	21% MNOpQ GHI	4%	8% m	14% gHMn	10% hM	11%	11%	6%	13%	12%	17% WX	12%	10%
DK/NA	2%	1%	3% B	3%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% IJKNo gH	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2% t	1%	1%	3% VW
TOP TWO BOX	74%	86% C	62%	81% C	87%	81%	83% IjKLO	81% IKL	71% L	75% L	67%	60%	92% KLNOP GHIJ	80% iKL	74% L	81% iKL	82% kL	82%	81%	72%	76%	63%	74% V	80% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	24%	13%	36% BD	15%	13%	19%	16% M	18% M	28% GHMNP	24% GM	32% HMNPq	36% MNOpQ GHIJ	8%	19% M	25% gM	17% M	18%	18%	14%	27% U	22%	36% WX	25% X	17%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H9. How important is Aboriginal spirituality in your life?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER		
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	45%	47%	42%	45%	47%	48% J	45% j	48% J	43%	35%	44%	45%	42%	46%	41%	59% o	43%	41%	50%	44%	47%	60% W	43%
Somewhat important	29%	31%	27%	29%	29%	30%	33% H	24%	24%	28%	34% l	28%	45% NOP	28%	30%	24%	29%	28%	24%	29%	30%	18%	30% V
Not very important	12%	10%	14%	11%	12%	12%	12%	14% i	7%	15% i	11%	12%	7%	12%	13%	4%	11%	18% s	10%	12%	13%	5%	13% V
Not at all important	12%	10%	15% B	13%	12%	9%	7%	13% FG	23% FGH	22% FGH	11%	13%	5%	12%	16% M	12%	13%	12%	14% u	9%	11%	13%	
DK/NA	2%	3% E	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% FHJ	1%	2%	*%	1%	2% k	1%	1%	*%	-	4% TU	1%	2%	1%	1%	6% W	1%
TOP TWO BOX	74%	77% C	69%	75% c	76% c	79% hIJ	78% ij	73% J	67%	63%	77%	73%	87% nO	75%	71%	83%	71%	69%	74%	73%	77%	78%	74%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	24%	20%	29% Bde	24%	24%	21%	19%	27% FG	30% FG	37% FGH	22%	25%	12%	24% m	29% M	17%	25%	30%	24%	26%	22%	15%	25% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H9. How important is Aboriginal spirituality in your life?

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	45%	38%	48% B	44%	51% d	58% GH	46% H	36%	41%	45%	57% Ij1	47%	56% Ij1	48% O	38%	39%	45%	45%	46%	39%	48% TV	33%	74% TUV
Somewhat important	29%	30%	29%	31%	27%	29%	32%	27%	29%	26%	24%	32% M	22%	24%	31% n	35% n	26%	35% Qs	27%	23%	30%	33% tw	18%
Not very important	12%	12%	12%	14%	11%	7%	11% F	15% F	13%	13%	10%	11%	9%	13%	12%	10%	13%	10%	12%	14%	11%	15% w	6%
Not at all important	12%	19% C	10%	11%	8%	6%	10% F	20% FG	17% KLM	15% kLM	9%	8%	7%	14%	17%	16%	15% RS	9%	12%	20% UW	10% w	18% UW	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	*%	3% D	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	6% IJL	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	4% QR	4% UVw	1%	1%	*%
TOP TWO BOX	74%	67%	77% B	75%	78%	86% GH	78% H	63%	69%	71%	81% Ij	79% Ij	78% I	72%	69%	74%	71%	80% Qs	73%	62%	78% TV	67%	92% TUV
BOTTOM TWO BOX	24%	31% C	21%	25% E	19%	13%	21% F	36% FG	29% KLM	28% kLM	19%	20%	16%	27%	29%	26%	28% R	19%	23%	34% UW	20% w	33% UW	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H9. How important is Aboriginal spirituality in your life?

=====	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	45%	60% cDE	52% DE	34%	28%	61% GH	52% H	35%	29%	40% i	50% IJ	50% IJ	48% R	51% R	52% R	51% R	58% MnR	35%	59% TUV	48% UV	36%	29%
Somewhat important	29%	23%	27%	40% BCE	27%	24%	30%	31% f	45% JKL	31% L	29%	23%	28%	29%	31% q	31% q	24%	30% q	26%	31% s	32% s	27%
Not very important	12%	9%	8%	14% BC	19% BCd	6%	10%	15% FG	17%	14%	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	15% MNO PQ	10%	10%	13%	15%
Not at all important	12%	7%	10%	11% b	26% BCD	8%	6%	18% FG	9%	14% K	9%	15% K	13% Opq	10%	8%	9%	9%	17% NOPQ	6%	9% s	17% ST	24% STu
DK/NA	2%	1%	3% BDE	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	3% ik	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	3% NOPQ	*%	1%	2%	5% STU
TOP TWO BOX	74%	83% DE	79% E	74% E	55%	85% H	82% H	66%	74%	71%	79% Jl	73%	77% R	80% R	82% mR	82% R	82% R	65%	84% tUV	80% UV	68% V	56%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	24%	16%	18%	25% BC	45% BCD	14%	16%	33% FG	26%	28% K	19%	24%	22%	19%	17%	18%	17%	32% MNO PQ	15%	19%	30% ST	40% STu



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H10. The next few questions are about Aboriginal culture (the ways of life that are passed from generation to generation). Are there a lot, some, a few or no Aboriginal cultural activities available in your community?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
A lot	34%	38% C	29%	35%	38%	37%	49% LNOPq HIJK	21%	32% HJo	22%	25%	31% hj	50% LNOPq HIJK	34% HJKO	23%	34% HJo	32%	32%	37%	34%	33%	27%	34% v	36% v
Some	31%	32%	31%	34%	31%	35%	26%	36% g	32%	39% GImO	35% g	30%	30%	41% GILMO	26%	41% GImO	43% go	43%	30%	32%	31%	29%	31%	33%
A few	16%	16%	17%	17%	16%	22%	15%	19% Im	17% m	18% m	24% gLMP	12%	10%	17% m	33% LMNPQ GHIJ	12%	14%	14%	18%	17%	16%	21% x	17%	13%
None	15%	12%	18% BD	8%	12% F	5%	6%	21% KMNPQ GJ	16% GMNQ	10% q	12% gnQ	24% MNOPQ GIJK	8%	6%	14% GmNQ	10% q	2%	2%	10%	14%	15%	18%	15%	13%
DK/NA	4%	2%	6% B	6%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	11% LMNOP GHIK	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	8%	8%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	65%	70% C	60%	70%	70%	72%	75% IJKLO H	57%	63% O	61% O	60% o	60% o	79% IJKLO H	76% IJKLO H	49%	74% ijklo H	75% HjklO	75%	67%	66%	64%	56%	65% v	70% v
BOTTOM TWO BOX	31%	28%	34% Bd	25%	28%	26%	21%	40% JMNPQ G	32% GMnpQ	28% M	36% GMNPQ	36% GMNPQ	18%	22%	47% lMNPQ GIJK	22%	17%	17%	28%	31%	31%	38% wX	32% x	26%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H10. The next few questions are about Aboriginal culture (the ways of life that are passed from generation to generation). Are there a lot, some, a few or no Aboriginal cultural activities available in your community?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
A lot	34%	31%	34%	34%	39% b	34%	28%	33%	35%	40% G	37%	33%	36%	37%	29%	38%	28%	23%	38% qR	35% R	37% qR	39%	33%
Some	31%	32%	29%	32%	34%	26%	33% J	38% FJ	37% fJ	23%	31%	32%	32%	35%	31%	32%	31%	35% s	24%	31%	38% S	33%	31%
A few	16%	14%	17%	19% b	14%	24% GH	16%	14%	14%	17%	17%	16%	16%	16%	23%	12%	13%	16%	20%	17%	14%	12%	17%
None	15%	19% DE	16% E	12% e	8%	14%	19% fHI	11%	10%	17% h	13%	15%	13%	10%	15%	11%	22% STU	22% STU	13% u	12% U	7%	14%	15%
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	7%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	65%	63%	63%	65%	73% BCD	60%	60%	71% FG	73% FG	63%	68%	64%	68%	71% o	60%	69%	59%	58%	63%	66%	75% QRST	72%	64%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	31%	32% E	33% E	31% E	22%	37% HI	35% Hi	24%	24%	34% H	30%	31%	28%	26%	38% np	23%	35% U	38% U	33% U	30% U	21%	26%	32%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H10. The next few questions are about Aboriginal culture (the ways of life that are passed from generation to generation). Are there a lot, some, a few or no Aboriginal cultural activities available in your community?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
A lot	34%	35%	33%	31%	34%	41% H	36% H	25%	33%	30%	45% IJLM	33%	29%	41% OP	30% P	15%	35% s	35% s	28%	33%	32%	35%	47% u
Some	31%	30%	32%	32%	33%	32% h	36% H	27%	37% KL	29%	25%	28%	30%	30%	36%	40% n	32%	30%	32%	32%	33%	27%	32%
A few	16%	14%	17%	20% E	15%	16%	14%	20% G	13%	20% i	18%	19% I	14%	14%	16%	18%	17%	16%	16%	12%	17%	20% t	14%
None	15%	16%	14%	13%	14%	8%	11% f	23% FG	13% k	16% K	8%	13% k	22% IKL	11%	14%	24% NO	12%	14%	20% QR	18% w	15% w	13%	6%
DK/NA	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6% fg	3%	4%	5%	6% i	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	65%	65%	65%	63%	67%	74% H	72% H	51%	70% JLM	60%	69%	61%	59%	71% P	67% p	56%	67% s	66%	60%	65%	65%	62%	79% tuV
BOTTOM TWO BOX	31%	30%	31%	34%	29%	23%	25%	43% FG	27%	36% Ik	25%	33% i	36% ik	25%	30%	41% No	29%	30%	36% Q	30%	31%	33% w	20%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H10. The next few questions are about Aboriginal culture (the ways of life that are passed from generation to generation). Are there a lot, some, a few or no Aboriginal cultural activities available in your community?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
A lot	34%	45% CDE	36% E	31% E	21%	45% GH	34%	29%	24%	34% i	35% i	34% i	37% R	38% R	34%	35% r	43% OPR	29%	45% TUV	31%	27%	29%
Some	31%	26%	36% BE	33% B	27%	30%	35%	30%	37%	32%	31%	30%	27%	29%	31%	31%	30%	32%	28%	36% SV	33%	27%
A few	16%	15%	13%	20% C	20% C	13%	17%	18% F	14%	19% l	16%	13%	19%	14%	17%	17%	15%	17%	14%	18%	17%	16%
None	15%	13%	13%	12%	21% BCD	10%	12%	17% FG	22% JK	11%	13%	21% JK	13%	15% Q	14%	13%	10%	17% mQ	12%	11%	18% ST	22% ST
DK/NA	4%	1%	2%	4% b	10% BCD	2%	2%	6% FG	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5% q	2%	4% s	5% S	6% s
TOP TWO BOX	65%	70% E	72% DE	64% E	48%	75% H	69% H	59%	61%	66%	66%	64%	64%	67% r	66%	66%	73% MnOPR	61%	73% tUV	67% uV	60%	56%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	31%	28%	26%	32%	41% BCD	22%	29%	36% FG	36%	30%	29%	34%	31% q	29%	31% q	31% q	25%	34% Q	25%	29%	35% St	38% St

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H11. How often do you personally participate in these Aboriginal cultural activities?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have Aboriginal cultural activities available in their community.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2105	1110	975	19	1011	92	347	185	362	106	143	439	250	84	138	43	6	6	12	967	1129	377	1007	722
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2199	1348	622	227	1248	95	235	188	202	201	207	189	229	231	206	176	135	135	92	917	1273	425	1119	655
Often	33%	33%	33%	39%	33%	31%	38% JKNO	37% Jkno	31% J	21%	25%	32% j	44% KLNOP IJ	27%	24%	30%	35%	35%	40%	30%	35%	18%	26% V	50% VW
Occasionally	37%	38%	36%	39%	38%	41%	39%	37%	30%	47% hIkln	36%	37%	38%	38%	38%	51% KLMNO gHI	38%	38%	39%	37%	37%	33%	41% vX	34%
Rarely	21%	21%	22%	16%	22%	19%	19%	20%	24% P	22% p	27% MP	21%	17%	22% P	31% Gh1MP	12%	24%	24%	13%	23%	20%	32% wX	25% X	11%
Never	8%	7%	9%	6%	7%	7%	4%	5% m	14% HMOPQ G	9% gM	11% GM	10% gM	1%	12% GHMPq	6%	5%	3%	3%	8%	9%	7%	15% wX	8% x	5%
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	3%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	-	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	70%	71%	69%	77%	71%	71%	77% IKNO	74% Iko	62%	68%	61%	69%	82% JKLNO hI	65%	62%	81% JKLNO I	73%	73%	79%	68%	72%	52%	67% V	84% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	29%	28%	31%	23%	28%	26%	23%	26%	38% GHMP	31% MP	39% GHMP	31% MP	18%	34% GhMP	37% GhMP	17%	27%	27%	21%	32%	28%	48% wX	33% X	15%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H11. How often do you personally participate in these Aboriginal cultural activities?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have Aboriginal cultural activities available in their community.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2105	576	572	719	230	394	544	502	232	249	473	1626	82	164	151	26	322	152	304	551	175	236	1863
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2199	565	674	522	430	484	602	492	193	220	516	1672	92	147	188	50	322	178	335	388	304	197	1867
often	33%	35% C	26%	35% C	37% C	26%	28%	39% FG	38% f	33%	30%	33%	34%	34%	24%	51% O	36%	30%	28%	34%	36%	69% W	28%
Occasionally	37%	35%	37%	37%	41%	38%	39%	34%	40%	40%	36%	37%	37%	28%	39%	31%	32%	31%	42% q	39%	45% QR	21%	39% V
Rarely	21%	21% e	27% dE	21% e	14%	25% i	25% hi	19%	14%	18%	26%	20%	20%	32% P	28%	15%	21% U	30% tU	20% u	20% U	12%	7%	23% V
Never	8%	9%	10%	6%	7%	11%	7%	7%	8%	10%	7%	8%	8%	6%	9%	4%	11%	8%	10%	6%	6%	3%	9% V
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	70%	70% c	63%	72% C	79% BC	65%	67%	74% Fg	77% fg	72%	67%	71%	71%	62%	63%	81% no	67%	61%	70%	73% r	81% QRSt	90% W	67%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	29%	29% E	36% bDE	27%	21%	35% HI	32% hi	26%	22%	28%	33%	29%	28%	38% P	37% p	18%	32% U	38% tU	30% U	26% u	18%	9%	32% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H11. How often do you personally participate in these Aboriginal cultural activities?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have Aboriginal cultural activities available in their community.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2105	649	1446	555	883	641	797	584	871	224	149	385	219	631	464	114	982	689	430	365	1264	362	64
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2199	595	1591	665	902	725	813	573	847	237	139	462	222	621	452	124	1064	730	394	330	1406	336	74
often	33%	33%	33%	27%	36% D	41% GH	34% H	25%	37% L	31%	46% JL	24%	40% L	46% OP	28%	29%	35%	30%	32%	49% UV	30% V	21%	49% UV
Occasionally	37%	36%	38%	37%	39%	33%	41% F	38%	38% j	29%	29%	40% Jk	39%	33%	41%	34%	34%	43% QS	34%	30%	40% T	39%	27%
Rarely	21%	23%	20%	24% e	19%	19%	19%	26% FG	18%	27% IM	21%	26% IM	13%	16%	22%	23%	22%	20%	24%	16%	22% t	26% T	22%
Never	8%	7%	8%	11% E	6%	7%	6%	11% FG	7%	13% iK	3%	10% K	8%	5%	8%	12% n	8%	6%	11%	6%	8%	13% tuw	2%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	70%	69%	71%	64%	75% D	74% H	75% H	62%	75% JL	59%	75% JL	64%	79% JL	79% OP	69%	63%	70%	73% s	66%	78% UV	69% v	60%	76%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	29%	31%	29%	35% E	25%	26%	24%	37% FG	24%	40% IKM	24%	36% IKM	21%	21%	30% N	35% N	30%	26%	34% r	21%	30% T	39% Tu	24%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H11. How often do you personally participate in these Aboriginal cultural activities?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who have Aboriginal cultural activities available in their community.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2105	443	813	520	323	564	499	999	112	813	712	443	450	635	579	491	629	758	624	656	521	298
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2199	463	835	562	326	591	534	1023	157	872	715	415	458	659	638	556	631	819	666	749	508	270
often	33%	54% CDE	36% DE	21%	15%	52% GH	31% H	23%	22%	26%	40% IJ	38% IJ	32%	39% mOPR	31%	31%	46% MnOPR	28%	50% TUV	29%	23%	22%
Occasionally	37%	30%	42% BE	39% B	33%	34%	44% FH	36%	40%	42% kL	35%	32%	33%	33%	34%	35%	35%	41% mn	32%	42% Su	35%	40%
Rarely	21%	12%	17%	30% BC	33% BC	9%	19% F	29% FG	25%	23%	20%	19%	26% NQ	19%	23% Q	22% Q	14%	23% Q	15%	21% S	31% STV	21%
Never	8%	3%	6%	10% BC	18% BCD	4%	6%	12% FG	13% K	9% K	5%	10% K	9%	9% q	12% Q	12% Q	5%	8%	3%	8% S	10% S	15% St
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	70%	84% CDE	78% DE	60% E	48%	86% GH	75% H	59%	62%	67%	75% IJ	70%	65%	72% mo	65%	66%	80% MNOPR	68%	82% TUV	71% U	58%	62%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	29%	15%	22% B	40% BC	51% BCD	13%	25% F	41% FG	38% K	32% K	25%	29%	35% nQ	27% Q	35% NQ	34% Q	19%	31% Q	17%	29% S	41% ST	36% S



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H12. In the last five years, do you think that Aboriginal culture in your community has become stronger, become weaker, or has not changed?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Become stronger	54%	56%	52%	56%	56%	58%	70% JKLNO HI	42%	42%	51% i	49%	54% HI	70% JKLNO HI	59% HIKO	48%	62% HIjko	65% HIo	65%	51%	55%	53%	40%	53% V	64% VW
Become weaker	9%	9%	9%	8%	10% f	4%	6%	14% GLMNP	11% n	12% GMN	10%	8%	6%	6%	15% GLMNP	6%	10%	10%	7%	9%	9%	12% X	9%	7%
Has not changed	28%	27%	29%	29%	27%	27%	18%	33% GMQ	33% GMQ	27% Gm	35% GMQ	31% GMq	18%	31% GMQ	28% gm	27% gm	16%	16%	35% r	29%	28%	36% wX	30% X	22%
DK/NA	9%	7%	10% b	8%	7%	11%	7%	10% N	14% KLMNP G	10% mNp	6%	7%	6%	4%	9%	5%	10%	10%	7%	7%	10% t	12% X	8%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H12. In the last five years, do you think that Aboriginal culture in your community has become stronger, become weaker, or has not changed?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Become stronger	54%	52%	51%	56%	63% BCd	52%	51%	56%	66% FG	59%	54%	54%	54%	50%	53%	59%	51%	42%	54% r	56% R	63% QRS	71% W	52%
Become weaker	9%	12% DE	10%	7%	6%	13% ij	11% J	9% j	6%	4%	8%	9%	7%	13% P	6%	2%	14% TU	8%	9%	7%	6%	10%	9%
Has not changed	28%	28%	29%	29%	24%	27%	29%	27%	22%	30%	28%	28%	29%	28%	32%	23%	27%	36% u	27%	29%	26%	16%	30% V
DK/NA	9%	8%	11% e	8%	7%	8%	9%	8%	7%	8%	9%	8%	9%	10%	9%	16%	8%	14% qtU	10% u	8%	5%	4%	9% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H12. In the last five years, do you think that Aboriginal culture in your community has become stronger, become weaker, or has not changed?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Become stronger	54%	58% c	52%	48%	55% d	61% H	59% H	46%	58% L	57% L	60% L	45%	53%	65% OP	54%	49%	56% s	55%	49%	64% UV	52%	49%	68% uV
Become weaker	9%	8%	9%	9%	10%	11% G	7%	8%	7%	9%	8%	11% i	13% i	6%	8%	19% NO	9%	9%	11%	6%	10% t	9%	8%
Has not changed	28%	26%	29%	33% E	26%	24%	26%	35% FG	28%	24%	25%	35% ijkM	22%	24%	32% N	28%	27%	28%	31%	23%	29%	35% Tw	19%
DK/NA	9%	7%	9%	10%	9%	4%	8% F	11% F	6%	10%	6%	9%	13% ik	5%	7%	5%	8%	8%	10%	7%	10%	8%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H12. In the last five years, do you think that Aboriginal culture in your community has become stronger, become weaker, or has not changed?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Become stronger	54%	66% DE	60% dE	53% E	32%	66% gH	59% H	48%	54%	56%	55%	50%	56%	53%	50%	53%	64% MNOPR	52%	65% TUV	56% uV	48%	44%
Become weaker	9%	10%	7%	10%	10%	9%	9%	8%	10%	7%	9%	14% Jk	6%	9%	10%	10%	7%	11% Mq	7%	8%	9%	13% s
Has not changed	28%	19%	27% B	27% B	42% BCD	21%	28% f	32% F	30%	28%	28%	28%	30%	30%	28%	26%	25%	28%	24%	30% s	31% s	25%
DK/NA	9%	5%	6%	10% BC	17% BCD	4%	5%	12% FG	6%	9%	8%	8%	8% Q	8% Q	12% mQ	11% Q	3%	9% Q	4%	6%	11% ST	18% STU

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H13. In your opinion, what aspects of Aboriginal culture are most important to be passed on to your children or grandchildren, or to the next generation?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Language	60%	71% C	48%	82% BC	73% F	47%	72% HILN	61% IL	50%	68% ILN	64% IL	48%	71% HILN	55%	65% ILn	80% JKLNO HI	86% KLMNO gHIJ	86%	80%	59%	60%	52%	60% V	63% V
Customs/traditions	58%	62% C	53%	69% C	63%	55%	67% IKLNO	68% IKLNO	50%	62% IKLNO	44%	50%	82% LNOPQ GHIJK	51%	49%	65% IKLNO	62% k	62%	73%	58%	58%	50%	58% V	63% V
Family values	53%	55%	51%	55%	56%	47%	63% INOp	64% INOP	33%	65% IINOP	65% INOP	55% InO	58% INO	46% Io	36%	51% IO	58% IO	58%	54%	50%	55%	54%	52%	54%
Spirituality	51%	56% CD	47%	40%	57%	56%	61% KLNOQ I	54% IKOQ	41%	53% IKOQ	39%	49% koq	74% LNOPQ GHIJK	47% oq	37%	62% KLNOQ I	32%	32%	43%	50%	52%	39%	52% V	58% V
Ceremonies	45%	55% CD	36%	34%	55%	49%	62% KLNOQ hIj	52% kLNOQ I	30%	52% kLNOQ I	42% IO	36% O	77% LNOPQ GHIJK	37% O	22%	55% KLNOQ I	33%	33%	35%	44%	47%	36%	44% V	52% VW
Elders	44%	49% C	38%	55% C	50%	47%	56% KLNOP I	52% IkINO	26%	52% IkINO	42% IO	42% IO	65% KLNOP HIJ	36% IO	24%	43% IO	60% kINOp I	60%	52%	42%	45%	36%	43% v	49% Vw
Music	43%	43%	42%	44%	43%	40%	55% IKNOP H	44% IkNO	22%	47% IKNO	33% I	50% IKNO	60% KINOP HIJ	31% I	26%	43% INO	46% InO	46%	42%	42%	43%	41%	41%	46%
Celebrations/events	41%	46% C	36%	47% c	46%	41%	52% IKLNO	46% IkNO	29% o	50% IKLNO	36% O	39% io	62% KLNOP GHIJ	32% O	19%	49% IkNO	50% INO	50%	46%	40%	42%	37%	42%	43%
Food	41%	44% C	37%	60% BC	44%	41%	56% KLNOP HI	43% IKNOP	26%	50% IKNOP	30%	44% IKNOP	52% IKNOP	30%	28%	30%	73% LMNOP gHIJK	73% s	53%	41%	41%	37%	40%	45% v

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H13. In your opinion, what aspects of Aboriginal culture are most important to be passed on to your children or grandchildren, or to the next generation?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Art	40%	45% C	35%	52% C	45%	46%	62% KLNOP HIJ	41% InP	21%	45% IKNP	32% I	38% Ip	58% KLNOP HIJ	32% I	36% I	27%	55% KLNOP I	55%	51%	42%	39%	37%	39%	44% v
Ethics	36%	36%	35%	35%	36%	36%	54% LNOPQ HIJK	43% INOP	16%	45% IKNOP	34% INO	37% INOp	46% IKNOP	21%	20%	25% i	32% i	32%	37%	37%	35%	30%	34%	41% vW
Land/space	33%	36% C	30%	38%	36%	33%	51% LNOPQ HIJK	38% IknP	11%	38% IkP	28% I	33% I	45% KLNOP I	30% I	29% I	26% I	31% I	31%	42%	33%	33%	28%	32%	38% v
Leadership	31%	34% C	27%	31%	35%	28%	47% LNOPQ hIK	38% IkNO	12%	42% LNOpQ IK	29% IO	31% INO	41% LNOpq IK	21% IO	12%	31% Ino	24%	24%	34%	32%	30%	27%	30%	34% v
History	6%	5%	7% bD	2%	5% f	1%	7% HkL	2%	11% HjKLN	6% hk	2%	2%	9% HKLN	4%	11% HKLN	7% HKL	-	-	3%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%
Everything/entire culture (general)	5%	7% C	3%	8% c	6%	18% E	2%	2%	5% ghJKP	1%	2%	8% GHJKP	3% JKP	4% jKp	11% JKMNP GH	1%	6%	6%	10%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Teachings/beliefs/values	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3% l	-	7% JKLPq	1%	1%	5% jKLP	6% JKLP	4% l	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Stories/storytelling	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4% Jm	-	6% JKMP	1%	2%	-	1% JKmp	4% jm	5% jm	1%	-	-	2%	1%	3% T	2%	3%	2%
Respect for others	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	4% P	3% P	5% GMNP	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2% v	1%
Medicines/healing practices	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	6% JKNOP HI	2% j	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%	2% v	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H13. In your opinion, what aspects of Aboriginal culture are most important to be passed on to your children or grandchildren, or to the next generation?

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Family band/tree/geneology/lineage	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	4% Mn	1%	-	1%	3% m	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	
Dancing	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Self-identity	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	2% l	-	1%	2% l	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Hunting/fishing	1%	1% c	1%	5% c	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	2%	4%	-	2%	2%	7%	1%	1% t	1%	1%	
Respect for nature/wildlife	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1% w	1% w	
Survival skills/living off the land	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Community spirit/sharing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	3%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Pride	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Treaty Rights/Status	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Ancestors/ancestry	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Traditional dress/clothing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Education	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Other	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	8% mNOPQ HJKL	2% JLnPQ	5%	1%	3% JLP	1%	3% JL	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	
None/nothing	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H13. In your opinion, what aspects of Aboriginal culture are most important to be passed on to your children or grandchildren, or to the next generation?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
DK/NA	3%	2% d	5% BD	*/	2%	1%	1%	2%	4% GMOQ	4% GMQ	5% GMOQ	4% GMQ	1%	4% gMq	1%	3%	*/	*/	-	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H13. In your opinion, what aspects of Aboriginal culture are most important to be passed on to your children or grandchildren, or to the next generation?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Language	60%	60%	60%	58%	63%	64% <sub>J</sub>	60% <sub>J</sub>	63% <sub>J</sub>	54%	51%	66% <sub>L</sub>	58%	62%	72% <sub>O</sub>	58%	74% <sub>O</sub>	57%	49%	65% <sub>RT</sub>	56%	61% <sub>r</sub>	62%	59%
Customs/traditions	58%	54%	56%	62% <sub>b</sub>	63% <sub>BC</sub>	59%	54%	62% <sub>G</sub>	65% <sub>g</sub>	59%	59%	58%	50%	58%	65% <sub>m</sub>	71% <sub>m</sub>	54%	44%	63% <sub>qR</sub>	61% <sub>R</sub>	61% <sub>R</sub>	64%	57%
Family values	53%	51%	57% <sub>d</sub>	50%	55%	52%	53%	55%	60% <sub>J</sub>	46%	48%	54% <sub>k</sub>	35%	58% <sub>M</sub>	47%	49%	53%	59%	55%	51%	56%	53%	53%
Spirituality	51%	51%	49%	52%	57% <sub>C</sub>	54% <sub>J</sub>	49%	56% <sub>J</sub>	61% <sub>gJ</sub>	42%	48%	52%	45%	49%	48%	67% <sub>Mno</sub>	55%	46%	51%	53%	55%	58%	51%
Ceremonies	45%	46%	45%	43%	52% <sub>CD</sub>	51% <sub>GJ</sub>	41%	48% <sub>GJ</sub>	53% <sub>gJ</sub>	35%	47%	45%	41%	50%	47%	55%	49%	40%	46%	42%	49%	56% <sub>w</sub>	44%
Elders	44%	43%	42%	45%	48%	48% <sub>GJ</sub>	39%	50% <sub>GJ</sub>	52% <sub>GJ</sub>	36%	40%	45%	41%	46%	35%	38%	47%	41%	43%	45%	47%	49%	43%
Music	43%	45%	43%	40%	45%	43%	40%	47%	52% <sub>gJ</sub>	38%	42%	43%	51% <sub>o</sub>	39%	38%	35%	49% <sub>t</sub>	39%	44%	40%	42%	53% <sub>w</sub>	41%
Celebrations/events	41%	43%	42%	38%	44%	46%	40%	41%	38%	40%	40%	41%	46% <sub>p</sub>	45% <sub>p</sub>	36%	27%	46% <sub>rt</sub>	34%	46% <sub>rt</sub>	37%	42%	47%	40%
Food	41%	43%	40%	40%	40%	40%	39%	45%	47%	38%	39%	41%	51% <sub>oP</sub>	38%	37%	24%	44%	40%	42%	41%	38%	45%	40%
Art	40%	41%	41%	39%	43%	41%	40%	44%	40%	39%	40%	40%	33%	38%	47% <sub>m</sub>	34%	46% <sub>t</sub>	37%	42%	37%	39%	50% <sub>w</sub>	39%
Ethics	36%	32%	38%	34%	45% <sub>BCD</sub>	33%	32%	40% <sub>FG</sub>	51% <sub>FGHJ</sub>	32%	36%	36%	22%	39% <sub>M</sub>	40% <sub>M</sub>	37%	36%	34%	40%	32%	43% <sub>T</sub>	41%	35%
Land/space	33%	31%	36%	31%	37%	32%	32%	37%	36%	29%	33%	33%	28%	36%	30%	41%	34%	30%	37%	30%	37%	43% <sub>w</sub>	32%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H13. In your opinion, what aspects of Aboriginal culture are most important to be passed on to your children or grandchildren, or to the next generation?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Leadership	31%	33% d	32%	27%	33%	34% j	29%	35% gJ	32%	23%	30%	31%	26%	36% o	23%	27%	35% t	27%	37% T	27%	30%	40% w	30%
History	6%	3%	5%	7% b	13% BCD	3%	6% f	8% F	5%	9% F	8%	5%	8%	8%	10%	8%	3%	6%	4%	6%	13% QRST	5%	6%
Everything/entire culture (general)	5%	8% CDE	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	12% NOP	1%	1%	1%	7% SU	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	5%
Teachings/beliefs/values	3%	1%	4% B	3%	5% B	1%	4% F	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	6% M	4% m	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	5% qT	3%	3%
Stories/storytelling	2%	1%	2%	3%	5% B	1%	2%	3% f	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	-	1%	2%	3%	3%	6% Qr	1%	3%
Respect for others	2%	1%	1%	3% c	2%	2%	1%	3% gJ	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	3% q	3% Qr	2%	1%	2%
Medicines/healing practices	2%	1%	1%	2%	3% BC	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	8%	1%	2% S	1%	2% S	3% S	1%	2%
Family band/tree/geneology/lineage	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	
Dancing	1%	1%	1% b	1% b	2% B	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% q	2%	1%
Self-identity	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% B	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2% l	1%	-	1%	4% N	11% NO	-	1%	1%	1%	2% s	2%	1%
Hunting/fishing	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% f	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	6%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Respect for nature/wildlife	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% bd	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% QST	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H13. In your opinion, what aspects of Aboriginal culture are most important to be passed on to your children or grandchildren, or to the next generation?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Survival skills/living off the land	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Community spirit/sharing	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Pride	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Treaty Rights/Status	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Ancestors/ancestry	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	4%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Traditional dress/clothing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Education	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%	2%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	19%	2%	4%	5%	2%	7%	4%	3%
None/nothing	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	6%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	8%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H13. In your opinion, what aspects of Aboriginal culture are most important to be passed on to your children or grandchildren, or to the next generation?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Language	60%	54%	63% B	62%	63%	70% gH	63% H	49%	58%	56%	64%	62%	58%	64% OP	52%	50%	60% S	66% QS	51%	51%	63% Tw	59%	48%
Customs/traditions	58%	57%	58%	59%	59%	62%	59%	57%	58%	54%	68% iJm	59%	54%	60%	57%	54%	60%	58%	55%	57%	58%	55%	77% TUV
Family values	53%	56%	51%	53%	51%	57% H	56% h	49%	54%	57%	54%	51%	58%	54%	53%	55%	53%	54%	52%	50%	53%	53%	51%
Spirituality	51%	52%	51%	46%	55% D	56% H	56% H	44%	52%	53%	63% IIm	52%	50%	56% o	48%	56%	51% s	58% QS	43%	47%	53%	48%	64% t
Ceremonies	45%	46%	45%	43%	47%	53% H	50% H	37%	45%	46%	52%	46%	47%	50% o	41%	45%	46%	48%	41%	40%	46%	44%	67% TUV
Elders	44%	44%	44%	42%	45%	50% H	50% H	35%	46%	41%	57% IJLm	41%	43%	48%	42%	44%	44%	47% s	39%	44%	43%	42%	56%
Music	43%	48% C	40%	42%	39%	47% H	45% H	37%	43%	43%	52% L	39%	46%	45%	41%	43%	40%	48% Qs	40%	48%	41%	42%	45%
Celebrations/events	41%	44%	39%	39%	40%	47% H	45% H	34%	40%	40%	51% i	42%	40%	41%	43%	38%	39%	45%	40%	37%	39%	46% u	61% TU
Food	41%	43%	40%	39%	40%	46% H	45% H	35%	42%	41%	46%	40%	42%	43%	39%	40%	40%	44%	38%	42%	40%	43%	39%
Art	40%	43%	39%	41%	38%	45% H	43%	37%	38%	43%	53% IL	38%	43%	42%	37%	45%	41%	43%	37%	43%	39%	40%	41%
Ethics	36%	41% C	33%	32%	34%	39% H	41% H	29%	37%	37%	55% IJLM	32%	35%	41%	35%	40%	35%	39%	33%	37%	35%	35%	40%
Land/space	33%	35%	32%	31%	33%	38% H	35%	29%	32%	33%	53% IJLM	29%	34%	37%	31%	35%	34%	35%	29%	36%	33%	30%	36%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H13. In your opinion, what aspects of Aboriginal culture are most important to be passed on to your children or grandchildren, or to the next generation?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Leadership	31%	34% c	29%	28%	30%	35% H	36% H	24%	30%	28%	40% ij	31%	32%	33%	27%	34%	30%	33%	28%	28%	31%	32%	41%
History	6%	6%	6%	8% E	5%	6%	5%	7%	6% M	7% M	10% M	5% M	1%	7% p	8% p	3%	6%	7%	4%	5%	7% V	4%	4%
Everything/entire culture (general)	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6% h	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	8% il	4%	5%	2%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	7%
Teachings/beliefs/values	3%	2%	3% b	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4% q	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Stories/storytelling	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4% G	1%	3%	3% m	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	7% no	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%
Respect for others	2%	2%	1%	1%	2% d	3% gh	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3% n	3%	2% r	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-
Medicines/healing practices	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	-
Family band/tree/geneology/lineage	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Dancing	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% l	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% s	1%	2%	1%	1%	-
Self-identity	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Hunting/fishing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% L	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Respect for nature/wildlife	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H13. In your opinion, what aspects of Aboriginal culture are most important to be passed on to your children or grandchildren, or to the next generation?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Survival skills/living off the land	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Community spirit/sharing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Pride	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Treaty Rights/Status	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Ancestors/ancestry	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Traditional dress/clothing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Education	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%
Other	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	5%	8%	1%	1%	4%	3%	8%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%
None/nothing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-
DK/NA	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	5%	4%	4%	1%	3%	1%	5%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H13. In your opinion, what aspects of Aboriginal culture are most important to be passed on to your children or grandchildren, or to the next generation?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low		A lot	Some	Lit. None		Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Language	60%	68% DE	63% E	57% E	46%	72% GH	64% H	53%	45%	60% I	62% I	60% I	59%	60%	64% R	64% R	65% R	56%	66% UV	62% uv	55%	51%
Customs/traditions	58%	63% E	59% E	58% e	50%	63% H	62% H	54%	45%	60% I	61% I	56%	59%	57%	57%	59%	62%	57%	60%	60%	56%	55%
Family values	53%	52%	56% E	53%	46%	56%	56% h	50%	46%	52%	55%	54%	48%	51%	54%	53%	51%	54%	56% v	55% v	52%	45%
Spirituality	51%	54% dE	60% DE	47% E	36%	58% H	57% H	46%	38%	50% I	57% IJ	50% i	52%	52%	53%	53%	56% R	47%	57% tUv	51%	48%	48%
Ceremonies	45%	49% E	52% DE	44% E	30%	51% H	52% H	41%	36%	44%	49% I	45%	46%	44%	47%	48% r	53% NR	42%	47%	47%	44%	41%
Elders	44%	46% dE	52% DE	38%	32%	51% H	48% H	39%	33%	43%	47% I	44% i	41%	46%	46%	48% mR	48% r	41%	45%	48% uv	41%	40%
Music	43%	47% DE	47% DE	38%	35%	50% GH	41%	39%	36%	40%	41%	50% Ijk	40%	43%	43%	43%	44%	43%	40%	46%	42%	42%
Celebrations/events	41%	42% E	47% DE	38%	31%	44%	42%	39%	30%	41% i	42% I	44% I	39%	42%	44%	45%	41%	40%	39%	42%	43%	40%
Food	41%	42%	46% DE	35%	35%	49% GH	41%	37%	36%	41%	40%	45%	38%	42%	42%	43%	43%	41%	42%	41%	42%	38%
Art	40%	44% dE	43% E	37%	34%	46% H	43% h	37%	37%	37%	42%	44%	39%	40%	42%	42%	42%	40%	39%	42%	41%	38%
Ethics	36%	39% dE	42% DE	32% E	23%	43% gH	36%	32%	27%	35%	36%	38% i	33%	36%	35%	35%	37%	35%	37%	38% U	31%	34%
Land/space	33%	37% dE	38% DE	30% E	22%	39% H	37% H	29%	23%	31%	34% i	37% I	30%	31%	33%	33%	35%	32%	33%	36% v	33%	28%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H13. In your opinion, what aspects of Aboriginal culture are most important to be passed on to your children or grandchildren, or to the next generation?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Leadership	31%	34% dE	34% DE	27%	24%	37% H	32%	28%	24%	30%	32%	32%	26%	33% m	33% m	32%	33% m	29%	30%	31%	31%	31%
History	6%	9% Ce	4%	6%	5%	6%	9% H	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	8% p	6%	6%	6%	8%	5%
Everything/entire culture (general)	5%	7% C	3%	4%	4%	7% G	3%	4%	6%	3%	5% j	7% j	7% R	6% r	6% R	6% r	7% R	3%	5%	6%	4%	3%
Teachings/beliefs/values	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3% i	4% IL	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Stories/storytelling	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4% l	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3% p	2%	3%	2%	4%
Respect for others	2%	4% CDE	1%	2%	1%	1%	4% FH	1%	-	1%	2%	4% Jk	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3% U	2% u	3%	1%
Medicines/healing practices	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2% R	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Family band/tree/ geneology/lineage	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% o	1%	1%	1%	3%
Dancing	1%	2% C	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Self-identity	1%	3% CDE	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Hunting/fishing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Respect for nature/ wildlife	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

H13. In your opinion, what aspects of Aboriginal culture are most important to be passed on to your children or grandchildren, or to the next generation?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Survival skills/living off the land	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Community spirit/sharing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Pride	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Treaty Rights/Status	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Ancestors/ancestry	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Traditional dress/ clothing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Education	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	4%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%
None/nothing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	2%	2%	2%	7%	1%	1%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	1%	5%	6%
					BCD			FG										Q			ST	St

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H14. And in your view, how important is it that Aboriginal people choose partners with the same cultural background as their own?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	15%	22% C	8%	21% C	22%	15%	19% IL	17% I	8%	16% I	24% IjLo	10%	26% IjLNO H	17% I	15% i	19% IL	21% i	21%	21%	17% u	13%	9%	13%	22% VW
Somewhat important	24%	26% C	21%	22%	27% f	17%	27% lm	31% kLM	24%	30% LM	22%	18%	19%	32% ikLM	27% l	26%	36% LM	36% S	16%	22%	25%	20%	25%	24%
Not very important	22%	23%	22%	23%	23%	20%	21%	21%	28% JKNO	19%	17%	22%	26% jKno	19%	16%	24%	19%	19%	25%	22%	22%	22%	24% x	19%
Not at all important	37%	27%	46% BD	27%	26%	46% E	30%	27%	39% HMnPq g	34%	32%	51% MNO PQ GHIJK	27%	30%	38% hMpq	26%	23%	23%	29%	36%	37%	46% WX	36%	32%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3%	7% Bc	2%	2%	4% l	4% L	2%	2%	5% L	1%	2%	3% l	4%	5% L	1%	1%	9% R	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	39%	48% C	30%	43% C	49% F	33%	46% IL	48% IL	32%	45% IL	46% IL	27%	44% IL	49% IL	41% L	45% IL	57% IL	57% s	36%	39%	38%	29%	37% V	46% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	59%	50%	68% BD	50%	49%	66% E	51%	48%	67% MNO PQ GHJK	53%	49%	72% MNO PQ GHJK	53%	48%	55%	50%	42%	42%	54%	58%	59%	68% WX	60% X	51%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H14. And in your view, how important is it that Aboriginal people choose partners with the same cultural background as their own?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	15%	17% c	11%	16% c	15%	20% IJ	15%	16%	9%	12%	16%	15%	14%	17%	16%	22%	18%	10%	14%	13%	15%	19%	15%
Somewhat important	24%	25%	25%	22%	24%	23% j	29% j	25% j	20%	14%	21%	24%	19%	24%	18%	28%	26%	25%	27%	20%	25%	28%	23%
Not very important	22%	21%	22%	24%	21%	24%	22%	22%	21%	23%	23%	22%	21%	25%	22%	13%	21%	21%	21%	25%	21%	21%	22%
Not at all important	37%	35%	40%	36%	35%	31%	32%	35%	47% FGH	50% FGH	37%	37%	43%	33%	39%	35%	34%	43%	34%	39%	35%	31%	37%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5% N	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	39%	42%	36%	38%	40%	42% IJ	44% IJ	41% ij	29%	26%	38%	39%	33%	42%	34%	50%	44% t	35%	41%	34%	40%	47%	38%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	59%	56%	61%	60%	56%	56%	54%	57%	68% fGh	73% FGH	60%	59%	64%	58%	61%	48%	55%	64%	55%	65% qSu	56%	52%	60%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H14. And in your view, how important is it that Aboriginal people choose partners with the same cultural background as their own?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	15%	15%	15%	14%	15%	21% GH	12%	15%	12%	16%	15%	14%	26% IJKL	15%	10%	15%	14%	15%	17%	11%	16%	13%	31% TuV
Somewhat important	24%	20%	25% b	24%	26%	30% H	24% h	19%	20%	28% i	31% i	28% I	22%	22%	24%	22%	23%	24%	25%	22%	24%	21%	25%
Not very important	22%	20%	23%	24%	23%	20%	25%	21%	22%	18%	17%	28% JKm	20%	19%	23%	22%	22%	26% S	19%	20%	22%	25%	22%
Not at all important	37%	43% C	34%	35%	32%	26%	37% F	43% Fg	43% jLM	34%	34%	28%	30%	40%	41%	38%	39% r	33%	37%	45% UW	34% w	40% w	21%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	39%	35%	40%	39%	42%	51% GH	36%	33%	33%	44% I	45% I	42% I	49% I	37%	34%	37%	37%	39%	43%	33%	40%	34%	56% TuV
BOTTOM TWO BOX	59%	63% C	57%	59%	55%	47% F	62% F	64% F	65% JKLM	53%	51%	56%	49%	60%	64%	60%	60%	59%	55%	65% uW	57%	64% uW	43%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

H14. And in your view, how important is it that Aboriginal people choose partners with the same cultural background as their own?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	15%	22% CDE	15%	12%	10%	18% h	18% H	12%	5%	12% i	14% I	23% IJK	15%	16%	16%	18%	17%	14%	19% tV	14%	15%	11%
Somewhat important	24%	23%	28% E	23% e	17%	26%	27% h	21%	29% L	26% L	26% L	16%	20%	25%	23%	24%	22%	24%	24% v	28% uV	22%	16%
Not very important	22%	18%	21%	29% BCE	20%	18%	24% f	23% f	29% l	24%	21%	19%	21%	19%	22%	22%	23%	22%	23%	22%	23%	22%
Not at all important	37%	34%	34%	32%	51% BCD	36% g	29%	41% G	36%	35%	36%	40%	41% p	38%	37%	34%	36%	38%	31%	34%	38% s	48% STu
DK/NA	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	39%	45% DE	43% dE	35% E	27%	44% H	45% H	34%	34%	38%	40%	39%	35%	41%	40%	42% m	38%	38%	44% uV	42% V	37% v	28%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	59%	52%	55%	61% B	71% BCD	54%	53%	64% FG	65%	59%	57%	59%	63%	57%	59%	56%	59%	60%	54%	55%	61% s	70% STu

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

11. Overall, are you very, somewhat, not very or not at all happy with your life?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE		
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very	58%	56%	60%	56%	57%	55%	64% kMoQ	57% m	56%	60% M	53%	63% Mq	48%	61% Mq	53%	56%	44%	44%	62%	60%	57%	55%	56%	63% VW
Somewhat	36%	37%	34%	38%	37%	37%	33%	37% l	37% l	34%	35%	28%	48% JKLNP GHI	35%	41% L	36%	53% JkLnp Ghi	53% s	31%	34%	37%	36%	39% X	30%
Not very	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	8%	2%	4%	4%	3%	9% JMNOQ Ghi	6% Gjn	3%	2%	4%	7% Gjn	2%	2%	5%	4%	5%	7% WX	4%	4%
Not at all	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	3% HKIMP G	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	94%	93%	94%	94%	93%	91%	97% KLp	95% k	93%	93%	89%	91%	95% K	96% Kl	94%	92%	97% K	97%	93%	93%	94%	91%	95% V	94%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	3%	5%	7% N	3%	11% HJMNQ G	8% gjN	4%	2%	6%	8% gn	3%	3%	7%	6%	6%	8% W	5%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

11. Overall, are you very, somewhat, not very or not at all happy with your life?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very	58%	50%	55%	65% BC	67% BC	41%	48%	64% FG	78% FGH	76% FGH	60%	58%	51%	65% m	61% M	72% M	49%	54%	51%	65% QRS	68% QRS	70% W	57%
Somewhat	36%	40% DE	39% DE	31%	31%	45% HIJ	44% HIJ	33% IJ	20%	22%	37%	35%	44%	31%	37%	28%	39% tu	33%	43% TU	30%	30%	26%	37% V
Not very	4%	7% DE	5% dE	3%	1%	10% HIJ	6% HIJ	2%	1%	1%	2%	5% K	5%	2%	1%	-	8% TU	9% TU	5% u	3%	1%	3%	5%
Not at all	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4% gHJ	1%	*%	-	1%	*%	2% K	-	1%	-	-	3% s	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	94%	90%	93%	96% B	98% BC	86%	92% F	97% FG	98% FG	98% FG	97% L	93%	95%	96%	98%	100% N	87%	87%	95% QR	96% QR	97% QR	95%	93%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	6%	10% DE	6% dE	3%	2%	13% GHIJ	8% HIJ	2%	1%	2%	2%	7% K	5%	3%	1%	-	12% STU	12% STU	5%	4%	2%	4%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

11. Overall, are you very, somewhat, not very or not at all happy with your life?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very	58%	60%	57%	55%	58%	54%	60%	59%	72% JkLM	50% L	61% L	34%	58% L	80% OP	56% P	40%	69% RS	52% S	44%	81% UVW	56% VW	47% W	20%
Somewhat	36%	34%	36%	38%	35%	39% g	32%	36%	26%	41% I	36% i	53% IJKM	30%	18%	41% N	49% N	27%	42% Q	42% Q	18%	37% T	44% Tu	64% TUV
Not very	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6% h	4%	1%	9% IK	1%	9% IK	10% IK	1%	2%	9% No	3%	4%	8% QR	3%	5% T	6% T	8%
Not at all	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% g	1%	1%	1%	3% IK	2%	4% IJM	1%	1%	3% P	2%	3% rS	3% S	5% QR	1%	1%	3% tu	7%
DK/NA	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	-	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%
TOP TWO BOX	94%	94%	94%	94%	93%	93%	93%	95%	98% JLM	90%	96% jLM	87%	88%	98% P	97% P	89%	97% rS	94% S	86%	99% UVW	93%	91%	84%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	2%	9% IK	2%	13% IK	11% IK	1%	3%	11% NO	3%	5%	14% QR	1%	6% T	9% T	16% T



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

11. Overall, are you very, somewhat, not very or not at all happy with your life?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Witness	Victim	Arrested	Charged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Not at all	
===== TOTAL ----- (A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very	58%	75% CDE	59% DE	50%	48%	71% GH	59% H	51%	70% jkl	60%	55%	56%	58% OP	55% OP	42%	43%	67% MNOP	62% NOP	70% TUV	60% uv	53% V	43%
Somewhat	36%	23% B	36% B	43% BC	40% B	24%	34% F	42% FG	24%	36% I	39% I	33%	34%	37% Q	46% MNQR	43% MQR	29%	34%	26%	37% S	37% S	47% STu
Not very	4%	1% B	4% B	5% B	8% BC	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	8% J	6% QR	6% Qr	8% QR	9% nQR	3%	3%	3%	2%	8% ST	6% t
Not at all	1%	*% BD	1%	1%	3% BD	1%	1%	2%	*% BD	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3% QR	3% QR	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
DK/NA	1%	1%	*% E	1%	1%	*% E	1%	1%	1%	1%	*% E	*% E	*% E	1%	1%	1%	*% E	1%	*% E	*% E	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	94%	98% CDE	94% E	93% E	88%	95%	94%	93%	94%	96% L	94% l	90%	91% p	92% oP	88%	87%	96% MNOP	96% MNOP	96% UV	96% UV	91%	89%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	6%	1% B	6% B	6% B	11% BCD	4%	6%	6%	4%	4%	6% j	10% ijk	8% QR	7% QR	11% nQR	12% mNQR	3%	4%	4%	3%	9% ST	9% ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I2. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
To complete my education/ get a degree/Masters	28%	33% C	23%	36% C	33%	29%	23%	33% GO	31% O	34% GLOp	45% MNOPq GHIJL	25%	27%	30% O	19%	25%	29%	29%	40%	20%	35% T	51% WX	31% X	13%
Start/raise/provide for a family/have children/ grandchildren	24%	23%	26% D	15%	23%	26%	26%	30% KlMoq J	26%	22%	18%	22%	20%	32% KLMOQ J	21%	27%	18%	18%	14%	25%	24%	35% WX	26% X	16%
Have a good/enjoyable career/job	22%	24%	21%	25%	24%	23%	16%	18% O	21% O	32% IMNOP GH	32% HIMOP G	32% HIMOP G	14%	25% GMO	9%	19% o	29% mO	29%	24%	22%	23%	45% WX	22% X	11%
Own/build a house/a place to call my own	19%	19%	19%	23%	19%	27%	12%	25% GMNO	23% GMN	24% GMNo	25% GMN	22% GMN	9%	10%	16%	22% gMN	22% m	22%	23%	20%	18%	28% WX	21% X	11%
To be financially independent/secure/ wealthy	12%	12%	13%	12%	12%	9%	13% k	12%	12%	12%	7%	14% k	14% K	11%	10%	21% JKNOq hi	9%	9%	14%	13%	12%	12%	13%	13%
See my children/ grandchildren go to school/succeed in life/ have a good future	12%	12%	12%	10%	13%	10%	7%	17% GMQ	12% g	12% g	17% GmQ	14% Gq	9%	14% Gq	11%	13% g	4%	4%	12%	9%	15% T	4%	13% V	16% V
Travel/go on vacation(s)	11%	9%	13% b	9%	10%	8%	17% KMNPQ HJ	7% k	17% KMNPQ HJ	9% K	2%	10% K	6%	5%	14% hKMN	9% K	6%	6%	10%	11%	11%	10%	12%	10%
Good health/healthy lifestyle/live long	11%	11%	11%	7%	11%	8%	10%	8%	10%	7%	7%	18% JKMOQ gHi	8%	14% JkmoQ h	6%	14% joQ	4%	4%	8%	11%	11%	4%	10% V	17% VW
Happiness/enjoy/live a good life	11%	8%	13% BD	5%	7%	15% e	10% K	10% K	12% Km	9% K	3%	13% KM	6%	11% Km	14% KM	24% LMNoQ GHIJK	7%	7%	5%	11%	10%	10%	11%	11%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

12. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Own/start a business/be my own boss/self-employment	8%	7%	8%	7%	8% f	3%	8% N	11% KMNP	10% kmNp	7%	5%	7%	5%	4%	9% n	4%	11% n	11%	5%	11% U	5%	7%	9% x	6%
Be with/stay close to/healthy relationship with my family/community	7%	7%	8%	15% BC	6%	11%	5%	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	9%	6%	5%	5%	3%	3%	21% R	6%	9% t	5%	8% V	8% v
Give back/help out the Aboriginal community/society	7%	9%	6%	5%	9%	8%	9% Pq	13% KLNPQ IJ	5%	6% p	6%	4%	11% iLPQ	8% P	12% iLPQ	2%	2%	2%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%
To be successful (unspecified)	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	2%	7% KL	5%	5%	6% kl	2%	3%	6% k	4%	12% KLMNQ Hi	14% KLMNQ GHIJ	3%	3%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%
Find a partner/marriage	5%	4%	7% b	2%	4%	5%	3%	11% JmNOQ GI	2%	4%	7% I	6% I	6% I	5% i	3%	11% IJNOQ G	2%	2%	2%	7% U	3%	4%	7% x	4%
Peace/balance/prosperity	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	10%	9% JKLN	6% JN	5%	2%	3%	3%	7% jkn	2%	5%	8% jkln	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	1%	5% v	7% v
To be a positive/good role model/impact youth	5%	6% C	4%	6%	7% f	2%	6% lP	4%	4%	7% lP	11% LNOPQ HI	2%	8% iLP	5% p	4%	2%	2%	2%	8%	5%	5%	2%	6% v	5% v
Pass on my knowledge/family teachings/experiences/keeping our culture alive	5%	6% C	3%	8% c	6%	3%	6% p	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	8% JKLOP i	5% p	3%	2%	18% LMNOP GHIJK	18% S	3%	3%	6% t	2%	3%	8% VW
To retire well/comfortably/financially-secure	4%	3%	6% BD	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6% q	2%	6% GmQ	9% JKMPQ GHI	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	3% v	8% VW

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I2. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
To become a successful artist/win nominees	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	9%	9% JLNPHI	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	5% h	3%	10% JLNPHI	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	7% WX	4%	2%
Own a vehicle/learn how to drive	4%	3%	5% BD	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5% MO	5% mo	3%	7% GKMOQ	1%	-	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	4%	5% w	3%	5% w
To be a good partner/parent/grandparent	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5% VX	3%
Make a difference/influence in individuals/society/world (general)	3%	2%	4% b	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4% p	4% P	4% P	1%	1%	-	-	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Become more spiritual/maintain my spirituality	3%	3%	3%	6% b	3%	4%	2%	3% kq	4% kq	3%	1%	2%	6% gKLnQ	3%	5% kq	4% KQ	*%	*%	9% R	3%	3%	*%	3% v	5% v
Learn more/better understanding about my culture/myself	3%	3%	2%	6% c	3%	4%	4% kp	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	5% kp	4% kp	2%	1%	17% LMNOP GHIJK	17% S	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%
To be the best that I can/be a good person (general)	3%	2%	3%	7% BC	2%	3%	4% N	3%	4% mN	4% N	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	5% mN	-	-	11%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Write a book/have my writing published	2%	2%	3% d	*%	2%	1%	7% MNOQ HIJKL	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	-	3% U	2%	1%	1%	5% VW
To learn/be fluent in my language/other languages	2%	3% C	1%	7% C	3%	4%	4% hiJKl	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	6% IJKLn H	2%	5% HIJKL	6% HIJKL	19% LMNOP GHIJK	19% S	1%	2%	3%	1%	3% v	3%
Become an elder/chief/have a leadership role	2%	2%	1%	6% bc	2%	6%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4% n	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	8% r	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I2. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Gain more knowledge/ wisdom	2%	1%	3% BD	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	5% JKMNO HI	2% hJnO	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2% U	1%	-	2%	3%
Public recognition/leave a legacy in my community	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3% hk	3% HK	1%	3%	2% hk	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Create art/record music/ play music/sing	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% L	1%	4% ghjLN	1%	5% iJLNp GH	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Move away/go back to the reserve	2%	2% C	1%	3%	2%	5%	3% Hk1	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Learn a new skill (various)	1%	2% C	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% 1	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% j1	1%	2%	-	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Get active/lose weight	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	3% I	-	2%	1%	3% I	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Gain custody/have all my children with me	1%	1%	2% b	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	3% m	3% M	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3% VX	1%
Debt free/pay off my mortgage	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	3% MO	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	-	1%	2% T	1%	2%	1%
Eradicate prejudice/ racism/stereotypes regarding Aboriginals	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% kLM	-	2% m	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
To become an athlete/win a championship	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2% U	1%	2% w	1%	1%
Build/open a recreational centre/ homeless shelter/food bank	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	2% jln	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% j1	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% v

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I2. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Respect	1%	1%	2% b	-	1%	1%	-	1%	4% KLMNO HJ	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	2% U	1%	1%	1%	2%
Coming to terms with the past/healing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% kl	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%
Sovereignty/self government/improve government	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	4% IjLnO H	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Security (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	8%	5%	4%	3%	5%	14% IJLNP GH	5%	13% IJLNP GH	7%	9% i	3%	6%	6%	5%	8% U	5%	7%	6%	6%
None/already achieved my goals	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	3% GHLMO	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	2%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3% M	-	2% M	4% kLMNO i	1%	1%	1%	2% m	1%	4% m	7%	7%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

12. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
To complete my education/get a degree/Masters	28%	35% DE	31% DE	23%	19%	39% GHIJ	31% HIJ	21%	20%	19%	45% L	24%	58% NP	42%	47%	37%	30% TU	28% tU	23% U	19%	14%	10%	31% V
Start/raise/provide for a family/have children/grandchildren	24%	21%	27% b	24%	26%	20%	25%	23%	21%	34% FGHI	28%	23%	24%	28%	31%	20%	20%	24%	27%	24%	24%	12%	26% V
Have a good/enjoyable career/job	22%	27% DE	32% DE	13%	18% d	31% GHIJ	24% HiJ	17%	15%	16%	31% L	20%	38% P	27% P	27% P	8%	21% t	26% TU	29% TU	13%	16%	10%	24% V
Own/build a house/a place to call my own	19%	23% E	21% E	18% E	7%	25% hIJ	23% ij	18% J	14%	10%	18%	19%	20% P	17% p	18% P	5%	24% U	20% U	21% U	18% U	7%	8%	20% V
To be financially independent/secure/wealthy	12%	8%	12%	16% B	14% B	10%	15% f	14%	10%	11%	9%	13% k	6%	9%	13%	5%	11%	11%	9%	17% qS	14%	14%	12%
See my children/grandchildren go to school/succeed in life/have a good future	12%	14%	11%	12%	13%	9%	13%	15% f	10%	15%	8%	13% K	10%	9%	6%	17% o	14%	14%	13%	13%	16%	16%	12%
Travel/go on vacation(s)	11%	6%	11% B	15% Bce	11% b	7%	8%	14% FG	13%	17% FG	11%	11%	11%	14% p	13% p	4%	7%	6%	11%	17% QRS	11%	13%	11%
Good health/healthy lifestyle/live long	11%	11%	9%	12%	12%	10%	11%	13%	15%	8%	6%	12% K	2%	7% m	7% m	5%	13%	11%	9%	13%	14%	19% W	10%
Happiness/enjoy/live a good life	11%	11%	11%	10%	10%	9%	10%	10%	20% FGHJ	7%	7%	12% K	5%	5%	10%	12%	16% s	13%	9%	11%	11%	14%	10%
Own/start a business/be my own boss/self-employment	8%	9%	6%	9% cE	5%	5%	7%	9% f	10%	8%	7%	8%	4%	8%	10% m	5%	8%	5%	8%	9%	5%	3%	8% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

12. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Be with/stay close to/ healthy relationship with my family/community	7%	6%	8%	8%	8%	5%	7%	10% F	5%	12% Fi	6%	8%	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%	12%	8%	8%	9%	6%	8%
Give back/help out the Aboriginal community/society	7%	6%	6%	8%	14% BCD	6%	7%	8%	7%	10%	10% l	7%	6%	9%	13%	26% MN	5%	5%	7%	6%	13% QRST	7%	8%
To be successful (unspecified)	6%	4%	5%	7%	5%	7% i	5%	5%	2%	10% GHI	8% l	5%	7%	12% o	5%	-	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	3%	6%
Find a partner/marriage	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	3%	5%	5%	1%	6% m	8% M	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	1%	6% V
Peace/balance/prosperity	5%	4%	5%	5%	8% b	5%	5%	7%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	8% t	4%	5%
To be a positive/good role model/impact youth	5%	4%	4%	5%	9% BCD	8% GH	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	8%	17% MNO	4%	2%	5%	4%	8% qRt	6%	5%
Pass on my knowledge/family teachings/experiences/keeping our culture alive	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	7% F	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	16% MNO	5%	3%	3%	6%	5%	9%	4%
To retire well/comfortably/financially-secure	4%	3%	4%	5% b	7% B	1%	2%	4% Fg	12% FGH	11% FGH	2%	5% K	2%	*%	2%	6%	1%	7% Q	6% Q	6% Q	7% Q	5%	4%
To become a successful artist/win nominees	4%	2%	5% b	4%	7% Bd	4%	5% h	3%	5%	3%	7% L	3%	4%	4%	10% mN	11%	1%	6% Q	4% q	3% q	6% Q	4%	4%
Own a vehicle/learn how to drive	4%	8% CDE	3% E	1%	*%	4% i	8% FHij	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	11% NO	2%	1%	-	9% STU	7% TU	3% U	1%	1%	11% W	3%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I2. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
To be a good partner/ parent/grandparent	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	8% G	4%	4%	5%	6% O	1%	8%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Make a difference/ influence in individuals/ society/world (general)	3%	2%	4% B	3%	6% Bd	2%	2%	2%	5%	9% FGH	5%	3%	*%	5% M	8% M	6%	1%	3%	5% Q	3% Q	6% Qt	1%	4%
Become more spiritual/ maintain my spirituality	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3% K	4% O	2%	1%	-	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Learn more/better understanding about my culture/myself	3%	2%	3%	3%	4% b	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	-	2%	5%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%
To be the best that I can/be a good person (general)	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5% qR	2%	2%	3%
Write a book/have my writing published	2%	*%	1%	4% BC	7% BC	*%	1%	4% FG	5% FG	4% Fg	1%	3% K	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	5% QS	8% QS	5%	2%
To learn/be fluent in my language/other languages	2%	1%	2%	2%	5% BCd	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	7%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4% qr	2%	2%
Become an elder/chief/ have a leadership role	2%	1%	3%	2%	3% b	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	-	4%	3%	8%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Gain more knowledge/ wisdom	2%	3% DE	2% DE	1%	*%	*%	3% FHI	1%	*%	4% FHI	1%	2% K	-	3%	-	-	5% RTU	*%	4% RTU	*%	*%	6% W	1%
Public recognition/leave a legacy in my community	2%	1%	1%	3% C	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	2%	3% qR	3% R	2%	2%
Create art/record music/ play music/sing	2%	2%	2% e	1%	1%	4% ghIJ	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	2%	3%	1%	-	-	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I2. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Move away/go back to the reserve	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4% u	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Learn a new skill (various)	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Get active/lose weight	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2% j	2% ij	2%	%	%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Gain custody/have all my children with me	1%	2% D	3% D	%	-	6% GHJ	1%	1%	-	%	2% L	1%	%	-	-	-	4% ST	1%	%	%	-	%	2% V
Debt free/pay off my mortgage	1%	1%	2% BE	2%	%	%	2% F	1%	3%	4% FGH	1%	2%	-	2% O	%	5% O	1%	3% u	1%	2%	%	1%	1%
Eradicate prejudice/racism/stereotypes regarding Aboriginals	1%	%	1%	2% b	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	3%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
To become an athlete/win a championship	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	2% G	1%	1%	%	1%	-	%	1%	2%	1%	%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%
Build/open a recreational centre/homeless shelter/food bank	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% fi	%	1%	1%	1%	%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Respect	1%	%	2% Bd	1%	1%	%	1% F	1%	3% f	1%	%	1% K	-	-	1%	-	%	3% Q	3% QTU	1%	1%	4%	1%
Coming to terms with the past/healing	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	%	1% f	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	6% N	%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Sovereignty/self government/improve government	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	6%	1%	%	2% t	%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I2. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Security (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Other	6%	5%	6%	8%	8%	7%	7%	5%	8%	5%	8%	6%	7%	10%	7%	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%
None/already achieved my goals	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

12. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
To complete my education/get a degree/Masters	28%	28%	28%	37% E	23%	33% H	28%	24%	21% K	28% K	11%	39% IJKM	19%	19%	21%	28%	28% s	33% qS	21%	14%	30% T	37% T	37% T
Start/raise/provide for a family/have children/grandchildren	24%	26%	23%	29% E	19%	22%	24%	27% F	27% LM	29% lM	21%	20%	15%	24%	29%	34% n	27% S	23%	19%	25% w	22%	32% UW	13%
Have a good/enjoyable career/job	22%	26% C	20%	28% E	16%	22%	25%	21%	19% Km	27% iKM	11%	31% IKM	12%	13%	25% N	27% N	20%	25% q	25%	8%	22% T	39% TU	25% t
Own/build a house/a place to call my own	19%	25% C	17%	20% E	14%	17%	23% FH	17%	18% K	22% K	8%	22% Km	14%	15%	21% n	20%	16%	25% QS	16%	6%	21% T	27% Tu	20%
To be financially independent/secure/wealthy	12%	11%	13%	14%	12%	12%	11%	14%	14%	12%	15%	11%	12%	12%	14%	21% n	13%	12%	13%	14% w	13% w	9% w	1%
See my children/grandchildren go to school/succeed in life/have a good future	12%	11%	13%	10%	15% D	11%	11%	13%	12%	9%	9%	12%	23% IJKL	11% P	14% P	3%	11%	14%	13%	22% UVW	12% V	6%	6%
Travel/go on vacation(s)	11%	9%	12%	13%	12%	10%	10%	12%	15% JKL	7%	8%	5%	12% L	13%	12%	15%	12%	11%	9%	13% w	12% w	10% w	1%
Good health/healthy lifestyle/live long	11%	12%	11%	8%	13% D	12%	10%	11%	12%	10%	9%	10%	15%	12%	10%	12%	10%	10%	15% q	17% UV	9%	10%	16%
Happiness/enjoy/live a good life	11%	11%	10%	10%	10%	8%	13% F	11%	12% M	9%	10%	14% M	5%	12%	9%	19% O	12% R	8%	11%	13%	10%	9%	13%
Own/start a business/be my own boss/self-employment	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%	6%	9%	9%	5%	7%	10%	5%	9% r	6%	7%	7%	8%	7%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I2. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Be with/stay close to/healthy relationship with my family/community	7%	6%	8%	7%	9%	6%	7%	9%	9% L	14% KLm	5%	4%	7%	10%	9%	12%	8%	7%	7%	11%	7%	6%	4%
Give back/help out the Aboriginal community/society	7%	7%	8%	6%	9%	9%	7%	6%	6%	10%	14% ILm	6%	7%	9%	8%	5%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%	3%
To be successful (unspecified)	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	4%	7% g	5%	8% m	12% iLM	5%	3%	7% p	6%	2%	8% rS	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	22% TUV
Find a partner/marriage	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	3%	5% f	7% F	5%	5%	5%	5%	8%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	2%
Peace/balance/prosperity	5%	5%	5%	4%	6% d	4%	6%	6%	5%	8%	10% iLM	4%	4%	5%	6%	8%	6%	4%	6%	4%	6% v	2%	11% v
To be a positive/good role model/impact youth	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	7% G	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6% P	3%	1%	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	5%	19% TUV
Pass on my knowledge/family teachings/experiences/keeping our culture alive	5%	3%	5% b	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%	12% IJL	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	8%
To retire well/comfortably/financially-secure	4%	7% C	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	8% FG	7% JLM	3%	10% JLM	2%	2%	7%	7%	4%	5%	4%	3%	12% UVW	3%	3%	*%
To become a successful artist/win nominees	4%	3%	5% b	6% e	4%	4%	3%	5% g	4%	4%	11% IjLM	2%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5% t	4%	3%
Own a vehicle/learn how to drive	4%	3%	4%	3%	5% d	5% H	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	5% IK	11% IJKL	1%	3%	4%	2%	4% q	6% Q	5% U	3%	6% u	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I2. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
To be a good partner/parent/grandparent	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6% OP	2%	1%	5% S	3%	2%	6% VW	4% Vw	1%	*%
Make a difference/influence in individuals/society/world (general)	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	7% l	3%	3%	5% p	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	5% w	3%	3%	*%
Become more spiritual/maintain my spirituality	3%	3%	3%	2%	4% D	3%	3%	3%	3%	6% ikL	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	6%	4% r	2%	4%	2%	4% v	1%	3%
Learn more/better understanding about my culture/myself	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	8% IKLM	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	10% tUV
To be the best that I can/be a good person (general)	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5% k	1%	2%	3%	3% P	3% P	*%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3% v	1%	3%
Write a book/have my writing published	2%	1%	3% B	1%	4% D	2%	3%	2%	4% JLM	*%	6% JLm	*%	1%	5% oP	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	7% UVW	1%	1%	1%
To learn/be fluent in my language/other languages	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3% h	2%	1%	2%	2%	6% ijl	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Become an elder/chief/have a leadership role	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3% H	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2% t	1%	4%
Gain more knowledge/wisdom	2%	2%	2%	1%	2% D	*%	1% f	2% F	1%	-	*%	1%	7% IKL	*%	2% N	-	1%	*%	6% QR	3% U	1%	3% U	1%
Public recognition/leave a legacy in my community	2%	1%	2% B	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3% JL	*%	4% l	*%	2%	4% O	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2% v	*%	*%
Create art/record music/play music/sing	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	3% I	4% i	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I2. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Move away/go back to the reserve	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Learn a new skill (various)	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Get active/lose weight	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-
Gain custody/have all my children with me	1%	3% C	1%	1%	1%	2% H	2% H	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% IJKM	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3% Q	1%	1%	5% TU	11% TU	
Debt free/pay off my mortgage	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2% JK	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2% p	1%	3% qS	1%	4% u	1%	1%	1%	-
Eradicate prejudice/racism/stereotypes regarding Aboriginals	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-
To become an athlete/win a championship	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1% l	3% Lm	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% TU	-	
Build/open a recreational centre/homeless shelter/food bank	1%	1%	1% b	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1% l	2%	1%	1%	2% l	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% t	1%	-
Respect	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% f	1% f	1%	1%	1%	3% IJKM	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Coming to terms with the past/healing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% G	1%	2%	3% m	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sovereignty/self government/improve government	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% gH	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% jm	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I2. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Security (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Other	6%	9% C	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	8% g	6%	5%	9%	7%	7%	4%	8%	8%	7%	5%	8%	5%	6%	6%	5%
None/already achieved my goals	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2% l	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2% r	1%	1% v	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	1%	3% d	3% h	2%	1%	2% j	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2% p	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

12. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
To complete my education/ get a degree/Masters	28%	23%	27%	34% BC	31% B	24%	28%	30% f	34%	28%	30%	26%	32% Q	32% Q	32% Q	29% Q	21%	28% Q	20%	31% S	33% S	30% S
Start/raise/provide for a family/have children/ grandchildren	24%	20%	21%	29% BC	27% b	20%	24%	27% F	22%	27%	22%	21%	21%	21%	23%	22%	21%	26%	22%	25%	25%	25%
Have a good/enjoyable career/job	22%	15%	21% b	28% BC	26% B	15%	19%	28% FG	22%	25% K	19%	24%	20%	21%	28% MNQR	28% MnQ	18%	23%	13%	24% S	24% S	33% STU
Own/build a house/a place to call my own	19%	12%	17%	23% BC	26% BC	13%	14%	25% FG	15%	19%	20%	19%	17%	17%	22% mNQ	21% Q	15%	20% q	16%	21% s	17%	26% SU
To be financially independent/secure/ wealthy	12%	12%	13%	11%	14%	12%	15%	12%	24% JKL	11%	14%	10%	13%	14%	12%	13%	14%	11%	10%	13%	13%	15%
See my children/ grandchildren go to school/succeed in life/ have a good future	12%	13%	13% e	13%	9%	15% H	14% h	9%	14%	12%	13%	12%	13%	14% OP	8%	8%	13% oP	11%	16% TU	11%	10%	11%
Travel/go on vacation(s)	11%	10%	11%	11%	13%	12%	11%	10%	15% l	13% L	11%	8%	15% OP	12% OP	4%	6%	12% OP	11% OP	13% v	12% v	11%	7%
Good health/healthy lifestyle/live long	11%	13%	13% e	10%	8%	14% H	14% H	8%	17% jkl	11%	10%	11%	13% OP	12% oP	8%	7%	13% OP	10%	15% TUV	10%	9%	8%
Happiness/enjoy/live a good life	11%	7%	12% B	10%	12% b	12%	10%	11%	11%	12% k	8%	12%	9%	10%	10%	11%	10%	11%	9%	11%	13%	10%
Own/start a business/be my own boss/self- employment	8%	5%	8%	6%	11% BD	7%	6%	9%	7%	9%	7%	7%	8%	9%	8%	6%	8%	7%	9% T	4%	11% T	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

12. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Not at all	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Be with/stay close to/ healthy relationship with my family/community	7%	9%	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%	11% OPR	6%	8%	7%	8%	5%
Give back/help out the Aboriginal community/ society	7%	11% dE	7%	7%	4%	10% H	8%	6%	3%	7%	9% i	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	9%	7%	10% v	8%	7%	4%
To be successful (unspecified)	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7% l	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	7% s	6%	5%
Find a partner/marriage	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	4%	6%	5%	9%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6% t	7% t
Peace/balance/prosperity	5%	7% E	6% E	4%	2%	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7% r	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%
To be a positive/good role model/impact youth	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	7% r	7% R	6% r	6% r	7% R	3%	6%	6%	5%	3%
Pass on my knowledge/ family teachings/ experiences/keeping our culture alive	5%	9% CDE	5% d	2%	3%	7% H	7% H	2%	1%	5% I	5% I	4%	7% or	6%	3%	4%	5%	4%	8% tUV	5%	2%	2%
To retire well/ comfortably/financially- secure	4%	4%	4%	7% BCE	3%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5% k	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	6% mNOP	5% OP	4%	6% v	4%	2%
To become a successful artist/win nominees	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	5% F	5% F	2%	4%	6% ijL	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%
Own a vehicle/learn how to drive	4%	3%	4%	3%	6% Bd	3% g	1%	4% G	14% JKL	2%	4% j	5% J	4% Q	3%	4% Q	4% Q	1%	6% NQ	3%	3%	3%	8% STU

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

12. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
To be a good partner/ parent/grandparent	4%	6% E	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4% i	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%
Make a difference/ influence in individuals/ society/world (general)	3%	5% e	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3% p	3% oP	1%	1%	4% OP	5% OP	4%	3%	3%	2%
Become more spiritual/ maintain my spirituality	3%	2%	4% bd	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	5% IJ	3%	3%	2%	5% nR	6% mNR	5% nR	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%
Learn more/better understanding about my culture/myself	3%	2%	4% E	3% E	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3% i	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3% V	4% V	*%
To be the best that I can/be a good person (general)	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%
Write a book/have my writing published	2%	6% CDE	2% e	1%	1%	6% GH	2%	1%	1%	3% il	3%	1%	4% OpR	3% o	1%	1%	5% OPR	1%	5% TUV	2%	1%	1%
To learn/be fluent in my language/other languages	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	*%	2% i	2% I	3% i	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4% mNop	3%	2%	2%	1%
Become an elder/chief/ have a leadership role	2%	4% E	2% E	2% e	*%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%
Gain more knowledge/ wisdom	2%	1%	3% BDE	*%	2%	1%	*%	2% G	1%	1%	*%	6% IJK	*%	1% m	1%	1%	*%	4% MNOPQ	*%	1%	1%	7% STU
Public recognition/leave a legacy in my community	2%	2% e	3% DE	1%	*%	5% GH	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	*%	2% MOP	1%	1%	2%	2% MOP	3% U	2% U	1%	1%
Create art/record music/ play music/sing	2%	1%	1%	1%	4% BCD	1%	1%	2% F	*%	2% i	2%	2%	3% R	2% R	4% nqR	4% R	2% R	*%	1%	1%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I2. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Move away/go back to the reserve	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Learn a new skill (various)	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Get active/lose weight	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Gain custody/have all my children with me	1%	1%	1%	3% BC	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% JK	1%	1%	5% MNQR	5% MNQR	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% STU
Debt free/pay off my mortgage	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Eradicate prejudice/racism/stereotypes regarding Aboriginals	1%	3% CDE	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% j	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% nopR	1%	2% v	2% V	1%	1%
To become an athlete/win a championship	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% g	4% k	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Build/open a recreational centre/homeless shelter/food bank	1%	1%	2% D	1%	1%	2%	2% h	1%	1%	1%	2% j	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% NOPR	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Respect	1%	2% d	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% iL	1%	1%	1% r	2% R	1%	3% mpR	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Coming to terms with the past/healing	1%	1%	2% E	1% e	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% j	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sovereignty/self government/improve government	1%	2% e	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2% r	1% r	1% r	2% r	2%	1%	1%	1% u	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I2. What are the three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Security (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Other	6%	10%	4%	6%	7%	5%	10%	6%	4%	7%	5%	7%	8%	7%	8%	9%	8%	5%	8%	5%	7%	3%
None/already achieved my goals	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I3a. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:

Financial independence

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	71%	69%	73%	77%	70%	60%	63%	72% gM	71% gM	80% hiMNO G	81% hiMNO G	80% GiMNO	57%	68% M	63%	79% GMNO	79% gMO	79%	76%	68%	73% t	81% WX	72% X	64%
Somewhat important	23%	25%	22%	16%	24%	36% E	32% KLNPQ HIJ	22%	20%	17%	16%	19%	34% KLNPQ HIJ	25% jk	25% j	19%	16%	16%	17%	26% u	21%	17%	23% V	27% V
Not so important	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5% LP	4% lp	9% HJKLP	3%	3%	1%	6% jLP	5% LP	7% jLP	1%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	1%	4% V	7% VW
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2% Gij	*%	*%	-	-	3% Gij	2% g	4% GIJq	1%	*%	*%	2%	*%	1% t	*%	*%	2% vw
DK/NA	*%	*%	-	2%	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	1%	*%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I3a. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:

Financial independence

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	71%	74% E	72% E	70%	65%	77% HJ	72% j	66%	76% j	63%	71%	71%	83% OP	74% P	65%	50%	73%	75%	72%	70%	67%	64%	72%
Somewhat important	23%	20%	23%	24%	32% BCD	18%	23%	26% f	20%	32% FGi	24%	23%	16%	22%	30% M	31%	20%	22%	23%	23%	30% q	26%	23%
Not so important	4%	5%	3%	6% e	3%	4%	4%	8% FgiJ	3%	3%	3%	5%	-	3%	5%	7%	6%	2%	3%	6%	3%	8%	4%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	12% MNO	*%	2%	2% t	*%	*%	3%	1%
DK/NA	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I3a. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:

Financial independence

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	71%	73%	70%	74% E	68%	70%	73%	70%	72%	66%	65%	73%	68%	67%	73%	74%	72%	73%	68%	69%	71%	75%	65%
Somewhat important	23%	23%	24%	22%	25%	24%	23%	24%	23%	28%	31% 1	22%	21%	26%	24%	24%	23%	24%	24%	27%	22%	21%	25%
Not so important	4%	4%	5%	3%	6% d	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	9% ik	6% o	2%	2%	4%	4%	6%	3%	5% v	2%	7%
Depends	1%	*%	1% B	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I3a. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:

Financial independence

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM						KNOW FAMILY TREE				
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	71%	65%	69%	74% B	78% BC	67%	69%	74% f	78% K	74% K	66%	73% k	69%	74% Q	71% q	71%	65%	73% Q	67%	68%	75% ST	80% ST
Somewhat important	23%	29% dE	25% E	22%	18%	27% h	24%	21%	20%	23%	27% l	20%	23%	21%	22%	21%	27% N	24%	25% v	27% UV	20%	18%
Not so important	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	2%	3%	6% IJ	6% ij	6% r	5%	6% R	7% R	7% R	3%	7% tuv	4%	4%	2%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

13b. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:

Having a strong connection to your Aboriginal identity or background

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	63%	73% C	52%	83% bc	75% F	56%	74% IJLN	69% JL	62% L	57% L	70% JLn	45%	76% IJLNO	61% L	67% jL	77% IJLNo	78% ijLN	78%	86%	60%	65%	48%	62% V	72% VW
Somewhat important	28%	22%	33% BD	14%	21%	37% E	20%	23%	27% kp	29% gKP	18%	41% MnOPQ GHIJK	22%	31% GhKMP	24%	18%	20%	20%	11%	29%	26%	35% wX	29% X	22%
Not so important	9%	4%	13% BD	2%	4%	6%	5%	8% MpQ	10% gMPQ	12% GMnPQ	10% MPQ	13% GMnPQ	2%	6% mq	9% MPQ	3%	1%	1%	3%	9%	8%	15% WX	8% X	5%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1% w	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

13b. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:

Having a strong connection to your Aboriginal identity or background

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	63%	63% c	57%	65% C	70% bC	65% J	64% j	63% j	59%	54%	65%	62%	65%	62%	68%	75%	59% R	43%	66% R	64% R	71% QRT	73% W	62%
Somewhat important	28%	29% E	32% DE	25%	20%	25%	28%	30%	31%	30%	24%	29%	23%	27%	21%	19%	33% U	41% STU	28%	27%	21%	24%	28%
Not so important	9%	6%	11% B	9% b	9%	9%	8%	6%	9%	16% FGH	10%	8%	6%	12%	11%	6%	7%	15% QStU	5%	8%	7%	3%	9% V
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% NO	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I3b. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:

Having a strong connection to your Aboriginal identity or background

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	63%	52%	68% B	66%	69%	77% GH	65% H	51%	59%	63%	68%	61%	71% IL	64%	58%	59%	61%	67% Q	61%	56%	67% TV	49%	79% TV
Somewhat important	28%	37% C	23%	23%	23%	18%	29% F	32% F	31% jk	24%	22%	30% k	24%	27%	31%	29%	28%	24%	32% R	31%	25%	36% UW	18%
Not so important	9%	9%	8%	10%	7%	4%	5%	15% FG	9% M	12% M	10% M	8%	4%	8%	11%	12%	10%	8%	7%	12% UW	7%	14% UW	2%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

13b. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:

Having a strong connection to your Aboriginal identity or background

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	63%	80%	69%	55%	41%	79%	74%	50%	50%	61%	66%	66%	64%	67%	65%	65%	74%	57%	81%	66%	52%	45%
		CDE	DE	E		H	H			i	I	I	r	R	R	R	MNOPR		TUV	UV		
Somewhat important	28%	19%	25%	33%	36%	19%	22%	34%	37%	29%	24%	28%	27%	26%	27%	25%	21%	31%	15%	28%	35%	38%
			B	BC	BC			FG	K				q		q		npQ		S	ST	ST	ST
Not so important	9%	1%	5%	11%	21%	1%	3%	15%	13%	9%	9%	5%	8%	7%	8%	9%	4%	10%	4%	6%	12%	16%
			B	BC	BCD			FG	l	l	l		q		q	Q	nQ		S	ST	ST	ST
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
								f														

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I3c. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:

Owning a home

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	61%	59%	63%	61%	59%	56%	52% M	66% GMO	64% GM	65% GMO	73% GiMNO	69% GMO	38%	62% GM	54% M	66% GMO	63% M	63%	60%	63%	59%	67% wx	59%	60%
Somewhat important	26%	27%	24%	22%	28%	21%	28% K	21%	23%	28% K	18%	24%	38% LNOPQ gHIJK	26%	27%	24%	18%	18%	24%	23%	27%	24%	28% x	23%
Not so important	12%	13%	12%	13%	12%	19%	19% JKLN h	12% J	13% Jl	5%	8%	7%	20% JKLNP H	11% J	15% Jl	9%	11%	11%	15%	12%	12%	8%	12% V	15% V
Depends	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	3% hINp	1%	3% iN	1%	5%	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I3c. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:

Owning a home

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	61%	66% DE	63% E	58% E	47%	65% H	60% h	54%	65% h	63%	61%	61%	75% OP	62% P	54% P	29%	68% TU	70% TU	60% u	56%	50%	66%	60%
Somewhat important	26%	22%	23%	29% bc	32% BC	22%	26%	27%	23%	30%	27%	25%	21%	30%	24%	51% MNO	20%	21%	22%	29% Qs	33% QRS	21%	26%
Not so important	12%	10%	12%	13%	18% Bcd	12%	12%	18% FGJ	11%	7%	10%	13%	4%	6%	18% MN	20% mn	10%	8%	16% qR	14% r	17% qR	12%	12%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% d	1%	2% j	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I3c. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:

Owning a home

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	61%	68% C	57%	63% E	54%	59%	63%	59%	61% K	57%	47%	60% K	63% K	59%	57%	61%	61%	60%	61%	76% UV	56%	62%	64%
Somewhat important	26%	23%	27%	23%	29% D	28%	25%	25%	27%	28%	29%	27%	22%	26%	29%	26%	25%	27%	24%	20%	28% t	25%	25%
Not so important	12%	9%	14% B	12%	15%	12%	12%	14%	12%	14%	20% iL	11%	15%	14%	13%	10%	13%	11%	14%	4%	15% T	12% T	10%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4% IM	2% im	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%



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Owning a home

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	61%	56%	60%	60%	68% BCd	60%	54%	64% G	67% K	63% K	54%	65% K	58%	60%	63%	62%	58%	61%	60%	57%	60%	70% STu
Somewhat important	26%	28% E	26%	27%	21%	28%	29% h	23%	21%	25%	30% ijL	22%	27%	26%	23%	23%	26%	26%	26% v	28% V	26% v	18%
Not so important	12%	14%	13%	12%	10%	10%	15% f	12%	10%	11%	14%	12%	14%	12%	13%	13%	15% r	11%	12%	14%	11%	11%
Depends	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% T	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

13d. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:

Having a good job or a successful career

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	78%	79%	76%	82%	80% F	62%	73%	78% M	79% M	85% GhMNO	89% I MNOP GHI	80% M	68%	75%	73%	77% m	79%	79%	84%	79%	76%	83% WX	78%	74%
Somewhat important	18%	17%	19%	13%	16%	34% E	22% JK	20% jK	16% k	13%	9%	18% K	26% IJKL	20% JK	20% jK	19% K	17%	17%	11%	16%	20% t	14%	19% V	20% v
Not so important	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	6% jkl	4%	5%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5% Vw
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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Having a good job or a successful career

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	78%	80% E	79% e	76%	73%	83% gHI	77%	75%	70%	81% i	75%	78%	89% nOP	80% O	62%	68%	78%	83%	78%	78%	76%	74%	78%
Somewhat important	18%	17%	17%	20%	23% BC	12%	20% F	20% F	26% FJ	14%	21%	18%	11%	16%	31% MN	29% M	17%	14%	17%	19%	20%	18%	18%
Not so important	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	*%	2%	5% Mn	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%
Depends	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	2%	*%
DK/NA	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	-	2%	*%	-	1%	*%	1%	*%	-	1%	*%

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Having a good job or a successful career

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	78%	77%	78%	80%	77%	78%	79%	75%	79% K	77%	68%	80% Km	72%	77%	78%	76%	76%	80%	77%	78%	76%	83% U	78%
Somewhat important	18%	20%	18%	16%	18%	17%	18%	20%	19%	17%	27% jL	16%	18%	19%	20%	21%	19%	18%	18%	17%	20% V	14%	14%
Not so important	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	1%	6% IL	5%	2%	9% IL	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	9%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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Having a good job or a successful career

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
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Very important	78%	75%	74%	81% bc	83% BC	78%	74%	78%	88% JKL	78%	74%	79%	76%	78%	79%	78%	74%	76%	75%	77%	75%	87% STU
Somewhat important	18%	21% E	22% DE	16%	12%	19%	21%	17%	10%	19% I	22% IL	16%	19%	17%	16%	16%	21%	20%	19% v	20% V	20% V	12%
Not so important	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4% v	3%	4%	1%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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Being close to family and friends

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	88%	88%	89%	91%	87%	94% E	94% Ij lMO H	85%	86%	89%	92% Him	89%	86%	92% Him	85%	90%	84%	84%	94%	85%	91% T	88%	87%	91% W
Somewhat important	10%	11%	9%	8%	12% F	4%	4%	14% GKN	12% Gkn	9%	6%	10% g	13% GKN	6%	12% Gn	8%	15% g	15%	5%	13% U	8%	10%	12% X	7%
Not so important	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
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Very important	88%	85%	89%	90% b	91% B	88%	87%	89%	90%	91%	86%	89%	85%	80%	90% N	93% N	85%	88%	89%	92% Q	91% q	96% W	88%
Somewhat important	10%	13% DE	10%	8%	8%	10%	11%	9%	10%	9%	13% l	9%	14%	18% OP	9%	7%	13% T	10%	11% t	5%	8%	4%	11% V
Not so important	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	*% S	2% s	1%	1%	1%
Depends	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
DK/NA	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%

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Being close to family and friends

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	88%	89%	88%	88%	88%	90%	90% h	86%	92% KL	92% KL	80%	82%	92% KL	91%	88%	95% o	88%	89%	90%	90%	88%	88%	91%
Somewhat important	10%	10%	10%	10%	9%	9%	9%	12%	7%	7%	19% IJM	16% IJM	6%	8%	10% p	4%	11%	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	6%
Not so important	1%	1%	2% B	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%



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being close to family and friends

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM						KNOW FAMILY TREE				
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	88%	90% E	92% dE	87% e	82%	90%	90%	87%	87%	89%	89%	89%	85%	88%	84%	86%	91% MOp	90% mO	91% U	89%	86%	87%
Somewhat important	10%	9%	7%	12% C	14% bC	9%	8%	11%	12%	10%	10%	7%	12% q	11%	13% Qr	11%	8%	9%	7%	11% s	12% S	9%
Not so important	1%	2%	1%	1%	4% bCD	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% J	1%	1%	2% Q	2% Q	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% T
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

13f. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:

Living a balanced life

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	88%	89% c	86%	87%	89%	88%	92% KLNPq j	89% JKp	92% KLNPq j	80%	81%	84%	90% JKnP	84%	88% jk	81%	79%	79%	91%	84%	91% T	83%	87%	90% v
Somewhat important	10%	9%	11%	11%	9%	6%	6%	7%	6%	15% GHImo	14% GhI	15% GHI	9%	14% GHI	8%	10%	19% GhI	19%	7%	13% U	8%	15% X	11% X	6%
Not so important	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%	*%	2%	1%	3% g	1%	1%	-	1%	3% g	8% KLNOQ GHIJ	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Depends	*%	*%	1% B	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	1%	5% JLMP	*%	1%	-	-	*%	1%	1%	-	1% U	*%	*%	1%	*%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% KlM	-	2%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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Living a balanced life

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	88%	85%	87%	89%	91% b	84%	89%	91% F	86%	86%	90% l	87%	86%	89%	92%	95%	82%	83%	92% Qr	88%	90% Qr	91%	87%
Somewhat important	10%	13% De	11% d	7%	8%	12% h	10%	7%	12%	13% h	8%	11%	13%	9%	5%	5%	15% STU	15% stu	7%	8%	7%	7%	10%
Not so important	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Depends	*%	*%	*%	1% C	-	2% GH	*%	*%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	-	1%	-	*%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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Living a balanced life

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	88%	86%	88%	89%	88%	88%	89% h	85%	87%	90%	84%	85%	90%	89% o	84%	90%	90% S	88%	83%	88% v	88% V	82%	92%
Somewhat important	10%	11%	10%	10%	9%	9%	9%	13% f	10%	9%	13%	12%	8%	9%	13%	9%	8%	10%	14% Q	9%	9%	17% tUw	6%
Not so important	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% d	1%	1%	2%	2% m	1%	4% m	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	2% S	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-
Depends	1%	1% C	1%	1%	1%	1% GH	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2% J	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	2% QR	-	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1% B	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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Living a balanced life

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	88%	86% E	93% BDE	87% E	79%	90%	90% h	86%	87%	89%	86%	88%	88%	90% opR	86%	86%	91% OPR	85%	89%	89%	86%	85%
Somewhat important	10%	9%	6%	12% C	16% BC	8%	7%	12% G	11%	10%	12%	8%	10% q	8%	11% Q	12% Q	6%	12% Q	7%	10%	13% S	11%
Not so important	1%	2% CD	1%	1%	4% CD	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% oP	1%	1%	1%	3%
Depends	1%	2% CDE	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% FH	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% Jk	2% NR	1%	1% NR	1% NR	1% NR	1% NR	1% T	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% m	2% U	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I3g. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:

Living in a traditional way

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	36%	45% C	27%	62% BC	45%	43%	41% IJL	48% IJLN	30%	28%	40% ijl	27%	42% IJL	38% JL	44% IJL	54% JKLMN GI	57% IJKLN g	57%	64%	35%	37%	22%	36% V	45% VW
Somewhat important	38%	38% D	39% D	18%	39%	34%	37% Pq	36% pq	42% OPQ	40% PQ	36% pq	39% PQ	41% opq	41% opq	31%	25%	22%	22%	17%	38%	39%	44% X	40% X	33%
Not so important	22%	14%	30% BD	12%	14%	21%	18%	13%	24% HM	27% HKMNP g	19%	30% KMNPq GH	14%	18%	22% h	16%	17%	17%	10%	23%	20%	31% WX	21%	18%
Depends	2%	2%	3% b	7% B	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3% h	3%	3% H	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	9%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	3% mo	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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Living in a traditional way

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	36%	41% CE	34%	35%	32%	46% GHIJ	35% J	37% J	29%	24%	37%	36%	45% O	34% o	22%	44% O	41% t	36%	33%	32%	33%	55% W	34%
Somewhat important	38%	37%	37%	41%	39%	33%	41% F	38%	37%	40%	38%	39%	35%	36%	48% mn	35%	35%	34%	42%	42%	38%	24%	40% V
Not so important	22%	18%	25% B	23%	23%	18%	20%	22%	26%	34% FGH	21%	22%	17%	24%	26%	15%	19%	27%	20%	24%	23%	14%	23% V
Depends	2%	3% D	2%	1%	5% CD	2%	2%	2%	6% FgHJ	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%	4% t	2%	3%	1%	5% T	6% W	2%
DK/NA	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%

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Living in a traditional way

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	36%	35%	37%	35%	38%	50% GH	38% H	24%	32%	34%	37%	37%	50% IJKL	37% p	31%	25%	35%	40%	34%	30%	37%	31%	76% TUV
Somewhat important	38%	36%	39%	41%	38%	33%	38%	41% F	40%	41%	33%	41%	32%	38%	42%	33%	37%	39%	40%	37% W	39% W	42% W	17%
Not so important	22%	24%	21%	21%	21%	15%	18%	31% FG	24% M	22% m	27% M	20%	14%	20%	25%	38% NO	23% r	18%	24% r	26% W	21% W	25% W	5%
Depends	2%	4% C	2%	2%	2%	1%	4% F	3%	3% l	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3% s	2%	1%	5% v	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%



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Living in a traditional way

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	36%	51% CDE	39% DE	30%	24%	44% H	40% H	32%	31%	31%	39% J	42% iJ	35%	37% r	45% MnR	47% MNR	42% mR	31%	48% TUV	39% UV	28%	22%
Somewhat important	38%	32%	38%	43% B	40% b	34%	38%	40%	38%	43% Kl	36%	36%	36%	38%	36%	33%	36%	41% P	32%	41% S	39% s	44% S
Not so important	22%	15%	19%	23% B	33% BCD	17%	18%	25% FG	28% L	23% L	21%	17%	27% nOPQ	22%	17%	18%	19%	23% Op	16%	18%	27% ST	29% ST
Depends	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4% J	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4% ST	3%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

13h. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:

Raising healthy, well-adjusted children who contribute to their community

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	90%	92%	89%	88%	91%	94%	91% j	91%	90%	85%	90%	90%	91% j	93% j	88%	88%	85%	85%	90%	89%	91%	82%	91% v	93% v
Somewhat important	5%	5%	5%	6%	5% f	1%	3%	4%	5%	7% GN	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	4%	10% WX	4%	2%
Not so important	2%	1%	3% B	1%	1%	3%	4% lmp	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	2%	3% X	2% X	1%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% jMNO HI	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% w	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3% gk	2%	5% GK	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	7%	7%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

13h. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:

Raising healthy, well-adjusted children who contribute to their community

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	90%	91%	87%	91%	93% C	87%	90%	92%	92%	91%	91%	90%	94%	91%	87%	96% O	90%	84%	90%	91% R	92% R	93%	90%
Somewhat important	5%	5%	6% e	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	2%	7% p	7% p	1%	5%	7%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%
Not so important	2%	*%	3% B	2% B	1%	2% J	2% j	2% J	1%	*%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	-	*%	3% q	2% q	2% Q	1%	*%	2% v
Depends	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	-	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
DK/NA	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3% k	*%	1%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

13h. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:

Raising healthy, well-adjusted children who contribute to their community

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	90%	90%	90%	89%	91%	92%	89%	90%	91% k	89%	85%	88%	95% KL	92%	90%	86%	91% S	91% s	86%	94% V	90%	86%	90%
Somewhat important	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	3%	6% n	4%	4%	5%	5%	2%	5% t	8% T	9%
Not so important	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3% fg	2% M	1%	3% lM	1%	*%	1%	2%	7% NO	2% R	1%	3% r	-	2%	2%	-
Depends	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*%	2%	1%	-	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%	2%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5% iM	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	5% Qr	4%	2%	2%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

13h. People define a successful life in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a successful life:

Raising healthy, well-adjusted children who contribute to their community

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	90%	93% dE	92% E	89% E	83%	96% gH	92% H	86%	92%	90%	88%	93%	91%	92%	89%	89%	93%	89%	94% tUv	90%	88%	88%
Somewhat important	5%	3%	4%	7% BC	7% b	2%	4%	6% F	7%	6% l	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	7% S	4%
Not so important	2%	1%	1%	2%	3% BC	1%	*%	3% FG	*%	1%	3% ij	2%	1%	*%	2% N	2% N	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5% STU
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2% F	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	6% BCD	1%	2%	3% f	1%	2%	3%	1%	4% NQ	1%	2%	3%	1%	3% q	1%	3%	2%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I4. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
NET: Family	72%	70%	75% B	67%	70% F	57%	75% hMp	67% M	75% hMp	83% KMNOP GHI	69% M	78% HkMP	55%	74% Mp	70% M	65%	72% m	72%	64%	68%	76% T	84% WX	72% x	66%
Parent(s) - unspecified	23%	22%	25%	31% b	23% F	11%	20%	24% M	21% h	34% GhIKM	18%	28% kM	16%	27% kM	26% M	35% GhIKM	28% m	28%	32%	21%	25%	27% x	24%	20%
Mother	18%	18%	18%	19%	18%	17%	17%	16%	25% hLmop g	21% P	21% p	15%	17%	20% P	16%	11%	21%	21%	18%	14%	22% T	24% X	19% X	13%
Family (unspecified)	18%	17%	20% D	10%	17%	17%	17%	15%	20% KMn	20% KMn	10%	23% hKMNP	12%	13%	23% hKMNP	13%	17%	17%	7%	17%	19%	24% WX	18%	15%
Relatives/extended family (others)	10%	11% D	9%	5%	11% F	5%	14% lPQ	9% p	9% p	14% LPQ	10% p	8%	9% p	12% PQ	9% p	3%	3%	3%	5%	8%	11%	13% x	10%	9%
Father	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	6%	6%	7%	8%	12% gP	11% P	11% P	7%	13% GhMP	10% p	3%	10%	10%	8%	9%	8%	9%	10% x	7%
Sibling(s) (unspecified)	9%	9%	8%	11%	10% F	4%	9%	8%	11% nop	13% MNOP	9%	9%	6%	6%	5%	5%	17% lMNOP gHK	17%	8%	8%	10%	11% x	9%	7%
Grandparent(s) - unspecified	8%	8%	7%	4%	9% F	2%	9% m	8%	8%	16% MNOPq GHikL	9%	6%	4%	9%	6%	7%	7%	7%	2%	7%	8%	9% X	9% X	5%
Significant other/life partner	8%	7%	8%	4%	8% F	1%	9% Q	5%	7% q	7% q	6%	10% hopQ	7% q	6% q	5%	4%	2%	2%	5%	8%	7%	4%	6% v	11% VW
My children/grandchildren	7%	7%	7%	4%	7%	5%	6%	8% Q	8% q	6%	7% q	5%	9% Q	8% Q	8% q	8% q	2%	2%	5%	4%	9% T	1%	7% v	10% v
Grandmother	7%	7%	7%	4%	6%	13%	9% P	5%	8% p	10% P	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	8%	9%	7%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I4. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Grandfather	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	7% LMNPQ hIJK	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	0%	0%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%
NET: Elders/traditional leaders	26%	32% C	21%	39% C	32%	29%	24% I	28% L	28% jL	21%	26% I	17%	46% KLNOQ GHIJ	29% JLo	21%	50% KLNOQ GHIJ	23%	23%	47% R	25%	27%	16%	25% V	34% VW
Elder(s)	25%	30% C	20%	38% C	31%	27%	23%	28% JL	28% JL	18%	25% I	16%	41% KLNOQ GHIJ	29% JL	21%	49% KLNOQ GHIJ	20%	20%	47% R	23%	26%	16%	23% V	33% VW
Traditional/spiritual leaders/guides (various)	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4% iL	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	7% KLNOP HI	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2% v	4% V
Friends (general)	19%	18% d	20% D	10%	17%	22%	21% kQ	17% q	22% KnQ	21% KQ	13%	18% q	18% q	15%	17% q	19% q	7%	7%	11%	17%	20%	26% X	22% X	11%
NET: Other community leaders	17%	17%	17%	10%	17%	16%	22% hJLN	15%	17%	15%	18%	12%	21% In	13%	18%	18%	12%	12%	9%	14%	19% T	22% WX	16%	16%
Teacher(s)/professor(s)/instructor(s)	10%	10%	11%	7%	10%	9%	14% mP	10%	10%	11%	12%	9%	8%	10%	11%	7%	9%	9%	6%	9%	12% t	18% WX	9%	8%
Clergy/religious leaders	3%	2% d	3% D	0%	2%	1%	1%	2% HLMNO G	6% no	4% no	4% no	2%	1%	1%	1% hLMNO G	5% G	-	-	1%	1%	4% T	2%	1%	4% W
My community/community leaders	2%	3%	2%	2%	3% F	1%	5% hJkno	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	7% KLNOP HIJ	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2% v	4% V
Social/care workers/staff	2%	2% d	2%	0%	2%	2%	3% hI	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	6% KLMNP HI	2%	-	-	0%	2%	1%	2%	2% x	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I4. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Counsellors/ Professionals (various)	2%	2% C	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	0%	4% j	1% GHijO	4% j	2% j	1%	4% j	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
NET: work	7%	5% d	8% BD	1%	5%	5%	5%	8% kq	9% gKPQ	7% q	4%	6%	8% kpQ	5%	6%	4%	1%	1%	1%	6%	7%	5%	8% v	6%
Colleagues/co-workers	5%	4%	5% D	1%	4%	5%	2%	3%	9% KLN PQ GHJ	4%	3%	4%	6% G	3%	4%	4%	1%	1%	1%	4%	5%	2%	6% V	5% v
Boss/employer/ supervisor	2%	2%	3% bD	0%	2%	-	3% IK	6% KLNOP gI	0%	5% IKNP	0%	2% ik	3% IK	2% ik	2%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
God/Jesus/Creator/the Bible/the Maker	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	9%	4%	11% JKNPQ G	9% gKnpQ	5%	2%	7% k	6%	4%	9% gKnpQ	4%	2%	2%	6%	7%	6%	3%	6% V	9% V
Everyone/people I interact with/strangers	6%	6%	6%	4%	6% f	2%	11% KLNOP IJ	11% KLNOP IJ	4%	3%	3%	3%	9% ijkl	5%	4%	4%	7%	7%	3%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%
Children/young people (unspecified)	5%	7% C	4%	4%	7%	6%	10% jklOq i	8% jlo	5% o	4%	4%	4%	7% o	6% o	1%	8% jo	2%	2%	5%	4%	7% T	2%	6% V	7% V
Myself/my beliefs/values/ mistakes	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	2%	3%	3%	7% hj	5%	6%	5%	9% Hij	8% Hij	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%
Mentor(s)/role model(s)	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	6% Kln	7% KLn	4%	8% KLNo	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	5% kl	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	5% X	5% X	2%
Books/authors/writer/ poets (various)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	4% jLNPg hi	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I4. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Peers (general)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Other Native/Aboriginal people/helpers	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Nature/Earth/Environment	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Ancestors (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	5%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	2%	1%
Historical figure(s) - various	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Spirits/spirituality	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Healers/medicine people	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Life/experience/culture	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Strong Aboriginal women	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	3%	3%	4%	7%	3%	5%	4%	2%	1%	3%	5%	2%	10%	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	9%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%
None/no one	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	6%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I4. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
NET: Family	72%	71%	73%	72%	75%	61%	74% F	69% F	85% FGH	81% FH	73%	72%	79%	76%	74%	87% O	70%	69%	75%	72%	76%	63%	73% V
Parent(s) - unspecified	23%	20%	26% b	23%	28% B	17%	23% f	25% F	36% FGh	25%	22%	24%	12%	23% m	29% M	30% m	21%	25%	27%	23%	29% q	18%	24%
Mother	18%	15%	19%	20%	18%	17%	18%	17%	20%	20%	20%	18%	15%	26% m	19%	17%	14%	18%	16%	20%	19%	9%	19% V
Family (unspecified)	18%	22% c	16%	17%	18%	16%	20%	18%	18%	14%	19%	18%	30% no	17%	19%	17%	21% ru	13%	19%	18%	14%	11%	19% V
Relatives/extended family (others)	10%	9%	9%	11%	13% c	8%	10%	12%	13%	10%	11%	10%	15%	8%	12%	27% No	8%	8%	8%	11%	12%	7%	10%
Father	9%	7%	9%	11%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	19% FGHI	8%	9%	8%	7%	9%	18%	8%	7%	8%	11%	8%	6%	9%
Sibling(s) (unspecified)	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	11%	10%	10%	8%	17% op	10%	9%	6%	8%	11%	6%	9%	8%	12%	8%
Grandparent(s) - unspecified	8%	6%	8%	7%	10%	6%	7%	9%	13%	8%	10%	7%	5%	11%	10%	27% MNO	7%	5%	10%	6%	9%	2%	8% V
Significant other/life partner	8%	9% C	5%	8%	9% C	2%	7% F	6% F	17% FGH	15% FGH	6%	8%	3%	8% m	5%	23% MNO	11% RS	4%	6%	8%	9%	23% W	6%
My children/grandchildren	7%	5%	8% b	8%	7%	5%	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%	7%	1%	7% M	4%	29% MNO	5%	12% Qt	8%	6%	8%	10%	7%
Grandmother	7%	8%	6%	5%	8%	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	9%	6%	11% o	10% o	4%	17% O	6%	5%	8%	5%	9% t	6%	7%
Grandfather	3%	3%	2%	4% ce	2%	3%	2%	3%	5% G	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	-	2%	3%	1%	5% S	3%	1%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I4. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
NET: Elders/traditional leaders	26%	28%	23%	27%	28%	31% G	23%	29% g	25%	26%	24%	27%	18%	28%	25%	27%	27%	22%	27%	25%	29%	33%	25%
Elder(s)	25%	26%	23%	26%	27%	30% G	21%	29% G	23%	24%	23%	26%	18%	26%	24%	27%	26%	22%	25%	25%	27%	32%	24%
Traditional/spiritual leaders/guides (various)	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	6% h	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	5%	3% r	1%	2%	3%	3%	6%	2%
Friends (general)	19%	14%	20% B	19% b	25% Bd	15%	20%	18%	24%	20%	21%	18%	31% P	20%	20%	12%	10%	20% Q	20% Q	20% Q	25% Q	9%	20% V
NET: Other community leaders	17%	14%	18%	18%	17%	18%	22% HI	15%	11%	16%	24% L	15%	26%	25%	29%	18%	12%	19% q	12%	16%	13%	12%	17%
Teacher(s)/professor(s)/instructor(s)	10%	8%	11%	12%	14% B	11%	13%	10%	8%	10%	17% L	9%	16%	19%	20%	15%	5%	11% qs	5%	10% Qs	11% Qs	5%	11% V
Clergy/religious leaders	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4% J	3% j	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	-	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
My community/community leaders	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Social/care workers/staff	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	2% H	3% HIJ	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4% n	-	3%	3% st	1%	1%	-	2%	2%
Counsellors/Professionals (various)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3% hJ	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4% n	*%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
NET: work	7%	3%	6% B	8% B	12% BCd	3%	5%	10% FG	9% f	9% f	5%	7%	6%	3%	6%	7%	2%	9% Q	7% Q	8% Q	14% QST	3%	7% v
Colleagues/co-workers	5%	2%	4%	6% BC	8% BC	3%	3%	8% FG	5%	7% fg	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	7% Q	9% Qrs	3%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I4. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Boss/employer/supervisor	2%	2%	3%	2%	4% bd	1%	2%	3% f	5% f	2%	2%	3%	3% n	*%	3%	4%	2%	5% qt	3%	2%	5% Qt	1%	3% v
God/Jesus/Creator/the Bible/the Maker	7%	6%	7%	7% e	4%	7% j	7% j	9% ij	4%	3%	4%	7% k	3%	4%	5%	5%	9% u	8%	5%	8% u	3%	10%	6%
Everyone/people I interact with/strangers	6%	5%	5%	8% b	8%	8% i	6%	7%	3%	6%	8%	6%	2%	10% m	11% m	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Children/young people (unspecified)	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	3%	8%	6%	3%	3%	4%	8% q	5%	6%	7%	5%
Myself/my beliefs/values/mistakes	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Mentor(s)/role model(s)	4%	3%	4%	4%	7% bc	3%	4%	7% fj	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	8% qrs	2%	5% v
Books/authors/writer/poets (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	*%	2% f	2% f	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	3% q	2%	1%
Peers (general)	1%	2% c	*%	1%	2%	1%	2% hj	*%	2%	*%	2%	1%	8% no	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	*%	1%
Other Native/Aboriginal people/helpers	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Nature/Earth/Environment	1%	*%	1% b	2% b	3% b	*%	2% f	2% fj	1%	*%	2%	1%	*%	1%	3%	5%	*%	1%	1%	*%	2% qt	2%	1%
Ancestors (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	*%	2% d	*%	*%	2% fg	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	*%	1%	2% t	*%	2% t	-	1%
Historical figure(s) - various	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	4% FGHI	*%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I4. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Spirits/spirituality	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Healers/medicine people	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Life/experience/culture	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Strong Aboriginal women	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	3%	3%	2%	3%	8%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	7%	1%	7%	8%	3%	1%	2%	2%	8%	3%	3%
					BCD								n		N						QRST		
None/no one	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
		dE	DE			GHIJ					L					stu							
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	7%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%
				BCE		Gj		G			L			MoP	m					qsU			

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I4. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
NET: Family	72%	76% C	70%	75% E	67%	68%	72%	77% F	79% KLM	73%	69%	69%	63%	77%	77%	77%	73%	74%	68%	78% U	70%	77% u	65%
Parent(s) - unspecified	23%	30% C	20%	25% E	18%	21%	20%	30% FG	28% LM	27% l	22%	19%	18%	28% P	29% P	14%	25% S	25%	19%	31% U	21%	27%	19%
Mother	18%	18%	18%	20%	18%	16%	19%	18%	19% K	18%	11%	20% K	14%	19%	15%	27% O	18%	19%	16%	15%	19%	20%	15%
Family (unspecified)	18%	22% C	16%	19% e	15%	14%	22% F	20% F	20% l	15%	18%	15%	16%	18%	21%	18%	19%	17%	17%	12%	18% T	24% Tu	24% t
Relatives/extended family (others)	10%	8%	11%	12%	10%	12% g	8%	11%	10%	9%	14%	8%	9%	10%	10%	13%	10%	9%	11%	12% w	9%	11%	4%
Father	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	6%	13% FG	11% M	8%	7%	9%	4%	10% p	12% P	5%	7%	9%	12% Q	8%	8%	13%	6%
Sibling(s) (unspecified)	9%	9%	8%	7%	9%	8%	10%	8%	9% j	5%	8%	11% J	6%	10% o	6%	11%	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	7%	4%
Grandparent(s) - unspecified	8%	9%	7%	8%	6%	10% g	6%	8%	8%	9%	9%	7%	5%	8%	9%	11%	8%	8%	6%	7%	7%	10%	5%
Significant other/life partner	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	9%	7%	6%	10% jL	6%	6%	3%	10% L	12% OP	7%	3%	8%	7%	6%	20% UV	5%	3%	-
My children/grandchildren	7%	6%	7%	5%	9% D	8%	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	13% iJL	8%	5%	9%	8% r	5%	8%	8%	8% V	3%	6%
Grandmother	7%	5%	8%	9%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%	6%	4%	8%	9%	5%	8%	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	3%
Grandfather	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4% H	4% H	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4% R	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I4. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
NET: Elders/traditional leaders	26%	21%	29% B	27%	29%	34% GH	26%	22%	24%	28%	25%	31% I	29%	27%	22%	26%	24%	29% q	28%	22%	28% v	19%	60% TUV
Elder(s)	25%	20%	27% B	26%	28%	32% GH	25%	21%	23%	25%	23%	30% i	28%	26%	21%	25%	22%	28% q	26%	20%	27% v	18%	56% TUV
Traditional/spiritual leaders/guides (various)	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5% iL	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%
Friends (general)	19%	21%	17%	21% e	16%	16%	20%	21% f	21% M	19% M	23% M	19% M	9%	18%	23%	21%	20% s	20%	15%	13%	20% T	21% t	11%
NET: Other community leaders	17%	16%	17%	21% E	15%	15%	16%	19% f	14%	20%	18%	15%	17%	15%	14%	22%	20% R	14%	15%	15%	18%	14%	16%
Teacher(s)/professor(s)/instructor(s)	10%	10%	10%	13% e	9%	7%	11%	13% F	9%	14% l	13%	8%	8%	9%	10%	16%	12% s	9%	8%	9%	11% w	10%	3%
Clergy/religious leaders	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3% f	3% j	1%	-	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%
My community/community leaders	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4% G	1%	3%	2%	5% l	5% l	1%	2%	4% O	1%	3%	4% RS	1%	2%	5% V	2%	1%	4%
Social/care workers/staff	2%	2%	1%	3% E	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%	2%	2%	2% i	3% i	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	*%	2% t	2%	2%
Counsellors/Professionals (various)	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	1%	2%	3% I	2%	1%	*%	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	8% tv
NET: work	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	8%	11% kLM	7% LM	6%	2%	2%	11% P	9%	5%	8% S	7% S	3%	9% VW	7% VW	3%	*%
Colleagues/co-workers	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6% g	7% LM	5%	4%	2%	2%	7% p	7%	3%	5% s	5% s	3%	6% vw	5% Vw	2%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I4. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Boss/employer/supervisor	2%	4% c	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4% KLM	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3% v	1%	-
God/Jesus/Creator/the Bible/the Maker	7%	7%	6%	4%	7% d	7%	7%	6%	7%	4%	8%	7%	12% ijl	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	5%	8% v	7% v	3%	10%
Everyone/people I interact with/strangers	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	6%	5%	8%	6%	6%	4%	7%	4%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	15% tuv
Children/young people (unspecified)	5%	4%	6%	5%	7%	7%	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	8% QS	4%	6%	6% v	2%	4%
Myself/my beliefs/values/mistakes	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%	11% ILM	4%	3%	3%	7% n	9% n	4%	4%	7%	5%	5%	3%	2%
Mentor(s)/role model(s)	4%	4%	4%	7% E	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%
Books/authors/writer/poets (various)	1%	1%	2% b	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	5% L	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2% r	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%
Peers (general)	1%	2% c	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% LM	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% u	-
Other Native/Aboriginal people/helpers	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% v	2%	2%
Nature/Earth/Environment	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% jL	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	5% no	2% R	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Ancestors (unspecified)	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2% h	1% h	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% n	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%
Historical figure(s) - various	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% L	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3% v	2%	2%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I4. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Spirits/spirituality	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Healers/medicine people	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Life/experience/culture	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Strong Aboriginal women	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%	2%	7%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%
None/no one	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I4. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Witness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Not at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
NET: Family	72%	68%	74%	73%	73%	71%	71%	73%	71%	77% L	73% L	64%	71% OP	70% OP	63%	61%	68% p	78% mNOPQ	73% V	75% V	74% V	63%
Parent(s) - unspecified	23%	20%	23%	27% b	23%	26% g	20%	23%	19%	29% IKL	20%	20%	17%	19% OP	14%	12%	23% mOP	29% MNOPq	23%	25%	24%	19%
Mother	18%	14%	19%	19%	19%	17%	22% h	17%	21%	20% L	20% L	12%	18%	20%	17%	18%	16%	19%	21%	18%	18%	15%
Family (unspecified)	18%	14%	17%	19%	20%	13%	19% f	20% F	16%	21% L	17%	15%	18%	18%	19%	14%	15%	20% PQ	13%	20% SV	24% SV	13%
Relatives/extended family (others)	10%	11%	9%	9%	9%	9%	13% h	9%	7%	10%	12% I	7%	11%	10%	8%	11%	11%	9%	12% V	10% V	11% V	4%
Father	9%	7%	10%	8%	10%	7%	9%	10%	12%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	7%	9%	9%	9%	8%	11%
Sibling(s) (unspecified)	9%	6%	10%	7%	11% b	10%	9%	8%	10%	10%	8%	9%	7%	10%	7%	9%	8%	9%	9%	7%	11%	6%
Grandparent(s) - unspecified	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	6%	5%	9%	8%	6%	8%	6%	6%	5%	9% op	8%	10% V	9% uV	6%	4%
Significant other/life partner	8%	11% DE	8% de	5%	5%	14% GH	7%	5%	12% k	8%	6%	8%	5%	5%	5%	5%	8% no	9% MNOP	12% TUV	5%	7%	6%
My children/grandchildren	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	5%	9%	7%	1%	7% I	7% I	7% I	8% r	9% R	8% r	7%	9% R	5%	9%	6%	7%	6%
Grandmother	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	9%	7%	4%	5%	10% IJL	5%	10% qr	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	10% UV	7%	5%	4%
Grandfather	3%	1%	4% B	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4% I	3%	2%	5% nR	3%	5% nR	6% NR	4% R	1%	4% v	3%	3%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I4. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
NET: Elders/traditional leaders	26%	35% DE	30% dE	24% E	13%	32% H	33% H	21%	24%	24%	30% j	26%	24%	27%	30% R	30% R	33% MR	23%	33% UV	30% UV	19%	19%
Elder(s)	25%	34% DE	29% DE	22% E	13%	30% H	32% H	20%	22%	23%	28% j	25%	22%	26%	28%	28%	30% MR	22%	32% UV	28% UV	19%	17%
Traditional/spiritual leaders/guides (various)	3%	4% E	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5% mnR	2%	3%	4% u	2%	1%
Friends (general)	19%	14%	21% BE	22% BE	15%	13%	22% F	20% F	19%	22% L	18%	13%	18%	19%	17%	15%	20%	19%	14%	21% S	24% SV	15%
NET: Other community leaders	17%	19%	15%	20% c	17%	15%	15%	19%	19%	18%	17%	14%	19%	18%	16%	15%	19%	16%	17%	17%	16%	17%
Teacher(s)/professor(s)/ instructor(s)	10%	11%	8%	13% C	12%	9%	9%	12%	16% l	11%	10%	8%	12% p	11% oP	8%	7%	12% oP	11% p	11%	10%	11%	10%
Clergy/religious leaders	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4% u	2%	3%
My community/community leaders	2%	4% E	3% E	2% e	*%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4% jl	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3% v	3% V	2%	1%
Social/care workers/ staff	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	3% FG	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4% ST
Counsellors/ Professionals (various)	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%
NET: work	7%	9% E	7% E	7% E	3%	6%	8%	7%	11% l	7%	7%	5%	8% o	7% o	4%	5%	8% o	7% o	5%	8% s	7%	5%
Colleagues/co-workers	5%	6% E	5% E	6% E	1%	5%	6%	4%	9% l	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	3%	4%	6% o	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I4. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Boss/employer/ supervisor	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3% S	3% S	2%
God/Jesus/Creator/the Bible/the Maker	7%	9% d	6%	5%	7%	9% G	4%	7%	9%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%	5%	7%
Everyone/people I interact with/strangers	6%	6%	7% E	6%	4%	6%	10% FH	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%	7%	8%	7%	5%	5%	6%	8%	5%
Children/young people (unspecified)	5%	6% E	6% E	6% E	2%	7% H	8% H	4%	10%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	8% OPr	5%	5%	6%	7% V	3%
Myself/my beliefs/values/ mistakes	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6% G	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	7% Qr	5%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%	7% ST	5%
Mentor(s)/role model(s)	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Books/authors/writer/ poets (various)	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Peers (general)	1%	2% d	2% De	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2% Q	2%	2% q	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% v	*%
Other Native/Aboriginal people/helpers	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2% r	2% r	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Nature/Earth/Environment	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	*%	3% FH	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2% n	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Ancestors (unspecified)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%
Historical figure(s) - various	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1% T	*%	*%	*%	1% n	1% N	1% N	1%	1%	2%	-	1%
Spirits/spirituality	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	2%	1%	2% JK	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

I4. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Not at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Healers/medicine people	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Life/experience/culture	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Strong Aboriginal women	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	3%	7%	3%	3%	1%	4%	6%	2%	1%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%
None/no one	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%
DK/NA	2%	5%	1%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I5. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Learn importance of education/finish school at a young age	20%	21%	18%	15%	22% F	13%	18% mp	22% MP	23% MP	26% gMPQ	23% MP	19% mp	12%	20% MP	22% MP	11%	12%	12%	17%	19%	21%	16%	18%	24% VW
Be aware/involved/connected to cultural community/roots/traditions/language/art	18%	24% C	12%	18%	24% f	15%	25% iKLNQ H	16% q	17% lQ	19% kLQ	12%	10%	31% KLNPNQ HIJ	16% Q	22% kLQ	16% q	6%	6%	24% R	17%	19%	19%	18%	17%
Live in an equal society/lack of racism/discrimination (varies)	17%	17% D	16% D	5%	17%	23%	17% Q	17% Q	19% Q	26% MNOPQ GhIL	20% mQ	14% Q	13% Q	17% Q	13% Q	14% Q	2%	2%	6%	14%	19% T	17%	18% x	14%
Better living/happier/healthier/stable/balanced (unspecified)	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%	6%	10% p	15% KLP	17% JKLMP g	9%	6%	6%	10% p	11% P	19% KLMNP GJ	4%	13%	13%	11%	13% U	9%	9%	11%	12%
Financial security/wealth/access to funding	11%	8%	13% BD	6%	8%	12%	9% iKNPQ g	15% g	9%	10%	6%	13% Kpq	11%	8%	9%	6%	5%	5%	6%	8%	13% T	12%	9%	11%
Yes/have a different life/make better decisions/less struggle	10%	11%	10%	11%	11%	9%	7%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	13% g	15% Gh	14% g	26% KLMNO GHIJ	17%	17%	9%	10%	10%	7%	10%	13% V
Have a safe environment/no gang activity/crime/physical abuse/mental abuse/violence	10%	9%	10%	7%	9%	8%	14% iJNOP H	6%	8% p	6%	14% iJNOP H	10% NP	12% HJNOP	4%	6%	3%	7%	7%	7%	10%	9%	12%	10%	8%
Prevent/avoid addictions/drug/alcohol abuse	9%	10% d	8%	5%	9%	13%	13% KLMOQ	10% kQ	13% KLMOQ	9% q	4%	6%	7%	9% kq	5%	10% q	2%	2%	6%	9%	9%	8%	10%	8%
Access to better/more support/resources/other opportunities (varies)	9%	8%	9%	10%	7%	13%	9% KP	5%	8% kp	11% HKP	3%	9% KP	11% HKP	8% KP	13% HKP	3%	9%	9%	10%	7%	10%	9%	8%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

15. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Stable/strong/supportive family life/kinship/friendship	8%	8%	7%	5%	9%	7%	9% NPQ	6% P	8% PQ	8% PQ	6% P	7% P	12% hknPQ	4% P	8% Pq	1%	2%	2%	7%	7%	8%	9% X	9% X	5%
Pride in heritage/Aboriginal identity/self-identity	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	9%	7% JNQ	10% NopQ JK	8% JNQ	2%	4%	6% n	12% LNOPQ JK	2%	4%	5%	2%	2%	9% r	6%	8%	5%	8% V	6%
More access/support in education/school related opportunities	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	4%	7%	7%	7% k	7% k	3%	7% kn	7%	3%	6% LMNOQ GHIJK	16%	3%	3%	9%	5%	8% t	5%	7%	6%
Successful life/achieve their goals/contribute to society (varies)	6%	7% d	5%	3%	7%	5%	7% KPQ	4% KMn	9% PQ H	5% Pq	2%	7% KPQ	4%	5% p	5%	1%	1%	1%	3%	6%	6%	4%	6%	7% V
Live in a healthy environment/lack of pollution/environmentally-conscious society	6%	4%	7% BD	2%	4%	3%	8% JLPQ	4% q	8% JLnPQ	3%	6% LQ	2%	9% JLnPQ h	4% q	8% jLQ	3%	1%	1%	3%	5%	6%	4%	7% Vx	4%
Unlimited job opportunities/have a career/work	5%	4%	5%	4%	4% F	*%	6% m	7% M	7% kLMn	10% KLMNO	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	2%	5% V	5% v
More open minded/knowledgeable/tolerant towards other cultures	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4% kp	2%	3%	4% kp	1%	3%	4% kp	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	3%
Stronger sense of spirituality/connection to the land	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	4% K	5% jK	3% k	2%	*%	2%	4% K	3%	7% JKLNP i	2%	-	-	2%	2%	4% T	1%	2% v	5% VW
Stronger connection to band/Elders/their teachings/Aboriginal role models	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%	1%	3%	-	-	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

15. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Have personal values/ growth/confidence/high self esteem (varies)	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	5%	5%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	4%	6%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%
More knowledge/awareness for positive changes (varies)	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	-	-	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Fight for treaty rights upheld/protection in judicial system/problems with government	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	6%	2%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Better healthcare/ nutrition/not to suffer from chronic health issues	2%	2%	3%	6%	2%	1%	3%	5%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	15%	15%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Self-sufficient/ responsible for actions/ discipline/good work ethic/independent	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Peaceful society/lack of war/less global conflict	2%	1%	3%	-	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Education system in which Aboriginals are teachers/Aboriginal- centric curriculum	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	7%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Have children/family at an appropriate age/value marriage	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	5%	1%	6%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

15. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE				
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766	
Heal the negative effects of residential schools/colonization/assimilation	2%	3% C	1%	1%	3%	-	3% iKlNP	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3% knp	1%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	3% V	3% V	
Non-Aboriginals need more educated/knowledgeable of Aboriginal culture/history	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3% kp	3% hKp	2%	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Modernized/technological/be progressive/move forward/handle media	1%	1%	1%	6%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	8%	8%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Settle land disputes/able to own property/improve housing/living conditions	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	
Prevent poverty/homelessness/welfare/hunger	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Other	3%	3%	3%	7% c	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	13% JLNOP GHI	2%	10% JLNOP GHI	1%	2%	2%	16% JLNOP GHI	16% S	3%	3%	4%	5% X	4%	2%	
None/nothing	4%	3%	5% b	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5% K	3%	1%	4%	3%	9% KlMoP GHJ	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	
DK/NA	5%	4%	5%	16% BC	4%	8%	5%	6% MO	4%	5% m	8% MO	4%	2%	9% gI1MO	1%	10% MO	15% mO	15%	16%	5%	4%	5%	6% X	2%	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

15. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr. sch.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Learn importance of education/finish school at a young age	20%	24% CE	17% E	21% E	11%	21%	22% h	16%	26% H	18%	17%	20%	13%	19%	13%	11%	23% U	20% u	19% u	21% U	12%	27% w	19%
Be aware/involved/connected to cultural community/roots/traditions/language/art	18%	17%	20%	16%	23% bD	17%	18%	19%	16%	14%	25% L	16%	32% n	20%	27%	34%	13%	16%	21% q	15%	19%	21%	18%
Live in an equal society/lack of racism/discrimination (varies)	17%	12%	19% B	17% b	22% B	16%	14%	17%	21%	19%	18%	16%	18%	22%	14%	38% MnO	12%	18%	17%	15%	23% QT	9%	18% V
Better living/happier/healthier/stable/balanced (unspecified)	11%	13% e	11%	10%	8%	9%	11%	14% fij	7%	9%	10%	11%	14% P	8% p	13% P	1%	14%	16% su	9%	10%	9%	14%	10%
Financial security/wealth/access to funding	11%	9%	10%	12%	13%	7%	12% f	12% f	7%	18% FhI	11%	10%	9%	16% o	8%	19% o	9%	11%	9%	11%	15% qs	13%	10%
Yes/have a different life/make better decisions/less struggle	10%	12%	10%	8%	14% D	14% I	10%	12%	6%	8%	7%	11% K	4%	7%	6%	10%	16% st	13%	9%	9%	14%	8%	10%
Have a safe environment/no gang activity/crime/physical abuse/mental abuse/violence	10%	11% E	8%	11% E	6%	10%	10%	7%	12%	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%	11%	16%	10% u	5%	12% RU	10% U	5%	6%	10%
Prevent/avoid addictions/drug/alcohol abuse	9%	13% CE	7%	9%	5%	14% GHJ	8%	9%	11%	6%	9%	9%	17% Op	9%	6%	6%	12% rU	5%	8%	9% u	5%	5%	9%
Access to better/more support/resources/other opportunities (varies)	9%	5%	9% b	9% B	12% B	8%	9%	7%	11%	11%	9%	8%	2%	13% Mp	10% M	3%	7%	8%	8%	9%	12% q	4%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

15. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Stable/strong/supportive family life/kinship/friendship	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%	9%	8%	8%	6%	6%	10%	7%	16% N	5%	16% Np	5%	8%	6%	7%	7%	5%	4%	8%
Pride in heritage/Aboriginal identity/self-identity	7%	4%	9% B	6%	11% BD	6%	6%	5%	7%	13% FGH	8%	6%	4%	5%	12% Mn	27% MNO	2%	10% QT	11% QT	5%	9% QT	5%	7%
More access/support in education/school related opportunities	7%	4%	7%	8% B	10% B	8% j	6%	8% j	8%	3%	6%	7%	4%	7%	8%	3%	4%	4%	6%	9% Qr	11% QRS	1%	7% V
Succesful life/achieve their goals/contribute to society (varies)	6%	4%	7% b	6%	7%	5%	5%	9% FGIj	3%	5%	5%	6%	1%	8% Mo	3%	7%	5%	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Live in a healthy environment/lack of pollution/environmentally-concious society	6%	4%	5%	7%	8% B	4%	6%	6%	7%	4%	7%	6%	6%	8%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	9% Qr	5%	6%
Unlimited job opportunities/have a career/work	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	8% FHJ	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	1%	2%	6%	11% Mn	6%	3%	7% t	4%	4%	7%	4%
More open minded/knowledgeable/tolerant towards other cultures	3%	1%	5% B	3% b	4% B	2%	4%	2%	3%	6% Fh	5% l	3%	*%	5% M	8% M	5%	1%	5% Q	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Stronger sense of spirituality/connection to the land	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4% hJ	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	7% w	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

15. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Stronger connection to band/Elders/their teachings/Aboriginal role models	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	8%	1%	1%	4% Qr	3%	3%	1%	3%
Have personal values/growth/confidence/high self esteem (varies)	3%	1%	4% B	3%	3% b	1%	4% F	2%	3%	4% F	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	*%	8% QSTU	3% Q	3% Q	3% Q	2%	3%
More knowledge/awareness for positive changes (varies)	3%	2%	3%	4% BE	1%	2%	3%	5% fg	-	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%
Fight for treaty rights upheld/protection in judicial system/problems with government	2%	2%	2%	2%	5% BCD	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	-	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	3% q	2%	5% Qt	2%	2%
Better healthcare/nutrition/not to suffer from chronic health issues	2%	1%	3% b	3%	2%	2%	3% j	3% j	3%	1%	1%	3%	*%	1%	2%	5%	1%	5% qu	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Self-sufficient/responsible for actions/discipline/good work ethic/independent	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	*%	4% i	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%
Peaceful society/lack of war/less global conflict	2%	1%	2%	3% B	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4% o	1%	3%	*%	1%	3% q	2% q	3% q	2%	2%
Education system in which Aboriginals are teachers/Aboriginal-centric curriculum	2%	1%	3%	2%	4% Bd	1%	3% F	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	5% QrT	1%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

15. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Have children/family at an appropriate age/value marriage	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3% H	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	-	4%	3%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Heal the negative effects of residential schools/colonization/assimilation	2%	1%	2%	3% B	2% b	1%	2% f	1%	3%	3% f	1%	2%	-	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2% q	2%	4%	2%
Non-Aboriginals need more educated/knowledgeable of Aboriginal culture/history	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% b	-	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Modernized/technological/be progressive/move forward/handle media	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Settle land disputes/able to own property/improve housing/living conditions	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%
Prevent poverty/homelessness/welfare/hunger	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	3%	3%	3%	3%	6% BcD	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%	3%	7%	4%	4%	11% NO	2%	6% qt	3%	2%	7% QST	3%	3%
None/nothing	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	2%	3%	5% F	3%	6% f	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	5%	1%	7% S	5% S	6%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

15. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
DK/NA	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	8% fgiJ	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	7% p	4%	*%	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

15. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Learn importance of education/finish school at a young age	20%	23% C	18%	16%	19%	19%	23% H	18%	20% K	21% K	8%	23% K	22% K	23% O	13%	19%	20%	19%	19%	25% u	19%	18%	15%
Be aware/involved/connected to cultural community/roots/traditions/language/art	18%	16%	19%	22% e	17%	23% GH	17%	16%	15%	17%	27% Ijm	20%	16%	17%	17%	14%	18%	19%	15%	10%	20% T	21% T	16%
Live in an equal society/lack of racism/discrimination (varies)	17%	17%	17%	16%	17%	19% H	17%	14%	18% l	16%	20%	14%	16%	18%	19%	19%	15%	20% q	16%	15%	18% w	15%	9%
Better living/happier/healthier/stable/balanced (unspecified)	11%	10%	11%	11%	11%	14% GH	10%	9%	9%	7%	20% IJl	12%	14% j	10%	8%	12%	11%	13%	9%	11%	11%	10%	11%
Financial security/wealth/access to funding	11%	9%	11%	10%	12%	6%	9%	15% FG	11% L	14% L	10%	7%	9%	11%	12%	14%	10%	10%	11%	16% Uvw	9%	10%	6%
Yes/have a different life/make better decisions/less struggle	10%	9%	11%	10%	12%	10%	10%	10%	9%	16% IK	7%	10%	12%	9%	11%	15%	8%	10%	14% q	9%	10%	8%	27% TUV
Have a safe environment/no gang activity/crime/physical abuse/mental abuse/violence	10%	8%	10%	9%	11%	12% H	9%	7%	11%	10%	8%	10%	7%	9%	10%	14%	9%	10%	11%	8%	9%	14% TU	9%
Prevent/avoid addictions/drug/alcohol abuse	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	11% H	10% H	6%	9%	9%	6%	11% k	7%	6%	12% N	7%	9%	10%	6%	8%	9%	10%	19%
Access to better/more support/resources/other opportunities (varies)	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%	10%	8%	11%	15% iLM	7%	6%	8%	9%	18% NO	7%	10%	9%	11%	9%	6%	11%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

15. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82	
Stable/strong/supportive family life/kinship/friendship	8%	7%	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	10%	8%	5%	6%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	4%	8% T	8%	10%	
Pride in heritage/Aboriginal identity/self-identity	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%	10% FG	7%	8%	5%	6%	4%	6%	9% P	3%	6%	6%	10% Qr	8%	6%	9% U	12%	
More access/support in education/school related opportunities	7%	5%	8% b	7%	8%	5%	6%	9% fg	9% LM	6%	6%	5%	3%	8%	9%	7%	5%	8% Q	7%	5%	8% V	4%	9%	
Succesful life/achieve their goals/contribute to society (varies)	6%	5%	6%	3%	8% D	3%	5%	10% FG	7% I	9% L	4%	4%	8%	5%	6%	14% No	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	10%	
Live in a healthy environment/lack of pollution/environmentally-concious society	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7% m	5%	10% M	5%	3%	6%	8%	6%	7% S	5%	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	3%
Unlimited job opportunities/have a career/work	5%	4%	5%	3%	6% d	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	
More open minded/knowledgeable/tolerant towards other cultures	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4% f	3%	3%	5% L	6% I	1%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	-	
Stronger sense of spirituality/connection to the land	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4% h	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	6% L	4%	3%	1%	4% R	2%	3%	3%	4% V	1%	2%	



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

15. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Stronger connection to band/Elders/their teachings/Aboriginal role models	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	8% NO	4% r	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%
Have personal values/growth/confidence/high self esteem (varies)	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4% f	3% M	5% M	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	7% n	3% R	1%	4% r	6% V	3% V	*%	-
More knowledge/awareness for positive changes (varies)	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3% H	4% H	1%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	6% n	3%	3%	3%	*%	4% TV	1%	7% TV
Fight for treaty rights upheld/protection in judicial system/problems with government	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%
Better healthcare/nutrition/not to suffer from chronic health issues	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3% L	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% t	2%	-
Self-sufficient/responsible for actions/discipline/good work ethic/independent	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2% p	3% P	*%	3% rS	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	-
Peaceful society/lack of war/less global conflict	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-
Education system in which Aboriginals are teachers/Aboriginal-centric curriculum	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3% g	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

15. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82	
Have children/family at an appropriate age/value marriage	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2% f	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2% s	2% s	1%	1%	2% v	2% v	1%	2%
Heal the negative effects of residential schools/colonization/assimilation	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3% v	2% v	2% v	1%	2%
Non-Aboriginals need more educated/knowledgeable of Aboriginal culture/history	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-
Modernized/technological/be progressive/move forward/handle media	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Settle land disputes/able to own property/improve housing/living conditions	1%	1%	1%	2% e	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Prevent poverty/homelessness/welfare/hunger	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Other	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4% p	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	
None/nothing	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4% F	6% F	5% L	4%	5%	2%	5%	5% P	4% p	1%	5% R	2%	4%	6%	4%	2%	1%	

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

15. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
DK/NA	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	1%	4%	6% j	4%	4%	5%	1%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

15. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Learn importance of education/finish school at a young age	20%	18%	19%	21%	20%	26% GH	16%	19%	21%	19%	18%	23%	20%	19%	23% qr	24% nqr	18%	18%	18%	19%	21%	21%
Be aware/involved/ connected to cultural community/roots/ traditions/language/art	18%	21% dE	21% DE	15%	14%	19%	22% h	17%	11%	18% i	21% I	16%	18%	18%	18%	20%	18%	18%	18%	20% v	19%	13%
Live in an equal society/ lack of racism/ discrimination (varies)	17%	19%	18%	14%	15%	16%	18%	16%	7%	17% I	19% I	15% i	17%	16%	12%	14%	18% O	17% o	19% Uv	19% U	13%	13%
Better living/happier/ healthier/stable/ balanced (unspecified)	11%	11%	9%	12%	14% C	11%	9%	12%	11%	11% l	13% L	6%	10%	11%	14%	12%	11%	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%
Financial security/ wealth/access to funding	11%	7%	12% b	12% b	10%	6%	13% F	11% F	11%	9%	13% j	9%	13% P	12% P	9%	7%	12% P	11% p	10%	10%	10%	13%
Yes/have a different life/make better decisions/less struggle	10%	9%	11%	11%	10%	10%	10%	11%	10%	9%	12%	10%	9%	10%	12%	13%	10%	10%	10%	9%	12%	10%
Have a safe environment/ no gang activity/crime/ physical abuse/mental abuse/violence	10%	10%	9%	10%	10%	8%	10%	10%	4%	8%	12% IJ	11% I	14% NR	9%	12% nR	12% R	11%	8%	9%	10%	10%	10%
Prevent/avoid addictions/ drug/alcohol abuse	9%	6%	8%	11% B	12% Bc	9%	7%	10% g	7%	11% l	9%	6%	10%	8%	11%	10%	9%	7%	8%	10%	8%	11%
Access to better/more support/resources/other opportunities (varies)	9%	6%	8%	12% Bc	8%	6%	8%	10% f	10%	9% L	9% l	5%	12% nOpqR	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%	10%	9%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

15. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Stable/strong/supportive family life/kinship/ friendship	8%	6%	8%	8%	9%	7%	7%	9%	11%	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%	6%	8%	8%	9%
Pride in heritage/ Aboriginal identity/self- identity	7%	7% e	9% DE	5%	4%	6%	9% h	6%	6%	5%	8%	8%	7%	7% o	4%	4%	8% Op	8% OP	8% t	4%	8% T	8% t
More access/support in education/school related opportunities	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%	3%	8% i	8% i	5%	5% p	8% OP	4%	2%	6% oP	7% oP	7%	8%	6%	5%
Succesful life/achieve their goals/contribute to society (varies)	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	9%	4%	7% j	6%	4%	7% oP	4%	4%	5%	7% mOP	4%	7%	7% s	6%
Live in a healthy environment/lack of pollution/ environmentally-concious society	6%	6%	7%	6%	4%	5%	9% FH	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	6%	4%
Unlimited job opportunities/have a career/work	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	8%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%
More open minded/ knowledgeable/tolerant towards other cultures	3%	4% e	3% E	4% E	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4% p	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%
Stronger sense of spirituality/connection to the land	3%	4% DE	4% DE	1%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	5% mOPr	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

15. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Stronger connection to band/Elders/their teachings/Aboriginal role models	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5% H	2%	2%	2%	4% J	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Have personal values/ growth/confidence/high self esteem (varies)	3%	3%	4% DE	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	*%	2%	4% I	3%	4% r	3%	3%	3%	4% R	2%	2%	3%	4% V	1%
More knowledge/awareness for positive changes (varies)	3%	2%	2%	4% C	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5% mNr	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%
Fight for treaty rights upheld/protection in judicial system/problems with government	2%	5% dE	3% E	2%	*%	2%	5% H	2%	*%	3% I	3% I	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Better healthcare/ nutrition/not to suffer from chronic health issues	2%	3%	3% e	2%	1%	1%	5% FH	2%	1%	1%	4% iJ	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4% SUV	2%	*%
Self-suffcient/ responsible for actions/ discipline/good work ethic/independent	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3% V	1%
Peaceful society/lack of war/less global conflict	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	5% k	2%	1%	3%	1%	2% O	1%	1%	3% Op	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Education system in which Aboriginals are teachers/Aboriginal- centric curriculum	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3% V	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

15. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Have children/family at an appropriate age/value marriage	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Heal the negative effects of residential schools/colonization/ assimilation	2%	3% D	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3% nR	1%	3% V	1%	3% V	1%
Non-Aboriginals need more educated/ knowledgeable of Aboriginal culture/ history	1%	3% dE	1%	1%	1%	2% H	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% l	1%	2% p	1% p	1%	1%	2% oP	1% p	2% V	1% V	1%	1%
Modernized/technological/ be progressive/move forward/handle media	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Settle land disputes/ able to own property/ improve housing/living conditions	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Prevent poverty/ homelessness/welfare/ hunger	1%	2% de	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5% q	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%
None/nothing	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	12% JKL	5% K	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5% V	4%	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

15. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
DK/NA	5%	5%	3%	5%	7%	2%	4%	6% F	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I6a. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:

Physical exercise

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	84%	84% D	85% D	71%	85%	79%	92% LmOPQ HIJK	84%	84%	82%	81%	83%	85%	87% q	80%	82%	73%	73%	70%	84%	85%	77%	85% V	88% V
Somewhat important	14%	14%	14%	25% BC	14%	19%	8%	15% G	14% g	15% G	18% G	16% G	15% g	12%	13%	17% G	19%	19%	27%	14%	14%	21% WX	14% x	10%
Not so important	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	2% m	1%	1%	1%	1%	5% klMnP hI	1%	7% m	7%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	2% IM	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I6a. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:

Physical exercise

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	84%	80%	85%	87% B	88% B	83%	85%	81%	85%	87%	88% L	83%	80%	92% M	87%	96% Mo	82%	74%	84% r	86% R	87% R	89%	84%
Somewhat important	14%	17% de	14%	12%	11%	14%	13%	18%	14%	12%	11%	15%	20% NP	8%	13%	4%	14%	21% u	16%	14%	12%	10%	15%
Not so important	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1% k	-	-	1%	-	3%	4% stu	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Depends	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I6a. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:

Physical exercise

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	84%	85%	84%	83%	85%	85%	83%	85%	85% <sub>l</sub>	81%	87%	80%	88% <sub>l</sub>	89% <sub>OP</sub>	80%	77%	86%	83%	83%	89% <sub>V</sub>	85% <sub>V</sub>	76%	84%
Somewhat important	14%	13%	14%	16%	14%	13%	16%	14%	14%	18% <sub>m</sub>	11%	18% <sub>M</sub>	9%	9%	19% <sub>N</sub>	21% <sub>N</sub>	13%	15%	14%	10%	14%	21% <sub>TU</sub>	14%
Not so important	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	2%	2%	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%	2% <sub>q</sub>	-	1%	3%	2%
Depends	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	1%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%
DK/NA	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	2% <sub>il</sub>	*%	-	1%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I6a. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:

Physical exercise

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	84%	88% E	85%	85%	80%	86%	87%	83%	88%	83%	86%	85%	83%	86%	83%	83%	87%	83%	86%	84%	83%	85%
Somewhat important	14%	10%	15% b	14% b	17% B	12%	12%	16%	11%	16%	13%	13%	15%	12%	14%	14%	12%	16%	12%	15%	15%	14%
Not so important	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% c	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2% QR	3% qr	%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Depends	%	1%	%	%	%	1% h	%	%	-	%	%	-	%	1%	%	1%	1%	%	1%	%	%	%
DK/NA	%	%	%	%	1%	%	-	%	%	%	%	-	-	-	%	%	-	1%	%	%	%	%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I6b. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:

Diet

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	76%	76%	77%	70%	76%	72%	87% MnOpQ HIJKL	75%	76%	72%	71%	74%	77%	80% j	73%	78%	68%	68%	71%	72%	80% T	61%	76% V	86% VW
Somewhat important	20%	19%	20%	21%	19%	20%	13%	22% G	20% g	23% G	22% g	22% G	21% G	17%	15%	19%	17%	17%	23%	24% U	16%	30% WX	21% X	11%
Not so important	3%	4%	3%	9%	3%	6%	*%	3% g	3% G	4% G	6% G	4% G	2% g	3% g	7% Gmp	2% Gimnp	13%	13%	7%	4%	3%	8% WX	3%	1%
Depends	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	-	-	-	*%	1%	1%	-	-	*%	3% IjN	-	2%	2%	-	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%
DK/NA	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	*%	1%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I6b. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:

Diet

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	76%	69%	76% B	81% B	84% BC	68%	79% F	76% F	83% F	82% F	74%	77%	61%	78% M	80% M	92% Mno	72%	71%	77%	81% qr	85% QRs	86% W	75%
Somewhat important	20%	24% DE	20%	17%	15%	26% GIJ	16%	22% g	15%	16%	23%	19%	33% nOP	21% p	18%	8%	21%	20%	20%	17%	15%	11%	21% V
Not so important	3%	6% DE	3% E	2%	1%	5% hj	4% hj	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	-	5% U	7% tU	3%	2% u	1%	3%	
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% h	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I6b. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:

Diet

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	76%	73%	78% b	74%	81% D	77%	73%	79% g	80% L	73%	74%	70%	86% JKL	82% OP	74%	70%	78% r	72%	81% R	87% UVW	79% V	59%	67%
Somewhat important	20%	23%	18%	22% E	15%	18%	23% h	18%	18% m	23% M	19% m	25% IM	10%	16%	22% n	24%	19%	23% S	15%	12%	18% t	35% TU	26% t
Not so important	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	1%	4% n	6% n	3%	4%	4%	1%	3% T	5% T	7%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I6b. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:

Diet

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	76%	84% DE	79% DE	69%	72%	84% H	80% H	71%	74%	77%	77%	77%	74% O	77% OP	66%	68%	82% MOP	79% OP	82% UV	77%	73%	71%
Somewhat important	20%	13%	19% b	26% BCe	20% b	13%	18%	23% Fg	22%	18%	20%	20%	21% Q	18%	27% mNQR	25% NQR	15%	18%	15%	20% s	22% S	23% s
Not so important	3%	2%	2%	4% bc	7% BC	2%	2%	5% fG	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6% qR	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	6%
Depends	%%	1%	%%	%%	%%	1%	%%	%%	%%	1%	%%	%%	%%	1%	1%	1%	%%	%%	1%	1%	%%	%%
DK/NA	%%	%%	%%	%%	1%	%%	-	%%	-	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	1%	%%	%%	%%	%%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I6c. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:

outlook on life

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	88%	90% d	87%	80%	90%	89%	93% KLOQ	90% KLOQ	96% LNOPO HJK	88% KOQ	81%	83% q	93% KLOQ	88% KOQ	78%	88% OQ	68%	68%	86% r	85%	91% T	82%	89% V	91% V
Somewhat important	10%	9%	11%	14%	9%	8%	7%	10% I	3%	11% I	16% GIM	15% GIM	7%	11% I	17% GhImp	9%	20% gIm	20%	11%	13% U	8%	14% WX	10%	7%
Not so important	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	3%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	5%	5%	1%	1%	1%	3% WX	1%	1%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	3% IJKp	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	2% C	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	6% KLMOP GHIJ	6% S	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I6c. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:

outlook on life

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	88%	85%	89%	91% B	91% B	85%	87%	91% Fg	89%	92% Fg	89%	88%	83%	90%	90%	94% m	80%	83%	94% QR	92% Qr	91% Qr	91%	88%
Somewhat important	10%	13% e	10%	9%	8%	13% h	12% H	7%	7%	8%	10%	10%	16% p	9%	10%	6%	16% STU	14% S	5%	8%	7%	8%	10%
Not so important	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2% t	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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outlook on life

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	88%	87%	89%	89%	89%	86%	88%	90%	91%	85%	91%	86%	89%	93% OP	86%	83%	91% S	88%	85%	93% uV	89% V	81%	91%
Somewhat important	10%	10%	10%	11%	9%	11%	10%	9%	8%	11%	9%	11%	9%	6%	13% N	11%	8%	10%	14% Q	6%	10%	16% TU	7%
Not so important	1%	2% C	1%	1%	1%	2% H	1%	1%	1%	3% M	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5% NO	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% TU	1%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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outlook on life

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
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Very important	88%	93% DE	92% DE	84%	83%	92% H	91% H	86%	89%	87% j	91% j	88%	87%	88%	87%	86% MNOPR	93% MNOPR	88%	92% U	90%	85%	87%
Somewhat important	10%	5%	7%	15% BC	14% BC	6%	9%	12% F	8%	12% k	8%	9%	12% Q	11% Q	11% Q	10% q	6%	10% Q	7%	9%	14% ST	12%
Not so important	1%	*%	1%	*%	2% bd	1%	*%	1% g	3%	*%	*%	2%	*%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Depends	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	-	*%
DK/NA	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I6d. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:

Being part of a healthy, vibrant community

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	67%	73% C	61%	79% C	73%	75%	75% JL	72% L	68% L	64%	70% L	56%	72% jL	68% L	68% l	78% iJLn	70%	70%	83%	64%	70% T	55%	65% V	78% VW
Somewhat important	27%	23% d	30% BD	14%	23%	22%	24%	22%	26%	29% Pq	25%	33% gHmPQ	24%	27% p	25%	18%	16%	16%	13%	29%	25%	31% X	31% X	17%
Not so important	5%	3%	7% B	3%	3%	2%	1%	5% G	5% G	7% G	5% G	10% iMNOP G	3%	4% g	3%	3%	7%	7%	2%	6% u	4%	12% WX	3%	3%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	4% IKmNP GH	1%	7% IKmNP GH	7% s	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I6d. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:

being part of a healthy, vibrant community

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	67%	70% C	62%	69% c	67%	66%	68% J	70% J	70% j	58%	68%	67%	74%	68%	66%	80%	68% r	55%	68% R	68% R	68% R	87% W	65%
Somewhat important	27%	21%	31% B	28% B	29% B	26%	26%	23%	24%	38% FGHI	26%	27%	16%	25%	29% M	20%	22%	36% Qu	27%	29%	27%	10%	29% V
Not so important	5%	7% DE	6% d	3%	3%	7% J	5%	5% j	5%	2%	6%	5%	10%	6%	4%	-	8% Tu	7%	5%	3%	3%	2%	5%
Depends	1%	1%	%%	%%	%%	1%	%%	%%	%%	1%	%%	1%	-	1%	%%	-	2%	%%	-	%%	%%	-	1%
DK/NA	%%	1%	%%	%%	1%	%%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	%%	1%	1%	%%

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being part of a healthy, vibrant community

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	67%	61%	70% B	70%	70%	72% H	71% H	59%	68%	64%	66%	65%	80% IJKL	77% OP	58%	55%	69% S	68%	63%	72% V	69% V	49%	89% tUV
Somewhat important	27%	31% C	25%	25%	25%	23%	24%	34% FG	27% M	27% m	26%	28% M	18%	20%	35% N	30%	26%	27%	29%	24% W	25% W	38% TUV	9%
Not so important	5%	7%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6% F	4% m	8% M	5%	6% M	1%	2%	6% N	14% NO	5%	4%	8% R	2%	5% T	11% TUV	2%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% f	1%	1%	1%	2% l	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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being part of a healthy, vibrant community

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	67%	74% DE	74% DE	58%	57%	78% H	72% H	61%	69%	66%	68%	68%	66%	70% r	67%	67%	75% MOPR	64%	76% TUV	69% UV	62%	57%
Somewhat important	27%	20%	23%	37% BCe	29% Bc	18%	25% f	31% Fg	26%	29%	25%	25%	25%	21%	24%	25% q	20%	31% NOQ	19%	26% S	33% ST	33% S
Not so important	5%	4%	2%	5%	12% BCD	3%	2%	7% FG	4%	3%	7% J	6%	7% q	7% Qr	7% Qr	6% q	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	10% STu
Depends	1%	1% d	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I6e. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:

Spirituality

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	69%	76% C	62%	72%	76%	68%	75% JLNO	74% JLNO	76% JLNOq	61%	69% Ln	56%	81% KLNOQ J	60%	61%	72% JLNO	60%	60%	78%	63%	73% T	53%	66% V	82% VW
Somewhat important	22%	19%	25% B	17%	19%	20%	19%	19%	17%	30% IkMOP GH	22% m	29% GHIMO	15%	33% IKMOP GH	18%	21%	22%	22%	15%	25% U	19%	33% WX	25% X	11%
Not so important	8%	5%	12% B	8%	5%	9%	6%	6%	5%	8% m	8% m	14% IjMNP GH	3%	7% m	19% JKMNP GHI	6%	15% iM	15%	5%	11% U	7%	12% X	9%	6%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4% E	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I6e. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:

Spirituality

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	69%	73% C	62%	70% C	67%	67%	72% J	71% J	69%	59%	65%	69%	72%	61%	66%	86% NO	73% R	57%	71% R	71% R	65%	89% W	66%
Somewhat important	22%	18%	26% Bd	21%	24% b	23%	21%	20%	19%	28% h	26% l	21%	21%	30% P	24%	13%	16%	27% q	21%	21%	26% Q	6%	24% V
Not so important	8%	7%	10%	8%	8%	9%	6%	9%	12% g	12% G	8%	9%	3%	8%	10% MP	1%	9%	14% st	7%	8%	8%	4%	9% V
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% O	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I6e. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:

Spirituality

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	69%	64%	71% B	65%	75% D	77% H	72% H	59%	66%	67%	72%	69%	83% IJKL	73% O	58%	64%	69%	69%	69%	71% V	70% V	57%	88% tUV
Somewhat important	22%	26% C	20%	23% E	17%	17%	20%	28% FG	23% KM	23% M	15%	23% kM	13%	18%	30% NP	19%	22%	24%	20%	20%	21% w	29% tUW	7%
Not so important	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	5%	7%	12% FG	9% M	10% m	11% M	8%	4%	8%	11%	16% N	9%	6%	11% r	8%	8%	13% u	5%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-
DK/NA	1%	1% C	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I6e. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:

Spirituality

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	69%	78% DE	77% DE	60% e	52%	80% H	76% H	60%	62%	66%	71% j	73% ij	65%	71%	69%	69%	77% MnOPR	66%	78% tUV	72% UV	63%	57%
Somewhat important	22%	15%	18%	31% BC	26% BC	15%	21%	25% F	30% kL	24% L	21%	18%	25% Q	21%	21%	20%	17%	24% Q	17%	19%	29% ST	26% S
Not so important	8%	5%	4%	9% C	20% BCD	4%	3%	13% FG	7%	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	9% q	5% q	9%	5%	9% S	8% s	15% StU
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

16f. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:

Reducing stress and anxiety

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	87%	89% c	85%	81%	88%	88%	93% JKLno H	80%	88% h	84%	82%	85%	91% HJK	87% h	85%	86%	80%	80%	81%	84%	89% T	80%	88% V	88% V
Somewhat important	11%	9%	13% B	15%	9%	7%	7%	18% GIMNp	8%	13% Gi	13% g	13% g	9%	10%	13% g	11%	16%	16%	15%	13% u	9%	16% WX	9%	11%
Not so important	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2% g	2% gm	4% GMO	2%	*%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2% U	1%	4% WX	1% x	*%
Depends	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	*%	*%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	2%	-	*%	2% h	-	1%	*%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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Reducing stress and anxiety

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	87%	84%	86%	90% BE	84%	84%	88%	86%	88%	89%	86%	87%	92% O	89%	82%	79%	85%	80%	85%	91% qRs	87%	88%	86%
Somewhat important	11%	11%	12%	9% D	14%	13%	10%	11%	10%	8%	12%	11%	6%	10%	17% Mn	21% m	11%	18% T	12% t	7%	13% t	10%	11%
Not so important	1%	3% CDE	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	3% tU	1%	2% u	*%	*%	*%	2% v
Depends	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	-	1%	-	-	*%	1%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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Reducing stress and anxiety

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	87%	86%	87%	85%	88%	86%	88%	86%	88%	85%	85%	84%	91%	90% P	87% p	78%	87%	88%	84%	91% V	87% v	81%	89%
Somewhat important	11%	11%	11%	11%	10%	12%	10%	12%	10%	11%	11%	14%	8%	8%	12%	15% n	10%	9%	15% r	8%	11%	13%	10%
Not so important	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	6% NO	2% S	1%	1%	1%	4% TU	1%	1%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

16f. Your health can make a big difference to your quality of life. Please tell me if you believe each of the following is very important, somewhat important or not so important in determining a person's overall health:

Reducing stress and anxiety

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	87%	86% e	91% E	86% e	80%	89% h	89% h	84%	84%	86%	88%	88%	83%	87%	86%	85%	89% M	86%	89%	86%	85%	86%
Somewhat important	11%	13% c	8%	11%	13% c	10%	10%	12%	13%	12%	11%	9%	16% qR	12%	12%	13%	10%	10%	9%	12%	11%	11%
Not so important	1%	1%	1%	2%	4% BCd	1%	1%	2% Fg	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% MNQ	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% bC	1%	1%	1% g	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

17. How easy or difficult is it for you to access traditional healing practices, such as natural medicines, healing circles and other ceremonies, and the counsel of elders?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very easy	30%	36% CD	24% D	13%	37% F	18%	33% koQ	24% Q	28% Q	25% Q	24% q	27% Q	52% LNOPQ GHIJK	27% Q	24% q	25% q	10%	10%	15%	32% u	27%	25%	27%	35% VW
Somewhat easy	29%	31% c	27%	31%	31%	42% e	34% M	31% m	28%	31% m	26%	29%	22%	30% m	25% KLMNO hIJ	42% KLMNO ghIJ	48% KLMNO ghIJ	48% S	22%	29%	29%	28%	30%	28%
Somewhat difficult	20%	19%	22%	24%	18%	23%	20% mP	25% JMP	19% mp	16%	34% LMOPq GhIJ	19% mp	12%	32% LMOPq GIJ	20% p	11%	18%	18%	27%	20%	21%	22% X	24% X	14%
Very difficult	11%	10%	12%	26% BC	10%	9%	10%	12% N	14% kN	11% n	7%	10%	11% n	6%	15% kN	14% N	12%	12%	33% R	11%	12%	14%	11%	10%
DK/NA	10%	4%	15% BD	6%	4%	9%	3%	7% m	12% GMN	18% iKMNP GH	9% GMn	14% GHMN	2%	5%	16% HkMNP G	9% gM	12%	12%	4%	9%	11%	11%	7%	13% W
TOP TWO BOX	59%	67% CD	51%	44%	68%	59%	66% JKlno HI	56%	55%	55%	49%	56%	74% KLNOq HIJ	57%	49%	67% JKlno hI	58%	58% s	37%	61%	57%	53%	58%	63% V
BOTTOM TWO BOX	32%	29%	34% b	50% BC	29%	32%	30%	37% JMP	33% M	27%	41% gJlMP	30%	23%	38% JMP	35% Mp	24%	30%	30%	59% R	31%	33%	36% X	35% X	24%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

17. How easy or difficult is it for you to access traditional healing practices, such as natural medicines, healing circles and other ceremonies, and the counsel of elders?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUEDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very easy	30%	29%	30%	31%	28%	31% g	25%	30%	24%	37% Gi	30%	30%	34% o	36% o	21%	33%	27%	30%	28%	31%	29%	40% w	28%
Somewhat easy	29%	26%	27%	33% b	31%	25%	32% fJ	31% J	35% fJ	19%	26%	30%	19%	21%	29%	33%	29%	24%	27%	33% r	32%	23%	30%
Somewhat difficult	20%	23% d	22% d	16%	22% d	26% hi	21%	19%	16%	19%	25% L	19%	31%	23%	28%	18%	16%	21%	24% qT	16%	22%	13%	21% v
Very difficult	11%	11%	13%	10%	10%	13%	11%	9%	8%	15%	9%	12%	7%	9%	13%	12%	14%	12%	13%	11%	9%	8%	12%
DK/NA	10%	11%	9%	10%	8%	5%	10% F	10% F	16% Fh	10% f	9%	10%	9%	11%	10%	4%	15% StU	13%	7%	9%	8%	17% W	9%
TOP TWO BOX	59%	55%	56%	63% Bc	60%	56%	57%	61%	60%	56%	57%	59%	53%	57%	49%	66%	56%	54%	55%	64% rs	60%	63%	58%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	32%	34% d	35% D	27%	32%	39% HI	33%	29%	24%	34%	35%	31%	38%	32%	41%	30%	29%	33%	38% T	27%	32%	20%	33% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

17. How easy or difficult is it for you to access traditional healing practices, such as natural medicines, healing circles and other ceremonies, and the counsel of elders?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very easy	30%	29%	30%	26%	32% D	36% H	31% h	24%	30%	30%	30%	26%	36% I	38% O	20%	30% o	32%	29%	28%	26%	31% v	25%	38%
Somewhat easy	29%	26%	30%	30%	30%	32% H	33% H	23%	31%	27%	31%	29%	26%	26%	38% NP	20%	26%	33% Q	30%	30%	28%	33%	32%
Somewhat difficult	20%	23%	19%	23% E	17%	19%	19%	24% f	19%	21%	16%	24% M	14%	14%	23% N	28% N	20%	20%	21%	14%	21% T	25% T	13%
Very difficult	11%	9%	12% b	12%	12%	9%	9%	15% FG	10%	15%	12%	13%	10%	10%	11%	18% n	11%	12%	11%	12%	12%	8%	13%
DK/NA	10%	12% c	9%	9%	9%	5%	7%	14% FG	10%	7%	11%	7%	15% JL	12% P	9% p	4%	11% R	7%	11% r	19% UVW	8%	9%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	59%	56%	60%	56%	62% d	67% H	64% H	47%	61%	57%	61%	55%	61%	64% P	58%	50%	58%	62%	57%	56%	59%	58%	69%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	32%	32%	31%	35% e	29%	28%	29%	39% FG	29%	36% m	28%	37% IM	24%	24%	34% N	46% No	31%	32%	32%	25%	33% t	34%	27%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

17. How easy or difficult is it for you to access traditional healing practices, such as natural medicines, healing circles and other ceremonies, and the counsel of elders?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very easy	30%	37% DE	32% DE	24%	22%	42% GH	30% h	25%	30%	25%	32% J	33% j	32% r	34% R	33% R	34% R	38% R	24%	40% TUV	32% UV	25% V	14%
Somewhat easy	29%	26%	32% bE	32% E	24%	28%	33% h	27%	26%	33% L	31% L	21%	29%	31%	29%	28%	29%	26%	28%	33% U	25%	29%
Somewhat difficult	20%	19%	20%	22%	21%	14%	24% F	22% F	22%	21%	19%	21%	22% q	17%	21%	20%	16%	23% nQ	16%	18%	24% ST	26% St
Very difficult	11%	10%	8%	13% C	17% BC	6%	8%	15% FG	14%	11%	12%	10%	11%	10%	11%	11%	11%	12%	10%	9%	15% ST	13%
DK/NA	10%	8%	8%	9%	16% BCD	10% G	5%	11% G	8%	9% K	6%	15% iJK	6%	8%	6%	7%	6%	14% MNOPQ	6%	8%	10% S	18% STU
TOP TWO BOX	59%	63% E	64% DE	56% E	46%	70% gH	63% H	52%	56%	58%	63% L	54%	60% R	65% R	62% R	62% R	67% mR	51%	69% UV	65% UV	51%	43%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	32%	29%	28%	35% C	38% bC	20%	33% F	37% F	36%	33%	31%	31%	34% nq	27%	32%	31%	27%	35% NQ	26%	26%	39% ST	39% ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

18. Is having access to traditional healing practices more important, less important or equally important to you as access to non-Aboriginal or mainstream health care services?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
More important	27%	35% C	20%	37% C	36% f	25%	36% IJLN	32% IJLn	20%	19%	35% IJLN	18%	43% JLNOP HI	24%	29% jI	31% IJL	47% IJLNo	47%	32%	27%	28%	18%	27% V	34% VW
Less important	22%	14%	30% B	22%	14% F	6%	23% M	20% M	22% M	30% HiMNP	21% M	29% hmNP	6%	19% M	22% M	16% M	19% m	19%	23%	23%	21%	27% Wx	20%	21%
Equally important	45%	48% CD	41%	33%	47%	58% e	40% Q	39% Q	51% GHKQ	44% kQ	35%	43% Q	50% ghKQ	53% HjKlQ G	47% kQ	50% hkQ	23%	23%	38%	44%	45%	49% X	47% X	39%
DK/NA	6%	4%	9% B	9%	3%	11% E	1%	9% GMNOP	7% GM	7% GM	8% GMnop	10% GMNOP	1%	4% gm	3%	3%	12% GM	12%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

18. Is having access to traditional healing practices more important, less important or equally important to you as access to non-Aboriginal or mainstream health care services?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
More important	27%	32% CE	25%	27%	23%	35% IJ	29% J	30% J	21%	20%	27%	28%	37% Op	31% o	20%	21%	30% r	20%	28%	25%	24%	34%	27%
Less important	22%	16%	26% B	23% B	24% B	20%	19%	22%	23%	36% FGHi	19%	23%	12%	21%	24% m	18%	19%	30% Q	23%	24%	24%	17%	22%
Equally important	45%	42%	44%	46%	48%	41%	46%	42%	45%	42%	50% L	43%	42%	43%	52%	59%	38%	41%	45%	46%	48% q	36%	46%
DK/NA	6%	10% CDE	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	10% FghJ	3%	4%	7%	8%	5%	3%	2%	14% STU	9%	4%	4%	4%	13% W	5%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

18. Is having access to traditional healing practices more important, less important or equally important to you as access to non-Aboriginal or mainstream health care services?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
More important	27%	25%	29%	27%	29%	38% GH	26%	22%	23%	31%	35% I	34% I	29%	29%	23%	25%	27%	27%	30%	23%	28%	23%	58% TUV
Less important	22%	23%	21%	22%	21%	14%	19% f	30% FG	25% Lm	24%	20%	19%	18%	24%	27%	22%	25% R	18%	21%	34% UvW	18%	25% uW	10%
Equally important	45%	43%	45%	47%	45%	43%	49% H	41%	44%	42%	39%	42%	43%	40%	44%	51%	42%	49% Q	44%	32%	49% TW	46% TW	24%
DK/NA	6%	9% C	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	7%	7% j	4%	6%	5%	11% JL	7% P	7% P	2%	7%	6%	5%	10% Uv	5%	6%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

18. Is having access to traditional healing practices more important, less important or equally important to you as access to non-Aboriginal or mainstream health care services?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
More important	27%	37% cDE	30% DE	22%	19%	33% H	33% H	23%	19%	23%	32% IJ	32% IJ	27%	30% R	33% R	33% R	33% R	23%	31% uv	30% v	24%	21%
Less important	22%	14%	19% b	24% B	33% BCD	16%	16%	27% FG	32% KL	27% KL	19%	16%	18% OP	17% OP	11%	10%	19% OP	28% MNOPQ	16%	20%	26% St	29% St
Equally important	45%	42%	45% e	51% bE	38%	43%	47%	43%	36%	46%	46%	42%	50% R	47% R	51% R	52% qR	45%	39%	48% u	46%	41%	42%
DK/NA	6%	7% d	5%	4%	10% CD	8% G	4%	6% g	13% JK	5%	4%	10% JK	5%	6% q	4%	4%	3% MNOPQ	9%	5%	4%	8% ST	9% t



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

19. In general, would you say your (physical) health is ...?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Excellent	14%	12%	15%	13%	13%	10%	18% ln	13%	15%	12%	17% l	10%	13%	11%	13%	18%	22%	22%	9%	16% u	12%	15%	14%	12%
Very good	32%	29%	34% b	34%	29%	31%	34%	34%	29%	37% kMN	27%	33%	26%	26%	36% mn	39% kMNq	24%	24%	38%	32%	31%	32%	33%	29%
Good	33%	36% c	29%	35%	35%	44%	34%	35%	34%	29%	28%	29%	37%	37% jk	33%	29%	26%	26%	39%	32%	33%	34%	35% x	28%
Fair	16%	17%	15%	14%	17% f	9%	12%	13%	16%	16%	18%	19% g	17%	17%	13%	13%	24%	24% s	10%	14%	18% t	15%	13%	21% vw
Poor	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	2%	3%	6% gp	5% gp	9% gHP	8% gHP	8% gHP	7% gp	5%	1%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	5%	10% vw
DK/NA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	1%	-	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
TOP TWO BOX	45%	42%	49% b	47%	42%	41%	51% MN	47% mn	44%	49% MN	44%	43%	38%	37%	49% mn	57% IkLMN	46%	46%	47%	48% u	43%	47%	47% x	41%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	22%	22%	22%	18%	23%	15%	14%	17%	22% gp	21% p	27% GHOP	27% GHOP	25% GhP	24% GhP	18%	14%	28% gp	28%	14%	19%	24% T	18%	18%	30% vw

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

19. In general, would you say your (physical) health is ...?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Excellent	14%	11%	11%	16% bc	17% bc	15%	11%	16% g	13%	14%	19% L	12%	16%	26% mop	17%	11%	8%	10%	11%	15% q	18% QRS	10%	14%
Very good	32%	27%	30%	34% b	41% BCd	25%	29%	32% f	42% FG	38% Fg	35%	31%	37%	29%	38%	44%	23%	30%	31% q	34% Q	41% QRS	29%	32%
Good	33%	34%	35%	30%	31%	33%	30%	34%	35%	31%	36%	32%	38%	35%	32%	37%	36%	33%	31%	30%	29%	24%	34% v
Fair	16%	19% dE	18% E	14% E	8%	22% HIJ	21% HIJ	15% Ij	6%	9%	7%	18% K	5%	6%	9%	7%	23% tU	24% tU	18% U	16% U	8%	21%	15%
Poor	6%	8% E	5%	6%	3%	6%	9% HI	3%	3%	9% HI	2%	7% K	3%	3%	2%	1%	10% RU	3%	8% RU	6%	4%	15% W	5%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	45%	38%	42%	50% BC	57% BCd	39%	40%	49% FG	55% FG	52% FG	54% L	43%	53%	55%	55%	55%	31%	40%	43% Q	48% Q	59% QRST	40%	46%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	22%	27% DE	23% E	20% E	12%	28% HIJ	30% HIJ	18% I	9%	17% i	9%	25% K	7%	9%	11%	8%	33% TU	27% U	26% U	22% U	12%	36% W	20%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

19. In general, would you say your (physical) health is ...?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Excellent	14%	14%	13%	15%	12%	11%	15%	15%	16% LM	14% l	20% LM	8%	8%	20% O	11%	13%	30%	-	-	15%	13%	15%	14%
Very good	32%	32%	32%	33%	31%	31%	33%	32%	38% LM	31% M	38% lM	28% M	13%	39% p	36%	28%	70%	-	-	38% vW	31% W	28%	16%
Good	33%	33%	32%	34%	31%	36% H	33%	29%	31%	27%	27%	39% IJK	30%	28%	34%	25%	-	100%	-	27%	34%	36% t	28%
Fair	16%	14%	16%	15%	18%	18%	15%	17%	12%	22% Ik	14%	20% I	28% IK	9%	15% N	31% NO	-	-	73%	11%	17% T	16%	32% TUV
Poor	6%	6%	6%	3%	7% D	4%	4%	7% FG	4% k	6% K	1%	5% k	20% IJKL	4%	3%	3%	-	-	27%	9% u	5%	5%	10%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-
TOP TWO BOX	45%	46%	45%	48%	43%	42%	48% f	46%	53% LM	45% lM	58% jLM	36% M	21%	59% OP	47%	41%	100%	-	-	53% UVW	44%	43%	30%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	22%	20%	22%	18%	25% D	22%	19%	24% g	15%	28% IK	15%	25% IK	48% IJKL	13%	18% n	34% NO	-	-	100%	20%	22%	20%	42% TUV

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

19. In general, would you say your (physical) health is ...?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Excellent	14%	15%	13%	11%	16% d	12%	15%	14%	17%	13%	14%	13%	12%	10%	15% n	13%	13%	15% n	20% TUV	13%	10%	10%
Very good	32%	35% E	33% E	34% E	24%	35% h	34%	29%	34%	36% kL	30%	26%	31%	30%	26%	27%	35% OP	34% Op	35% V	32% V	35% V	20%
Good	33%	30%	31%	37% bc	32%	34%	29%	34%	33%	33%	36% l	28%	31%	32%	33%	33%	33%	33%	28%	34%	32%	41% Su
Fair	16%	14%	16%	14%	18%	14%	18%	16%	10%	15%	15%	21% Ij	20% R	20% R	20% R	21% qR	15%	12%	13%	17%	18% s	15%
Poor	6%	4%	7% D	4%	9% BD	4%	5%	7% F	5%	4%	4%	13% IJK	6%	7% Q	6% q	6% q	3%	6% Q	4%	5%	5%	13% STU
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	45%	51% E	46%	44%	40%	48%	49% h	43%	52% L	49% L	44%	38%	43%	40%	41%	40%	48% NOP	48% NOP	55% TUV	45% V	45% V	31%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	22%	19%	23%	18%	28% BD	18%	22%	23% f	15%	18%	20%	33% IJK	26% QR	27% QR	26% QR	27% QR	18%	18%	17%	22% s	23% S	28% S

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10a. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

When I start something, I stick with it until I am satisfied with the results.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Totally agree	54%	54%	53%	50%	55% f	43%	56% n	49%	52%	49%	51%	58% N	57% N	46%	49%	56%	44%	44%	53%	59% U	49%	52%	48%	62% VW
Agree somewhat	39%	38%	41%	42%	38%	44%	37%	47% gLM	42%	47% gLM	43%	33%	34%	45% LM	43%	41%	50% lm	50%	38%	34%	44% T	41% X	43% X	34%
Disagree somewhat	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	11%	6%	4%	4%	3%	6%	8% hijP	9% HIJP	7%	6%	2%	3%	3%	9%	5%	7%	6%	8% X	4%
Totally disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	93%	93%	93%	92%	93% f	87%	93%	96% lMn	94%	96% lM	93%	91%	91%	92%	92%	97% lm	94%	94%	91%	93%	93%	93%	91%	96% w
BOTTOM TWO BOX	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%	13% e	7% p	4%	4%	3%	6%	9% hijP	9% HIJP	8% hijP	7%	2%	3%	3%	9%	6%	7%	7%	8% X	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10a. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

When I start something, I stick with it until I am satisfied with the results.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Totally agree	54%	53%	50%	57%	56%	49%	47%	59%	56%	60%	52%	54%	58%	53%	45%	60%	50%	46%	53%	59%	58%	64%	52%
Agree somewhat	39%	38%	42%	38%	39%	35%	46%	37%	41%	34%	41%	39%	34%	44%	51%	30%	40%	44%	41%	35%	39%	30%	41%
Disagree somewhat	6%	8%	6%	5%	3%	13%	7%	3%	3%	5%	7%	6%	7%	3%	5%	9%	8%	6%	5%	5%	2%	4%	6%
Totally disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	93%	91%	92%	95%	95%	85%	93%	96%	97%	94%	93%	93%	92%	97%	95%	91%	91%	89%	94%	94%	97%	94%	93%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	7%	9%	7%	5%	4%	15%	7%	4%	3%	5%	7%	6%	8%	3%	5%	9%	9%	8%	6%	6%	2%	4%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10a. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

When I start something, I stick with it until I am satisfied with the results.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Totally agree	54%	53%	54%	51%	56%	55%	54%	50%	58% JL	48%	60% jL	43%	61% JL	63% O	48%	54%	58% R	49%	52%	59% V	54% v	47%	46%
Agree somewhat	39%	40%	39%	41%	38%	38%	38%	43%	37%	45% m	35%	46% IkM	33%	34%	46% N	36%	38%	42%	39%	36%	40%	41%	44%
Disagree somewhat	6%	6%	6%	8% e	5%	6%	7%	5%	4%	6%	4%	10% IjKm	5%	2%	5% n	8% n	4%	8% Q	8% Q	3%	5%	11% TU	10%
Totally disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	93%	93%	93%	92%	94%	93%	92%	93%	95% L	92%	96% l	89%	94%	96% p	94%	90%	96% RS	91%	91%	94% V	94% V	88%	89%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	7%	7%	6%	8% e	5%	7%	7%	6%	4%	7%	4%	10% IK	6%	3%	6% n	10% N	4%	8% Q	9% Q	4%	6%	12% TU	11%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10a. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

When I start something, I stick with it until I am satisfied with the results.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Totally agree	54%	69% CDE	50%	48%	51%	62% GH	52%	50%	66% JK	50%	51%	61% JK	49%	56%	51%	51%	58% Mop	53%	60% UV	57% UV	48%	46%
Agree somewhat	39%	28%	44% B	42% B	39% B	33%	41% F	41% F	31%	45% IL	40% L	31%	43% p	39%	37%	36%	37%	41%	34%	39%	46% St	40%
Disagree somewhat	6%	2%	5% B	9% BC	8% B	3%	6%	7% F	2%	5%	8% Ij	6%	7%	5%	11% MNQR	11% MNQR	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	13% STU
Totally disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% nR	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	93%	97% CDE	94% d	90%	90%	95% H	94%	92%	98% KL	94% K	91%	92%	93% OP	95% OP	88%	87%	95% OP	94% OP	94% V	95% V	94% V	86%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	7%	2%	6% B	9% BC	9% B	4%	6%	8% F	2%	5%	8% IJ	8% I	7%	5%	12% MNQR	13% MNQR	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	13% STU



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10b. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

In order to get what I like, I would be prepared to take great risks in life.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Totally agree	42%	49% C	36%	48% c	49%	45%	50% I J L N	43% j n	39%	34%	50% I J L N	38%	47% J N	33%	45% j n	41%	35%	35%	54%	46% U	39%	45%	40%	44%
Agree somewhat	39%	37%	42%	33%	37%	40%	36%	34%	40%	48% G H K M	36%	39%	37%	48% G H K L M	48% g H K m	49% G H K m	33%	33%	33%	39%	40%	43% X	43% X	32%
Disagree somewhat	13%	10%	16% B	15%	10%	14%	11%	20% l M n O P G j k	18% g k M O P	13% O p	9%	13% o p	10%	13% O p	6%	6%	26% l M n O P G j k	26% S	10%	10%	16% T	8%	13% V	15% V
Totally disagree	4%	3%	6% B	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	5%	9% J M n O P G H I	4%	5% g h o p	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	7% V W
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% w
TOP TWO BOX	82%	86% C	78%	81%	86%	85%	86% H I L Q	77%	79%	82% q	86% H i l Q	77%	84% h q	81%	93% J L M N Q H I	90% I j L N Q H	69%	69%	87% R	85% U	79%	88% w X	84% X	76%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	17%	13%	21% B	18%	13%	15%	13%	22% G k m O P	20% g o P	17% O P	14%	22% G k m O P	14% o	18% O P	7%	8%	29% j k M O P G	29% S	13%	14%	20% T	11%	16% V	23% V W

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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In order to get what I like, I would be prepared to take great risks in life.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Totally agree	42%	47% DE	43%	39%	39%	50% HI	46% HI	37%	33%	41%	48% I	41%	52% P	47%	42%	30%	47% ru	35%	41%	39%	38%	43%	42%
Agree somewhat	39%	34%	41% b	42% B	44% B	35%	39%	42%	40%	39%	39%	39%	38%	39%	44%	47%	29%	46% Q	42% Q	42% Q	44% Q	22%	41% V
Disagree somewhat	13%	12%	12%	14%	14%	9%	12%	16% F	15%	16%	10%	14% k	7%	8%	14%	10%	15%	13%	12%	14%	14%	18%	12%
Totally disagree	4%	6% CE	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5% g	11% FGHJ	3%	3%	5% k	4%	6% O	1%	2%	8% SU	4%	3%	5%	3%	12% W	4%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	11% O	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	5% W	1%
TOP TWO BOX	82%	81%	83%	81%	82%	85% HI	85% HI	79%	73%	80%	87% L	80%	90%	86%	86%	77%	77%	81%	83%	81%	82%	66%	84% V
BOTTOM TWO BOX	17%	18%	16%	18%	17%	14%	14%	21% FG	27% FG	19%	13%	19% K	10%	14%	14%	12%	22% S	17%	15%	19%	17%	29% W	16%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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In order to get what I like, I would be prepared to take great risks in life.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Totally agree	42%	37%	45% B	46%	44%	48% H	45% H	35%	36%	41%	54% Ij1	44% I	54% Ij1	40%	34%	54% NO	42%	45%	39%	33%	45% T	42%	47%
Agree somewhat	39%	43%	38%	41%	36%	37%	38%	44% Fg	43% KM	40% M	31%	41% kM	25%	37%	48% NP	29%	41%	37%	39%	36%	40%	43%	37%
Disagree somewhat	13%	13%	13%	11%	15% d	12%	11%	15%	15% kl	12%	9%	10%	17% k	15%	13%	14%	11%	14%	15%	20% UV	12%	10%	13%
Totally disagree	4%	7% C	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	5%	6% m	4%	6%	5%	2%	7% O	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	10% UVW	3%	4%	2%
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	*%	2% D	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	*%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-
TOP TWO BOX	82%	80%	83%	87% E	80%	84% h	83%	80%	79%	82%	85%	85% I	79%	77%	83% n	82%	83% s	83%	78%	69%	84% T	85% T	85% T
BOTTOM TWO BOX	17%	20%	16%	13%	18% D	15%	16%	20% F	20% L	17%	15%	15%	18%	22% o	16%	18%	16%	17%	20%	31% UVW	15%	14%	15%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10b. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

In order to get what I like, I would be prepared to take great risks in life.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Totally agree	42%	49% C	38%	43%	42%	44%	40%	42%	42%	38%	42%	51% JK	45% R	47% R	54% MNQR	54% MnqR	46% R	36%	42%	44%	42%	42%
Agree somewhat	39%	34%	41% b	42% B	40%	33%	42% F	41% F	43% l	44% L	40% l	31%	42% p	38%	35%	34%	36%	41% op	34%	42% S	41% s	41%
Disagree somewhat	13%	12%	13%	13%	14%	13%	13%	13%	11%	14% L	15% L	9%	11% o	10%	7%	8%	14% OP	16% mNOP	18% TU	11%	12%	12%
Totally disagree	4%	4%	7% bDE	2%	3%	9% GH	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	8% IJK	2%	4% m	3%	4%	3%	6% MOq	6% T	3%	5% t	4%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2% jl	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	82%	83%	79%	85% C	82%	77%	82%	83% F	85%	81%	81%	83%	86% R	85% R	89% nQR	88% qR	83% r	77%	76%	87% S	82% S	83% s
BOTTOM TWO BOX	17%	16%	20% D	15%	17%	22% gH	17%	16%	13%	18%	18%	17%	13%	15% o	11%	11%	17% Op	21% MNOP	23% TUV	13%	17%	16%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10c. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

When considering the good moments in my life, I think first of those I spend with my family.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Totally agree	71%	75% C	66%	73%	76%	66%	63%	71%	77% GMO	81% GHLMO	76% GMO	70%	63%	80% GHLMO	65%	77% GMO	68%	68%	76%	63%	77% T	62%	67%	81% VW
Agree somewhat	21%	18%	24% B	19%	18%	20%	26% iJKN	26% iJKN	18%	16%	14%	21%	24% JKN	15%	22%	19%	24%	24%	16%	26% U	17%	28% wX	23% X	15%
Disagree somewhat	6%	4%	7% B	5%	4%	9%	7% hJnP	3%	4% p	2%	3%	8% HJKNP	10% JKNPQ HI	3%	6% jP	1%	3%	3%	6%	7% U	4%	7% X	8% X	2%
Totally disagree	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	5%	5% IJLMn H	1%	1%	1%	6% JLMNp HI	1%	1%	2%	7% IJLMn H	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	-	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	*%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	92%	93% C	90%	92%	94% f	86%	88% GKlMO	96% GMO	95% GMO	96% GKlMO	90%	91%	87%	95% GkMO	87%	96% GkMO	92%	92%	92%	90%	93% T	90%	89%	95% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	8%	6%	10% B	6%	6%	14% E	12% HIJNP	3%	5%	3%	9% HJnP	8% hJp	11% HIJNP	4%	13% HIJNP	3%	5%	5%	7%	10% U	6%	9% X	10% X	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10c. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

When considering the good moments in my life, I think first of those I spend with my family.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Totally agree	71%	75% Ce	65%	72% c	67%	65%	70%	70%	79% F	69%	64%	73% K	67% O	71% O	52%	78% O	75%	65%	72%	73%	72%	87% W	69%
Agree somewhat	21%	18%	24% B	21%	22%	23%	22%	25% i	15%	19%	27% L	19%	29% p	23%	30% P	12%	15%	20%	20%	21%	21%	11%	22% V
Disagree somewhat	6%	6%	7% d	4%	8% d	7% h	5%	4%	5%	11% fGHi	8%	5%	4%	5%	15% MNP	4%	7% t	10% STU	5%	3%	6%	*%	7% V
Totally disagree	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4% HIj	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3% U	*%	1%	2%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	-	*%	-	1%	1%	2%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%
TOP TWO BOX	92%	92%	89%	93% c	90%	87%	92% f	95% FJ	94% f	88%	90%	92%	96% O	94% O	82%	90%	90%	86%	93% R	94% R	93% R	98% W	91%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	8%	7%	10%	7%	9%	11% H	8%	5%	6%	12% H	10%	8%	4%	5%	18% MN	9%	9%	13% STU	7%	6%	6%	1%	9% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10c. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

When considering the good moments in my life, I think first of those I spend with my family.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Totally agree	71%	68%	71%	68%	74% D	75% H	71%	67%	74% K	67% K	51%	69% K	83% IJKL	74% Op	66%	64%	70%	72%	70%	82% UV	71% V	57%	69%
Agree somewhat	21%	20%	21%	24% e	19%	18%	23% f	21%	19% M	24% M	35% IjLM	22% M	12%	18%	24% n	26%	23%	20%	18%	15%	20% t	31% TU	19%
Disagree somewhat	6%	9% C	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	9% FG	6%	4%	9% m	4%	3%	5%	7%	7%	5%	6%	8% q	3%	5% t	11% TU	7%
Totally disagree	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	4%	3% i	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	*%	3% TV	1%	4%
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	92%	89%	93% B	92%	93%	92% h	94% H	88%	93% k	91%	86%	91%	94% K	93%	91%	90%	93% S	92%	88%	96% UV	91%	88%	88%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	8%	11% C	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	11% FG	7%	8%	14% iLM	8%	4%	7%	9%	10%	6%	8%	12% Qr	3%	8% T	12% Tu	11%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10c. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

When considering the good moments in my life, I think first of those I spend with my family.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Totally agree	71%	73% E	75% dE	69% e	61%	81% H	77% H	62%	76%	73%	70%	67%	68%	72% oP	65%	64%	72% oP	72% oP	78% TUV	71%	66%	66%
Agree somewhat	21%	19%	17%	23% C	29% BC	15%	16%	27% FG	18%	23%	20%	19%	22%	21%	23%	24%	20%	20%	17%	23% s	24% S	20%
Disagree somewhat	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	2%	5% f	8% Fg	4%	4%	8% J	7% j	6%	5%	8% q	8% q	4%	6%	3%	6% s	7% S	10% St
Totally disagree	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	*%	2% F	3% F	1%	1%	2% j	5% ijk	3% r	2%	4% nR	4% nR	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	92%	92%	92%	92%	90%	96% gH	93% H	89%	94% L	95% KL	90%	87%	90%	93% oP	88%	88%	93% oP	92% oP	95% UV	93% V	90%	85%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	8%	7%	8%	7%	10%	3%	7% F	11% FG	6%	4%	10% J	12% ij	9%	7%	12% NQR	12% NQR	7%	7%	5%	7%	9% S	14% ST



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10d. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

The father of the family must be master in his own house.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Totally agree	10%	11%	8%	18% c	11%	7%	12% JM	18% IJLMP g	7%	4%	12% JM	9% j	4%	16% IJLMP	10% j	8%	13%	13%	20%	15% U	5%	9%	8%	13% w
Agree somewhat	16%	16%	15%	16%	17% F	10%	12%	19% gM	14%	21% GiMO	15%	18% M	10%	21% GiMO	14%	24% GIkMO	28% GIkMO	28% S	11%	20% U	12%	17%	15%	15%
Disagree somewhat	21%	20%	22% d	13%	20%	17%	21%	28% LM	21%	23%	20%	18%	18%	22%	23%	21%	21%	21%	9%	22%	19%	25% x	21%	18%
Totally disagree	52%	50%	53%	51%	49%	65% E	53% HNQ	32%	56% HNpQ	50% HNq	50% HN	54% HNQ	64% TNO PQ GHJK	37%	51% HNq	45% H	35%	35%	58% R	41%	61% T	48%	53%	51%
DK/NA	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3% v	3%
TOP TWO BOX	25%	27%	23%	34% c	28% F	17%	24% M	37% IJLMO G	21%	25% M	27% M	27% M	14%	36% JKLMO GI	24% m	32% IM	41% giJMO	41%	30%	35% U	17%	26%	23%	27%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	72%	70%	74% d	64%	69%	82% E	74% HNQ	59%	77% HNpQ	72% HNq	70% hn	71% HNq	81% KLN PQ GHJ	60%	75% HNQ	66%	55%	55%	68%	63%	80% T	73%	74%	70%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

i10d. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

The father of the family must be master in his own house.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Totally agree	10%	10% E	11% E	10% E	4%	13% hIj	10%	8%	6%	7%	10%	10%	5%	14% mOP	4%	2%	11% u	11% U	9% u	10% U	4%	11%	9%
Agree somewhat	16%	15% e	19% E	15%	10%	15%	17%	17%	13%	12%	14%	16%	24% OP	16% P	9%	3%	14%	18% u	20% U	15% u	10%	19%	15%
Disagree somewhat	21%	19%	21%	21%	24%	17%	18%	27% FG	19%	20%	19%	21%	21%	21%	21%	16%	19%	24%	16%	22%	28% qS	15%	21%
Totally disagree	52%	52%	48%	52%	59% bC	52%	52% h	45%	60% H	61% H	55%	51%	45%	48%	64% MN	74% MN	54%	46%	50%	51%	57% r	52%	52%
DK/NA	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4% j	3% j	3% j	2%	*%	2%	3%	5%	1%	2%	5%	2%	2%	5% u	2%	2%	4%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	25%	26% E	29% E	25% E	14%	28% ij	27% j	25%	19%	19%	24%	25%	29% OP	30% OP	12%	5%	24% U	29% U	30% U	25% U	13%	30%	25%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	72%	71%	69%	73%	83% BCD	68%	71%	72%	79% f	81% FGh	74%	72%	66%	69%	86% MN	90% MN	74%	69%	65%	73%	85% QRST	67%	73%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10d. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

The father of the family must be master in his own house.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Totally agree	10%	10%	9%	10%	8%	11%	11%	8%	7%	14% IK	5%	11%	11%	10%	6%	8%	9%	10%	11%	9%	9%	11%	20%
Agree somewhat	16%	18%	15%	16%	13%	17%	15%	16%	15%	15%	17%	16%	18%	12%	22% NP	12%	16%	17% S	12%	16% W	14% W	21% UW	5%
Disagree somewhat	21%	22%	19%	18%	21%	18%	21%	23% F	22%	23%	23%	20%	18%	22%	21%	23%	20%	21%	20%	19%	21% W	22% W	8%
Totally disagree	52%	47%	54% B	54%	54%	52%	50%	52%	54%	45%	50%	52%	49%	54%	49%	56%	52%	50%	54%	54% V	53% V	44%	66% V
DK/NA	3%	3%	3%	1%	4% D	3%	3% h	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	25%	28%	24%	27%	22%	27%	25%	24%	22%	29%	22%	26%	30%	21%	28% n	20%	25%	27%	23%	25%	23%	32% U	25%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	72%	69%	73%	72%	75%	70%	71%	75%	75%	69%	72%	71%	67%	75%	70%	78%	72%	71%	74%	73%	74% V	66%	74%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10d. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

The father of the family must be master in his own house.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Totally agree	10%	11% c	7%	9%	14% Cd	11% G	5%	11% G	9%	9%	8%	13%	9%	11% r	15% MQR	14% mQR	8%	7%	11% u	9%	7%	12% u
Agree somewhat	16%	17%	13%	19% C	15%	18% g	12%	16%	20%	17%	15%	14%	14%	13%	17%	17%	13%	17%	13%	18% S	17%	14%
Disagree somewhat	21%	19%	22%	21%	19%	15%	25% F	21% F	19%	24% L	21% l	15%	19%	18%	20%	21%	20%	21%	20%	23%	21%	18%
Totally disagree	52%	49%	55%	50%	49%	52%	56% h	50%	51%	48%	53%	56% j	57% OP	56% OP	46%	45%	56% OP	52% p	54% t	47%	52%	55%
DK/NA	3%	3%	3% d	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	25%	29% C	20% C	28% C	29% C	29% G	17%	27% G	29%	26%	23%	26%	23%	24%	32% MNQR	32% MNQR	21%	24%	24%	27%	24%	26%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	72%	68%	77% BdE	71%	68%	67%	80% FH	71%	70%	72%	74%	71%	75% OP	73% OP	66%	66%	76% OP	73% Op	74%	70%	73%	73%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10e. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

Taking care of the home and kids is as much man's work as woman's work

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Totally agree	79%	79%	78%	77%	79%	76%	84% HJKnp	65%	81% H	74% h	74%	79% H	85% HJKNP	75% H	79% H	74%	73%	73%	79%	78%	79%	76%	79%	79%
Agree somewhat	16%	16%	16%	17%	16%	18%	13%	21% gM	15%	16%	21% m	16%	12%	19% M	16%	22% gM	19%	19%	16%	16%	16%	17%	16%	16%
Disagree somewhat	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	10% MNOPq GIJKL	1%	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5% x	3%	2%
Totally disagree	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	5% e	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	3% gkLo	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	95%	95%	94%	94%	95%	94%	97% HJ	86%	96% HJ	90%	94% H	95% Hj	97% HJ	95% H	96% Hj	96% HJ	92%	92%	95%	94%	95%	94%	95%	95%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	2%	12% LMNOP GIJK	3%	7% Gmp	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10e. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

Taking care of the home and kids is as much man's work as woman's work

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Totally agree	79%	77%	77%	81%	81%	75%	81% H	73%	85% fH	87% FH	82%	78%	75%	84%	83%	86%	75%	73%	78%	81% r	80%	77%	79%
Agree somewhat	16%	17%	16%	16%	14%	18% j	14%	21% GJ	14%	11%	15%	16%	16%	13%	14%	11%	18%	19%	15%	16%	15%	16%	16%
Disagree somewhat	3%	4%	4% D	2%	3%	4% i	3%	4% I	1%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	1%	2%	4%	5%	4%	1%	3%	4%	3%
Totally disagree	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	2%	4% n	*%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	*%	1%	-	1%	*%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	2%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	95%	93%	93%	97% bc	95%	94%	95%	94%	99% FgH	97% h	96%	94%	91%	97%	97%	97%	93%	91%	93%	97% r	95%	93%	95%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	4%	6%	5%	3%	4%	5% i	4%	6% I	1%	2%	3%	5%	9% nop	2%	2%	2%	6%	7%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10e. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

Taking care of the home and kids is as much man's work as woman's work

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Totally agree	79%	76%	80%	81%	80%	77%	79%	79%	80%	74%	78%	79%	74%	83% O	73%	80%	80%	79%	76%	83% V	80% V	71%	79%
Agree somewhat	16%	19%	15%	16%	14%	16%	16%	16%	15%	21% i	16%	15%	20%	13%	20% N	17%	15%	16%	18%	14%	15%	21% u	19%
Disagree somewhat	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	4% j	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	6% Tu	1%
Totally disagree	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%
TOP TWO BOX	95%	94%	95%	97%	94%	94%	95%	95%	95%	95%	93%	94%	94%	96%	93%	97%	94%	96%	94%	97% v	94%	92%	98%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	7%	5%	5%	3%	6% p	2%	5%	3%	5%	2%	5%	7% T	2%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10e. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

Taking care of the home and kids is as much man's work as woman's work

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Totally agree	79%	80% e	81% E	77%	73%	81%	80%	77%	73%	78%	79%	80%	79%	83% R	79%	80%	81% r	75%	81% t	76%	77%	82%
Agree somewhat	16%	16%	15%	17%	17%	15%	17%	16%	18%	17%	17%	13%	14%	11%	15% n	15%	14%	19% Nq	15%	19% V	17%	11%
Disagree somewhat	3%	2%	2%	5% C	5% bC	3%	1%	4% G	3%	3%	2%	3%	5% p	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%
Totally disagree	1%	*%	2% B	1%	3% Bd	*%	1%	2% F	4% K	1%	*%	2% k	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	2%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	95%	96% E	96% E	94% e	90%	97% H	97% H	93%	91%	95%	96% i	93%	94%	94%	94%	95%	95%	94%	96%	95%	94%	93%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	4%	2%	3%	5% b	8% BC	3%	2%	6% FG	6%	5%	3%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10f. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

There is room for a variety of languages and cultures in this country

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Totally agree	77%	77%	76%	82%	77%	79%	86% JKMNq Hi	54%	78% H	74% H	74% H	79% H	76% H	74% H	84% Hjkn	78% H	72% H	72%	87%	77%	77%	76%	76%	78%
Agree somewhat	16%	16%	16%	12%	17%	15%	12%	26% KLMOP GI	15%	20% go	15%	16%	18%	20% Go	13%	18%	19%	19%	8%	16%	17%	15%	17%	17%
Disagree somewhat	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	12% MNOPq GIJL	3%	3%	9% jLNOP GI	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	5%	5%	2%	4%	4%	6% X	4%	2%
Totally disagree	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	*% jKLNp Gi	5%	2% g	1%	1%	1%	3% G	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2% x	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	-	1%	3%	3%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2% w
TOP TWO BOX	93%	94%	93%	94%	93%	94%	98% IJKMN H	81%	93% H	94% H	89% H	95% Hk	93% H	94% H	96% HK	96% Hk	91% h	91%	95%	93%	94%	91%	93%	95%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	2%	17% MNOPQ GIJkL	4%	5%	10% iLNOP G	3%	7% G	4%	4%	3%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7% X	7% X	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10f. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

There is room for a variety of languages and cultures in this country

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Totally agree	77%	70%	75%	82% BC	83% BC	68%	73%	80% FG	90% FGH	84% FG	80%	76%	66%	81% M	83% M	85% M	71%	67%	70%	84% QRS	83% QRS	80%	76%
Agree somewhat	16%	19% DE	18% de	13%	13%	22% hIJ	17% I	16% i	8%	13%	14%	17%	22% O	14%	9%	15%	19% t	21% tu	22% TU	12%	13%	15%	17%
Disagree somewhat	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	6% hiJ	5% j	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	-	5%	5%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%
Totally disagree	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3% HJ	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	3%	*%	3% n	-	2%	5% su	1%	2%	1%	*%	2%
DK/NA	1%	3% cDE	1%	*%	*%	1%	2% ij	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	-	3% tu	2%	2% t	*%	*%	2%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	93%	90%	94% b	95% B	96% B	90%	90%	96% FG	98% FG	97% FG	94%	93%	88%	96% m	92%	100% MnO	91%	88%	92%	96% qR	96% qR	95%	93%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	5%	7% e	5%	5%	4%	9% HIJ	8% HIJ	3%	2%	3%	5%	6%	8%	3%	8%	-	7%	10% TU	5%	4%	3%	3%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10f. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

There is room for a variety of languages and cultures in this country

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Totally agree	77%	76%	77%	76%	78%	75%	77%	77%	80% LM	78% Lm	85% LM	69%	69%	87% OP	73%	75%	78%	78%	73%	86% UVw	76% v	70%	71%
Agree somewhat	16%	16%	17%	17%	16%	18%	17%	15%	15% k	16%	9%	23% IK	18% k	10%	21% N	19% N	15%	17%	18%	12%	16%	21% T	27% t
Disagree somewhat	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	2%	5%	4%	6%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	1%	4% T	7% T	1%
Totally disagree	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	3% i	2%	1%	2%	3% no	3% R	1%	2%	1%	2% T	2%	2%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	5% IJL	3% no	3% no	3% no	1%	1%	2% q	3% no	2% t	1%	3% no
TOP TWO BOX	93%	93%	94%	93%	94%	93%	94%	92%	96% LM	95% m	95% m	91%	87%	97%	94%	94%	93%	96% qS	91%	98% UV	92%	91%	97%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	8% I	8%	3%	5%	3%	6% R	3%	7% r	1%	6% T	9% T	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10f. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

There is room for a variety of languages and cultures in this country

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Totally agree	77%	81% E	79% E	76%	70%	84% GH	76%	74%	80%	79%	75%	75%	77%	77%	76%	76%	84% mNOPR	75%	79%	79% u	74%	74%
Agree somewhat	16%	15%	16%	17%	19%	12%	16%	19% F	14%	15%	19%	15%	17%	16%	17%	18% q	12%	18% q	14%	16%	19% s	17%
Disagree somewhat	4%	2%	4%	3%	6% b	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%
Totally disagree	2%	1%	1%	2%	3% c	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2% q	1%	1%	2% q	2%	1%	2%	2%
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	2% c	2% c	1%	3% FH	1%	1%	1%	3% iJK	*%	2% m	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2% T	1%
TOP TWO BOX	93%	96% E	95% E	93% e	89%	96% Gh	92%	93%	94%	94% l	94% l	90%	94%	93%	93%	93%	96% noR	92%	93%	95%	93%	92%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	5%	4%	5%	5%	9% Bcd	4%	5%	7% f	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6% q	6% Q	6%	3%	6% Q	6%	4%	5%	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10g. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

we have to take steps to protect our cultural traditions from outside influences

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Totally agree	57%	63% C	51%	61%	64% F	53%	63% JLn	56% J	56% J	43%	55% J	50%	69% IJKLN H	55% J	64% JL	71% IJKLN H	59% j	59%	63%	55%	59%	44%	54% V	69% VW
Agree somewhat	25%	23%	27% b	23%	23%	20%	27%	29% m	23%	30% Mp	26%	25%	20%	34% I MOP	22%	20%	32%	32%	20%	25%	25%	32% X	26% X	20%
Disagree somewhat	9%	7%	12% BD	5%	6%	11%	6%	10% pq	10% pq	15% MNOPQ GK	7%	13% mNoPQ Gk	7%	6%	6%	4%	3%	3%	6%	10%	9%	14% X	11% X	5%
Totally disagree	6%	5%	7%	7%	5%	12% E	2%	3%	7% Gm	8% GhMnp	7% g	11% MNO PQ GH	3%	4%	6% Gm	3%	3%	3%	9%	8% U	5%	7% x	7% X	4%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	4%	5% gMn	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	82%	86% C	78%	85%	87% F	73%	90% IJKL	85% JL	80%	73%	82% j	74%	89% IJKL	89% IJKL	86% JL	91% IJKL	90% ijL	90%	82%	80%	84% t	76%	80%	89% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	15%	12%	19% Bd	12%	11%	23% E	9%	13%	17% GmNPQ	23% MNOPQ GHK	14%	23% MNOPQ GHK	10%	10%	12%	7%	6%	6%	14%	18% u	14%	21% X	18% X	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

i10g. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

we have to take steps to protect our cultural traditions from outside influences

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Totally agree	57%	62% C	54%	56%	56%	56%	58%	57%	54%	59%	51%	59% K	53%	50%	52%	64%	65% Rtu	52%	61%	56%	55%	73% W	55%
Agree somewhat	25%	22%	27%	25%	27%	24%	24%	26%	24%	28%	25%	25%	30%	27%	24%	25%	23%	30%	23%	26%	28%	17%	26% V
Disagree somewhat	9%	7%	11% b	9%	11%	8%	9%	9%	19% FGHJ	7%	12% l	9%	9%	14%	16% p	5%	5%	11% q	11% q	8%	11% Q	5%	10% v
Totally disagree	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	9% ghIj	6%	6%	3%	5%	8% l	5%	3%	7%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	7% s	4%	2%	7% V
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	3% e	1%	2%	3% I	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3% u	2%	3% U	*%	3%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	82%	84%	81%	82%	83%	80%	82%	83%	78%	87% fi	76%	84% K	83%	76%	75%	89% o	88% t	82%	84%	82%	84%	90% W	81%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	15%	13%	17%	16%	16%	18%	15%	15%	22% j	12%	21% L	14%	12%	21% p	20%	10%	11%	15%	14%	15%	16%	7%	16% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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we have to take steps to protect our cultural traditions from outside influences

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Totally agree	57%	53%	59% b	56%	61%	65% GH	56%	53%	56%	52%	57%	59%	70% Ijkl	59%	53%	52%	53%	56%	67% QR	59% V	58% V	46%	82% TUV
Agree somewhat	25%	25%	25%	27%	24%	23%	25%	27%	26% M	30% M	23%	28% M	14%	23%	29%	29%	28% S	26% S	18%	27% w	25% w	26% w	15%
Disagree somewhat	9%	12% c	8%	9%	8%	7%	7%	12% FG	9%	10%	12%	7%	7%	9%	10%	11%	10% s	10% s	6%	8%	8%	16% TUW	3%
Totally disagree	6%	8%	5%	6%	5%	4%	9% FH	5%	7% l	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	7%	5%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6% w	10% TuW	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5% i	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	82%	78%	84% B	83%	85%	88% GH	81%	80%	82%	81%	80%	87% i	84%	82%	82%	80%	81%	82%	86%	86% v	83% v	72%	97% tUV
BOTTOM TWO BOX	15%	20% C	14%	14%	13%	11%	16% F	17% F	16% l	15%	18%	11%	11%	16%	17%	16%	17% s	16%	12%	12% w	14% w	26% TUW	3%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10g. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

we have to take steps to protect our cultural traditions from outside influences

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Totally agree	57%	70% CDE	61% DE	50% e	43%	65% H	65% H	50%	48%	52%	58% j	67% IJK	59%	61% r	60%	58%	62% R	54%	59%	60% v	55%	52%
Agree somewhat	25%	21%	25%	27%	28% b	21%	22%	29% FG	28% L	30% kL	25% L	16%	26%	22%	23%	25%	23%	26%	26%	25%	25%	24%
Disagree somewhat	9%	4%	8% B	11% B	16% BCd	6%	8%	12% FG	13% l	11% L	10% L	5%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6% MNO	11% PQ	8%	9%	12% s	8%
Totally disagree	6%	3%	5%	10% BC	7% B	6%	4%	7% g	7%	5%	4%	9% jk	6%	7%	8%	8% R	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	12% STU
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	6% BCD	2%	1%	3% g	4%	1%	3% j	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	82%	92% CDE	86% DE	77% e	71%	86% H	87% H	78%	76%	82%	83%	83%	85%	83%	83%	83%	86% r	80%	85% v	85% v	81%	75%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	15%	6%	13% B	22% BC	23% BC	12%	12%	19% FG	20%	17%	14%	14%	13%	14%	15%	15%	12%	16%	13%	14%	16%	20% st



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10h. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

Learning other languages makes us forget our own cultural traditions

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Totally agree	10%	12% C	8%	21% bc	12%	7%	13% iL	9%	7%	9%	18% HIJLn	5%	12% iL	11% l	18% hIJL	13% L	14%	14%	24%	10%	10%	6%	10% v	13% v
Agree somewhat	16%	19% C	13%	20%	19%	15%	16%	18% l	17% l	16%	23% LnP	11%	20% L	15%	17%	12%	18%	18%	21%	15%	16%	21% wX	16%	14%
Disagree somewhat	26%	27%	25%	22%	27% F	16%	23% jKLOP GI	37% KLOP GI	24%	28% koP	20%	24%	30% kOP	36% IKLOP G	19%	17%	33% op	33%	16%	26%	25%	27% x	28% X	21%
Totally disagree	46%	40%	52% BD	35%	39%	61% E	47% HkMNq	33%	50% HKMNQ	43% h	36%	58% KMNOQ ghJ	36%	37%	45% h	54% jKMNOQ H	31%	31%	37%	46%	47%	43%	45%	50%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3% U	1%	3%	1%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	26%	31% C	21%	41% C	31% F	22%	29% L	27% L	24% l	25% L	42% IJLNP GH	16%	33% iL	26% L	35% IjLn	26% l	32% l	32%	45%	25%	27%	27%	26%	27%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	72%	67% d	77% BD	56%	66%	77% E	71% K	70% K	74% Ko	72% K	56%	81% MNOpq GHJK	66% k	72% K	63%	71% K	64%	64%	53%	71%	72%	70%	73%	71%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10h. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

Learning other languages makes us forget our own cultural traditions

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Totally agree	10%	13% DE	10%	8%	7%	15% HIJ	11% i	8%	6%	9%	7%	11%	10%	10%	5%	6%	14% t	10%	13% tu	7%	8%	12%	10%
Agree somewhat	16%	18% e	16%	15%	12%	19% j	17% j	16%	12%	10%	18%	15%	31% NOP	15%	18%	8%	15%	16%	19% u	14%	11%	10%	17%
Disagree somewhat	26%	23%	25%	26%	31% B	27%	26%	28% i	18%	28%	27%	25%	32%	27%	30%	34%	22%	28%	26%	25%	32% Q	22%	26%
Totally disagree	46%	42%	47%	50% B	47%	37%	43%	47% F	64% FGHj	51% F	46%	47%	25%	48% M	45% M	52% M	44%	42%	41%	52% rS	46%	52%	46%
DK/NA	2%	3% d	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	*%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	5% ST	3%	1%	1%	3%	4%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	26%	32% DE	27% E	23%	19%	34% HIJ	28% IJ	24%	18%	19%	26%	26%	41% NOP	24%	23%	14%	29% U	26%	32% TU	22%	19%	22%	27%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	72%	65% b	72% b	76% B	78% BC	64%	70%	75% F	82% FG	79% FG	73%	72%	56%	75% M	75% M	86% M	66%	71%	67%	77% QS	79% QS	74%	72%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10h. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

Learning other languages makes us forget our own cultural traditions

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Totally agree	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%	8%	11%	8%	15% Ik	10%	9%	8%	7%	8%	9%	15% Qr	7%	10%	10%	20%
Agree somewhat	16%	15%	16%	20% E	14%	20% gH	15%	14%	15%	12%	13%	19% j	18%	10%	20% N	13%	17%	17%	13%	10%	17% T	19% T	24% t
Disagree somewhat	26%	26%	25%	26%	25%	25%	25%	27%	22%	28%	34% Im	29% i	23%	23%	26%	21%	26%	27%	23%	22%	27%	28%	16%
Totally disagree	46%	47%	46%	42%	48%	42%	48%	46%	53% KL	46% L	42%	34%	45% l	56% O	44%	55% o	47%	45%	47%	60% UVW	44%	41%	38%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4% i	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	26%	25%	26%	30% e	24%	31% gH	25%	24%	23%	24%	21%	34% IJK	28%	19%	28% N	20%	25%	26%	27%	17%	27% T	29% T	43% Tu
BOTTOM TWO BOX	72%	73%	71%	69%	73%	67%	73%	74% F	76% L	74% L	76% L	63%	68%	79% O	70%	76%	73%	72%	69%	82% UVW	71% w	69%	55%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10h. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

Learning other languages makes us forget our own cultural traditions

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Totally agree	10%	11%	9%	10%	11%	10%	9%	11%	9%	8%	9%	15% jk	10%	11%	12%	13%	10%	11%	8%	11%	8%	13%
Agree somewhat	16%	16%	18% e	16%	13%	14%	18%	17%	22%	16%	16%	15%	17%	18%	19%	18%	18%	15%	14%	18%	17%	12%
Disagree somewhat	26%	23%	24%	29% b	27%	20%	27% f	27% F	25%	29% L	28% L	17%	24%	24%	24%	23%	23%	26%	25%	24%	32% STV	21%
Totally disagree	46%	48%	48%	43%	47%	55% GH	43%	43%	44%	44%	46%	49%	48%	44%	43%	44%	47%	46%	51% U	46% u	39%	51% U
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	2%	3% c	1%	3% F	2%	-	2%	2%	3%	1%	3% m	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4% ST	2%
TOP TWO BOX	26%	27%	27%	26%	23%	24%	27%	27%	31%	25%	25%	30%	27%	28%	31%	31%	28%	26%	23%	29% s	25%	26%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	72%	71%	72%	72%	74%	75%	70%	70%	69%	73%	74%	67%	72%	68%	68%	67%	70%	72%	76% t	69%	71%	72%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10i. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

I am concerned about losing my cultural identity

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Totally agree	17%	22% C	11%	21% C	23% F	12%	17% iL	20% iL	10%	16% l	30% HIJLN G	9%	25% gIJL	19% iL	24% iL	23% iL	20%	20%	21%	17%	16%	15%	18%	15%
Agree somewhat	21%	22%	20%	26%	22%	21%	22%	31% KLnOP GI	19%	24% l	19%	16%	24% l	23% l	20%	17%	32% ikLp	32%	23%	18%	23% t	23% x	22% x	17%
Disagree somewhat	21%	17%	25% BD	13%	17%	16%	15%	25% GM	23% GM	22% gM	20%	26% GM	13%	23% GM	21% m	18%	14%	14%	13%	22%	20%	26% X	22% X	17%
Totally disagree	39%	37%	41%	38%	36%	47% e	44% HjKN	22%	45% KmNoq Hj	35% H	29%	46% KmNoq Hj	36% H	33% H	35% H	38% H	30%	30%	42%	39%	39%	33%	36%	48% VW
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	37%	44% C	31%	47% C	45% F	32%	39% iL	51% GIJLn	30%	40% iL	49% gIL	25%	49% gIJL	42% iL	44% iL	41% iL	52% iL	52%	44%	36%	39%	38%	40% X	33%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	60%	54%	67% BD	51%	53%	63%	59% Hkm	47%	68% MNO PQ GHJK	58% Hm	49%	72% MNO PQ GHJK	49%	56% h	56%	56%	44%	44%	55%	61%	59%	59%	58%	64% w

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

i10i. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

I am concerned about losing my cultural identity

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Totally agree	17%	19% E	16% e	17% e	11%	22% HIJ	19% hij	14%	11%	12%	15%	17%	24% p	13%	15%	11%	17%	16%	17%	17% U	11%	11%	17%
Agree somewhat	21%	19%	22%	22%	19%	19%	22%	20%	22%	21%	22%	20%	18%	15%	31% MN	32% n	19%	29% qStU	19%	20%	17%	15%	21% v
Disagree somewhat	21%	20%	22%	20%	25% d	21% I	22% I	25% I	11%	22% I	20%	21%	29% p	20%	21%	11%	22%	22%	24%	19%	27% T	18%	21%
Totally disagree	39%	40%	36%	40%	42%	34%	35%	39%	56% FGH	44% fg	41%	39%	28%	51% MO	31%	40%	39%	30%	37%	42% R	43% R	53% W	38%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	7%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	37%	38% E	38% E	38% E	30%	42% h	41% h	34%	33%	33%	37%	37%	42% n	28%	46% N	42%	36%	45% U	36% u	37% U	28%	26%	39% V
BOTTOM TWO BOX	60%	60%	58%	60%	67% bcD	56%	57%	64% fg	66% f	66% fg	61%	60%	56%	70% mOp	52%	51%	61%	52%	61%	61%	70% qRST	71% W	59%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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I am concerned about losing my cultural identity

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Totally agree	17%	14%	17%	19%	17%	20%	16%	15%	11%	19% I	25% I	22% I	21% I	14%	13%	14%	13%	16%	24% Qr	11%	18% T	14%	14%
Agree somewhat	21%	19%	22%	25% e	20%	20%	19%	22%	22%	19%	19%	21%	17%	18%	23%	29% n	20%	21%	21%	21%	22%	19%	20%
Disagree somewhat	21%	25% C	19%	19%	19%	21%	21%	21%	23% K	17%	14%	23% K	23% k	16%	25% N	24%	21%	22%	19%	18%	20%	28% TU	25%
Totally disagree	39%	40%	39%	35%	42% D	38%	41%	38%	43% L	42% l	39%	32%	35%	49% OP	36%	31%	43% S	38%	33%	48% UV	38%	36%	38%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	37%	33%	39% b	44% E	37%	40%	36%	37%	33%	37%	44% I	43% I	38%	32%	36%	44% n	34%	38%	45% Qr	32%	40% t	33%	34%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	60%	65% C	58%	54%	61% d	59%	62%	59%	66% KL	59%	52%	55%	57%	66%	61%	56%	64% S	60% s	52%	67% u	58%	64%	63%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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I am concerned about losing my cultural identity

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Totally agree	17%	19% e	18%	16%	13%	17%	16%	17%	12%	14%	16%	24% IJK	20% r	19% r	23% R	22% R	18%	14%	14%	17%	19% s	17%
Agree somewhat	21%	17%	24% BE	24% bE	16%	17%	23% f	21%	18%	21%	23% l	17%	22%	20%	20%	18%	21%	21%	18%	23% s	20%	24%
Disagree somewhat	21%	17%	19%	24% B	26% BC	15%	22% F	23% F	24%	26% KL	19%	15%	16%	19%	19%	19%	16%	25% MNOPQ	19%	20%	23%	24%
Totally disagree	39%	45% D	38%	34%	42% d	49% GH	36%	36%	43%	37%	40%	41%	40%	39%	38%	40%	43%	38%	48% TUV	39%	34%	33%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	2%	4% C	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% Opq	1%	1%	1%	3% op	2%	1%	4% T	2%
TOP TWO BOX	37%	36% e	42% E	40% E	29%	34%	39%	38%	30%	35%	39%	41% i	43% R	39%	43% R	41%	39%	35%	31%	40% S	39% S	41% s
BOTTOM TWO BOX	60%	62%	58%	58%	67% CD	64%	58%	60%	68% l	63%	58%	56%	56%	58%	57%	58%	60%	62%	67% TUV	59%	57%	57%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10j. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

I am very concerned that I will not have enough money to live comfortably in the future.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Totally agree	26%	25%	27%	25%	25%	31%	18%	31% GjnP	25% g	22%	32% GjnP	28% G	32% GJNP	23%	24%	20%	25%	25%	25%	22%	30% T	19%	25% V	31% VW
Agree somewhat	32%	30%	33%	28%	31%	22%	31%	30%	32%	34%	35%	33%	30%	35%	27%	30%	39%	39%	23%	33%	31%	29%	35% VX	29%
Disagree somewhat	16%	18% c	14%	11%	18%	23%	21% o	15%	14%	18%	18%	14%	19%	21% iTo	12%	21% o	13%	13%	10%	16%	17%	23% WX	16%	13%
Totally disagree	23%	24%	23%	31%	24%	22%	29% KLMN	22% K	27% Kn	25% K	12%	20% k	20% k	19% k	34% LMNPq HJK	24% K	18%	18%	37% r	26% U	21%	27%	22%	23%
DK/NA	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5% M	*%	2% m	3%	5% M	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%
TOP TWO BOX	58%	55%	60%	54%	56%	53%	48%	61% Gop	57%	56%	67% ijnOP G	61% G	62% Gop	57% g	51%	50%	64% g	64%	49%	55%	60% t	47%	60% V	60% V
BOTTOM TWO BOX	40%	42% c	37%	42%	42%	45%	49% KLMnq H	37%	41% k	42% K	30%	34%	38%	40% k	46% Kl	45% K	32%	32%	47%	42%	38%	50% WX	38%	36%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

i10j. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

I am very concerned that I will not have enough money to live comfortably in the future.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Totally agree	26%	37% CDE	24% e	22%	17%	38% HIJ	34% HIJ	20% J	23% J	9%	20%	28% K	27% P	18% p	26% P	4%	40% RSTU	26% u	28% tU	21%	16%	44% W	24%
Agree somewhat	32%	31%	34%	31%	33%	31%	32%	33%	31%	29%	29%	32%	33% o	29%	20%	46% nO	31%	36%	35%	30%	35%	26%	32%
Disagree somewhat	16%	12%	18% b	17% b	24% Bcd	9%	15% f	19% F	17%	19% F	21% L	15%	13%	25% M	22%	19%	11%	13%	14%	17% q	24% QRS	7%	18% V
Totally disagree	23%	17%	23% b	29% BC	26% B	18%	16%	24% G	28% FG	42% FGHI	28% L	22%	23%	26%	31%	30%	14%	22% q	19%	29% QS	24% Q	21%	23%
DK/NA	3%	4% dE	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4% j	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	*%	-	5% u	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	58%	67% CDE	57% e	52%	50%	69% HIJ	67% HIJ	53% J	54% J	38%	49%	60% K	60% o	47%	46%	51%	71% TU	62% tu	64% TU	51%	51%	69% W	56%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	40%	28%	40% B	46% B	49% BC	28%	31%	43% FG	45% FG	61% FGHI	49% L	37%	36%	52% M	54% M	49%	25%	35% q	33%	47% QRS	47% QRS	28%	41% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

i10j. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

I am very concerned that I will not have enough money to live comfortably in the future.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Totally agree	26%	25%	26%	24%	28%	28%	26%	23%	17%	28% I	28% I	38% IJK	38% Ij	18%	19%	30% No	21%	25%	39% QR	24%	26%	25%	45% TUV
Agree somewhat	32%	35%	30%	29%	31%	34%	32%	30%	34% J	23%	28%	33% J	30%	27%	38% N	31%	29%	36% Q	30%	27%	33%	34%	23%
Disagree somewhat	16%	16%	16%	17%	16%	15%	16%	18%	19% L	20% l	17%	12%	12%	19%	20%	13%	18% s	17%	12%	15%	17%	17%	9%
Totally disagree	23%	21%	24%	28% E	22%	20%	23%	26% f	28% LM	26% LM	25% L	15%	16%	33% OP	21%	21%	29% RS	20%	15%	33% UV	21%	19%	21%
DK/NA	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	58%	60%	56%	53%	59% d	62% H	58%	54%	51%	51%	57%	71% IJK	68% IJ	44%	57% N	62% N	50%	61% Q	70% QR	51%	59% t	59%	68% t
BOTTOM TWO BOX	40%	38%	41%	45% E	38%	35%	39%	44% F	46% LM	46% LM	42% LM	27%	28%	52% OP	42%	34%	47% RS	37% S	27%	47% uvw	38%	37%	30%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10j. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

I am very concerned that I will not have enough money to live comfortably in the future.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Totally agree	26%	23%	27%	25%	31% b	24%	24%	27%	25%	23%	27%	33% j	31% q	31% qr	31% q	30% q	21%	25%	24%	22%	28% t	31% t
Agree somewhat	32%	32%	31%	35% e	28%	34%	31%	32%	20%	34% i	33% i	29%	34%	32%	30%	32%	33%	30%	30%	33%	31%	33%
Disagree somewhat	16%	16%	17%	17%	14%	12%	20% f	17% f	22% l	19% l	17% l	9%	10%	12%	15% m	14%	17% m	19% mnp	15%	19%	17%	15%
Totally disagree	23%	25%	24%	21%	24%	29% gh	22%	22%	31% k	23%	21%	24%	23%	21%	22%	22%	28% nop	23%	28% uv	23%	20%	19%
DK/NA	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5% jk	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	58%	55%	58%	60%	59%	57%	54%	59%	45%	57% i	59% i	62% i	65% qr	63% qr	60% q	61% q	54%	56%	54%	55%	60%	64% st
BOTTOM TWO BOX	40%	41%	41%	38%	39%	40%	42%	39%	53% jkl	41% l	39%	33%	33%	34%	37%	36%	45% mnop	42% mn	43% v	42%	37%	34%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10k. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

This country is prosperous and wealthy enough for everyone to feel secure

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Totally agree	37%	39%	36%	30%	38%	45%	39%	31%	39%	31%	42%	33%	48%	35%	41%	32%	26%	26%	32%	40%	35%	30%	34%	46%
Agree somewhat	28%	27%	29%	36%	28%	18%	26%	31%	30%	39%	30%	28%	25%	28%	19%	33%	41%	41%	33%	27%	29%	32%	27%	27%
Disagree somewhat	18%	20%	16%	17%	20%	20%	20%	16%	19%	18%	16%	17%	17%	22%	17%	22%	17%	17%	17%	16%	19%	24%	21%	11%
Totally disagree	14%	12%	16%	14%	12%	15%	14%	21%	10%	10%	9%	18%	8%	14%	20%	10%	10%	10%	16%	14%	14%	11%	16%	13%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	66%	66%	65%	65%	66%	63%	64%	61%	69%	70%	72%	61%	73%	63%	60%	66%	67%	67%	65%	67%	64%	62%	61%	73%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	32%	32%	32%	31%	32%	34%	34%	37%	29%	28%	26%	35%	25%	36%	37%	32%	28%	28%	33%	30%	33%	35%	37%	24%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10k. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

This country is prosperous and wealthy enough for everyone to feel secure

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Totally agree	37%	36%	34%	40%	41% c	41% G	32%	38%	43% g	40%	38%	37%	43%	35%	37%	40%	34%	33%	38%	40%	42%	37%	38%
Agree somewhat	28%	31%	26%	27%	28%	23%	29%	27%	36% F	26%	27%	28%	24%	36% o	24%	27%	30%	23%	33% rt	26%	29%	35%	27%
Disagree somewhat	18%	17%	20%	17%	16%	18%	19%	20%	12%	18%	19%	18%	19%	17%	22%	13%	17%	19%	17%	18%	16%	12%	19%
Totally disagree	14%	14%	16%	13%	12%	16% i	17% I	12%	8%	16%	14%	14%	14%	11%	13%	15%	15%	21% StU	10%	14%	12%	15%	14%
DK/NA	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	-	2%	3%	-	1%	4%	5%	4% U	4% u	2%	2%	*%	1%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	66%	67%	61%	68% c	70% C	64%	61%	66%	78% FGHj	66%	65%	66%	67%	71%	60%	66%	64%	56%	71% R	66% r	71% R	71%	65%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	32%	31%	36% E	31%	28%	34% I	36% I	32% I	20%	34% I	33%	32%	33%	28%	35%	29%	32%	40% SU	27%	32%	28%	27%	33%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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This country is prosperous and wealthy enough for everyone to feel secure

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Totally agree	37%	36%	38%	36%	40%	39%	38%	38%	36%	41%	38%	35%	40%	44% o	29%	41% o	40%	35%	37%	40% v	38% v	30%	58% tUV
Agree somewhat	28%	30%	28%	29%	27%	26%	30%	27%	31% M	29%	26%	31% M	20%	27%	33%	32%	29%	29%	25%	30%	28%	30%	28%
Disagree somewhat	18%	21%	17%	21% E	14%	19%	17%	18%	19%	14%	17%	20%	16%	14%	23% Np	14%	17%	18%	20%	13%	18% W	26% TUV	7%
Totally disagree	14%	12%	15%	13%	17% d	14%	13%	14%	12%	14%	17%	12%	18%	13%	14%	9%	12%	16% q	15%	16%	14%	11%	6%
DK/NA	2%	1%	3% b	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	6% Ijkl	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2% t	3%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	66%	66%	66%	64%	66%	65%	68%	64%	67%	70%	64%	66%	60%	71% O	62%	73% o	69% rs	64%	62%	70% v	65%	60%	86% tUV
BOTTOM TWO BOX	32%	33%	31%	33%	31%	33%	29%	33%	31%	28%	35%	32%	34%	27%	37% NP	24%	29%	34% q	35% q	29% w	32% w	37% w	13%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10k. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

This country is prosperous and wealthy enough for everyone to feel secure

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Totally agree	37%	41% De	43% DE	29%	34%	42% h	39%	35%	39%	37%	35%	41%	45% nR	38% r	43% R	44% nR	46% NR	32%	46% TUV	35%	34%	33%
Agree somewhat	28%	27%	27%	33% bc	28%	27%	30%	28%	30% l	34% L	29% L	19%	23%	27%	25%	27%	24%	31% MOQ	25%	28%	31% s	29%
Disagree somewhat	18%	13%	15%	23% BC	22% BC	15%	16%	21% fg	17%	19% l	20% L	14%	18%	17%	17%	15%	13%	20% pQ	14%	21% S	19%	18%
Totally disagree	14%	17% c	13%	14%	14%	15% g	10%	14% g	14%	9%	13% j	23% iJK	12%	16%	14%	12%	14%	14%	13%	13%	14%	18%
DK/NA	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	5% FH	2%	*%	1%	3% Ij	4% i	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	66%	68%	70% DE	62%	61%	68%	70% h	64%	69%	70% KL	64%	60%	68%	65%	68%	71% nR	71% nR	63%	71% Tv	64%	65%	62%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	32%	31%	28%	37% bc	36% C	30%	25%	35% G	31%	28%	33%	36% j	30%	33%	30%	27%	27%	35% PQ	27%	34% S	32%	37% s



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I101. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

People's chances of being robbed, assaulted and even murdered are getting higher and higher

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Totally agree	53%	53%	53%	46%	54%	44%	40%	54% GOq	62% JMNOQ G	46%	64% MNOpq GhJ	62% JMNOQ G	47% o	47% o	36%	53% GOq	36%	36%	51%	48%	57% T	47%	50%	61% VW
Agree somewhat	27%	27%	27%	29%	27%	29%	28%	29%	25%	33% iKl	21%	24%	28%	37% IKLMo gh	27%	31%	41% iKL	41% s	24%	27%	27%	32% X	28% x	22%
Disagree somewhat	11%	12%	11%	17%	11%	19%	15% IkNP	12% P	8%	14% ikNP	8%	9%	15% IKLNP	7%	19% IKLNP	4%	10%	10%	20%	13%	10%	13% X	14% X	7%
Totally disagree	6%	5%	7%	4%	5%	7%	14% LmNpq HIJK	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	8% hIKLN	3%	11% IjKLN H	7%	5%	5%	3%	8% U	4%	4%	6%	7%
DK/NA	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	5% jlm	7% hijLM g	5%	7%	7%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	80%	80%	79%	75%	81%	73%	69%	82% GmO	87% GjMO	79% GO	85% GMO	86% GMO	74% O	84% GMO	63%	84% GmO	77%	77%	74%	75%	84% T	79%	78%	84% W
BOTTOM TWO BOX	17%	17%	18%	20%	16%	26% e	29% KLNPq HIJ	15%	11%	19% IKNp	10%	12%	24% IKLNP H	11%	30% KLNPq HIJ	12%	16%	16%	23%	21% U	14%	17%	20% X	14%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I101. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

People's chances of being robbed, assaulted and even murdered are getting higher and higher

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Totally agree	53%	69% CDE	51% E	48% E	31%	65% gHIJ	57% HIJ	48%	44%	40%	41%	56% K	59% NOP	41% O	26%	30%	71% RSTU	56% U	60% TU	49% U	33%	68% W	51%
Agree somewhat	27%	16%	30% B	31% B	33% B	20%	25%	30% F	33% F	30% f	31%	26%	19%	37% M	34% M	37% m	17%	27% q	23%	32% QS	32% QS	20%	28%
Disagree somewhat	11%	8%	10%	12% b	23% BCD	8%	10%	14% Fg	8%	17% Fgi	17% L	10%	13%	13%	25% MN	16%	5%	8%	10%	10% q	24% QRST	7%	12% v
Totally disagree	6%	4%	7%	6%	8% b	6%	4%	5%	12% fGH	10% g	8%	6%	6%	5%	12% n	7%	4%	7%	6%	6%	8% q	5%	6%
DK/NA	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	9%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%
TOP TWO BOX	80%	85% DE	80% E	79% E	64%	85% HJ	83% J	78%	77%	70%	71%	82% K	79% O	77% O	59%	67%	88% TU	82% U	83% U	81% U	65%	87% W	79%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	17%	12%	17% b	18% B	32% BCD	14%	14%	19% fg	21%	27% FG	25% L	15%	19%	18%	37% MN	24%	9%	15%	16% q	16% Q	32% QRST	11%	18% v

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

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People's chances of being robbed, assaulted and even murdered are getting higher and higher

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Totally agree	53%	54%	52%	47%	56% D	57% H	55% H	47%	47%	53% K	38%	61% IK	73% IJKL	48%	46%	48%	47%	55% Q	64% QR	47%	54%	53%	78% TUV
Agree somewhat	27%	30% C	25%	28%	23%	25%	27%	27%	32% M	26% M	24% m	27% M	14%	30%	31%	29%	29% S	29% S	18%	30% w	27%	27%	15%
Disagree somewhat	11%	10%	12%	14%	11%	11%	10%	14% g	13% M	10%	15% M	9%	5%	10%	17% N	10%	14% rs	10%	9%	12%	11%	14%	5%
Totally disagree	6%	4%	7% b	7%	7%	5%	6%	7%	6% L	6%	15% IJLM	3%	5%	9% O	4%	10% o	7%	5%	6%	8%	6%	5%	3%
DK/NA	3%	1%	4% B	5%	3%	2%	2%	4% g	2%	5%	8% IL	1%	4% l	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	.*%
TOP TWO BOX	80%	84% C	78%	74%	80% d	82% H	82% H	75%	79% K	80% K	62%	87% IJK	86% iK	78%	77%	77%	76%	83% Q	83% q	76%	81%	79%	93% Tuv
BOTTOM TWO BOX	17%	14%	19% b	21%	17%	16%	16%	21% fg	19% LM	16%	30% IJLM	11%	10%	19%	21%	20%	21% RS	14%	15%	20% w	16%	19% w	7%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I101. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

People's chances of being robbed, assaulted and even murdered are getting higher and higher

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Totally agree	53%	55%	53%	50%	56%	55% G	46%	55% G	48%	48%	49%	70% IJK	54%	59% QR	63% MQR	62% mQR	52%	49%	48%	51%	53%	65% STU
Agree somewhat	27%	25%	28%	30% e	23%	27%	31% h	25%	32% L	30% L	30% L	14%	24%	24%	20%	21%	26% o	31% MNOPq	29% v	31% uv	24%	19%
Disagree somewhat	11%	11%	12%	10%	11%	9%	13%	12%	8%	14% iL	11%	8%	11%	9%	9%	9%	11%	12%	11%	11%	13%	10%
Totally disagree	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%	10%	5%	7%	4%	9% Nr	3%	6%	6%	9% Nor	5%	9% TV	5%	6%	3%
DK/NA	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%
TOP TWO BOX	80%	80%	81%	80%	79%	82%	77%	80%	81%	79%	79%	85%	78%	84% mQ	83% q	83%	77%	80%	77%	82%	77%	85% su
BOTTOM TWO BOX	17%	18%	18%	16%	18%	16%	19%	18%	17%	20% L	18% l	12%	20% N	13%	15%	15%	20% No	17% n	20% v	16%	19%	13%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10m. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

I'm afraid to walk alone at night in my neighbourhood

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Totally agree	22%	22%	21%	31% c	22%	17%	16%	15%	24% ghO	23% ghO	26% GHO	30% GHMnO	19% O	22% ho	9%	24% ghO	17%	17%	38% R	10%	31% T	21%	17%	30% VW
Agree somewhat	19%	19%	19%	16%	19%	23%	16%	24% gMO	24% gMO	21% Mo	20%	18%	13%	23% MO	13%	25% gMO	33% GLMO	33% S	9%	14%	24% T	21%	18%	19%
Disagree somewhat	18%	19%	18%	11%	19%	17%	21% i	24% IjM	13%	17%	22% i	19%	14%	20% i	17%	18%	16%	16%	9%	18%	18%	17%	21% X	15%
Totally disagree	40%	39%	40%	40%	39%	42%	47% KLNPQ HiJ	35%	38%	38%	29%	31%	53% KLNPQ HIJ	35%	60% KLNPQ GHIJ	32%	30%	30%	45%	56% U	26%	40%	44% X	33%
DK/NA	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2% mn	1%	1%	1%	4%	4%	4%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% W
TOP TWO BOX	41%	41%	41%	48%	41%	40%	32% o	39% O	48% GMO	44% GMO	47% GMO	48% GMO	32% o	44% GMO	22%	49% GMO	50% gmO	50%	47%	24%	55% T	42% w	35%	49% VW
BOTTOM TWO BOX	58%	58%	58%	51%	58%	59%	68% KLNPQ hIJ	59%	51%	55%	52%	50%	68% KLNPQ hIJ	55%	77% LmNPQ gHIJK	50%	46%	46%	53%	74% U	44%	57% X	65% VX	49%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10m. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

I'm afraid to walk alone at night in my neighbourhood

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Totally agree	22%	33% CDE	18%	18%	14%	25% HJ	27% HJ	17% J	28% HJ	7%	16%	23% K	25% nO	13%	13%	16%	37% RSTU	15%	26% RU	20% u	13%	40% W	20%
Agree somewhat	19%	20%	19%	18%	19%	19%	21%	20%	16%	15%	16%	20%	19%	17%	13%	21%	20%	20%	19%	19%	19%	15%	20%
Disagree somewhat	18%	14%	16%	21% BC	27% BCd	17%	16%	20%	20%	18%	20%	18%	19%	21%	24%	20%	14%	18%	14%	20%	27% QrSt	15%	19%
Totally disagree	40%	32%	45% B	42% B	39% b	39%	34%	41% g	36%	59% FGHI	46% L	38%	36%	46%	50% m	44%	27%	46% Q	41% Q	40% Q	39% Q	27%	41% V
DK/NA	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	2% FJ	2%	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	3%	*%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
TOP TWO BOX	41%	53% CDE	37%	36%	33%	44% J	48% HJ	37% J	44% J	22%	33%	43% K	45% nO	30%	26%	37%	56% RSTU	35%	44% U	39%	33%	55% W	39%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	58%	46%	61% B	63% B	66% B	56%	50%	61% G	56%	78% FGHI	66% L	56%	55%	67%	74% M	63%	41%	63% Q	55% Q	60% Q	66% QS	43%	60% V

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10m. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

I'm afraid to walk alone at night in my neighbourhood

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Totally agree	22%	19%	23%	21%	25%	27% H	24% H	14%	20%	23%	15%	21%	38% IJKL	19%	19%	23%	19%	21%	29% QR	24% V	22% V	15%	39% tUV
Agree somewhat	19%	21%	18%	18%	18%	19%	18%	20%	20%	20%	14%	21% km	13%	18%	22%	20%	18%	21%	20%	19%	20%	17%	16%
Disagree somewhat	18%	20%	17%	19%	16%	18%	18%	19%	18%	21%	20%	17%	17%	20%	20%	12%	20% S	18%	14%	20%	17%	22% u	20%
Totally disagree	40%	39%	40%	41%	40%	35%	38%	45% FG	42% M	35%	50% JLM	40% M	28%	43%	38%	44%	43% s	38%	35%	35%	40% w	45% tw	24%
DK/NA	1%	*% b	2% b	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% F	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% I1	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	3% q	1%	1%	*%	-
TOP TWO BOX	41%	40%	41%	39%	43%	46% H	43% H	34%	40% k	43% K	29%	43% K	52% IK	37%	42%	43%	37%	42% q	48% Q	43% V	43% V	32%	56% V
BOTTOM TWO BOX	58%	59%	57%	60%	55%	53%	57%	64% FG	60% M	56% m	69% iJLM	56% M	44%	62%	58%	57%	63% rS	57% s	49%	56%	56%	68% TUW	44%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I10m. The following is a series of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me if you totally agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or totally disagree:

I'm afraid to walk alone at night in my neighbourhood

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Totally agree	22%	24% D	25% D	17%	21%	26% gH	20%	19%	25%	21%	19%	29% JK	21%	25% OP	16%	16%	21% p	24% OP	21%	21%	23%	24%
Agree somewhat	19%	20%	18%	20%	19%	19%	20%	19%	16%	19% l	23% L	14%	17%	21%	18%	19%	20%	19%	15%	22% S	22% S	17%
Disagree somewhat	18%	15%	19%	21% b	17%	15%	19%	19%	20% l	20% L	21% L	11%	18%	18%	15%	13%	15%	21% OPq	16%	21%	19%	17%
Totally disagree	40%	39%	38%	42%	42%	38%	39%	42%	39%	39%	37%	44%	44% NR	35%	50% NqR	51% mNQR	43% NR	35%	47% TU	36%	35%	40%
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	2% t	2%
TOP TWO BOX	41%	45% D	43% d	36%	40%	45% h	40%	38%	40%	40%	41%	42%	38%	46% MOP	35%	35%	41% op	43% OP	35%	43% S	45% S	41%
BOTTOM TWO BOX	58%	54%	57%	63% B	59%	53%	58%	61% F	60%	59%	58%	55%	62% N	53%	65% NqR	65% NqR	57%	56%	63% tU	57%	54%	58%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

11a. And how important is it to you that society addresses each of the following problems ...?

Homelessness

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	88%	88%	88%	89%	87%	97% E	88% H	80%	90% H	88% H	88% h	89% H	91% Hn	85%	88% h	93% HN	84%	84%	91%	85%	90% T	80%	89% V	92% V
Somewhat important	10%	9%	11%	8%	10% F	3%	10%	17% JKLMP GI	9%	10%	8%	10%	7%	14% imp	11%	6%	9%	9%	7%	13% U	8%	17% WX	10%	7%
Not so important	1%	2% C	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	5%	5%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I11a. And how important is it to you that society addresses each of the following problems ...?

Homelessness

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	88%	88%	89%	87%	89%	89%	88%	91% <sub>i</sub>	83%	86%	87%	88%	86%	87%	83%	86%	88%	85%	92%	87%	90%	90%	88%
Somewhat important	10%	10%	9%	12%	10%	8%	11%	8%	15% <sub>h</sub>	13% <sub>h</sub>	11%	10%	10%	10%	16%	14%	9%	14% <sub>s</sub>	6%	12% <sub>s</sub>	9%	9%	10%
Not so important	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I11a. And how important is it to you that society addresses each of the following problems ...?

Homelessness

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	88%	86%	89%	87%	90%	88%	91% H	84%	88%	86%	84%	87%	93% ijkl	89%	85%	84%	87%	89%	89%	87%	90% v	82%	93%
Somewhat important	10%	12%	10%	12% e	8%	10%	7%	14% FG	11% m	12% m	16% M	9%	6%	9%	14% n	16%	12%	9%	9%	11%	9%	15% Uw	6%
Not so important	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

11a. And how important is it to you that society addresses each of the following problems ...?

Homelessness

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	88%	92% DE	92% DE	84%	82%	90%	89%	87%	86%	87%	89%	90%	89%	90%	88%	88%	90%	87%	87%	88%	90%	87%
Somewhat important	10%	6%	8%	14% BC	15% BC	8%	10%	11%	11%	12% 1	9%	7%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	12% n	11%	11%	8%	10%
Not so important	1%	1%	1%	2%	2% C	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I11b. And how important is it to you that society addresses each of the following problems ...?

Poverty

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766	
Very important	91%	91%	91%	91%	91%	94%	91%	87%	92% no	91%	90%	91%	96% k1NOg gHJ	86%	85%	94% hNO	85%	85%	95%	88%	93% T	86%	91% V	94% Vw
Somewhat important	8%	7%	9%	5%	7%	6%	7%	12% iMP	6%	8% m	8%	8% m	3%	13% gIMP	14% Ij1MP G	5%	10%	10%	3%	11% U	5%	12% wX	8% X	5%
Not so important	1%	1% C	*%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	2%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	*%	1%	*%	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	4%	4%	2%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I11b. And how important is it to you that society addresses each of the following problems ...?

Poverty

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	91%	90%	91%	90%	93%	91%	92%	93%	88%	91%	90%	91%	86%	93%	87%	91%	90%	86%	95% R	91%	93% r	92%	91%
Somewhat important	8%	8%	7%	9% e	5%	8%	7%	6%	10%	9%	8%	8%	12%	5%	12% n	9%	7%	13% Su	5%	9%	6%	6%	8%
Not so important	1%	1%	*%	1%	2% C	1%	*%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*%	*%	-	1%	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I11b. And how important is it to you that society addresses each of the following problems ...?

Poverty

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	91%	89%	92%	89%	93% D	92% h	92% h	88%	91%	87%	89%	91%	94% j	91%	90%	87%	90%	92%	92%	93% v	92% v	86%	92%
Somewhat important	8%	10%	7%	10% E	5%	6%	7%	11% FG	8%	11% m	10%	6%	5%	8%	9%	13%	9%	7%	7%	6%	7%	13% TU	8%
Not so important	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I11b. And how important is it to you that society addresses each of the following problems ...?

Poverty

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	91%	95% DE	94% DE	87%	87%	94% H	91%	89%	84%	89%	93% ij	93% i	91%	92%	91%	90%	92%	90%	91%	91%	93%	89%
Somewhat important	8%	4%	6%	12% BC	10% BC	5%	8%	9% F	14% kl	10% KL	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	9%	7%	8%	7%	9%
Not so important	1%	1%	*%	1% C	2% C	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
DK/NA	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

111c. And how important is it to you that society addresses each of the following problems ...?

Discrimination on the basis of culture, race, gender or religion

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Very important	88%	89%	88%	85%	89%	88%	89%	87%	89%	88%	88%	87%	92% N	85%	88%	95% jklNo gH	83%	83%	85%	86%	90% T	85%	88%	91% V
Somewhat important	9%	8%	10%	12%	8%	12%	8%	10% p	7%	9%	9%	12% P	7%	13% mP	11%	4%	11%	11%	12%	11%	8%	11%	10%	8%
Not so important	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	2% p	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	%	4%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	%	1%	%	-	1%	%	%	3%	3%	1%	1%	%	1%	%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I11c. And how important is it to you that society addresses each of the following problems ...?

Discrimination on the basis of culture, race, gender or religion

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Very important	88%	87%	90%	88%	91%	90%	88%	89%	87%	87%	90%	88%	91%	90%	86%	97% O	87%	88%	90%	87%	90%	90%	88%
Somewhat important	9%	10%	8%	10%	8%	8%	11%	7%	11%	12%	8%	10%	8%	7%	13% P	2%	9%	9%	8%	11%	10%	8%	10%
Not so important	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

I11c. And how important is it to you that society addresses each of the following problems ...?

Discrimination on the basis of culture, race, gender or religion

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Very important	88%	88%	89%	88%	89%	90% h	90% h	86%	89%	84%	85%	87%	93% J	90% o	85%	86%	88%	89%	88%	91% v	89%	84%	91%
Somewhat important	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	13% FG	9%	12%	13%	10%	6%	8%	12%	9%	10%	8%	10%	8%	9%	12%	9%
Not so important	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

111c. And how important is it to you that society addresses each of the following problems ...?

Discrimination on the basis of culture, race, gender or religion

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Very important	88%	92% DE	92% DE	84%	82%	93% H	90% h	86%	81%	86%	90% ij	91% ij	92% R	88%	89%	88%	91% r	87%	89%	91% v	88%	84%
Somewhat important	9%	7%	6%	13% BC	14% BC	6%	9%	11% F	18% KL	12% KL	7%	7%	6%	10% m	8%	8%	8%	11% M	9%	8%	9%	13%
Not so important	2%	1%	1%	2% bc	3% bc	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*%	2% t	3% t
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	-	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

11. In what year were you born? AGE CONVERTED

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
18 to 24	19%	19%	19%	24%	18%	21%	16%	19%	21% m	26% GMOP	22% m	19%	14%	19%	14%	16%	26% m	26%	23%	19%	18%	100%	-	-
25 to 34	26%	26%	26%	21%	26%	32%	28%	32% Koq	25%	28%	20%	26%	25%	27%	22%	25%	17%	17%	23%	26%	26%	-	55%	-
35 to 44	21%	22%	20%	25%	23%	16%	18%	20%	21%	22%	33% IJLNO GH	19%	25% N	16%	17%	26% N	37% ijLNO GH	37% s	19%	21%	20%	-	44%	-
45 to 54	18%	19%	18%	20%	19%	19%	21% jL	18%	15%	14%	17%	12%	24% IJL	20% L	36% LMNPQ GHIJK	24% ijL	15%	15%	22%	17%	19%	-	-	54%
55 to 64	11%	10%	12%	8%	10%	8%	12% jKoQ	9%	9%	6%	5%	16% JKOPQ Hj	10%	14% JKOpQ h	7%	7%	3%	3%	11%	9%	12%	-	-	32%
65+	4%	4%	5% d	1%	4%	-	4% k	2% KMnPq HJ	8%	3%	1%	6% KmP	2%	4%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	6% u	4%	-	-	13%
REFUSED	1%	1% c	**	**	1%	3%	1%	**	-	1%	1%	1%	**	1%	**	**	**	**	**	1%	1%	**	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

J1. In what year were you born? AGE CONVERTED

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
18 to 24	19%	23% DE	31% BDE	8%	9%	27% GHIJ	19% H	11%	13%	15%	38% L	13%	57% NOP	40% P	35% P	5%	18% TU	31% QSTU	16% TU	6%	4%	1%	21% V
25 to 34	26%	24%	26%	27%	29%	26%	29% J	28% J	27%	20%	32% L	25%	30%	24%	40% N	24%	22%	21%	26%	26%	25%	2%	29% V
35 to 44	21%	15%	17%	27% BC	28% BC	18%	18%	27% FG	22%	25%	17%	22% k	8%	17%	19% M	37% MNO	13%	17%	21%	26% QR	32% QRS	4%	23% V
45 to 54	18%	18%	15%	23% bCE	15%	18%	16%	19%	20%	24% g	8%	21% K	3%	13% MO	4%	21% MO	19%	16%	21%	26% RU	17%	14%	19%
55 to 64	11%	12% C	7%	12% C	13% C	7%	10%	11%	17% Fg	12%	4%	12% K	1%	6% MO	2%	10% m	16% R	9%	11%	12%	15% r	46% W	6%
65+	4%	8% CDE	3%	3%	4%	2%	8% FHIJ	4%	1%	2%	1%	6% K	-	-	-	1%	10% RSTU	4%	5%	3%	5%	32% W	1%
REFUSED	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

11. In what year were you born? AGE CONVERTED

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(w)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
18 to 24	19%	23% C	17%	33% E	6%	17%	21%	17%	14% Km	28% IKLM	8%	19% iKM	8%	9%	19% N	36% NO	20%	20%	15%	3%	17% Tw	47% TUW	6%
25 to 34	26%	31% C	24%	34% E	18%	24%	24%	31% fg	27% M	26% M	23% m	28% M	12%	21%	34% NP	20%	28% S	29% S	20%	14%	29% T	31% T	25%
35 to 44	21%	21%	21%	15%	25% D	22%	21%	20%	25% JM	13%	21%	25% JM	12%	24%	22%	17%	22%	22%	18%	21% V	24% V	10%	24% V
45 to 54	18%	12%	21% B	13%	26% D	19%	18%	18%	19%	17%	29% IJ	22%	19%	24% O	16%	18%	17%	17%	23% qr	28% UV	17% V	7%	34% UV
55 to 64	11%	9%	12% b	4%	16% D	10%	12%	9%	12% L	11% L	9%	5%	25% IJKL	17% OP	6%	8%	10%	8%	16% QR	23% UVW	9% V	3%	11% V
65+	4%	3%	5% B	4%	8% D	6% G	3%	5% g	1%	5% IL	9% IL	23% IJKL	1%	4% o	2%	-	3%	4%	7% QR	11% UV	3%	3%	-
REFUSED	1%	1%	4%	4%	4%	1%	1%	4%	1%	4%	1%	4%	1%	1%	4%	-	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

J1. In what year were you born? AGE CONVERTED

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arre-sted	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
===== TOTAL ===== (A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(o)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(u)	(v)	
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
18 to 24	19%	10%	12%	24% BC	35% BCD	9%	13%	26% FG	25% L	23% kL	18% l	12%	21% Q	17% Q	22% Q	20% Q	11% NQ	22%	9%	20% S	24% S	25% S
25 to 34	26%	17%	25% B	34% BCe	28% B	18%	27% F	31% F	22%	25%	30%	24%	28% Q	26% Q	31% Q	28% Q	18%	26% Q	20%	25%	29% S	35% ST
35 to 44	21%	26% E	23% E	21% E	13%	24% H	27% H	17%	15%	19%	22%	24% i	23% r	26% R	23% R	26% R	24% R	16%	24% V	23% V	20%	14%
45 to 54	18%	22% De	21% De	13%	15%	21% h	20%	16%	20%	17%	17%	22%	19%	19%	18%	19%	25% mNOPR	16%	25% TUV	18% u	14%	14%
55 to 64	11%	14% DE	15% DE	5%	6%	19% GH	9%	7%	9%	11%	9%	13% K	7%	9% O	5%	6%	15% MNOP	13% MnOP	13% U	11%	8%	10%
65+	4%	9% CDE	4%	3%	3%	8% gH	5% H	2%	9% JKL	4%	4%	4%	2% o	3% OP	1%	1%	6% MNOP	5% MnOP	9% TUV	2%	4% tV	1%
REFUSED	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1% Op	1%	1%	*%	*%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

J2. Which of the following best describes your current living situation?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Renting an apartment or house	56%	62% C	50%	64% C	62%	60%	57% L	66% jLMNO g	66% LMNO	58% L	68% jLMNO g	41%	55% L	55% L	55% L	68% jLMNO g	62% L	62%	65%	50%	61% T	48%	63% VX	51%
Homeowner	18%	12%	25% BD	9%	12%	8%	19% KQ	13% Q	14% KQ	15% KQ	7% KQ	28% KMOPQ GHIJ	15% KQ	27% KMOPQ GHIJ	16% KQ	13% Q	2%	2%	13% r	16%	20% t	3%	13% V	34% VW
Living with friends or family	17%	16%	18%	12%	16%	19%	14%	12%	14%	22% IMNOP GH	20% hmnOp	26% IMNOP GH	12%	12%	9%	11%	22% o	22% s	6%	22% U	13%	42% WX	15% X	6%
Renting a room in a rooming house or hotel	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	10% JKLNP GHI	3%	9% JKLNP GhI	2%	6%	6%	4%	6% U	2%	5%	4%	2%
Living in a temporary shelter	3%	3%	2%	8%	2%	6%	4% HJLP	*% Hjlp	4% Hjlp	1%	2%	1%	6% JKLnP H	2% hp	4%	*% GhK	7%	7%	9%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4% v
Homeless	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	6% GHK	-	-	-	2%	1%	*%	-	*%	1%
City subsidized housing (various)	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	2%	*%	2% gL	-	-	-	*%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	*%	1%	-	*%	1%
Native housing	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	1%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Student housing/residence	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	1%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	-
Work-related housing	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	*%
Moving/between homes	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	-
Rehabilitation centre (various)	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

(Continued)

12. Which of the following best describes your current living situation?

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

J2. Which of the following best describes your current living situation?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Renting an apartment or house	56%	53%	57%	59%	53%	53%	71%	64%	46%	24%	59%	55%	50%	65%	63%	45%	47%	57%	56%	59%	54%	41%	58%
Homeowner	18%	13%	13%	23%	32%	1%	9%	16%	43%	54%	9%	21%	3%	12%	7%	34%	19%	17%	13%	25%	36%	42%	15%
Living with friends or family	17%	21%	22%	11%	9%	24%	14%	14%	9%	20%	23%	15%	40%	13%	20%	17%	18%	19%	25%	11%	4%	10%	18%
Renting a room in a rooming house or hotel	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	3%	1%	1%	5%	3%	3%	3%	9%	1%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Living in a temporary shelter	3%	6%	1%	1%	1%	11%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	-	9%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Homeless	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
City subsidized housing (various)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Native housing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
Student housing/residence	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%
Work-related housing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
Moving/between homes	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%
Rehabilitation centre (various)	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

J2. Which of the following best describes your current living situation?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Renting an apartment or house	56%	44%	62% B	65%	61%	57%	58%	54%	54%	55%	52%	55%	62%	52%	54%	57%	55%	57%	57%	-	94%	-	-
Homeowner	18%	22% C	16%	8%	22% D	14%	16%	23% FG	29% JLM	13% L	22% jL	4%	21% jL	35% OP	18%	13%	22% RS	15%	17%	100%	-	-	-
Living with friends or family	17%	26% C	13%	16% E	10%	18%	18%	16%	13%	21% IM	16%	24% IKM	9%	8%	23% N	23% N	16%	19%	16%	-	-	100%	-
Renting a room in a rooming house or hotel	4%	2%	4%	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	-	6%	-	-
Living in a temporary shelter	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5% H	3%	1%	*%	3% i	2%	9% IJKM	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	5% q	-	-	-	100%
Homeless	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	-	1%	1% i	1%	-	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-
City subsidized housing (various)	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	*%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	1%	-	-	-	-
Native housing	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	2%	-	-	*%	*%	-	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	-
Student housing/residence	*%	-	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	-
Work-related housing	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	1% i	-	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moving/between homes	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rehabilitation centre (various)	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	-	-	-	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

J2. Which of the following best describes your current living situation?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Not at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Renting an apartment or house	56%	59%	55%	57%	53%	56%	63% H	54%	55%	55%	55%	60%	55%	63% mopR	56%	55%	57%	53%	56%	57%	58%	53%
Homeowner	18%	25% DE	23% DE	13%	9%	30% GH	16%	13%	24% I	20% L	17%	14%	16% OP	13% OP	5%	6%	25% MNOP	22% MNOP	26% TUV	19% uV	14%	10%
Living with friends or family	17%	7%	14% B	23% BC	27% BC	7%	14% F	23% FG	14%	17%	17%	18%	18% Q	14%	23% NQ	22% NQ	10%	19% NQ	11%	15%	20% St	25% ST
Renting a room in a rooming house or hotel	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%
Living in a temporary shelter	3%	1%	3%	2%	5% BD	2%	2%	3%	*%	2%	5% IJ	2%	4% r	4% QR	7% QR	7% QR	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%
Homeless	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	*%
City subsidized housing (various)	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	-	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	-	-	*%	1%	-	-	1%	1%
Native housing	*%	-	*%	1%	-	*%	-	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-
Student housing/residence	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	1%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	-	1%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-
Work-related housing	*%	1% C	*%	*%	-	1%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	-	1%	*%	*% n	1% n	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-
Moving/between homes	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-
Rehabilitation centre (various)	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	-
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

33. Which of the following best describes your current marital status?

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Single	49%	50%	48%	49%	48%	68% E	49% N	52% N	50% N	45%	51% N	46% n	52% N	37%	52% N	62% IJKLN G	50%	50%	49%	50%	48%	77% WX	51% X	30%
Common-law or living as a couple	19%	21% C	17%	26%	22% F	10%	20% L	23% L	22% L	26% LMop	23% L	12%	18%	26% LMop	18%	18%	17%	17%	30%	20%	18%	16%	23% VX	14%
Married	18%	15%	21% BD	12%	16% F	8%	17%	15%	13%	15%	14%	27% JKMOP GHI	16%	22% hIjKP	16%	11%	23% iP	23% S	7%	17%	19%	3%	15% V	31% VW
Separated or divorced	10%	10%	11%	5%	10%	10%	10%	7%	12% h	7%	9%	10%	12%	11%	13% hj	7%	5%	5%	5%	9%	11%	1%	9% V	17% VW
Widowed	2%	2%	2%	6% Bc	2%	-	2% m	2%	3% Mp	5% LMOP	3%	2%	1%	3% MOP	1%	1%	1%	1%	8% R	2%	2%	1%	5% VW	
In a relationship	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2% o	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2% w	1%	2% w
Too complicated	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-
Other	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2% mno	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

33. Which of the following best describes your current marital status?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Single	49%	49%	54% DE	47%	43%	65% GHIJ	56% HIJ	45% J	35%	24%	60% L	46%	70% P	63% P	61% P	25%	44%	52% U	50% U	45%	38%	19%	53% V
Common-law or living as a couple	19%	20%	19%	19%	18%	14%	16%	22% Fg	26% Fg	23% f	18%	19%	19%	11%	24% N	29% N	19%	21%	20%	21% U	14%	12%	20% V
Married	18%	15%	16%	22% BC	21% Bc	4%	12% F	17% F	32% FGH	49% FGHI	12%	20% K	2%	19% MO	9% M	33% MO	19%	18%	16%	21%	26% rS	40% W	15%
Separated or divorced	10%	11%	9%	10%	15% Cd	15% GIJ	9% J	12% ij	5%	3%	8%	11% k	5%	6%	5%	13%	13%	7%	9%	9%	18% RST	18% W	9%
Widowed	2%	3% c	1%	2%	2%	1%	3% J	3% j	1%	1%	1%	2% K	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	10% W	1%
In a relationship	1%	2% d	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% FHI	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2% Rt	1%	1%	1%	2% r	1%	1%
Too complicated	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

33. Which of the following best describes your current marital status?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Single	49%	50%	48%	57% E	43%	46%	51%	48%	43% M	54% IKM	41%	62% IKM	33%	36%	52% N	55% N	49%	51%	46%	13%	54% T	66% TU	64% T
Common-law or living as a couple	19%	16%	20%	22%	19%	22%	19%	17%	19% m	18%	19%	22% M	12%	23% oP	17%	13%	18%	20%	19%	18% W	21% VW	14% w	4%
Married	18%	21%	17%	13%	19% D	17%	15%	21% G	25% JL	14% L	21% L	4%	29% JL	27% OP	20%	15%	19%	16%	18%	57% UVW	11% VW	5%	1%
Separated or divorced	10%	10%	11%	7%	13% D	12%	10%	10%	9%	10%	15% l	8%	18% IjL	11%	8%	13%	10%	10%	11%	8%	10%	11%	31% TUV
Widowed	2%	1%	2% b	*%	4% D	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3% I	5% i	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	-
In a relationship	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% FG	1%	*%	1%	*%	3% ijL	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	2% q	1%	1%	1%	-
Too complicated	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	*%	-
Other	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	-



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

33. Which of the following best describes your current marital status?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit-ness	Vic-tim	Arrested	Char-ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Single	49%	39%	46% b	52% B	63% BCD	37%	46% F	56% FG	47%	51% L	51% L	42%	47%	54% mQ	56% MQR	56% MQR	42%	49% q	39%	50% S	54% S	54% S
Common-law or living as a couple	19%	16%	20%	23% BE	15%	19%	18%	20%	11%	19% i	20% I	19%	18%	17%	22%	21%	18%	19%	18%	20%	17%	23%
Married	18%	29% CDE	21% DE	11%	11%	30% GH	15%	13%	27% JK	18%	16%	20%	19% NOP	13% OP	8%	9%	23% NOP	21% NOP	25% TUV	17% v	15%	12%
Separated or divorced	10%	13% E	11% e	11% E	6%	10%	16% FH	8%	11%	8%	10%	14% j	11%	13% R	12% r	12% r	13% R	8%	12%	9%	10%	9%
Widowed	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4% H	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4% NOP	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4% TUV	1%	2%	1%
In a relationship	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% Fh	1%	3%	1%	1%	2% j	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Too complicated	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

J4. Are you a member of a band or First Nation?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are status or non-status First Nations.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1284	1283	-	-	1185	97	224	98	183	72	92	212	192	66	113	33	-	-	-	552	724	242	628	414
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1553	1552	-	-	1445	107	165	136	130	146	188	127	174	177	162	148	-	-	-	660	885	299	814	440
Yes	92%	92%	-	-	98% F	24%	96% LM	96% LM	95% LM	98% LMo	99% LMOp	82%	88%	96% LM	93% L	93% L	-	-	-	94% u	91%	91%	93%	92%
No	7%	7%	-	-	2%	73% E	4%	4%	5%	2%	1%	14% JKNoP GHI	11% iJKNoP GH	3%	7% JK	5%	-	-	-	5%	8% t	6%	7%	7%
DK/NA	1%	1%	-	-	1%	4%	-	-	-	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	2% WX	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

14. Are you a member of a band or First Nation?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are status or non-status First Nations.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1284	416	333	406	125	268	379	285	80	122	309	967	56	93	96	25	224	78	183	301	85	141	1143
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1553	414	483	348	303	339	465	333	121	129	405	1137	71	109	145	46	230	111	232	250	199	152	1401
Yes	92%	92%	93%	91%	92%	94%	92%	90%	93%	93%	95% L	91%	93%	98%	92%	97%	93%	88%	95% RT	90%	92%	95%	92%
No	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	8%	6%	7%	5%	8% k	7%	2%	7%	3%	6%	12% S	4%	8% s	8%	5%	7%
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	2%	-	*%	1%	-	*%	1%	-	1%	-	*%	2%	-	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

J4. Are you a member of a band or First Nation?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are status or non-status First Nations.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1284	338	944	387	542	460	435	357	427	140	86	290	150	340	244	54	537	460	282	155	849	205	35
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1553	394	1155	498	638	555	533	422	549	168	89	344	158	415	303	72	702	533	308	196	1056	221	33
Yes	92%	88%	94% B	96% E	92%	94% H	93%	89%	91%	88%	94%	94% ij	90%	95% O	83%	95% O	93% r	90%	94% R	93%	93%	91%	85%
No	7%	11% C	5%	3%	7% D	5%	7%	10% F	8%	12% L	6%	5%	10%	4%	15% NP	5%	6%	9% qs	5%	5%	6%	8%	15%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% g	*%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%	-

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

J4. Are you a member of a band or First Nation?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are status or non-status First Nations.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	==== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1284	270	476	316	220	358	316	589	74	470	440	283	285	427	427	343	360	435	339	430	335	178
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1553	326	593	386	242	455	375	697	97	600	506	322	328	492	490	418	431	561	432	525	384	206
Yes	92%	93%	94%	91%	90%	98% GH	94% H	89%	94%	94% k	91%	91%	92%	92%	92%	91%	91%	93%	96% v	94% v	94% v	79%
No	7%	6%	6%	8%	8%	2%	5% F	10% FG	6%	5%	9% j	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%	9%	6%	3%	6% s	5%	19% STU
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1% f	1% f	-	1%	1%	2%	-	*%	1%	1%	-	2% n	1% t	*%	1%	2% t

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

35. Are you a Registered Indian as defined by the Indian Act of Canada?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are status or non-status First Nations.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1284	1283	-	-	1185	97	224	98	183	72	92	212	192	66	113	33	-	-	-	552	724	242	628	414
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1553	1552	-	-	1445	107	165	136	130	146	188	127	174	177	162	148	-	-	-	660	885	299	814	440
Yes	91%	91%	-	-	98% F	7%	94% LM	97% LMOP	98% LMOP	97% LMOP	97% LMOP	80%	84%	96% LMOP	89% T	88% T	-	-	-	93% U	89%	90%	90%	92%
No	8%	8%	-	-	1%	90% E	6% j	2%	2%	1%	2%	17% HIJKN G	15% HIJKN G	3%	11% HIJKN	10% HIJKN	-	-	-	6%	10% T	6%	9%	7%
DK/NA	1%	1%	-	-	1%	4%	-	2%	-	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	4% WX	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

35. Are you a Registered Indian as defined by the Indian Act of Canada?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are status or non-status First Nations.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUDED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1284	416	333	406	125	268	379	285	80	122	309	967	56	93	96	25	224	78	183	301	85	141	1143
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1553	414	483	348	303	339	465	333	121	129	405	1137	71	109	145	46	230	111	232	250	199	152	1401
Yes	91%	92% E	91% e	90%	87%	92%	90%	90%	92%	91%	93% l	90%	96% o	98% O	88%	99% O	92%	86%	94% RU	89%	87%	97% W	90%
No	8%	7%	7%	9%	13% BC	7%	8%	9%	7%	9%	6%	9% k	4%	2%	11% mNP	1%	7%	10%	6%	10%	12% s	3%	9% V
DK/NA	1%	1%	2% be	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	4% u	-	1%	1%	-	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

15. Are you a Registered Indian as defined by the Indian Act of Canada?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are status or non-status First Nations.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1284	338	944	387	542	460	435	357	427	140	86	290	150	340	244	54	537	460	282	155	849	205	35
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1553	394	1155	498	638	555	533	422	549	168	89	344	158	415	303	72	702	533	308	196	1056	221	33
Yes	91%	85%	93% B	95%	92%	94% GH	89%	88%	89%	87%	91%	94% ij	89%	93% O	83%	91% o	92% r	88%	94% R	93%	91%	90%	81%
No	8%	13% C	6%	5%	7%	5%	9% F	11% F	10% L	12% L	8%	5%	11% L	6%	15% N	9%	7%	10% S	6%	7%	8%	7%	18%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	2% S	*%	*%	1%	3%	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

35. Are you a Registered Indian as defined by the Indian Act of Canada?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are status or non-status First Nations.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit. None	High	Med. Low	Low	A lot	Some	Lit. None	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1284	270	476	316	220	358	316	589	74	470	440	283	285	427	427	343	360	435	339	430	335	178
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1553	326	593	386	242	455	375	697	97	600	506	322	328	492	490	418	431	561	432	525	384	206
Yes	91%	91%	92%	89%	90%	98% GH	92% H	87%	91%	94% KL	89%	90%	89%	89%	90%	88%	92%	91%	95% V	93% V	92% V	75%
No	8%	8%	7%	10%	8%	2%	8% F	11% F	9%	5%	10% J	10% J	10%	10%	9%	11% r	8%	7%	5%	6%	7%	21% STU
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	***	***	2% FG	***	1%	1%	***	1%	1%	1%	1%	***	2% oQ	***	1%	2%	3% St

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

16. Have you been registered as a status Indian under Bill C-31?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are status or non-status First Nations.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	1284	1283	-	-	1185	97	224	98	183	72	92	212	192	66	113	33	-	-	-	552	724	242	628	414
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1553	1552	-	-	1445	107	165	136	130	146	188	127	174	177	162	148	-	-	-	660	885	299	814	440
Yes	28%	28%	-	-	30% F	3%	31% IJP	22% p	19%	18%	31% hIJP	38% HIJMP	24% P	33% HIJmP	32% hIJP	13%	-	-	-	32% U	25%	23%	24%	37% VW
No	63%	63%	-	-	61%	83% E	63% NO	70% LNO	75% GLMNO	68% INO	66% INO	56%	60% n	50%	52%	80% KLMNO GJ	-	-	-	58%	67% T	63%	67% X	57%
DK/NA	9%	9%	-	-	9%	14%	6%	8% K	5%	14% GIKLP	2%	6%	15% hIKLP G	17% HIKLP G	16% hIKLP G	8% k	-	-	-	10%	8%	14% wX	9%	6%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

16. Have you been registered as a status Indian under Bill C-31?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are status or non-status First Nations.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1284	416	333	406	125	268	379	285	80	122	309	967	56	93	96	25	224	78	183	301	85	141	1143
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1553	414	483	348	303	339	465	333	121	129	405	1137	71	109	145	46	230	111	232	250	199	152	1401
Yes	28%	32% C	24%	27%	27%	24%	24%	27%	25%	42% FGHI	26%	28%	24%	17%	23%	22%	35% RS	21%	23%	28%	30% r	38% W	27%
No	63%	58%	66% B	65%	64%	67% j	69% HJ	61%	68% j	53%	66%	62%	65%	80% o	67%	70%	57%	66%	66% q	64%	64%	59%	63%
DK/NA	9%	10%	10%	8%	9%	9%	7%	12% gj	7%	5%	8%	10%	11%	3%	10% n	8%	8%	14% u	10%	8%	6%	3%	10% v

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

J6. Have you been registered as a status Indian under Bill C-31?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are status or non-status First Nations.

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/raised elsewhere.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	1284	338	944	387	542	460	435	357	427	140	86	290	150	340	244	54	537	460	282	155	849	205	35
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1553	394	1155	498	638	555	533	422	549	168	89	344	158	415	303	72	702	533	308	196	1056	221	33
Yes	28%	28%	28%	24%	30% d	29%	28%	28%	28%	26%	36% l	24%	34% l	30%	27%	25%	27%	26%	31%	40% u	25%	31% u	32%
No	63%	61%	64%	66%	63%	63%	64%	60%	62%	59%	59%	66%	61%	63%	59%	56%	64%	64%	59%	52%	66% t	60%	52%
DK/NA	9%	11%	9%	10%	7%	8%	8%	12%	10% km	15% KM	5%	10% km	5%	7%	14% N	19% N	8%	9%	10%	7%	9%	8%	16%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

16. Have you been registered as a status Indian under Bill C-31?

SUBSAMPLE: Those who are status or non-status First Nations.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	1284	270	476	316	220	358	316	589	74	470	440	283	285	427	427	343	360	435	339	430	335	178
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1553	326	593	386	242	455	375	697	97	600	506	322	328	492	490	418	431	561	432	525	384	206
Yes	28%	33% D	31% D	21%	26%	32% h	26%	26%	28%	23%	29% j	33% J	26%	30% R	29% r	27%	31% R	23%	31% v	29%	25%	23%
No	63%	62%	62%	66%	63%	60%	68% f	62%	63%	66%	63%	60%	66%	63%	61%	65%	61%	67%	63%	64%	62%	63%
DK/NA	9%	5%	7%	13% BC	12% B	8%	5%	11% G	10%	11%	8%	8%	8%	7%	10%	8%	7%	10%	6%	6%	13% ST	14% ST

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

17. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2008?

	IDENTITY			FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE				
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Under \$10,000	18%	21% C	15%	29% C	21%	18%	16%	21% i	13%	21% i	38% LMNOP GHIJ	15%	20% i	19%	21%	17%	26%	26%	30%	20%	17%	27% WX	17%	15%
\$10,000 to \$30,000	28%	29%	26%	24%	30%	29%	25%	29% Q	27% q	28% Q	30% Q	26% q	30% Q	28% q	30% Q	43% LMNOQ GHIJK	13%	13%	30% r	25%	30%	28%	28%	28%
\$30,000 to \$60,000	23%	22%	24%	17%	22%	24%	23% K	27% jklno	31% JKLNO	19%	14%	19%	24% K	20%	18%	23% k	27% k	27% s	13%	22%	23%	13%	26% V	23% V
\$60,000 to \$80,000	10%	6%	15% BD	3%	6%	6%	13% HIKmo	6%	6%	9%	6%	18% KMOPq HIJ	7%	12% hIK	7%	8%	9%	9% S	*%	9%	11%	7%	11% V	12% V
\$80,000 to \$100,000	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	3%	2%	8% jKP	7% KP	5%	4%	2%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	3%	6% V	5%
\$100,000 and over	7%	4%	9% BD	2%	5%	2%	9% HKP	3%	8% hKp	9% HKP	1%	6% K	10% HKPq	6% K	8% HKP	3%	3%	3%	2%	9% U	4%	6%	5%	9% W
REFUSE/DK/NA	9%	12% C	6%	21% bc	11%	14%	10% MP	9% Mp	10% MP	11% MP	8% M	9% M	2%	10% MP	12% MP	4%	17% MP	17%	22%	8%	9%	16% WX	6%	8%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

17. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2008?

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under -grad	Post -grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Under \$10,000	18%	31% CDE	20% DE	10%	6%	100%	-	-	-	-	23% L	17%	40% NOP	21% p	15%	8%	31% rSTU	21% TU	17% TU	8% U	2%	14%	19%
\$10,000 to \$30,000	28%	33% DE	30% dE	24% e	18%	-	100%	-	-	-	29%	27%	27%	32% p	33% P	17%	34% TU	30% U	34% TU	23% U	14%	31%	27%
\$30,000 to \$60,000	23%	14%	19% b	32% BC	29% BC	-	-	100%	-	-	16%	25% K	10%	21% M	16%	11%	13%	19%	22% Q	34% QRS	32% QRS	22%	23%
\$60,000 to \$80,000	10%	7%	8%	13% BC	18% BCd	-	-	-	100%	-	8%	11%	3%	7%	13% Mn	18% M	9% r	5%	8%	14% qRS	20% QRSt	12%	10%
\$80,000 to \$100,000	5%	*% B	7% B	8% B	7% B	-	-	-	-	45%	5%	6%	-	6%	6%	5%	*% Q	4% Q	6% Q	9% Qr	9% Qr	4%	6%
\$100,000 and over	7%	3% B	7% B	7% B	14% BCD	-	-	-	-	55%	8%	6%	4%	7%	8%	36% MNO	2%	11% Qs	6% Q	7% Q	14% QST	7%	7%
REFUSE/DK/NA	9%	12% D	9%	6%	9%	-	-	-	-	-	11%	8%	17% n	7%	9%	5%	10%	10%	8%	6%	10%	10%	9%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

17. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2008?

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	TOTAL	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Under \$10,000	18%	20%	18%	22% E	15%	23% gH	18%	14%	4%	24% IK	5%	38% IJKM	21% IK	6%	8%	16% N	16%	18%	23% q	1%	18% T	26% TU	78% TUV
\$10,000 to \$30,000	28%	22%	30% B	31%	30%	23%	30% F	28%	17%	34% I	24%	33% Ik	49% IJKL	16%	25% N	26% n	24%	25%	37% QR	13%	34% TVW	22% T	11%
\$30,000 to \$60,000	23%	20%	24%	22%	25%	24%	22%	23%	33% JLM	17%	36% JLM	11%	14%	30%	31%	31%	25% s	24%	18%	20% w	26% VW	19% w	9%
\$60,000 to \$80,000	10%	14% C	9%	6%	10% D	9%	12%	11%	19% JKLM	6%	6%	3%	4%	20% OP	13%	9%	13% S	11% S	4%	25% UV	8%	6%	-
\$80,000 to \$100,000	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	8% FG	10% JKLM	3%	2%	2% M	*%	8%	8%	10%	5%	6%	5%	13% UV	3%	6% u	-
\$100,000 and over	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	10% FG	9% LM	8% LM	15% ijLM	3%	1%	13% OP	7%	3%	9% RS	5%	4%	22% UVW	2%	8% UW	*%
REFUSE/DK/NA	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	11% H	9%	6%	7%	8%	11%	9%	11%	7%	9%	5%	9%	10%	7%	5%	9%	13% Tw	2%



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

17. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2008?

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM						KNOW FAMILY TREE				
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Under \$10,000	18%	13%	15%	22% BC	26% BC	14%	17%	21% F	16%	15%	18%	24% J	21% QR	22% QR	33% MNQR	35% MNQR	13%	14%	13%	17%	19% s	28% STu
\$10,000 to \$30,000	28%	23%	29% b	29%	27%	24%	27%	29%	30%	27%	26%	31%	26%	32% Q	30% Q	27% q	21%	28% Q	23%	26%	35% ST	28%
\$30,000 to \$60,000	23%	32% CDE	21%	20%	22%	25%	24%	21%	21%	23%	27% L	18%	23%	22%	19%	19%	28% NOPR	22%	26% v	25% v	22%	16%
\$60,000 to \$80,000	10%	11%	14% DE	7%	7%	16% GH	11%	7%	5%	14% IKl	8%	9%	11% OP	7% OP	3%	3%	13% NOP	12% NOP	12%	12% U	8%	8%
\$80,000 to \$100,000	5%	6%	7% E	5%	3%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	8% K	3% o	3% o	1%	2%	5% NOP	8% MNOP	7% u	5%	4%	6%
\$100,000 and over	7%	10% CE	6%	7% E	4%	9%	6%	6%	12% L	7% L	7% L	2%	6%	6%	4%	4%	12% MNOPR	6%	11% TUV	6% v	5%	3%
REFUSE/DK/NA	9%	6%	8%	9%	12% B	6%	10%	10% f	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	7%	10%	9%	9%	7%	11%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

J12. Gender

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA											INUIT		GENDER		AGE		
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-Stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2589	1290	1276	21	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	7	7	15	1163	1417	487	1228	875
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	1558	789	265	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	150	150	115	1081	1523	533	1315	766
Male	45%	42%	47% D	33%	44% F	28%	46%	45%	44%	42%	46%	45%	40%	43%	50% mq	41%	34%	34%	32%	99% U	100% T	46%	45%	43%
Female	55%	56%	53%	66% bc	55%	69% E	54%	55%	56%	58%	54%	55%	52%	57%	50%	59%	63%	63%	68%	100% T	54%	53%	56%	
Two spirited	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%
Male/ Two spirited	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
Female/ Two spirited	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

J12. Gender

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	748	715	854	263	472	717	593	268	311	560	2022	99	187	183	33	447	205	367	663	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	696	815	610	484	570	728	565	223	265	606	1995	108	170	222	60	408	226	395	458	335	222	2242
Male	45%	48% E	44%	44%	38%	48% g	40%	44%	40%	57% GHI	45%	44%	54% oP	43%	40%	32%	49% u	39%	47%	44%	39%	46%	44%
Female	55%	52%	55%	55%	59%	52%	58% J	55% J	59% J	42%	55%	55%	46%	57%	58%	68% M	51%	60%	52%	55%	59%	54%	55%
Two spirited	0%	-	0%	1%	-	-	1%	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	0%
Male/ Two spirited	0%	-	0%	0%	2% CD	0%	1%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	1%	-	0%	1%	-	0%	1%	-	0%
Female/ Two spirited	0%	-	-	0%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	0%	1%	-	0%
DK/NA	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	0%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

J12. Gender

	BIRTHPLACE			YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING			
	From the city	Born/rais. else.		<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2589	819	1757	668	1080	718	929	820	1044	282	171	479	299	746	558	155	1171	843	566	473	1552	437	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	731	1868	793	1049	801	939	762	988	284	161	559	267	721	531	151	1239	869	487	393	1673	401	82
Male	45%	46%	44%	44%	44%	44%	46%	45%	44% m	42%	59% IJLM	48% M	34%	47%	44%	38%	48% S	44%	39%	40%	41%	58% TU	56%
Female	55%	54%	55%	55%	55%	56%	53%	55%	55% K	57% K	40%	51% k	65% iKL	51%	56%	62% n	52%	55%	60% Q	60% V	57% V	42%	44%
Two spirited	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Male/ Two spirited	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Female/ Two spirited	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
DK/NA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

J12. Gender

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Witness	Victim	Arrested	Charged	Other	None	Very well	Fair well	Not well	Not at all	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2589	519	959	620	474	643	577	1298	149	962	863	577	542	779	701	591	716	973	721	770	674	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2614	522	950	652	471	652	608	1287	190	1016	833	515	535	769	754	644	713	1006	755	851	629	366
Male	45%	47% c	41%	47%	46%	45%	38%	48% G	50%	46% K	39%	48% k	38%	39%	60% MNQR	61% MNQR	43%	40%	47% t	41%	45%	46%
Female	55%	51%	58% b	53%	53%	54%	60% H	51%	48%	53%	60% ijl	51%	60% OP	59% OP	38%	37%	56% OP	60% OP	52%	59% S	54%	53%
Two spirited	%%	1%	1%	-	%%	%%	%%	%%	1%	%%	%%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	%%	%%	%%
Male/ Two spirited	%%	1%	%%	%%	%%	-	1%	%%	-	%%	%%	%%	1%	1%	%%	1%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%
Female/ Two spirited	%%	%%	%%	%%	-	-	1%	%%	1%	-	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	-	%%	%%
DK/NA	%%	-	%%	%%	%%	%%	-	%%	-	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	%%	-	%%	%%	%%	-	%%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

J13. Elder Status

SUBSAMPLE: Ottawa not included.

	IDENTITY				FIRST NATIONS		CMA										INUIT		GENDER		AGE			
	TOTAL	First Nat.	Métis	Inuit	Stat.	Non-stat.	Vanc.	Calg.	Edm.	Reg.	Sask.	Winn.	Tor.	Thun. Bay	Mont.	Hal.	Ott.	Ott.	Other	Male	Fem.	18-24	25-44	45+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	2582	1290	1276	15	1185	97	383	244	452	134	171	609	278	91	169	50	-	-	15	1160	1412	485	1224	873
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2464	1558	789	115	1445	107	261	249	250	251	248	252	251	250	250	202	-	-	115	1032	1422	506	1243	715
Elder	11%	11%	11%	25% BC	12% F	3%	13% HJKM	7%	12% hJkm	6%	5%	14% HJKM	6%	15% HJKM	12% jk	12%	-	-	25%	11%	11%	1%	1%	30% VW
Not	89%	89% D	89% D	75%	88%	97% E	87%	93% GiLN	88%	94% GILNo	95% GiLNo	86%	94% GiLN	85%	88%	88%	-	-	75%	89%	89%	99% X	99% X	70%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

J13. Elder Status

SUBSAMPLE: Ottawa not included.

	LEVEL OF EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					IN SCHOOL VS. NOT		IN SCHOOL - LEVEL PURSUING				NOT IN SCHOOL - HIGHEST LEVEL PURSUED					ELDER	
	TOTAL	No Degr.	High sch.	Coll.	Univ.	<10k	10k-30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k+	In sch.	Not in sch.	HS	Coll.	Under-grad	Post-grad	No deg.	HS	Some coll/univ.	Coll. deg.	Univ. deg.	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2582	746	713	853	263	470	716	591	267	311	559	2016	98	187	183	32	445	205	365	662	195	280	2302
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2464	620	778	587	471	514	696	544	215	256	594	1859	104	168	217	59	365	213	363	437	327	222	2242
Elder	11%	18% CDE	8%	7%	9%	9%	12%	10%	13%	10%	2%	13% K	2%	*%	2%	14% MNO	23% RSTU	11%	13% t	8%	12%	100%	-
Not	89%	82%	92% B	93% B	91% B	91%	88%	90%	87%	90%	98% L	87%	98% P	100% P	98% P	86%	77%	89% Q	87% Q	92% Qs	88% Q	-	100%

## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

J13. Elder Status

SUBSAMPLE: Ottawa not included.

	BIRTHPLACE		YEARS IN CITY		COMMUNITY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS					JOB SATISFACTION			HEALTH STATUS			HOUSING				
	From the city	Born/rais. else.	<10	10+	Exc/most. Ab.	Equal Ab/N-Ab	Exc/most. N-Ab	Full-time	Part-time	Self-emp.	Unem/Soc. Ass.	Home/Ret/Dis.	Very sat.	Some-what sat.	Dis-sat.	Exc/very good	Good	Fair/poor	Own	Rent	Fam/fri-ends	Other	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
TOTAL	2582	817	1753	665	1078	716	926	820	1041	281	171	477	298	744	556	155	1168	841	564	473	1547	436	68
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2464	702	1751	733	995	759	866	746	949	269	149	501	250	683	512	143	1170	823	455	387	1573	373	68
Elder	11%	8%	12% B	4%	17% D	14% H	11%	8%	9% I	8%	15% L	5% IJKL	38%	14% OP	5%	3%	9%	8%	18% QR	25% UVW	8% W	7% W	1%
Not	89%	92% C	88%	96% E	83%	86%	89%	92% F	91% M	92% M	85% M	95% iKM	62%	86%	95% N	97% N	91% S	92% S	82%	75%	92% T	93% T	99% TUV



## URBAN ABORIGINAL PEOPLES STUDY – MAIN SURVEY 2009

J13. Elder Status

SUBSAMPLE: Ottawa not included.

	ATTENTION TO ABORIGINAL POLITICS				ABORIGINAL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT			CONFIDENCE IN JUSTICE SYSTEM				INVOLVEMENT IN JUSTICE SYSTEM					KNOW FAMILY TREE					
	===== TOTAL	Great deal	Some	Lit.	None	High	Med.	Low	A lot	Some	Lit.	None	Wit- ness	Vic- tim	Arre- sted	Char- ged	Other	None	Very well	Fair. well	Not well	Nt at all
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
TOTAL	2582	517	957	618	472	640	575	1295	148	960	862	576	542	778	698	589	715	969	719	767	673	413
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2464	493	904	619	436	618	572	1215	173	965	799	481	514	727	693	589	676	950	694	800	603	354
Elder	11%	19% CDE	11% De	6%	8%	18% GH	11% H	6%	16%	10%	10%	12%	9% O	9% Op	4%	5%	14% mnOP	13% OP	17% TUV	7%	10%	8%
Not	89%	81%	89% B	94% BC	92% BC	82%	89% F	94% FG	84%	90%	90%	88%	91% q	91% q	96% MNQR	95% nQR	86%	87%	83%	93% S	90% S	92% S