



# **Focus Canada 2015**

## **Detailed Data Tables**

Field dates: August 4 – 16, 2015

The Environics Institute for Survey Research  
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 900  
Toronto, Ontario M4W 3H1

## Focus Canada 2015 – Climate Change Survey

1. Have you noticed any changes in your part of the country which you think are definitely, likely, or possibly the result of climate change or global warming?

	GENDER		AGE				REGION					URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE					
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	2004	971	1033	229	323	733	697	143	478	772	139	205	267	338	213	88	254	569	659	220
Unweighted 'N'	2004	977	1027	87	150	587	1158	200	451	701	146	206	300	300	200	100	243	586	719	254
Definitely the result of climate change/global warming	560 <b>28%</b>	247 <b>25%</b>	313 <b>30%</b> B	66 <b>29%</b>	90 <b>28%</b>	204 <b>28%</b>	191 <b>27%</b>	42 <b>30%</b>	115 <b>24%</b>	210 <b>27%</b>	32 <b>23%</b>	43 <b>21%</b>	118 <b>44%</b> HIJKL	118 <b>35%</b> O	50 <b>23%</b>	40 <b>46%</b> O	89 <b>35%</b> RS	147 <b>26%</b>	167 <b>25%</b>	64 <b>29%</b>
Likely the result of climate change/global warming	361 <b>18%</b>	150 <b>15%</b>	211 <b>20%</b> B	50 <b>22%</b>	49 <b>15%</b>	130 <b>18%</b>	127 <b>18%</b>	30 <b>21%</b>	92 <b>19%</b>	149 <b>19%</b>	21 <b>15%</b>	26 <b>13%</b>	43 <b>16%</b>	54 <b>16%</b>	40 <b>19%</b>	19 <b>21%</b>	33 <b>13%</b>	118 <b>21%</b> Q	117 <b>18%</b>	35 <b>16%</b>
Possibly the result of climate change/global warming	446 <b>22%</b>	226 <b>23%</b>	220 <b>21%</b>	19 <b>8%</b>	88 <b>27%</b> D	169 <b>23%</b> D	165 <b>24%</b> D	32 <b>22%</b>	92 <b>19%</b>	181 <b>23%</b>	34 <b>24%</b>	49 <b>24%</b>	58 <b>22%</b>	69 <b>20%</b>	36 <b>17%</b>	16 <b>18%</b>	52 <b>20%</b>	116 <b>20%</b>	157 <b>24%</b>	60 <b>27%</b>
No changes noticed	570 <b>28%</b>	314 <b>32%</b> C	256 <b>25%</b>	87 <b>38%</b>	88 <b>27%</b>	207 <b>28%</b>	185 <b>27%</b>	36 <b>25%</b> M	164 <b>34%</b> HJM	204 <b>26%</b> M	50 <b>36%</b> M	72 <b>35%</b> JM	43 <b>16%</b>	85 <b>25%</b> P	82 <b>39%</b> NP	12 <b>13%</b>	70 <b>28%</b>	173 <b>30%</b> T	202 <b>31%</b> T	49 <b>22%</b>
Depends/hard to say	35 <b>2%</b>	18 <b>2%</b>	18 <b>2%</b>	2 <b>1%</b>	2 <b>1%</b>	11 <b>1%</b>	20 <b>3%</b> E	2 <b>1%</b>	11 <b>2%</b>	14 <b>2%</b>	2 <b>1%</b>	3 <b>2%</b>	3 <b>1%</b>	4 <b>1%</b>	3 <b>1%</b>	0 <b>*%</b>	5 <b>2%</b>	9 <b>2%</b>	9 <b>1%</b>	6 <b>3%</b>
DK/NA	31 <b>2%</b>	17 <b>2%</b>	15 <b>1%</b>	5 <b>2%</b>	5 <b>2%</b>	12 <b>2%</b>	8 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	2 <b>1%</b>	13 <b>2%</b>	1 <b>*%</b>	11 <b>5%</b> HIJKM	3 <b>1%</b>	7 <b>2%</b>	2 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>2%</b>	4 <b>2%</b>	5 <b>1%</b>	8 <b>1%</b>	7 <b>3%</b>

## Focus Canada 2015 – Climate Change Survey

1. Have you noticed any changes in your part of the country which you think are definitely, likely, or possibly the result of climate change or global warming?

	EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT					SURVEY LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	LESS HS	HS GRAD	COLLEGE	UNIV.	<\$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-\$80K	\$80-100K	\$100K+	LIB	CONS	NDP	BQ	GREEN	UNDECIDE	ENGLISH	FRENCH
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	2004	190	400	572	821	292	255	359	188	542	350	422	401	32	141	629	1594	410
Unweighted 'N'	2004	221	418	542	800	313	282	347	181	477	338	454	373	32	132	645	1606	398
Definitely the result of climate change/global warming	560 <b>28%</b>	41 <b>22%</b>	88 <b>22%</b>	167 <b>29%</b> bC	256 <b>31%</b> BC	93 <b>32%</b>	81 <b>32%</b>	95 <b>26%</b>	58 <b>31%</b>	139 <b>26%</b>	108 <b>31%</b> L	75 <b>18%</b>	124 <b>31%</b> L	12 <b>38%</b> L	55 <b>39%</b> LP	173 <b>28%</b> L	465 <b>29%</b> R	95 <b>23%</b>
Likely the result of climate change/global warming	361 <b>18%</b>	32 <b>17%</b>	78 <b>20%</b>	88 <b>15%</b>	156 <b>19%</b>	42 <b>14%</b>	46 <b>18%</b>	63 <b>17%</b>	39 <b>21%</b>	102 <b>19%</b>	67 <b>19%</b> L	52 <b>12%</b>	93 <b>23%</b> LP	7 <b>22%</b>	25 <b>18%</b>	112 <b>18%</b> L	284 <b>18%</b>	78 <b>19%</b>
Possibly the result of climate change/global warming	446 <b>22%</b>	41 <b>22%</b>	88 <b>22%</b>	144 <b>25%</b>	170 <b>21%</b>	62 <b>21%</b>	56 <b>22%</b>	83 <b>23%</b>	43 <b>23%</b>	131 <b>24%</b>	71 <b>20%</b>	93 <b>22%</b>	90 <b>23%</b>	6 <b>18%</b>	27 <b>19%</b>	153 <b>24%</b>	364 <b>23%</b>	82 <b>20%</b>
No changes noticed	570 <b>28%</b>	65 <b>34%</b> E	133 <b>33%</b> E	157 <b>27%</b>	212 <b>26%</b>	83 <b>29%</b>	64 <b>25%</b>	108 <b>30%</b>	46 <b>24%</b>	150 <b>28%</b>	93 <b>26%</b>	187 <b>44%</b> KMNOP	86 <b>22%</b>	6 <b>19%</b>	29 <b>21%</b>	164 <b>26%</b>	427 <b>27%</b>	144 <b>35%</b> Q
Depends/hard to say	35 <b>2%</b>	6 <b>3%</b>	5 <b>1%</b>	9 <b>2%</b>	14 <b>2%</b>	7 <b>2%</b>	6 <b>2%</b>	8 <b>2%</b>	2 <b>1%</b>	7 <b>1%</b>	8 <b>2%</b>	6 <b>1%</b>	3 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>3%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	16 <b>3%</b> m	25 <b>2%</b>	10 <b>3%</b>
DK/NA	31 <b>2%</b>	5 <b>3%</b>	7 <b>2%</b>	7 <b>1%</b>	12 <b>1%</b>	5 <b>2%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	2 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	12 <b>2%</b> ghi	4 <b>1%</b>	10 <b>2%</b>	4 <b>1%</b>	-	3 <b>2%</b>	10 <b>2%</b>	30 <b>2%</b> R	2 <b>*%</b>

## Focus Canada 2015 – Climate Change Survey

2. Which one of the following best fits your own view about the latest scientific evidence about global warming:

	GENDER		AGE				REGION					URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE					
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	2004	971	1033	229	323	733	697	143	478	772	139	205	267	338	213	88	254	569	659	220
Unweighted 'N'	2004	977	1027	87	150	587	1158	200	451	701	146	206	300	300	200	100	243	586	719	254
The science is conclusive that global warming is happening and caused mostly by human activity	1217 <b>61%</b>	584 <b>60%</b>	634 <b>61%</b>	180 <b>78%</b> FG	225 <b>70%</b> FG	425 <b>58%</b>	377 <b>54%</b>	81 <b>57%</b>	308 <b>64%</b> L	469 <b>61%</b> L	83 <b>59%</b>	101 <b>50%</b>	175 <b>65%</b> L	216 <b>64%</b>	150 <b>70%</b>	64 <b>73%</b>	159 <b>63%</b> T	337 <b>59%</b>	391 <b>59%</b>	115 <b>52%</b>
The science is conclusive that global warming is happening, but not yet conclusive that it is caused by human activity	474 <b>24%</b>	220 <b>23%</b>	254 <b>25%</b>	34 <b>15%</b>	65 <b>20%</b>	187 <b>26%</b> D	181 <b>26%</b> D	43 <b>30%</b> M	105 <b>22%</b>	178 <b>23%</b>	34 <b>25%</b>	66 <b>32%</b> IJM	49 <b>18%</b>	65 <b>19%</b>	38 <b>18%</b>	13 <b>14%</b>	54 <b>21%</b>	142 <b>25%</b>	158 <b>24%</b>	69 <b>31%</b> Q
The science is not yet conclusive that global warming is happening.	262 <b>13%</b>	145 <b>15%</b>	117 <b>11%</b>	16 <b>7%</b>	23 <b>7%</b>	106 <b>14%</b> DE	116 <b>17%</b> DE	15 <b>11%</b>	50 <b>11%</b>	110 <b>14%</b>	20 <b>14%</b>	31 <b>15%</b>	36 <b>14%</b>	49 <b>15%</b>	20 <b>9%</b>	9 <b>10%</b>	31 <b>12%</b>	77 <b>14%</b>	95 <b>14%</b>	28 <b>13%</b>
Other	20 <b>1%</b>	13 <b>1%</b>	8 <b>1%</b>	-	4 <b>1%</b>	5 <b>1%</b>	10 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	6 <b>1%</b>	9 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	2 <b>1%</b>	6 <b>2%</b>	2 <b>1%</b>	-	5 <b>2%</b>	4 <b>1%</b>	3 <b>*%</b>	5 <b>2%</b>
DK/NA	30 <b>2%</b>	9 <b>1%</b>	21 <b>2%</b>	-	6 <b>2%</b>	9 <b>1%</b>	13 <b>2%</b>	4 <b>3%</b>	9 <b>2%</b>	6 <b>1%</b>	2 <b>1%</b>	5 <b>2%</b>	6 <b>2%</b>	2 <b>*%</b>	2 <b>1%</b>	2 <b>3%</b>	4 <b>2%</b>	8 <b>1%</b>	12 <b>2%</b>	3 <b>1%</b>

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2. Which one of the following best fits your own view about the latest scientific evidence about global warming:

	EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT					SURVEY LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	LESS HS	HS GRAD	COLLEGE	UNIV.	<\$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-\$80K	\$80-100K	\$100K+	LIB	CONS	NDP	BQ	GREEN	UNDECIDE	ENGLISH	FRENCH
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	2004	190	400	572	821	292	255	359	188	542	350	422	401	32	141	629	1594	410
Unweighted 'N'	2004	221	418	542	800	313	282	347	181	477	338	454	373	32	132	645	1606	398
The science is conclusive that global warming is happening and caused mostly by human activity	1217 <b>61%</b>	110 <b>58%</b>	220 <b>55%</b>	350 <b>61%</b>	528 <b>64%</b> C	178 <b>61%</b>	141 <b>55%</b>	225 <b>63%</b>	116 <b>62%</b>	337 <b>62%</b>	223 <b>64%</b> L	181 <b>43%</b>	287 <b>72%</b> kLP	22 <b>69%</b> L	102 <b>72%</b> LP	381 <b>61%</b> L	953 <b>60%</b>	264 <b>64%</b>
The science is conclusive that global warming is happening, but not yet conclusive that it is caused by human activity	474 <b>24%</b>	47 <b>25%</b>	104 <b>26%</b>	134 <b>23%</b>	181 <b>22%</b>	75 <b>26%</b>	64 <b>25%</b>	86 <b>24%</b>	39 <b>21%</b>	133 <b>25%</b>	81 <b>23%</b>	134 <b>32%</b> KMOP	82 <b>21%</b>	8 <b>26%</b>	22 <b>15%</b>	145 <b>23%</b> o	385 <b>24%</b>	89 <b>22%</b>
The science is not yet conclusive that global warming is happening.	262 <b>13%</b>	25 <b>13%</b>	60 <b>15%</b>	75 <b>13%</b>	100 <b>12%</b>	32 <b>11%</b>	39 <b>15%</b>	43 <b>12%</b>	31 <b>16%</b>	69 <b>13%</b>	37 <b>11%</b>	96 <b>23%</b> KMNOP	28 <b>7%</b>	2 <b>6%</b>	15 <b>11%</b>	81 <b>13%</b> M	218 <b>14%</b>	44 <b>11%</b>
Other	20 1%	3 2%	4 1%	6 1%	7 1%	3 1%	5 2% j	3 1%	2 1%	1 *% m	5 2% m	3 1%	1 *% m	-	0 *% m	10 2% M	15 1%	5 1%
DK/NA	30 <b>2%</b>	5 <b>3%</b>	12 <b>3%</b> E	7 <b>1%</b>	5 <b>1%</b>	4 <b>1%</b>	6 <b>2%</b>	3 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	2 <b>*%</b>	5 <b>1%</b>	8 <b>2%</b>	3 <b>1%</b>	-	2 <b>1%</b>	12 <b>2%</b>	23 <b>1%</b>	7 <b>2%</b>

## Focus Canada 2015 – Climate Change Survey

3. Please tell me if you are extremely/not at all concerned about changes in our climate due to global warming?

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	2004	971	1033	229	323	733	697	143	478	772	139	205	267	338	213	88	254	569	659	220
Unweighted 'N'	2004	977	1027	87	150	587	1158	200	451	701	146	206	300	300	200	100	243	586	719	254
Extremely concerned	391 20%	172 18%	219 21%	41 18%	64 20%	151 21%	131 19%	27 19%	103 22%	144 19%	14 10%	36 17%	67 25%	65 19%	50 23%	23 26%	60 24%	110 19%	114 17%	40 18%
Definitely concerned	611 30%	278 29%	333 32%	69 30%	91 28%	235 32%	210 30%	47 33%	106 22%	268 35%	49 35%	46 23%	95 35%	131 39%	43 20%	40 46%	68 27%	171 30%	198 30%	70 32%
Somewhat concerned	626 31%	296 31%	329 32%	74 32%	108 33%	228 31%	209 30%	48 34%	170 36%	232 30%	40 28%	66 32%	71 26%	96 28%	71 33%	19 22%	72 28%	184 32%	214 32%	71 32%
Not very concerned	234 12%	122 13%	112 11%	39 17%	35 11%	71 10%	86 12%	15 11%	75 16%	73 9%	21 15%	33 16%	16 6%	24 7%	39 18%	2 2%	33 13%	67 12%	84 13%	19 9%
Not at all concerned	137 7%	100 10%	38 4%	7 3%	22 7%	46 6%	58 8%	6 4%	24 5%	52 7%	16 11%	24 12%	16 6%	20 6%	10 5%	4 4%	21 8%	35 6%	46 7%	21 9%
DK/NA	5 *%	4 *%	1 *%	-	2 1%	1 *%	2 *%	-	-	2 *%	-	0 *%	3 1%	1 *%	-	-	0 *%	2 *%	3 *%	-
TOP 2 BOX	1002 50%	449 46%	552 53%	110 48%	155 48%	387 53%	341 49%	73 51%	209 44%	412 53%	63 45%	82 40%	162 61%	196 58%	93 44%	63 72%	128 50%	281 49%	312 47%	110 50%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	371 19%	222 23%	150 14%	46 20%	58 18%	117 16%	145 21%	21 15%	99 21%	125 16%	37 26%	57 28%	32 12%	44 13%	49 23%	6 7%	54 21%	102 18%	130 20%	40 18%

## Focus Canada 2015 – Climate Change Survey

3. Please tell me if you are extremely/not at all concerned about changes in our climate due to global warming?

	EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT					SURVEY LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	LESS HS	HS GRAD	COLLEGE	UNIV.	<\$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-\$80K	\$80-100K	\$100K+	LIB	CONS	NDP	BQ	GREEN	UNDECIDE	ENGLISH	FRENCH
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	2004	190	400	572	821	292	255	359	188	542	350	422	401	32	141	629	1594	410
Unweighted 'N'	2004	221	418	542	800	313	282	347	181	477	338	454	373	32	132	645	1606	398
Extremely concerned	391 20%	26 13%	45 11%	123 21% BC	192 23% BC	61 21%	54 21%	72 20%	40 21%	94 17%	60 17% L	31 7%	123 31% KLP	10 32% kL	40 28% KLp	122 19% L	300 19%	91 22%
Definitely concerned	611 30%	45 24%	114 28%	160 28% BCD	285 35% BCD	74 25%	80 32%	119 33% f	56 30%	177 33% f	127 36% LNp	103 24%	131 33% L	6 20%	42 30%	187 30%	530 33% R	80 20%
Somewhat concerned	626 31%	71 37% E	137 34% E	193 34% E	222 27%	93 32%	73 29%	102 28%	56 30%	189 35% h	111 32%	158 37% Mnp	106 26%	7 22%	45 32%	195 31%	471 30%	155 38% Q
Not very concerned	234 12%	26 14%	71 18% DE	63 11% DE	73 9%	41 14% j	29 11% j	51 14% j	21 11% j	51 9% o	33 9% o	85 20% KMOP	25 6%	5 17% o	6 4%	75 12% MO	172 11% MO	62 15% q
Not at all concerned	137 7%	22 12% dE	31 8%	33 6%	47 6%	23 8%	18 7%	15 4%	15 8%	32 6%	20 6%	45 11% KMO	16 4%	3 9%	7 5%	47 7% m	116 7%	22 5%
DK/NA	5 *%	-	2 1%	1 *%	2 *%	0 *%	-	1 *%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1%	3 *%	5 *%	-
TOP 2 BOX	1002 50%	71 37%	159 40%	283 49% BC	477 58% BCD	135 46%	134 53%	191 53%	96 51%	271 50% BCD	187 53% L	135 32%	254 63% KLP	17 52% L	82 58% L	308 49% L	830 52% R	171 42%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	371 19%	48 25% DE	102 26% DE	96 17%	119 15%	63 22% j	48 19%	66 18%	36 19%	83 15%	52 15%	129 31% KMOP	41 10%	8 26% mo	13 9%	122 19% MO	288 18%	83 20%

## Focus Canada 2015 – Climate Change Survey

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4. Which one of the following do you think is the most essential to making serious progress on the climate change problem in Canada over the next few years?

	GENDER		AGE				REGION					URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE					
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	2004	971	1033	229	323	733	697	143	478	772	139	205	267	338	213	88	254	569	659	220
Unweighted 'N'	2004	977	1027	87	150	587	1158	200	451	701	146	206	300	300	200	100	243	586	719	254
Consumers adjusting their lifestyles to reduce impact	262 <b>13%</b>	133 <b>14%</b>	129 <b>12%</b>	48 <b>21%</b> G	50 <b>15%</b>	86 <b>12%</b>	74 <b>11%</b>	17 <b>12%</b>	50 <b>10%</b>	88 <b>11%</b>	16 <b>12%</b>	48 <b>24%</b> HIJK	42 <b>16%</b>	46 <b>14%</b>	25 <b>12%</b>	8 <b>9%</b>	41 <b>16%</b>	67 <b>12%</b>	90 <b>14%</b>	27 <b>12%</b>
Industry and business making investments, changing operations to reduce impact	353 <b>18%</b>	183 <b>19%</b>	169 <b>16%</b>	50 <b>22%</b>	49 <b>15%</b>	126 <b>17%</b>	122 <b>18%</b>	28 <b>20%</b>	68 <b>14%</b>	134 <b>17%</b>	34 <b>24%</b> I	37 <b>18%</b>	52 <b>19%</b>	49 <b>15%</b>	32 <b>15%</b>	21 <b>23%</b>	33 <b>13%</b>	107 <b>19%</b>	125 <b>19%</b>	33 <b>15%</b>
Governments to push consumers and industry to make the necessary changes	960 <b>48%</b>	450 <b>46%</b>	510 <b>49%</b>	106 <b>46%</b>	141 <b>44%</b>	372 <b>51%</b>	337 <b>48%</b>	76 <b>53%</b> LM	251 <b>53%</b> LM	385 <b>50%</b> LM	58 <b>42%</b>	81 <b>39%</b>	110 <b>41%</b>	179 <b>53%</b>	113 <b>53%</b>	39 <b>44%</b>	129 <b>51%</b>	276 <b>49%</b>	303 <b>46%</b>	94 <b>43%</b>
All three equally essential	276 <b>14%</b>	116 <b>12%</b>	160 <b>16%</b> B	20 <b>9%</b>	57 <b>18%</b> D	93 <b>13%</b>	101 <b>15%</b>	15 <b>11%</b>	83 <b>17%</b> HL	99 <b>13%</b>	21 <b>15%</b>	17 <b>8%</b>	41 <b>15%</b>	30 <b>9%</b>	32 <b>15%</b>	15 <b>18%</b>	25 <b>10%</b>	89 <b>16%</b> Q	80 <b>12%</b>	45 <b>20%</b> QS
Other combination	61 <b>3%</b>	25 <b>3%</b>	36 <b>3%</b>	5 <b>2%</b>	18 <b>6%</b>	19 <b>3%</b>	18 <b>3%</b>	4 <b>3%</b>	11 <b>2%</b>	26 <b>3%</b>	3 <b>2%</b>	9 <b>4%</b>	9 <b>3%</b>	13 <b>4%</b>	3 <b>2%</b>	3 <b>3%</b>	12 <b>5%</b>	10 <b>2%</b>	23 <b>3%</b>	7 <b>3%</b>
None of the above/Other	71 <b>4%</b>	50 <b>5%</b> C	21 <b>2%</b>	-	2 <b>1%</b>	31 <b>4%</b> E	34 <b>5%</b> E	3 <b>2%</b>	12 <b>3%</b>	29 <b>4%</b>	6 <b>4%</b>	11 <b>5%</b>	10 <b>4%</b>	19 <b>6%</b>	5 <b>3%</b>	2 <b>2%</b>	13 <b>5%</b>	16 <b>3%</b>	23 <b>3%</b>	12 <b>5%</b>
DK/NA	21 <b>1%</b>	14 <b>1%</b>	7 <b>1%</b>	-	5 <b>2%</b>	6 <b>1%</b>	9 <b>1%</b>	0 <b>*%</b>	3 <b>1%</b>	10 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	2 <b>1%</b>	4 <b>2%</b>	2 <b>1%</b>	2 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>*%</b>	3 <b>*%</b>	15 <b>2%</b> QR	2 <b>1%</b>



## Focus Canada 2015 – Climate Change Survey

4. Which one of the following do you think is the most essential to making serious progress on the climate change problem in Canada over the next few years?

	EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT					SURVEY LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	LESS HS	HS GRAD	COLLEGE	UNIV.	<\$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-\$80K	\$80-100K	\$100K+	LIB	CONS	NDP	BQ	GREEN	UNDECIDE	ENGLISH	FRENCH
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	2004	190	400	572	821	292	255	359	188	542	350	422	401	32	141	629	1594	410
Unweighted 'N'	2004	221	418	542	800	313	282	347	181	477	338	454	373	32	132	645	1606	398
Consumers adjusting their lifestyles to reduce impact	262 13%	26 14%	54 14%	85 15%	90 11%	33 11%	30 12%	44 12%	24 13%	86 16%	48 14%	81 19%	45 11%	2 7%	19 14%	65 10%	222 14%	40 10%
Industry and business making investments, changing operations to reduce impact	353 18%	34 18%	84 21%	91 16%	140 17%	52 18%	44 17%	56 16%	36 19%	94 17%	61 17%	108 26%	57 14%	4 11%	15 11%	103 16%	301 19%	52 13%
Governments to push consumers and industry to make the necessary changes	960 48%	93 49%	194 49%	281 49%	386 47%	143 49%	127 50%	181 50%	97 52%	257 47%	170 48%	155 37%	229 57%	21 64%	77 55%	297 47%	736 46%	225 55%
All three equally essential	276 14%	19 10%	37 9%	72 13%	145 18%	42 14%	35 14%	59 16%	23 12%	66 12%	52 15%	28 7%	54 13%	6 18%	25 18%	104 17%	205 13%	71 17%
Other combination	61 3%	7 4%	8 2%	20 3%	25 3%	8 3%	7 3%	6 2%	5 2%	22 4%	12 3%	12 3%	9 2%	-	1 *	24 4%	52 3%	10 2%
None of the above/Other	71 4%	8 4%	10 3%	21 4%	30 4%	9 3%	9 4%	7 2%	4 2%	16 3%	6 2%	32 8%	5 1%	-	1 1%	25 4%	61 4%	9 2%
DK/NA	21 1%	4 2%	11 3%	2 *	4 *	4 1%	2 1%	7 2%	-	2 *	2 *	5 1%	3 1%	-	2 1%	9 2%	18 1%	3 1%

## Focus Canada 2015 – Climate Change Survey

5. Do you think Canada should sign onto a new int'l agreement to reduce worldwide greenhouse gas emissions that cause climate change, even if this may result in some Canadian individuals losing jobs, and Canadians paying a bit more for some goods/services?

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	2004	971	1033	229	323	733	697	143	478	772	139	205	267	338	213	88	254	569	659	220
Unweighted 'N'	2004	977	1027	87	150	587	1158	200	451	701	146	206	300	300	200	100	243	586	719	254
Yes	1228 <b>61%</b>	585 <b>60%</b>	643 <b>62%</b>	152 <b>66%</b>	189 <b>58%</b>	435 <b>59%</b>	444 <b>64%</b>	87 <b>61%</b> L	337 <b>70%</b> HJL	447 <b>58%</b>	86 <b>62%</b> L	101 <b>49%</b>	170 <b>64%</b> L	212 <b>63%</b>	159 <b>75%</b> N	58 <b>65%</b>	163 <b>64%</b>	346 <b>61%</b>	397 <b>60%</b>	136 <b>62%</b>
No	590 <b>29%</b>	319 <b>33%</b>	271 <b>26%</b>	59 <b>26%</b>	96 <b>30%</b>	234 <b>32%</b>	192 <b>28%</b>	45 <b>32%</b>	104 <b>22%</b>	245 <b>32%</b>	40 <b>29%</b>	84 <b>41%</b>	71 <b>26%</b>	95 <b>28%</b>	36 <b>17%</b>	23 <b>26%</b>	64 <b>25%</b>	174 <b>31%</b>	211 <b>32%</b>	62 <b>28%</b>
Depends	106 <b>5%</b>	32 <b>3%</b>	74 <b>7%</b> B	7 <b>3%</b>	26 <b>8%</b>	37 <b>5%</b>	34 <b>5%</b>	5 <b>4%</b>	26 <b>5%</b>	43 <b>6%</b>	9 <b>6%</b>	13 <b>6%</b>	10 <b>4%</b>	17 <b>5%</b>	12 <b>6%</b>	4 <b>4%</b>	16 <b>6%</b>	33 <b>6%</b>	22 <b>3%</b>	13 <b>6%</b>
DK/NA	80 <b>4%</b>	35 <b>4%</b>	45 <b>4%</b>	12 <b>5%</b>	11 <b>4%</b>	26 <b>4%</b>	28 <b>4%</b>	5 <b>4%</b>	11 <b>2%</b>	37 <b>5%</b>	4 <b>3%</b>	6 <b>3%</b>	17 <b>6%</b> I	13 <b>4%</b>	5 <b>3%</b>	4 <b>5%</b>	11 <b>4%</b>	16 <b>3%</b>	29 <b>4%</b>	8 <b>4%</b>

## Focus Canada 2015 – Climate Change Survey

5. Do you think Canada should sign onto a new int'l agreement to reduce worldwide greenhouse gas emissions that cause CC, even if this may result in some CDN ind. losing jobs/CDN's paying a bit more for some goods/services?

	TOTAL	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME					FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT					SURVEY LANGUAGE		
		LESS HS	HS GRAD	COLLEGE	UNIV.	<\$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-\$80K	\$80-100K	\$100K+	LIB	CONS	NDP	BQ	GREEN	UNDECIDE	ENGLISH	FRENCH
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	2004	190	400	572	821	292	255	359	188	542	350	422	401	32	141	629	1594	410
Unweighted 'N'	2004	221	418	542	800	313	282	347	181	477	338	454	373	32	132	645	1606	398
Yes	1228 <b>61%</b>	113 <b>59%</b>	214 <b>54%</b>	332 <b>58%</b>	559 <b>68%</b>	176 <b>60%</b>	149 <b>58%</b>	252 <b>70%</b>	115 <b>61%</b>	339 <b>62%</b>	251 <b>72%</b>	178 <b>42%</b>	300 <b>75%</b>	23 <b>71%</b>	99 <b>70%</b>	356 <b>57%</b>	938 <b>59%</b>	290 <b>71%</b>
					BCD			FGij			LP		LP	L	LP	L		Q
No	590 <b>29%</b>	64 <b>34%</b>	139 <b>35%</b>	183 <b>32%</b>	196 <b>24%</b>	85 <b>29%</b>	84 <b>33%</b>	74 <b>21%</b>	63 <b>33%</b>	165 <b>30%</b>	70 <b>20%</b>	203 <b>48%</b>	76 <b>19%</b>	6 <b>20%</b>	37 <b>26%</b>	191 <b>30%</b>	500 <b>31%</b>	89 <b>22%</b>
		E	E	E		H	H		H	H		KMNOP				KM	R	
Depends	106 <b>5%</b>	7 <b>4%</b>	26 <b>6%</b>	37 <b>6%</b>	35 <b>4%</b>	19 <b>7%</b>	12 <b>5%</b>	21 <b>6%</b>	7 <b>4%</b>	23 <b>4%</b>	17 <b>5%</b>	25 <b>6%</b>	16 <b>4%</b>	2 <b>5%</b>	2 <b>2%</b>	43 <b>7%</b>	83 <b>5%</b>	23 <b>6%</b>
											o	O				mO		
DK/NA	80 <b>4%</b>	6 <b>3%</b>	21 <b>5%</b>	20 <b>4%</b>	31 <b>4%</b>	11 <b>4%</b>	9 <b>4%</b>	12 <b>3%</b>	3 <b>2%</b>	15 <b>3%</b>	12 <b>3%</b>	16 <b>4%</b>	9 <b>2%</b>	1 <b>3%</b>	3 <b>2%</b>	39 <b>6%</b>	72 <b>5%</b>	8 <b>2%</b>
																kMO	R	

## Focus Canada 2015 – Climate Change Survey

6a. Would you be personally upset would you be if Canada does not sign onto a new international agreement to reduce climate change?

SUBSAMPLE: THOSE WHO SUPPORT INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT

	GENDER			AGE				REGION					URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	1228	585	643	152	189	435	444	87	337	447	86	101	170	212	159	58	163	346	397	136
Unweighted 'N'	1231	605	626	56	88	350	728	122	311	416	92	98	192	187	147	68	153	362	437	159
Yes, would be upset	813 <b>66%</b>	386 <b>66%</b>	427 <b>66%</b>	78 <b>52%</b>	111 <b>59%</b>	302 <b>69%</b>	314 <b>71%</b>	59 <b>68%</b>	243 <b>72%</b>	288 <b>64%</b>	48 <b>56%</b>	52 <b>52%</b>	123 <b>72%</b>	135 <b>64%</b>	109 <b>68%</b>	42 <b>73%</b>	103 <b>63%</b>	234 <b>68%</b>	274 <b>69%</b>	95 <b>69%</b>
No, would not be upset	371 <b>30%</b>	183 <b>31%</b>	188 <b>29%</b>	69 <b>45%</b> FG	74 <b>39%</b> FG	118 <b>27%</b>	108 <b>24%</b>	25 <b>29%</b>	77 <b>23%</b>	145 <b>32%</b> I	34 <b>39%</b> I	45 <b>44%</b> HIM	46 <b>27%</b>	70 <b>33%</b>	40 <b>25%</b>	15 <b>26%</b>	44 <b>27%</b>	103 <b>30%</b>	116 <b>29%</b>	34 <b>25%</b>
Depends	19 <b>2%</b>	12 <b>2%</b>	7 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	-	8 <b>2%</b>	10 <b>2%</b>	2 <b>3%</b>	9 <b>3%</b>	4 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	2 <b>1%</b>	3 <b>1%</b>	4 <b>3%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	4 <b>3%</b>	6 <b>2%</b>	2 <b>1%</b>	5 <b>4%</b>
DK/NA	26 <b>2%</b>	4 <b>1%</b>	22 <b>3%</b>	3 <b>2%</b>	4 <b>2%</b>	7 <b>2%</b>	12 <b>3%</b>	0 <b>*%</b>	8 <b>2%</b>	10 <b>2%</b>	4 <b>4%</b>	3 <b>3%</b>	-	5 <b>2%</b>	6 <b>4%</b>	-	12 <b>7%</b>	4 <b>1%</b>	5 <b>1%</b>	3 <b>2%</b>

## Focus Canada 2015 – Climate Change Survey

6a. Would you be personally upset would you be if Canada does not sign onto a new international agreement to reduce climate change?

SUBSAMPLE: THOSE WHO SUPPORT INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT

	TOTAL	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME					FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT					SURVEY LANGUAGE		
		LESS HS	HS GRAD	COLLEGE	UNIV.	<\$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-\$80K	\$80-100K	\$100K+	LIB	CONS	NDP	BQ	GREEN	UNDECIDE	ENGLISH	FRENCH
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	1228	113	214	332	559	176	149	252	115	339	251	178	300	23	99	356	938	290
Unweighted 'N'	1231	132	241	312	535	189	176	237	109	300	249	192	281	22	96	370	954	277
Yes, would be upset	813 <b>66%</b>	62 <b>55%</b>	132 <b>62%</b>	219 <b>66%</b> b	391 <b>70%</b> Bc	106 <b>60%</b>	99 <b>66%</b>	185 <b>73%</b> F	73 <b>63%</b>	227 <b>67%</b>	168 <b>67%</b> L	84 <b>47%</b>	221 <b>74%</b> LP	18 <b>77%</b> L	71 <b>71%</b> L	233 <b>65%</b> L	598 <b>64%</b>	215 <b>74%</b> Q
No, would not be upset	371 <b>30%</b>	44 <b>39%</b> E	75 <b>35%</b> e	101 <b>30%</b>	150 <b>27%</b>	57 <b>32%</b> h	48 <b>32%</b> h	58 <b>23%</b>	41 <b>36%</b> H	104 <b>31%</b> h	73 <b>29%</b>	87 <b>49%</b> KMNOP	69 <b>23%</b>	5 <b>23%</b>	25 <b>26%</b>	109 <b>31%</b> M	313 <b>33%</b> R	58 <b>20%</b>
Depends	19 <b>2%</b>	3 <b>2%</b>	4 <b>2%</b>	5 <b>2%</b>	6 <b>1%</b>	3 <b>2%</b>	1 <b>*%</b>	5 <b>2%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	7 <b>2%</b>	2 <b>1%</b>	2 <b>1%</b>	6 <b>2%</b>	-	0 <b>*%</b>	8 <b>2%</b>	10 <b>1%</b>	9 <b>3%</b>
DK/NA	26 <b>2%</b>	5 <b>4%</b>	3 <b>1%</b>	7 <b>2%</b>	11 <b>2%</b>	10 <b>5%</b> gIJ	2 <b>1%</b>	5 <b>2%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>*%</b>	8 <b>3%</b>	4 <b>2%</b>	4 <b>1%</b>	-	3 <b>3%</b>	6 <b>2%</b>	18 <b>2%</b>	8 <b>3%</b>

## Focus Canada 2015 – Climate Change Survey

6b. Would you be personally upset if Canada does sign onto a new international agreement to reduce climate change?

SUBSAMPLE: THOSE WHO OPPOSE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT

	GENDER			AGE				REGION					URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	590	319	271	59	96	234	192	45	104	245	40	84	71	95	36	23	64	174	211	62
Unweighted 'N'	594	315	279	24	46	187	329	62	103	220	40	88	81	83	36	23	62	172	229	69
Yes, would be upset	247 <b>42%</b>	145 <b>45%</b>	101 <b>37%</b>	16 <b>28%</b>	38 <b>39%</b>	109 <b>47%</b>	82 <b>43%</b>	18 <b>41%</b>	34 <b>33%</b>	108 <b>44%</b>	12 <b>29%</b>	43 <b>52%</b> I	31 <b>44%</b>	37 <b>39%</b> O	7 <b>18%</b>	10 <b>46%</b>	27 <b>42%</b>	65 <b>38%</b>	96 <b>46%</b>	26 <b>42%</b>
No, would not be upset	290 <b>49%</b>	153 <b>48%</b>	137 <b>51%</b>	34 <b>58%</b>	46 <b>48%</b>	111 <b>48%</b>	92 <b>48%</b>	25 <b>56%</b>	63 <b>61%</b> JL	113 <b>46%</b>	24 <b>61%</b> L	32 <b>38%</b>	32 <b>46%</b>	47 <b>50%</b>	28 <b>77%</b> N	12 <b>52%</b>	33 <b>51%</b>	89 <b>51%</b>	100 <b>48%</b>	31 <b>50%</b>
Depends	39 <b>7%</b>	17 <b>5%</b>	23 <b>8%</b>	7 <b>11%</b>	10 <b>11%</b>	12 <b>5%</b>	9 <b>5%</b>	1 <b>3%</b>	4 <b>4%</b>	19 <b>8%</b>	1 <b>3%</b>	7 <b>8%</b>	6 <b>9%</b>	8 <b>9%</b>	1 <b>3%</b>	0 <b>2%</b>	3 <b>5%</b>	16 <b>9%</b> T	9 <b>4%</b>	1 <b>2%</b>
DK/NA	14 <b>2%</b>	5 <b>1%</b>	9 <b>3%</b>	2 <b>3%</b>	2 <b>2%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	9 <b>5%</b> F	0 <b>1%</b>	2 <b>2%</b>	6 <b>2%</b>	3 <b>7%</b>	2 <b>3%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	2 <b>3%</b>	1 <b>2%</b>	-	1 <b>2%</b>	3 <b>2%</b>	5 <b>2%</b>	4 <b>6%</b>

## Focus Canada 2015 – Climate Change Survey

6b. Would you be personally upset if Canada does sign onto a new international agreement to reduce climate change?

SUBSAMPLE: THOSE WHO OPPOSE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT

	EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT					SURVEY LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	LESS HS	HS GRAD	COLLEGE	UNIV.	<\$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-\$80K	\$80-100K	\$100K+	LIB	CONS	NDP	BQ	GREEN	UNDECIDE	ENGLISH	FRENCH
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	590	64	139	183	196	85	84	74	63	165	70	203	76	6	37	191	500	89
Unweighted 'N'	594	71	134	179	202	90	80	82	61	149	64	221	70	7	31	193	503	91
Yes, would be upset	247 <b>42%</b>	23 <b>35%</b>	52 <b>37%</b>	85 <b>47%</b>	86 <b>44%</b>	40 <b>47%</b>	32 <b>38%</b>	28 <b>38%</b>	23 <b>36%</b>	73 <b>45%</b>	18 <b>26%</b>	105 <b>52%</b> KP	31 <b>41%</b>	2 <b>29%</b>	14 <b>37%</b>	74 <b>39%</b> k	218 <b>43%</b> r	29 <b>32%</b>
No, would not be upset	290 <b>49%</b>	37 <b>58%</b>	70 <b>51%</b>	84 <b>46%</b>	91 <b>46%</b>	44 <b>52%</b>	42 <b>49%</b>	39 <b>53%</b>	38 <b>60%</b>	76 <b>46%</b>	47 <b>68%</b> LOP	84 <b>41%</b>	43 <b>57%</b> l	5 <b>71%</b> l	14 <b>39%</b>	94 <b>49%</b>	235 <b>47%</b>	55 <b>61%</b> Q
Depends	39 <b>7%</b>	3 <b>5%</b>	10 <b>7%</b>	11 <b>6%</b>	15 <b>8%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	9 <b>11%</b> Fi	6 <b>9%</b> F	1 <b>2%</b>	14 <b>8%</b> Fi	4 <b>6%</b>	10 <b>5%</b> m	0 <b>1%</b>	-	7 <b>19%</b> kLM	17 <b>9%</b> M	35 <b>7%</b>	4 <b>5%</b>
DK/NA	14 <b>2%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	6 <b>5%</b>	3 <b>2%</b>	4 <b>2%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>2%</b>	0 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>2%</b>	2 <b>1%</b>	-	4 <b>2%</b>	1 <b>2%</b>	-	2 <b>5%</b>	5 <b>3%</b>	13 <b>3%</b>	1 <b>2%</b>

## Focus Canada 2015 – Climate Change Survey

7a. As you may know, British Columbia now has a tax on all carbon based fuels used by consumers and businesses in the province, as a way to encourage reductions in greenhouse gas emissions generated in the province. This tax is now 7.2 cents per litre. This tax is revenue neutral” which means the same amount raised through this tax each year is refunded - by law - to taxpayers in the form of lower personal income and corporate taxes. Would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this type of carbon tax British Columbia?

SUBSAMPLE: BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	267	143	124	35	33	95	100	-	-	-	-	-	267	-	-	88	-	61	118	46
Unweighted 'N'	300	169	131	10	16	74	195	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	-	100	-	76	135	59
Strongly support	66 <b>25%</b>	29 20%	37 30%	10 29%	11 31%	22 23%	24 24%	-	-	-	-	-	66 25%	-	-	24 27%	-	11 18%	31 26%	12 26%
Somewhat support	96 <b>36%</b>	52 36%	43 35%	18 51%	6 19%	36 38%	34 34%	-	-	-	-	-	96 36%	-	-	33 38%	-	22 36%	45 38%	12 27%
Depends	4 <b>1%</b>	2 1%	2 2%	-	-	1 1%	2 2%	-	-	-	-	-	4 1%	-	-	1 1%	-	2 4%	1 1%	0 1%
Somewhat oppose	39 <b>15%</b>	27 19%	12 10%	4 11%	2 6%	16 17%	16 16%	-	-	-	-	-	39 15%	-	-	11 13%	-	9 14%	19 16%	8 17%
Strongly oppose	47 <b>17%</b>	25 18%	21 17%	-	8 25%	17 17%	21 21%	-	-	-	-	-	47 17%	-	-	18 20%	-	15 25%	14 12%	11 23%
DK/NA	17 <b>6%</b>	8 6%	8 7%	3 9%	6 19%	2 3%	4 4%	-	-	-	-	-	17 6%	-	-	1 1%	-	2 4%	8 7%	3 6%
TOP 2 BOX	162 <b>60%</b>	81 57%	81 65%	28 80%	17 50%	58 61%	57 57%	-	-	-	-	-	162 60%	-	-	57 65%	-	33 54%	77 65%	24 53%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	86 <b>32%</b>	52 36%	33 27%	4 11%	10 31%	33 35%	36 37%	-	-	-	-	-	86 32%	-	-	29 33%	-	24 39%	33 28%	18 40%



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7a. As you may know, British Columbia now has a tax on all carbon based fuels used by consumers and businesses in the province, as a way to encourage reductions in greenhouse gas emissions generated in the province. This tax is now 7.2 cents per litre. This tax is revenue neutral” which means the same amount raised through this tax each year is refunded - by law - to taxpayers in the form of lower personal income and corporate taxes. Would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this type of carbon tax British Columbia?

SUBSAMPLE: BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY

	EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT					SURVEY LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	LESS HS	HS GRAD	COLLEGE	UNIV.	<\$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-\$80K	\$80-100K	\$100K+	LIB	CONS	NDP	BQ	GREEN	UNDECIDE	ENGLISH	FRENCH
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	267	13	66	70	113	23	40	49	28	73	49	51	55	-	27	85	266	1
Unweighted 'N'	300	20	65	80	128	29	48	51	28	81	41	70	60	-	32	95	298	2
Strongly support	66 <b>25%</b>	2 13%	11 16%	17 24%	36 32% bC	10 42% H	12 30% h	7 14%	8 28%	18 24%	16 33% l	6 13%	17 31% L	-	10 39% Lp	16 19%	66 25%	-
Somewhat support	96 <b>36%</b>	3 26%	26 39%	27 38%	39 35%	6 27%	14 34%	20 42%	10 36%	26 36%	28 57% MOP	19 38% o	15 28%	-	5 19%	28 34%	95 36%	1 59%
Depends	4 <b>1%</b>	0 3%	1 1%	1 2%	1 1%	1 3%	1 3%	0 1%	0 2%	0 1%	0 1%	-	1 2%	-	1 5%	1 1%	4 1%	-
Somewhat oppose	39 <b>15%</b>	2 13%	11 16%	9 14%	16 14%	3 13%	4 10%	12 25% g	5 18%	10 13%	3 6%	11 21% K	9 16%	-	4 16%	11 13%	39 14%	0 41%
Strongly oppose	47 <b>17%</b>	5 39%	10 15%	15 21%	15 13%	2 11%	9 22%	8 16%	2 9%	16 22%	2 3%	12 23%	10 19%	-	4 13%	19 23%	47 17%	-
DK/NA	17 <b>6%</b>	1 5%	8 12%	1 1%	6 5%	1 5%	0 1%	2 3%	2 7%	3 4%	-	3 6%	3 5%	-	2 8%	9 11%	17 6%	-
TOP 2 BOX	162 <b>60%</b>	5 39%	36 55%	43 62%	75 66% B	16 69%	26 64%	27 55%	18 65%	44 61%	44 90% LMOP	26 50%	32 59%	-	15 58%	44 52%	161 60%	1 59%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	86 <b>32%</b>	7 52% e	21 32%	24 35%	31 28%	5 23%	13 31%	20 40%	7 26%	25 35%	5 10%	23 44% K	19 34% K	-	8 29% k	30 36% K	85 32%	0 41%

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7b. British Columbia now has a tax on all carbon based fuels used by consumers and businesses in the province, as a way to encourage reductions in greenhouse gas emissions generated in the province. This tax is now 7.2 cents per litre. This tax is revenue neutral” which means the same amount raised through this tax each year is refunded - by law - to taxpayers in the form of lower personal income and corporate taxes.

Would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this type of carbon tax FOR YOUR PROVINCE?

SUBSAMPLE: ALL PROVINCES EXCEPT BRITISH COLUMBIA

	GENDER			AGE				REGION					URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	1737	828	908	194	289	638	597	143	478	772	139	205	-	338	213	-	254	508	541	174
Unweighted 'N'	1704	808	896	77	134	513	963	200	451	701	146	206	-	300	200	-	243	510	584	195
Strongly support	323 19%	167 20%	155 17%	43 22%	45 16%	121 19%	112 19%	39 28% IL	72 15%	157 20% I	25 18%	29 14%	-	74 22%	39 18%	-	63 25% ST	99 20%	92 17%	25 15%
Somewhat support	685 39%	283 34%	402 44% B	80 41%	140 48% FG	241 38%	221 37%	57 40%	218 46% JL	292 38%	50 36%	68 33%	-	141 42%	92 43%	-	87 34%	182 36%	214 40%	76 43%
Depends	39 2%	9 1%	30 3% B	3 2%	9 3%	15 2%	12 2%	2 2%	18 4% J	7 1%	5 3%	7 4%	-	5 2%	8 4%	-	12 5%	9 2%	10 2%	7 4%
Somewhat oppose	289 17%	128 15%	161 18%	49 25%	44 15%	103 16%	91 15%	20 14%	91 19%	119 15%	22 16%	38 19%	-	47 14%	40 19%	-	33 13%	97 19% S	76 14%	33 19%
Strongly oppose	333 19%	208 25%	125 14%	14 7%	40 14%	143 22%	132 22%	21 15%	60 13%	162 21% I	32 23%	58 28% HI	-	52 15%	27 13%	-	45 18%	104 21%	121 22%	27 15%
DK/NA	67 4%	33 4%	34 4%	5 3%	11 4%	16 2%	30 5%	4 3%	20 4%	34 4%	6 4%	4 2%	-	18 5%	7 3%	-	15 6%	15 3%	28 5%	6 4%
TOP 2 BOX	1008 58%	450 54%	558 61% B	123 63%	185 64%	362 57%	332 56%	96 67% JKL	290 61% L	450 58% L	75 54%	98 48%	-	215 64%	130 61%	-	150 59%	282 55%	306 57%	101 58%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	623 36%	336 41% C	286 32%	63 32%	83 29%	246 38% E	223 37%	41 29%	151 32%	281 36%	54 39%	96 47% HIJ	-	99 29%	67 32%	-	78 31%	202 40% Q	197 36%	60 35%

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7b. British Columbia now has a tax on all carbon based fuels used by consumers and businesses in the province, as a way to encourage reductions in greenhouse gas emissions generated in the province. This tax is now 7.2 cents per litre. This tax is revenue neutral” which means the same amount raised through this tax each year is refunded - by law - to taxpayers in the form of lower personal income and corporate taxes.

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SUBSAMPLE: ALL PROVINCES EXCEPT BRITISH COLUMBIA

	EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT					SURVEY LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	LESS HS	HS GRAD	COLLEGE	UNIV.	<\$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-\$80K	\$80-100K	\$100K+	LIB	CONS	NDP	BQ	GREEN	UNDECIDE	ENGLISH	FRENCH
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	1737	178	334	502	707	269	215	310	160	469	302	371	346	32	115	544	1328	409
Unweighted 'N'	1704	201	353	462	672	284	234	296	153	396	297	384	313	32	100	550	1308	396
Strongly support	323 19%	34 19% c	43 13%	68 14%	175 25% CD	58 22%	39 18%	69 22%	28 18%	90 19%	60 20% L	36 10%	94 27% kLP	8 24% 1	31 27% LP	85 16% L	269 20% R	54 13%
Somewhat support	685 39%	60 34%	122 37%	213 42% b	284 40%	97 36%	87 40%	135 44%	63 39%	187 40%	148 49% LP	119 32%	158 46% LP	14 42%	45 39%	194 36%	493 37%	192 47% Q
Depends	39 2%	4 2%	8 2%	9 2%	18 3%	11 4%	3 2%	5 2%	4 2%	10 2%	6 2%	3 1%	2 1%	-	2 2%	21 4% LM	24 2%	15 4% q
Somewhat oppose	289 17%	33 18%	70 21% E	93 19% E	92 13%	44 16%	37 17%	47 15%	25 16%	77 17%	44 15%	92 25% KMnOP	40 12%	4 12%	14 13%	94 17% m	209 16%	80 20%
Strongly oppose	333 19%	38 21%	72 21%	99 20%	122 17%	38 14%	40 19%	46 15%	40 25% FH	98 21% fh	36 12%	115 31% KMNOP	43 12%	5 15%	15 13%	116 21% KM0	281 21% R	53 13%
DK/NA	67 4%	9 5%	19 6% E	20 4%	16 2%	21 8% HIJ	10 4% I	9 3% i	1 1%	7 1%	7 2%	6 2%	10 3%	2 6%	7 6%	34 6% KLM	52 4%	15 4%
TOP 2 BOX	1008 58%	95 53%	165 49%	281 56%	459 65% BCD	155 58%	126 58%	204 66%	91 57%	277 59%	208 69% LP	155 42%	251 73% LP	21 67% L	77 67% LP	280 51% L	762 57%	246 60%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	623 36%	70 39% E	142 43% E	192 38% E	214 30%	81 30%	76 36%	93 30%	64 40% fh	176 37% h	80 26%	207 56% KMNOP	83 24%	9 28%	29 25%	209 38% KMO	490 37%	133 32%

## Focus Canada 2015 – Climate Change Survey

8. Do you believe it is possible or is not possible for your province to shift most of its energy requirements from fossil fuels to renewable energy?

	GENDER			AGE				REGION					URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	2004	971	1033	229	323	733	697	143	478	772	139	205	267	338	213	88	254	569	659	220
Unweighted 'N'	2004	977	1027	87	150	587	1158	200	451	701	146	206	300	300	200	100	243	586	719	254
Yes, it is possible	1478 <b>74%</b>	705 <b>73%</b>	772 <b>75%</b>	200 <b>87%</b> FG	263 <b>82%</b> FG	543 <b>74%</b> G	456 <b>65%</b>	109 <b>76%</b> L	389 <b>81%</b> JL	529 <b>69%</b>	108 <b>77%</b> L	125 <b>61%</b>	218 <b>82%</b> JL	230 <b>68%</b>	171 <b>80%</b> N	71 <b>80%</b>	173 <b>68%</b>	420 <b>74%</b>	469 <b>71%</b>	169 <b>77%</b>
No, it is not possible	395 <b>20%</b>	221 <b>23%</b> C	174 <b>17%</b>	19 <b>8%</b>	54 <b>17%</b>	145 <b>20%</b> D	174 <b>25%</b> DEF	33 <b>23%</b> IM	62 <b>13%</b>	180 <b>23%</b> IM	21 <b>15%</b>	65 <b>32%</b> IKM	33 <b>12%</b>	76 <b>22%</b> OP	30 <b>14%</b>	10 <b>12%</b>	58 <b>23%</b>	112 <b>20%</b>	142 <b>22%</b>	40 <b>18%</b>
Depends	55 <b>3%</b>	25 <b>3%</b>	30 <b>3%</b>	5 <b>2%</b>	-	19 <b>3%</b>	30 <b>4%</b>	1 <b>*%</b>	16 <b>3%</b> H	21 <b>3%</b> H	5 <b>3%</b>	7 <b>3%</b>	6 <b>2%</b>	12 <b>4%</b>	7 <b>3%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	13 <b>5%</b>	11 <b>2%</b>	22 <b>3%</b>	4 <b>2%</b>
DK/NA	77 <b>4%</b>	20 <b>2%</b>	57 <b>5%</b> B	5 <b>2%</b>	5 <b>2%</b>	25 <b>3%</b>	37 <b>5%</b> E	0 <b>*%</b>	11 <b>2%</b> H	41 <b>5%</b> HI	5 <b>4%</b> H	8 <b>4%</b> H	11 <b>4%</b> H	20 <b>6%</b>	5 <b>2%</b>	6 <b>7%</b>	10 <b>4%</b>	26 <b>5%</b>	26 <b>4%</b>	7 <b>3%</b>

## Focus Canada 2015 – Climate Change Survey

8. Do you believe it is possible or is not possible for your province to shift most of its energy requirements from fossil fuels to renewable energy?

	EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT					SURVEY LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	LESS HS	HS GRAD	COLLEGE	UNIV.	<\$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-\$80K	\$80-100K	\$100K+	LIB	CONS	NDP	BQ	GREEN	UNDECIDE	ENGLISH	FRENCH
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	2004	190	400	572	821	292	255	359	188	542	350	422	401	32	141	629	1594	410
Unweighted 'N'	2004	221	418	542	800	313	282	347	181	477	338	454	373	32	132	645	1606	398
Yes, it is possible	1478 <b>74%</b>	136 <b>71%</b>	300 <b>75%</b>	441 <b>77%</b> e	588 <b>72%</b>	222 <b>76%</b>	189 <b>74%</b>	287 <b>80%</b> J	142 <b>76%</b>	378 <b>70%</b>	271 <b>77%</b> L	237 <b>56%</b>	330 <b>82%</b> LP	29 <b>90%</b> kLP	127 <b>90%</b> KLmP	459 <b>73%</b> L	1144 <b>72%</b>	334 <b>82%</b> Q
No, it is not possible	395 <b>20%</b>	33 <b>17%</b>	76 <b>19%</b>	98 <b>17%</b>	182 <b>22%</b> d	41 <b>14%</b>	45 <b>18%</b>	59 <b>16%</b>	34 <b>18%</b>	144 <b>27%</b> FGHi	58 <b>16%</b> o	158 <b>38%</b> KMNOP	56 <b>14%</b>	2 <b>7%</b>	13 <b>9%</b>	105 <b>17%</b> nO	345 <b>22%</b> R	50 <b>12%</b>
Depends	55 <b>3%</b>	9 <b>5%</b> c	4 <b>1%</b>	16 <b>3%</b>	25 <b>3%</b> c	10 <b>4%</b> h	9 <b>3%</b>	4 <b>1%</b>	5 <b>3%</b>	11 <b>2%</b>	13 <b>4%</b>	12 <b>3%</b>	6 <b>2%</b>	1 <b>3%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	22 <b>3%</b>	39 <b>2%</b>	16 <b>4%</b>
DK/NA	77 <b>4%</b>	13 <b>7%</b> de	20 <b>5%</b>	17 <b>3%</b>	25 <b>3%</b>	18 <b>6%</b> hJ	12 <b>5%</b> j	10 <b>3%</b>	6 <b>3%</b>	8 <b>2%</b>	9 <b>3%</b>	15 <b>4%</b> O	9 <b>2%</b>	-	1 <b>*%</b>	43 <b>7%</b> KLMO	67 <b>4%</b>	10 <b>2%</b>